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LUDOVICI PFEIFFER

MONOGRAPHIA HELICEORUM

VIVENTIIUM.

**MONOGRAPHIA
HELICEORUM
VIVENTIUM.**

SISTENS

DESCRIPTIONES SYSTEMATICAS ET CRITICAS
OMNIUM HUIUS FAMILIAE GENERUM ET SPECIERUM
HODIE COGNITARUM.

AUCTORE

LUDOVICO PFEIFFER, DR.
CASSELLANO.

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PRAEFATIO.

Librum Tibi offero, benevole lector! e studiis et laboribus assiduus multorum annorum ortum, in quo omnia, quae de familia Heliceorum ad hunc diem mihi innotuerunt — exclusis speciebus, quae statu fossili solummodo cognitae sunt —, ordine systematico redigere suscepi. Maximam partem specierum, quas descriptas invenies, ipse in collectione servo, permultas, quas nondum possideo, in Musaeis, praecipue Londinensibus, examinaui et novas, methodo adoptatae congruas, diagnoses earum conscripsi. Illas species, quas sufficienter exacte examinare mihi non contigit, cum originaria auctoris descriptione eo, qui aptus mihi videbatur, loco inserui, signoque † notavi. Cuidam reliquarum descriptioni indicationem adjeci Musaci, in quo specimina typica reperiuntur, vel numerum, sub quo in collectione mea servantur.

Synonymiam, quantum fieri poterat, completam dedi, ommissa tamen, quo spatio parcerem, synonymorum antiquiorum et recentiorum copia a Chemnitzio, Lamarckio et Deshayesio jam citatorum. Ea tantum ex illis citavi opera, quae ad specierum cognitionem accuratiorem aut descriptionibus aut figuris bonis utiliter conferre possunt, vel nomine diverso species designarunt.

Mensurae singularum specierum in universum e speciminibus typicis desumtae sunt, ut proportiones longitudinis et latitudinis, vel diametri majoris, minoris et altitudinis, vel aperturae, ad specimina majora vel minora facile reduci possint. Mensura usus sum a Gallis nunc universaliter adoptata, quippe quae unica invariabilis et ubique nota mihi videbatur. Rationem progressus anfractuum (conf. Pfr. Symb. II. p. 6.) in illis casibus addidi, quibus ad dignoscendas species affines majoris momenti cam esse observavi.

In testis heliciformibus a me descriptis diametrum majorem, minorem et altitudinem iudicavi, illum metiens a parte antica aperturae (incluso peristomate) ad punctum peripheriae anfraetus ultimi illi oppositum; diameter minor mihi est dimensio testae angulum rectum eum illo formans; altitudinem in his mensus sum a vertice ad basin axis (nec ad basin aperturae). — In testis buliformibus longitudinem indicavi et diametrum, illam metiens a vertice ad basin aperturae (incl. perist.), diametrum autem nominavi lineam suturae subparallelam, a peristomatis margine supero usque ad convexitatem oppositam anfraetus ultimi. — In testis fusiformibus plerumque locum indicavi, quo diametrum maximum, cum axi angulum rectum formantem, mensus sum: vel in medio testae vel in anfractu penultimo, etc.

Terminologia in describendis testis usus sum ab O. F. Müller primum exactius adhibita et a Rossmässler (Iconogr. I. p. 26—38.) optime exposita.

Quidquid de speciebus hodie parum vel omnino non cognitis tempus mihi docuerit, serius in supplemento Tibi proponam.

Praemissis his paucis librum Tibi trado, benevole lector, orans, difficultatum sis memor, quae in elaborando ejusmodi opere superandae fuerunt, et mendis vel erroribus indulgeas, quibus Monographiam meam haud expertem esse persuasus sum.

Cassellae, mense Augusti 1847.

L. Pfeiffer, Dr.

INTRODUCTIO.

§. 1.

Familiae Heliceorum definitio.

Helicea (sc. Mollusca) mihi sunt familia altera Gastropodum cocloporum gymnostomorum tetracerorum (Conf. Pfr. Symb. I. p. 4.), characteribus sequentibus ab omnibus aliis distincta:

Animal hermaphroditum, aërem pulmonibus spirans, cephalophorum, tentaculis 4 retractilibus, superioribus 2 majoribus, apice oculatis, inferioribus 2 minoribus (in speciebus nonnullis minutis generis Pupae s. Vertiginis [sed non in speciebus generis Partulae Fér.] vix conspicuis vel obsoletis) instructum, solea lata corporis glutinosi repens, visceribus in cono dorsali spirali, magis minusve elongato, testa spirali munito, positis.

Limacea, priorem ejusdem Tribus (Tetracerorum) familiam sistentia, modo testa spirali deficiente vel obsoleta ab Heliceis diversa sunt, reliquae autem Coeloporum non operculatorum familiae, tribum *Dicerorum* constituentes, tentaculis 2 contractilibus (nec retractilibus), basi interna (*Auriculacea*) vel externa (*Limnaeacea*) oculatis facile distinguuntur.

§. 2.

Synonyma familiae.

Familia nostra fere ab omnibus auctoribus recentioribus eodem vel latiore sensu adoptata, sed variis nominibus designata, varioque modo divisa est:

1) Cl. Draparnaud 1806 (Hist. nat. p. 23.), qui nomini-bus familiarum nondum usus est, Gastropoda testa inoperculata (vel nulla) terrestria quadritentaculata divisit in: *a. nuda* (genus: *Limax*) et *b. testa munita* (genera: *Testacella*, *Vitrina*, *Helix*, *Succinea*, *Bulinus*, *Pupa*, *Clausilia*). — Sectio altera (excl. *Testacella*) = *Helicea* emend.

2) Primus Cl. Lamarck 1809 (Phil. zool.) sub nomine gallico: *Colymacés*, familiam constituit primam Gastropodum spirali-um absque siphone, genera complectentem sequentia: *Helicem*, *Amphibulimum*, *Helicinam* ^{*)}, *Achatinam*, *Bulinum*, *Pupam*. —

^{*)} De *Helicinae* animale et operculo illo tempore nihil cognitum erat.

Anno 1812 (Extrait du Cours de Zool. du Mus. d'hist. nat.) celeberrimus auctor eandem familiam (primam Trachelipodum) divisit in: *a. quadricornia* (genera: Helix, Helicella, Helicina, Pupa, Bulimus, Amphibulimus, Achatina) et *b. bicornia* (genera: Cyclostoma, Vertigo, Auricula). — Simili modo auctor 1822 (Hist. nat. d. anim. s. vert. vol. VI. P. 2. p. 61, ed. Desh. vol. VIII. p. 10.) nomine: *Colimacés* primam familiam Trachelipodum phytophagorum sic divisit: *a. tentaculis 4* (genera: Helix, Carocolla, Anostoma, Helicina, Pupa, Clausilia, Bulimus, Achatina, Succinea), et *b. tentaculis 2* (genera: Auricula, Cyclostoma). — Vitrina a Lamarckio familiae Limaceorum adnumeratur. — Familia Lamarckiana sub nomine: *Colimacea* eadem latitudine a Jay (Catal. 1839) adoptata, ab aliis sensim depurata et emendata est.

3) Cuvier 1817 (Règne animal II. p. 404.) inter Pulmonata terrestria genus *Helicem* sensu lat. habet, cujus subgenera sunt: Helix, Vitrina, Bulimus, Pupa, Scarabus, Chondrus, Succinea, Clausilia et Achatina. In editione altera (1830.) Carocollam et Anostoma subgeneribus addit et Scarabum eliminat, qua emendatione genus familiae nostrae satis bene respondet.

4) Férussae 1819 (in Prodr. p. 18.) et 1824 (Tabl. syst. p. XXXI.) subordinem Pulmonatorum non operculatorum geophylorum in duas familias divisit, quarum altera: *Cochleae* exacte omnia genera a me in familia Heliceorum adoptata complectitur. Claro autem auctori genera sunt: *a. tetracera*: Helicarion, Helicolimax, Helix (subgenera: Helicophanta, Cochlohydra, Helicogena, Helicodonta, Helicigona, Helicella, Helicostyla, Cochlostyla, Cochlitoma, Cochlicopa, Cochlicella, Cochlogena, Cochlodonta, Cochlodina) et *b. dicera*: Vertigo, Partula. — Genus Polyphemus Montf. in tab. synopt. p. 49 adoptatum serius (p. 50. et tabl. syst. p. XXXII.) Helici iterum iungitur.

5) Schweigger 1820 (Naturgesch. p. 741.) in Coelopnois terrestribus genus *Helicem* adoptat, Cuvieriano simile, cujus subgenera sunt: Succinea, Scarabaea, Chondrus, Pupa, Bulimus, Helix, Vitrina.

6) Studer 1820 (Syst. Verz. p. 41.) familiam una cum Limaceis in genere *Glischri* comprehendit, cujus subgenera haec sunt: Limax, Hyalina, Tapada, Helix, Bulinus, Pupa, Torquilla, Clausilia.

7) W. Hartmann 1821 (Neue Alpina I. p. 200.) Helicea nostra et Limacea comprehendit in Gastropodibus Adelobranchiis terrestribus et amphibiiis. Genera ei sunt: Clausilia, Chondrus, Pupa, Bulinus, Helix, Limacina, Limax, Limacia et Amphibina. — Eodem anno (in Sturm's Fauna Deutschl. Abth. VI. II. 5. p. 54.) generibus addit Daudebardiani.

8) Blainville 1824 (Dict. d. sc. nat. tom. 32. p. 247.) et 1825 (Man. de Malac. p. 454.) tertiam familiam Pulmobranchia-

torum *Limacinea* habet. Genera sunt: a. *Succinea*, *Bulimus*, *Achatina*, *Clausilia*, *Puppa*, *Tomogerus*, *Helix* — b. *Helicolimax*, *Testacella*, *Parnacella*, *Limacella*, *Limax*, *Onchidium*.

9) Rizzo 1826 (Hist. IV. p. 58.) familiam *Helicidarum* in Adelobranchiis constituit, cujus genera sunt sequentia: *Succinea*, *Helicogena*, *Helix*, *Cantareus*, *Helicodonta*, *Helicigona*, *Hygromia*, *Helicella*, *Theba*, *Cochlicella*, *Bulimulus*, *Rumina*, *Cochlicopa*, *Ferrusacia*, *Acicula*, *Vediantius*, *Orbitina*, *Crenea*, *Saraphia*, *Clausilia*, *Pegea*, *Jaminia*.

10) C. Pfeiffer 1828 (Naturg. III. p. 3 et 55.) in universum methodum Ferussacianam adoptat. Male autem praeter *Helicophantam*, *Vitrinam*, *Succineam*, *Helicem* et *Vertiginem Cochlearum* generibus etiam adnumerat *Carychium* et *Cyclostoma*.

11) Menke 1828 (Synops. p. 8.) familiam *Helicearum* (secundam *Geophilaram*) divisit in: a. *tetraceras* (genera: *Helicarion*, *Vitrina*, *Daudebardia*, *Succinea*, *Helix*, *Carocolla*, *Auostoma*, *Bulimus*, *Achatina*, *Clausilia*, *Pupa* et b. *diceras* (genera: *Vertigo*, *Partula*). — In secunda editione 1830 eadem distributio servata est mutatis nominibus in: *Geophila* et *Helicea*.

12) Fleming 1828 (Brit. anim. p. 255.) *Helicidas* priorem subfamiliam *Cochleadarum* inoperculatorum habet. Genera: *Carocolla*, *Helix*, *Bulimus*, *Achatina*, *Succinea*, *Vitrina*.

13) Rang 1829 (Manuel p. 156.) familiam Ferussacianam adoptat (*les Limaçons*). Genera ei sunt: *Vitrina*, *Helix*, *Vertigo* et *Partula*.

14) Deshayes 1830 (Encycl. méth. II. p. 552. tabl.) in secunda familia Pulmobranchiatorum genera admittit: *Vitrinam*, *Helicem*, *Auostoma*, *Bulimum*, *Succineam* et *Pupam*.

15) Cristofori et Jan 1832 (Catal. p. 1.) genera *Helicorum* in familia secunda et tertia Pulmonatorum terrestrium enumerant. Familia secunda: *Helicoidea* (genera: *Helicophanta*, *Vitrina*, *Helix*); familia tertia: *Cochloidea* (genera: *Achatina*, *Polypheumus*, *Columna*, *Bulimus*, *Pupa*, *Vertigo*, *Chondrus*, *Clausilia*, *Succinea*).

16) Wiegmann 1832 (Handb. d. Zool. p. 523.) in secunda familia Pulmonatorum — *Helicinis* — genera habet: *Vitrinam*, *Succineam*, *Helicem*, *Bulinum*, *Pupam*, *Clausiliam*, *Vertiginem*.

17) Fitzinger 1833 (Syst. Verz. p. 92.) *Helicoidea* et *Cochloidea* Crist. et Jan nomine *Helicoideorum* comprehendit. Genera in Austria obvia: *Helix*, *Conulus*, *Pyramidula*, *Monacha*, *Helicella*, *Latomus*, *Isognomostoma*, *Trigonostoma*, *Chilostoma*, *Gonyodiscus*, *Discus*, *Vitrea*, *Aegopis*, *Oxychilus*, *Helicopsis*, *Clausilia*, *Fusulus*, *Styloides*, *Bulimus*, *Torquilla*, *Cylindrus*, *Pupa*.

18) Beck 1837 (Ind. moll. p. 1.) *Heliceorum* genera in familia *Cochleadeorum* comprehendit et in quatuor tribus dividit,

quibus nomina: *Vitrinida* (genera: *Vitrina*, *Helicarion*, *Helicopsis*, *Nanina* cum 3 subgeneribus, et *Stenopus*), *Helicida* (genera: *Daudebartia*, *Helix* cum 45 subg., et *Artemon*), *Bulimida* (genera: *Bulimus* cum 20 subg., *Achatina* cum 10 subg., *Pupa* cum 11 subg., *Clausilia* cum 3 subg.), *Succinida* (genus: *Succinea* cum 4 subgeneribus).

19) Charpentier 1837 (Catal. des moll. terr. et fluv. de la Suisse) inter mollusca terrestria sequentia adoptat genera Heliceis adnumeranda: *Vitrinam*, *Succineam*, *Helicem* (subgenera: *Helix* Fitz., *Cryptomphalus* Agass., *Chilostoma* Fitz., *Trigonostoma* Fitz., *Carocolla* Lam., *Conulus* Fitz., *Helicella* Fitz., *Delomphalus* Ag., *Hyalinia* Ag.), *Bulimum* (subgenera: *Polyphemus*, *Folliculus* Ag., *Bulimulus*), *Pupam* (subg. *Eucore* Ag., *Sphyradium* Ag., *Chondrus* Cuv.), *Clausiliam*, *Vertiginem*.

20) Held 1837 (Isis p. 905.) Pulmonaceorum familias enumerat: *Helices* (genera: *Cepaea*, *Cocnatoria*, *Cingulifera*, *Corneola*, *Lenticula*, *Xerophila*, *Fruticicola*, *Trochiscus*, *Gonostoma*, *Tragomma*, *Patula*, *Polita*), *Bulimos* (genera: *Zebrina*, *Merdigera*), *Pupas* (genera: *Gonodon*, *Granaria*, *Orcula*, *Torquatella*). — Reliquae familiae publico non traditae sunt.

21) D'Orbigny 1837. (Moll. canar.) nomen gallicum familiae male vertit in: *Colimacidae*. Eodem nomine 1844 (Moll. cub. I. p. 137. 140.) in secunda familia Pulnobranchiatorum genera admittit: *Vitrinam*, *Succineam*, *Helicem*, *Achatinam*, *Bulimum*, *Pupam*, *Clausiliam*.

22) Potiez et Michaud 1838 (Galérie de Douai I. p. 64.) in familia *Cochlearum* genera habent sequentia: *Vitrinam*, *Succineam*, *Helicem*, *Achatinam*, *Bulimum*, *Pupam*, *Clausiliam*, *Vertiginem*, *Partulam*.

23) Sowerby 1839 (Conch. Man.) et 1842 (ib. ed. II. p. 112.) familiam *Colimaceorum* in Trachelipodibus adoptat et in 3 sectiones dividit, quarum prima genera continentur sequentia: *Succinea*, *Helix*, *Anastoma*, *Streptaxis*, *Bulinus*, *Achatina*, *Pupa*, *Clausilia*. (In secunda et tertia sectione Auriculacea et Cyclostomacea tractantur.) — In explicatione figurarum (p. 302.) genera adduntur sequentia: *Proserpina*, *Polygyra*, *Carocolla*, *Achatinella*, *Polyphemus*, *Azeca*, *Alaea*, *Vertigo*, *Megaspira*, *Balea* et (p. 311.) *Stenopus*.

24) Gray 1840 (Manual p. 404.) in Pneumonobranchiatis inoperculatis terrestribus duas familias distinguit: *Arionidas* et *Helicidas*, quarum in subfamiliis *Limacinorum*, *Vitrininorum*, *Testacellinorum* et *Helicinorum* sequentia tractantur genera: *Limax*, *Vitrina*, *Testacella*, *Helix*, *Zonites*, *Succinea*, *Bulimus*, *Zua*, *Azeca*, *Achatina*, *Pupa*, *Vertigo*, *Balea*, *Clausilia*. — In Synopsi Mus. Brit. (ed. 1840 et) 1842 (p. 67 et 90.) systema ab auctore fusius expositum est. Genera a me Heliceis adscripta in duabus familiis

tractata sunt, quarum utraque genera comprehendit nuda et testa praedita. In familia *Arionidarum* genera sunt sequentia: *a.* Arion, Phosphorax, *b.* Helicarion, *c.* Nanina, Stenopus, *d.* Zonites — in familia *Helicidarum* haec: *a.* Limacellus, Scutelligera (e classe Molluscorum jamdiu eliminata), Meghimatium (Meghimatium van Hass., Fér.), *b.* Limax, *c.* Parmacellus, Cryptella, Pectella, Vitrina, Helicolimax, Omalonyx, *d.* Plectrophorus, *e.* Testacellus, *f.* Helix, Streptaxis, Anostoma, Helicodonta, Polydonta, Pleurodonta, Dentellaria, Carocolla, Iberus, Chilotrema, Odontostylus, Heliophanta, Tapada, Amphibulina, Epistylum, Mesomphyx, Proserpina, Delomphalus, Hyalina, *g.* Bulimus, Megaspira, Pupa, Abida, Clausilia, Balea, Siphonostoma, Bulimulus, Succinea, *h.* Achatina, Maerospira, Polyphemus, Achatinella.

25) J. D. W. Hartmaun 1840 (Erd- und Süßsw. Gast. I. Syst. Uebers.) in Pneumoneatis Geophilis sequentia habet genera: Auriculam, Clausilian, Chondrum, Pupam, Bulimum, Helicem (cum subgeu. plur.), Helicophantam, Testacellam, Vitrinam, Succineam.

26) Swainson 1840 (Treat. on Malac. p. 160 et 326.) in familia *Helicidarum* omnes sectiones Pulmonatorum comprehendit. Dispersa reperiuntur genera Heliceorum in subfamiliis *Limacinarum* (Vitrina, Stenopus, Succinea), *Lucerninarum* (Leïostoma, Lucerna, Lucernella, Pusiodon, Thelidomus), *Helicinarum* (Helix, Geotrochus, Pupa, Helicella), *Achatinarum* (Clausilia, Bulimus, Achatina).

27) Reeve 1841 (Proc. Zool. Soc. p. 76.) et 1842 (Conch. syst. II. p. 64.) familiam *Colimaceorum* in Pulmobranchiatis habet. Genera: Helix, Carocolla, Anostoma, Pupa, Clausilia, Bulimus, Partula, Achatina, Succinea.

28) Gould 1841 (Invert. of Massach. p. 169.) eodem nomine *Colimaceorum* familiam designat, ex qua genera tractantur: Helix, Pupa, Bulimus, Succinea (et Auricula).

29) A. Catto w 1845 (Conch. Nom.) omnino systema Reeveanum sequitur, addito genere Achatinella.

30) Agassiz 1847 (Nom. zool. Ind. univ.) nomen familiae mutandum proponit in: *Helicoidae*.

De omnibus hisce auctorum methodis et de vario modo, quo ipse familiam tractaverim, conferantur in Hermannsen ind. gen. Malacoz. prim.: *Helicea*, *Helix* Cw., *Colimacea* etc.

§. 3.

Genera adoptata.

Etsi in familia Heliceorum typi sufficientes existere videantur ad formanda et determinanda bona genera, tum ex animalium structura peculiari, tum e testarum figura, tamen difficillimum

est, immo forsitan impossibile, circumscribere haec genera characteribus tam exactis, ut species nulla ambigua remaneat inter plura genera.

Nonnulla genera ab auctoribus proposita sunt, quae animalis structura bene distincta videntur, e. gr. *Ariophanta Desmoul.* (*Nanina Gray, Tanychlamys Bens.*), pallio laciniato et poro mucoso (uti *Arionis*), *Stenopus Guild.*, «cauda tentaculata, tentaculo subretractili, glandula ad basin posita» ab *Helice* — et *Glandina Schum.*, ore probosciformi bipartito ab *Achatina* diversae. Sed cum eo praesertim consilio librum meum conscripserim, ut omnes species testarum in collectionibus exstantium rite dignosci et determinari possint, species ex animalis structura ad genera illa pertinentes in aliis generibus loco testa eis assignata enumeravi, quia characteres non existunt, quibus testa *Ariophantae*, *Naninae* vel *Stenopodis* ab *Helice* distinguatur, et characteres generici *Glandinae* absque limite in eos *Achatinae* transeunt.

Quare genera *Heliceorum*, *Lamarckianis* quantum fieri poterat applicata, magis minusve exacte circumscripta, ad omnes species excipiendas a me adoptata, sequentia sunt: *Daudebardia*, *Vitrina*, *Succinea*, *Helix*, *Anostoma*, *Tomigerus*, *Streptaxis*, *Proserpina*, *Bulimus*, *Achatinella*, *Achatina*, *Gibbus*, *Pupa*, *Cylindrella*, *Bulea* (includens *Megaspiram*), *Tornatellina* et *Clausilia*.

Generum characteres.

§. 4.

I. *Daudebardia* Hartm.

Testa perforata, cornea, depressa, paucispira, horizontaliter et rapide involuta, anfractu ultimo permagno; apertura obliqua, amplissima (Species vid. vol. II.).

Daudebardia Hartm. in Sturm Fauna Abth. VI. H. 5. 1821. p. 41.

— *Menke* Syn. p. 8. Ed. II. p. 14.

Helicophanta C. Pfr. Naturg. III. p. 3. 55.

— *Desh.* Encycl. méth. II. p. 269.

— *Rossm.* Iconogr. I. p. 84.

— *Hartm.* Erd- u. Stüssw. Gast. I. 1. p. 7. 10.

— *L. Pfr.* Symb. I. p. 5. II. p. 63. III. p. 45.

Daudebartia Beck ind. p. 5.

Genus transitum evidentem a *Limaceis* ad *Helicea* formans. Animal enim omnino limaciforme testam parvulam in parte posteriore gerit, nec ullam partem pedis in illa recondere potest. — Per-paucae modo ejus species notae sunt, testa a nonnullis *Helicis* cohortibus vix distinguendae. *Férussac* species 2 illo tempore cognitae monstruoso suo generi *Helicis* injunxit et una cum *Helice calfra*, cornu giganteo et magnifico in subgenere *Helicophantae*

enumeravit. Hartmann primus genus distinctum esse agnovit, quod nomine *Daudebardiae* ornavit. Serius C. Pfeiffer de genere sub nomine *Helicophantae* tractavit, minus bene nomen Ferussacianum servans, quippe quod praeter Daudebardias etiam Helices veras comprehendit.

§. 5.

II. Vitrina Draparnaud.

Testa imperforata, tenuissima, depressa; spira brevis, anfractu ultimo magno; apertura magna, lunata vel rotundata, marginis columellari subinflexo, saepe membranaceo-marginato. (Spec. vid. vol. II.)

Vitrina Drap. hist. nat. p. 23 et 30.

— *Lam.* hist. vol. VI. 2. p. 52, ed. Desh. VII. p. 726.

— *C. Pfr.* Nat. I. p. 42. 46. III. p. 3. 55.

— *Rossm.* Icon. I. p. 73.

— *Gray* Man. p. 118.

— *Potiez et Mich.* Gal. I. p. 64.

— *Reeve* Conch. syst. II. p. 62.

— *Catlow* Conch. Nom. p. 117.

Vitrinus Montf. Conch. syst. II. p. 239.

Cobresia Hübner Monogr. von Testaceen. 1810.

Hyalina Stud. syst. Verz. p. 11.

Limacina Hartm. in Neue Alpina I. p. 207.

Helicarion et Helicolimax Fér. prodr. p. 20. 21.

Helicarion Fér. tabl. syst. p. XXXI. et Voy. de Freyc.

Helicolimax Blainv. in Dict. sc. nat. vol. 32. p. 254.

Vitrina, Helicarion et Simpulopsis Beck ind.

Helicarion, Vitrina et Helicolimax Gray Syn. Brit. Mus. 1842. p. 90.

Animal Limaceis etiam affine, testa sua majus, sed pallio antrorsum elongato, transversim rugato distinctum. Quoy et Gaimard similem pallii formationem in Helice citrina L. aliisque observantes, has species *Vitrinae* injunxerunt (sequente Anton Verz. p. 33.), quod non approbandum, quia pallium in illis laciniatum et reflexum est et testa quoque habitum Vitrinarum genuinarum non exhibet. E speciebus sic conformatis Desmoulins 1829 genus *Ariophantam*, Gray 1834 *Naninam* formavit, quod genus in systemate naturali, animalis structura modo fundato, servandum erit, in mea autem distributione (testarum cognitioni potissimum adaptata) Helici insertum est. — Férussae duo distinguit genera: *Helicarionem* (antea *Helixcarion*), poro mucoso terminali instructum, et *Helicolimacem*, poro illo destitutum (genuinam Draparnaudii Vitrinam). Eum sequitur Beck, qui in tribu Vitrinidorum genera *Vitrinam*, *Helicarionem*, *Helicopsin* et *Naninam* admittit. Plerique autem auctores recentiores ambo

genera nomine *Vitrinae* conjunxerunt, id quod ego quoque feci, *Simpulopsin Beckii* (auctori subgenus *Succineae*), inter *Vitrinam* et *Succineam* ambiguam, sed ad *Vitrinam* ex mea sententia potius referendam, huic generi adnumerans. — Plures autem species ab auctoribus ob testae similitudinem *Vitrinae* adscriptae, praesertim capenses, ad *Helicem* forsan meliore jure in posterum referentur.

§. 6.

III. Succinea Draparnaud.

Testa imperforata*), tenuis, ovata vel oblonga; spira parvula; apertura magna, oblique ovalis; columella simplex, acuta, recta; perist. simplex, aeutum.

Succinea Drap. hist. p. 24 et 29.

— Lam. hist. VI. 2. p. 134. ed. Desh. VIII. p. 314.

— C. Pfr. Nat. I. p. 13. 66. III. p. 3. 55.

— Blainv. in Dict. d. sc. nat. vol. 32. p. 248.

— Desh. in Ann. d. sc. nat. vol. 22. p. 345.

— Rossm. Icon. I. p. 94.

— Potiez et Mich. Gal. I. p. 66.

— Gray Man. p. 177.

— Reeve Conch. syst. II. p. 88.

— Cullow Conch. Nomencl. p. 167.

Amphibulina Lam. Ann. du Mus. vol. VI. p. 304.

Amphibulimus Montf. Conch. syst. II. p. 90.

Lucena Oken Lehrb. d. Nat. III.

Tapada Stud. syst. Verz. p. 11.

Lucena et *Amphibulina* Hartm. in Sturm Fauna Abth. VI. H. 5.
p. 27. 40. 42.

Amphibina Hartm. in Neue Alpina I. p. 208.

Helix subg. *Cochlohydra* Fér. pr. p. 26.

Helisiga Less. Voy. de la Coq. p. 316.

Omalonyx d'Orb. voy. Amér. p. 230.

Amphibulina, *Succinea* et *Pelta***) subg. *Succin.* Beck ind.

Omalonyx, *Amphibulina* et *Succinea* Gray Syn. Br. Mus. 1842?

Animal amphibium, heliciforme, tentaculis superioribus tumidis, conoideis.

Testa *Succineae* a *Bulimis* columella simplice praeditis (*B. gallina-sultana* etc.) generico caractere vix ullo distingui potest, quare olim (conf. Proc. Zool. Soc. Lond. 1842. p. 187 et 188, et Symb. II. p. 131.) has species inter *Succineas* enumeraveram; serius autem (Symb. III. et in hoc libro) e notis de animalium

*) In pluribus speciebus spirae anfractus a basi conspiciuntur, attamen hae perforatae nominari nequeunt, quia interna (nec inferna) pagina testae recedente columella oculo exhibetur, uti in *Bullis*.

**) Quid sit *Pelta* Cumingii Beck ind. p. 100, nescio.

vivendi ratione et structura a Cuming et Troschel mihi communicatis, ad Bulimos eas restitui, quamvis ex sententia Cl. Troschel (Zeitschr. f. Malak. 1847. p. 50.) genus *Orthalicus* Beck pro illis adoptandum sit.

§. 7.

IV. *Helix* Linn. (emend. Drap. et Lam.)

Testa umbilicata, perforata vel imperforata, discoidea, globoso-depressa vel conoidea; apertura transversa, obliqua, lunaris vel subrotundata, marginibus distinctis, remotis vel callo junctis. (Spec. vid. vol. I. p. 16.)

Helix Linn. emend. Müll., Scop., Drap. etc.

— Müll. verm. II. p. 12.

— Drap. hist. p. 23. 29. 78.

— Lam. hist. VI. 2. p. 62. ed. Desh. VIII. p. 22. et *Carocolla*
Lam. VI. 2. p. 94. ed. Desh. VIII. p. 142.

— C. Pfr. Nat. I. p. 12.

— Blainv. in Dict. d. sc. nat. vol. 32. p. 252.

— Desh. in Encycl. méth. II. p. 188.

— *Nanina*, *Stenopus* Beck ind.

— et *Carocolla* Reeve Conch. syst. II. p. 67. 71.

— — — *Callow* Conch. Nom. p. 118. 138.

— Küster et L. Pfr. in Chemn. ed. II. vol. I. Sect. 12.

Helices Held in Isis 1837. p. 905.

(Reliqua synonym. vid. infra et in Herrmannsen Ind. gen.: *Helix*,
Nanina etc.)

Animal familiae typicum.

Genus tum numero specierum, tum variabilitate formarum excellens, in omnia genera affinia fere absque limitibus irradians, in §. 47 a Bulimorum §. 1 et §. 12 speciebus nonnullis omnino non distinguendum, altero latere transitus immediatos in Daudebardiam et Vitrinam offerens.

Genus *Helicis* uti primum a Linnaeo constitutum est, diversissimas complectitur testas, hodie Helici, Polydontae, Planorbi, Anostomati, Ampullariae, Janthinae, Paludinae, Bulimo, Melaniae, Limnaeae, Succineae, Clausiliae, Coriocellae, Sigareto et Fossaro adscriptas. — In emendato genere Mülleriano emissis Planorbe, Vertigine, Carychio et Buccino praeter *Helices* veras species adhuc restant Vitrinae, Anostomatis, Lanistae, Cyclostomatis, Bulimi, Polydontae, Succineae, Achatinae, Pupae, Auriculae, Clausiliae, Pyramidellae. — Scopoli primus 1786 Bulimum segregavit, tum Lamarek 1799 Helicinam et Sigaretum et 1804 Janthinam, Draparnaud 1804 Vitrinam et Succineam et 1805 Clausiliam, deinde Fischer 1807 Polydontam et Anostoma.

In genere *Helice* Fér. (1849) subgenera *Helicogena*, *Helico-*

donta, *Helicigona*, *Helicella* et *Helicostyla* genus a me adoptatum efformant.

In genere depurato Lamarckiano (1822.) *Helicella* antea (1812.) ab auctore separata iterum iungitur et bene segregatur *Anostoma*, male autem duce Schumacher *Carocolla*.

Alii auctores vario modo hoc genus in multa genera vel subgenera dividerunt, ex quibus huc referenda mihi videntur: *Pleurodonta* Fischer 1807 — *Caprinus*, *Caraculus*, *Cepolum*, *Polydotes*, *Iberus*, *Acavus*, *Zonites* Montf. 1810 — *Carocolla*, *Dentellaria*, *Otala* Schumacher 1817 — *Polygyra* Say 1817 — *Mesomphix*, *Odotropis* et *Chimotrema* Rafinesque 1819 — *Arianta*, *Chilotrema*, *Pomatia*, *Tachea*, *Teba*, *Zurama* Leach 1820 — *Helicogena*, *Cantareus*, *Helicodonta*, *Helicigona*, *Ilygromia*, *Helicella*, *Theba* et *Vallonia* (?) Risso 1826 — *Solarium* Spix 1827 — *Stenopus* Guild. 1828 — *Ariophanta* Desmoulins 1829 — *Aplodon*, *Stenostoma*, *Toxostoma*, *Mesodon*, *Onphalina*, *Triodopsis*, *Xolotrema*, *Odomphium* Rafinesque 1831 — *Caracolla* Broderip 1832 — *Conulus*, *Pyramidula*, *Monacha*, *Helicella*, *Latonaus*, *Isognomostoma*, *Trigonostoma*, *Chilostoma*, *Gonyodiscus*, *Discus*, *Vitreu*, *Aegopis*, *Oxychilus*, *Helicopsis* Fitzinger 1833 — *Nanina* Gray 1834 — *Drepanostoma* Porro 1836 — *Acave* Krynicki 1836 — *Cepaea*, *Coenatoria*, *Cingulifera*, *Corneola*, *Lenticula*, *Xerophila*, *Fruticicola*, *Trochiscus*, *Gonostoma*, *Tragomma*, *Patula*, *Polita* Held 1837 — *Helicopsis*, *Microcystis*, *Nanina*, *Ariophanta*, *Stenopus*, *Helicella*, *Mesomphix*, *Zonites*, *Egryomphala*, *Sagda*, *Pilys*, *Turricula*, *Theba*, *Leucochroa*, *Ochtheophila*, *Bradybaeua*, *Petasia*, *Daedalochila*, *Tridopsis*, *Polygyra*, *Circinaria*, *Macrocyclis*, *Campylaea*, *Solaropsis*, *Iberus*, *Chilotrema*, *Caracollina*, *Vortex*, *Chloritis*, *Planispira*, *Obba*, *Anapelta*, *Caracolla*, *Polydotes*, *Labyrinthus*, *Pleurodonta*, *Dentellaria*, *Otala*, *Helicostyla*, *Acavus*, *Helicogena*, *Arianta*, *Galaxias*, *Pomatia*, *Polymita*, *Eurycratera*, *Stylodonta*, *Helicophanta*, *Geotrochus* et *Orthostylus* (pars) Beck 1837 — *Helix*, *Cryptomphalus*, *Chilostoma*, *Trigonostoma*, *Carocolla*, *Conulus*, *Helicella*, *Delomphalus* et *Hyalinia* Agassiz et Charpentier 1837 — *Odontostylus* Gray 1840? — *Obelus*, *Oxynola*, *Euparypha*, *Helicella*, *Zonites*, *Lomastoma*, *Chilostoma*, *Actinota*, *Delomphalus*, *Aegopis*, *Oxylopha*, *Trigonostoma*, *Drepanostoma*, *Isognomostoma*, *Conulus*, *Plicaria*, *Calocochlea*, *Proteusia*, *Tachea*, *Helicogena*, *Arianta*, *Monacha*, *Trichia*, *Teba*, *Hyalinia*, *Chromocochlea*, *Columpica*, *Eulota*, *Gallina*, *Heterostoma* Hartm. 1840 — 44 — *Leiostoma*, *Lucerna*, *Caracolla*, *Discodoma*, *Lucidula*, *Lucernella*, *Polydotes*, *Lyrostoma*, *Polygyra*, *Lucidella*, *Pusiodon*, *Thelidomus*, *Helix*, *Hemicycla*, *Zonites*, *Epistyla*, *Hemitrochus*, *Geotrochus*, *Geomitra*, *Helicella* Swains. 1840. (De omnibus hisce nominibus conf. Agass. Nomencl. et Hermannsen ind., nec non ind. alphabeticus generum et subgenerum in fine vol. II.)

Férussae, Leach, Fitzinger, Held, Agassiz, Beck, Swainson et Hartmann subgenera ex affinitate naturali formare suseperunt, sed characteres cruere non potui, quibus cohortes *Helicum* affinitate vera junctarum claris verbis designari possint, quamobrem in *Helice*, sicut in *Bulimo* aliisque generibus, distributionem et ordinationem mere ex characteribus externis methodo artificiali desunsi, ut singulam speciem inter immensam descriptarum eopiam inveniri facilius reddatur. (Conf. consp. specierum vol. I. p. 13.) Attamen characteres in multis speciebus ambigui et variabiles sunt, quamobrem in adnotationibus saepe locum indicavi, quo species proxime affines quaerendae sunt; in universum autem, si speciem tibi ineogitam examinas, ex specierum illi evidenter affinium et jam rite determinatarum comparatione ejus locum in libro meo facile invenies.

§. 8.

V. Anostoma Fischer.

Testa orbiculata, spira convexa, obtusa; apertura sursum reversa, dentata vel edentula.

Anostoma Fisch. de Waldh. Mus. Demidoff. III. 1807.

— Lam. hist. VI. 2. p. 100. ed. Desh. VIII. p. 130.

— Sow. genera of shells fasc. VIII.

— Desh. in Encycl. méth. II. p. 51.

— Reeve Conch. syst. II. p. 73.

Tomogeres Montf. Conch. syst. II. p. 359.

Angystoma Schum. Essai p. 229.

Tomogerus Blainv. in Dict. d. sc. nat. vol. 32. p. 252.

Anastoma (subg. *Helicis*) Jan cat. 1832. p. 2.

— Swains. Elem. mod. Conch. 1835 et Malac. p. 129. 329.

— Sow. Conch. Man. ed. II. p. 65.

Genus persingulare, cui antea (Symb. III. p. 52. — *Tomogeres*) duce Beck (ind. p. 34.) species *Tomigero* elauso Spix analogas adnumeraveram. Apertura autem sursum reversa characterem praeipuum generis sistere videtur, quamobrem illas separavi et genus *Spixianum* restituendum eensui. Tres solummodo *Anostomatis* species cognitae sunt, quarum 2 dentatae, altera major jam auctoribus veteribus nota, nunc in collectionibus rarissima, altera minor recentioribus temporibus frequenter e Brasilia allata, tertia edentula, quas descripsi in vol. I. p. 4.

§. 9.

VI. Tomigerus Spix.

Testa horizontaliter rimata, globoso-conica, compressa, scarabiformis; apertura verticalis, ringens. (Spec. vid. vol. I. p. 2.)

Tomigerus Spix test. bras. t. 15.

Genus bene circumscriptum, inter *Anostoma*, *Streptaxin* et

Bulimorum §. 17 intermedium, a Wagner et Moricand Helici adscriptum, a Beck cum Anostomate, a Deshayes cum Bulimo junctum, a Potiez et Michaud Auriculæ, a Reeve Scarabo insertum, huic quidem simillimum, at animalis structura omnino ab eo diversum.

§. 10.

VII. Streptaxis Gray.

Testa subglobosa, heliciformis, irregularis, anfractibus ultimis e superiorum axi recedentibus; apertura edentula vel dentata. (Species vid. vol. I. p. 3.)

Streptaxis Gray in Loudon's mag. New ser. I. p. 484.

— *Pfr.* Symb. I. p. 5. II. p. 109. III. p. 52.

Artemon Beck ind. p. 48.

Animal Helicis (Fér.) — Testa formæ singularis, sæpe quasi monstrosæ, tamen in singulis speciebus constantis. In omnibus spira regularis apparet, sed anfractus 2 ultimi vel ultimus modo ex axi superiorum discedunt et lateraliter vel deorsum vel fere retrorsum deviant. Umbilicus, qui in omnibus existere videtur, in multis deviatione anfractus ultimi comprimitur et in rimam transversalem transformatur. Peristoma in omnibus adultis expansum vel reflexum videtur, in junioribus sæpe varicosum. Apertura vel omnino edentula vel dente parietis aperturalis unico vel hoc et variis in peristomatis margine positis munitum.

§. 11.

VIII. Proserpina Guilding.

Testa depressa, helicinaeformis, basi callo nitido (sicut Rotellæ) obducta; apertura intus dentata; perist. simplex, acutum.

Proserpina Guilding mss. teste Cuming.

— *Sow.* Conch. Man. f. 274. Ed. II. p. 237.

— *Gray* Syn. Cont. Brit. Mus. 1840. Ed. 1842. p. 90.

— *Jonas* in Zeitschr. f. Malak. 1846. p. 10.

Odontostoma d'Orbigny moll. cub. I. (1844.) p. 237.

De nomine generis sequentia exponenda sunt: G. B. Sowerby (Conch. Man. 1839. f. 274.) figuram exhibet bonam speciei ejusdam sub nomino generico *Proserpinae*, sed characteres huic generi non assignat. *) — Deinde idem nomen invenimus in Gray Syn. Brit. Mus. ed. 1840 et ed. 44. (1842.) p. 68 et 90 inter genera Helicidarum, sed de characteribus nihil exponitur. Haec

*) «*Proserpina Gray?* Fig. 274 represents a small shell belonging to the Helix tribe, to which it is believed, Mr. Gray has applied the name of *Proserpina nitida*. We do not know, how the genus is defined.» (Sow. Conch. Man. ed. II. p. 237.)

solum verba (p. 68.) leguntur: «the true Helices, Helicodonta etc. have the peristoma of the shell thickened, while the Helicophanta, Epistylum and Proserpina have it thin and sharp.» — Species a Sowerby figurata a Cuming serius mihi communicata est sub nomine *Proserpinae nitidae* Guild. mss., et Helicibus lamellatis eam adnumerans descriptionem dedi sub nomine Helicis Proserpinae. — Cl. Jonas (Zeitschr. f. Mal. 1846. p. 40.) genus *Proserpinae*, cujus speciem aliam antea Helicinae adscripserat, sustentandum censuit, cui opinioni (ibid. p. 12.) assenti. Serius autem cognovi, genus Cyclostomidarum, a Cl. d'Orbigny (moll. cub. I. p. 237.) nomine *Odontostomatis* *) bene descriptum esse idem, et sub hac denominatione species illi pertinentes (vol. I. p. 44 — 43.) descripsi. Attamen non solum ex prioritate publicationis (etsi vix legitimae), sed etiam quia nomen *Odontostoma* jam pluries in Zoologia usitatum est, nomen *Proserpinae* generi servandum censeo.

§. 42.

IX. Bulimus Scopoli.

Testa ovata, oblonga vel turrata; apertura longitudinalis marginibus inaequalibus, edentula vel dentata; columella integra, extrorsum revoluta vel subsimplex; perist. simplex vel expansum.

Bulimus Scop. delic. flor. et faun. Insubr. 1787. I. p. 67.

— Lam. Phil. zool. p. 320. Hist. VI. 2. p. 446. (ed. Desh. VIII. p. 248.)

— Blainv. in Dict. d. sc. nat. vol. 32. p. 248.

— (gen.), *Chondrula* et *Cyclodontina* Beck ind.

— et *Partula* Reeve Conch. syst. II. p. 78. 82.

— Küst. in Chemn. ed. II. vol. I. Sect. 13.

Bulimus Stud. Verz. p. 47. sequent. Hartm., Charp., Broderip, Sowerby.

Bulimi Held in Isis 1837. p. 947.

(Reliqua synonym. vid. infra et in Herrm. ind.)

Genus characteribus ambiguis testae ab Helice distinctum, varie in alia genera transiens, ex habitu universali potissimum dignoscendum. Species typicae facile distinguuntur — ab Helicibus typicis: forma ovata vel elongata, apertura longitudinali — a Pu-

*) Coquille analogue à celle des Hélicines, toujours polie, brillante. Bouche semilunaire, toujours dépourvue de péristome; ses bords sont minces, non rétléchis; sa columelle ou plutôt le bord columellaire, est fortement enroulé, calleux; l'angle antérieur pourvu de dents internes se prolongeant à l'intérieur comme une lame saillante. — Nous ne pouvons laisser ce genre dans les Hélicines, ses dents s'opposant à ce que la coquille soit pourvue d'un opercule pierreux et triangulaire ou semilunaire; car alors les dents viendroient l'échaner. Le grand nombre de coquilles que nous avons examinées, nous prouverait au contraire, qu'il manque entièrement d'opercule. (Orb. I. c.)

pis: peristomatis marginibus inaequalibus — ab Achatinis: columella nunquam involuta, nec vere truncata, etc. Sed formae intermediae ubique adsunt, quae diagnosin exactam generis ab istis, nec non ab Achatinella, Balea, immo a Cylindrella prohibent. Quare characteres generici a me praemissi semper typum modo generis exhibent, cui species aberrantes magis minusve exacte adaptari possunt.

Genus a me adoptatum sequentia complectitur: species *Helicis*, *Bullae*, *Buccini*, *Turbinis* Linn., Chemn., Müll., Gmel. etc., species *Bulimi* Brug. *), *Bulimos* Lamarckii (exclusis nonnullis, Pupae et Achatinae adnumerandis, inclusis autem ejusdem auctoris Auriculis nonnullis), *Helicis* Fér. subgenera: *Cochlostylam*, *Cochlicellam* et *Cochlogenam*, nec non genus *Partulam* Fér. et Auct. Angl. (ex erronea observatione animalis, quod 2 modo tentaculis praeditum dictum erat, ortum). — Praeterea genus ex Bruguierei tempore vario modo divisum et dilaceratum est. Genera et subgenera, quae a Bulimis separari non posse credo, sunt sequentia: *Bulimulus* Leach 1814 — *Limicolaria* Schumacher 1817 — *Elisma*, *Ena* Leach 1820 — *Hemiloma* Rafin. (?) 1820 — *Cochlicella*, *Bulimulus*, *Rumina*, *Orbitina* Risso 1826 — *Strophocheilus*, *Navicula*, *Auris*, *Columna*, *Stenostoma* Spix 1827 — *Macroceramus*, *Pelekocheilus* Guilding 1828 — *Peristoma*, *Chondrus* Kryn. 1833 — *Cylindrus* Fitzinger 1833 — *Longaeva* Mühlf. — *Orthostylus* (pars), *Bulimus*, *Gonyostomus*, *Odontostomus*, *Pelekocheilus*, *Otostomus*, *Pachyotus*, *Placostylus*, *Partulus*, *Plectostylus*, *Orthalicus*, *Limicolaris*, *Obeliscus*, *Cochlicellus*, *Bulimulus*, *Buliminus*, *Brephulus*, *Mastus*, *Macroceramus*, *Chondrula*, *Cyclodontina* Beck 1837 — *Merdigera*, *Zebrina* et *Gonodon* Held 1837 — *Bulimulus* et *Eucore* Ag. et Charp. 1837 — *Pythohelix* (?), *Macrodon*tes, *Auricula*, *Bulinus*, *Bulimulus*, *Leptospira*, *Goniostoma* Swainson 1840 — *Helicobulimus* Broderip 1840. — Subgenera a Hartm. (1840. Syst. Uebers.) enumerata: *Lycta*, *Ena*, *Azeca*, *Folliculus*, *Belonis*, *Rumina*, *Cochlicella*, partim ad Bulimum, partim ad Achatinam referenda sunt.

Species in libri mei vol. II. recensitae ex systemate mere artificiali ordinatae sunt.

§. 43.

X. Achatinella Swainson.

Testa imperforata, bulimiformis; columella basi vel medio in dentem validum, interdum tortum, lamelliformem producta;

*) Genus *Bulimi* Bruguiereanum diversissimas comprehendit testas, hodie generibus *Bulimo*, *Ampullariae*, *Amphibolae*, *Pupae*, *Limnaeae*, *Bulino* Adans., *Succineae*, *Amphipepleae*, *Melaniae*, *Carychio*, *Achatinae*, *Melanopsi*, *Chilinae*, *Tornatellae*, *Auriculae*, *Pedipedi*, *Polydontae*, *Clausiliae*, *Pyramidellae* adscribendas.

apertura longitudinalis, lunaris; perist. simplex vel labiatum, marginibus inaequalibus. (Species vid. vol. II.)

Achatinella Swains. in Quarterly Journ. 1828. vol. XXV. p. 81.

— *Pfr.* in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1843. p. 89.

Helicis subg. *Cochlogenae* sect. *Helicteres* Fér.

Helicteres Beck ind. p. 51.

Omnes species huc relatae habitu totali inter se tam affines sunt, ut genus naturale optime limitatum, inter *Bulinum* et *Achatinam* intermedium constituere videantur, etsi characteres in diagnosi haud stricte enumerari possint. Cl. Férussac species illo tempore notas in sectione: *Helicteres* subgeneris *Cochlogenae* comprehendit et 1824 (in Voy. de Freye.) eodem nomine eas descripsit. Swainson primus fuit, qui in genere *Achatinellae* eas a *Bulinis* separavit, sequentibus recentissimis auctoribus pluribus. Ab aliis species tum *Bulino*, tum *Achatinae* (immo a Cl. Lamarck *Monodontae*) adscriptae sunt, et Beck in subgenere secundo *Bulini* (*Helicteres*) eas collegit. — Duce Férussac dividi possunt ex forma, praeterea secundum structuram testae.

§. 14.

XI. Achatina Lamarck.

Testa imperforata, buliniformis; columella intorta, versus basin aperturæ truncata; apertura ovalis vel oblonga, superne angulata; perist. simplex, acutum. (Spec. vid. vol. II.)

Achatina Lam. Prodr. d'une nouv. class. des coq. 1799.

— *Cuvier* règne animal II. p. 409. (Ed. Voigt III. p. 95.)

— *Lam.* hist. VI. 2. p. 126. ed. Desh. VIII. p. 293.

— *Blainv.* in Dict. d. sc. nat. I. suppl. p. 78. vol. 32. p. 249.

— *Deshayes* in Encycl. méth. II. p. 8.

— *Küster* in Chemn. ed. II. vol. I Sect. 13.

Conf. Herrmannsen ind. I. p. 9—12.

Genus *Bulino* valde affine et transitus insensibiles exhibens. Species primum notae a veteribus tum *Bullae*, tum *Buccino*, *Helici* et *Volutae* adscriptae sunt. Bruguière eas in genere suo *Bulini* enumeravit et Humphrey primus 1797 eas in genere *Chersina* separasse videtur. Lamarck autem verus generis *Achatinae* auctor est, quippe qui (jam 1799) primam definitionem scientificam proposuit. Ferrussacii subgenera *Helicis*: *Cochlitoma* et *Cochlicopa* easdem sectiones sistunt, quas plerique nunc nominibus *Achatinae* et *Glandinae* designare solent. Praeterea genera et subgenera aliorum, a me huc relata, sequentia sunt: *Achatinus*, *Liguus*, *Polyphemus* Montf. 1810 — *Columna* Perry 1811 — *Glandina* Schumacher 1817 — *Zua* Leach 1820 — *Cochlicopa*, *Acicula*, *Ferrussacia*. *Vediantius* et *Pegea* (?) Risso 1826 — *Cionella* Jeffreys 1829 — *Styloides* Fitzinger 1833 — *Chersina*,

Achatina, *Columna*, *Subulina*, *Glandina*, *Acicula*, *Leptinaria* (?) et *Cionella* Beck 1837 — *Polyphemus* et *Folliculus* Agass. et Charp. 1837 — *Macrospira*, *Cochlycopa*, *Achatina* Swains. 1840. — De *Azeza* Leach diu dubitans haesi, donec praesertim ex cognitione Achatinae tornatellinae Lowe, inter Achatinas duce Rossinässler eam recipiendam, sectionemque dentatarum pro ea instituendam esse censuerim. (Conf. Pfr. in Zeitschr. f. Mal. 1846. p. 150.) — *Glandinas*, antea a me quoque generice distinctas, tanquam sectionem solummodo adoptavi, quia permultae species omnino intermediae existunt. — De genere *Priamo* Beckii, a plerisque huc relato, conferantur, quae exposui in descriptione Achat. Priami Meuseh. (vol. II.)

§. 15.

XII. Gibbus Montfort.

Testa transverse et profunde rimata vel perforata, triangularis, a latere compressa, margine aperturae opposito in gibbam acutiusculam dilatata; apertura subtetragono-ovalis, marginibus parallelis, subaequalibus; perist. inerassatum.

Gibbus Montfort Conch. syst. II. p. 302.

— *Herrmannsen* ind. gen. Malac. I. p. 473.

Genus a Pupa non minus bene distinctum, quam Streptaxis et Tomigerus ab Helice et Bulimo. Species altera jamdudum nota primum a Pallas, Férussac, Dillwyn et Wood Heliei, a Chemnitz et Gmelin Trocho, a Bruguière et Lamarck Bulimo, a Blainville Puppae, a Beck Gibbulinae, a Potiez et Michaud et Küster Pupae, a Sowerby Bulino inserta est, altera a Küstero figurata, bene distincta mihi videtur. (Descriptionem specierum conf. in vol. II.)

§. 16.

XIII. Pupa Draparnaud.

Testa rimata vel perforata, cylindrica, ovata vel bulimiformis; apertura subirregularis, semiovalis vel subrotundata, edentula vel dentata; perist. subsimplex vel expansum, marginibus aequalibus, subparallelis, distantibus, plerumque lamina callosa junctis. (Spec. vid. vol. II.)

Pupa Draparn. hist. p. 24 et 29. *)

— *Lam.* hist. VI. 2. p. 103. ed. Desh. VIII. p. 165.

— *Reeve* Conch. syst. II. p. 74.

— *Küster* in Chemn. ed. II. vol. I. Sect. 15.

*) Quamvis genus *Vertigo* Müll., quod Pupae injuuxi, prioritatem gaudeat haud dubia, tamen hoc nomen anteponere nolui, quia Müllerus animali generis sui duo modo tentacula expressissimis verbis postulat.

Puppa Blainv. in Dict. sc. nat. vol. 32. p. 206. Malac. p. 457.

Vertigo Müll. verm. II. p. 124.

(De reliquis auctoribus et synonymiis conf. Herrmannsen ind. II.)

Genus a Draparnaud (praecedente Humphrey) bene constitutum, initio (1804. tabl.) Clausilias etiam complectens, serius (hist.) ab illis depuratum. Species, a veteribus Turbini, Trocho, Helici adscriptae, partem adhuc formant generis *Bulimi* Brug., deinde autem a Férussac eadem fere latitudine, quam hodie generi Pupae tribuo, in subgenere *Cochlodontae* enumeratae sunt. — E genere Draparnaudiano Cuvier sub nomine *Chondri* junxit species magis ovatas, inter se valde diversas, quarum plerasque (genus *Torquillae* Stud.) Pupis, alias (typum generis *Chondrulae* Beek) Bulinis adscribendam censeo. In eodem sensu genus vel subgenus *Chondri* a Charpentier, Hartmann^{*)} et aliis adoptatum est, Krynicki autem *Chondrum* tridentem Cuv. pro typo generis assumpsit, speciesque huic affines *Chondro* adscripsit, quem mutato nomine (*Chondrulae*) secutus est Beck. — Praeterea genera et subgenera a Pupis segregata sunt sequentia: *Abida*, *Pupilla* Leach 1820 — *Alaea* Jeffr. 1820 — *Jamina*, *Saraphia* (?) Risso 1826 — *Grunaria*, *Orcula*, *Torquatella* Held 1837 — *Sphyradium* et *Chondrus* Agass. et Charp. 1837 — *Gibbulina*, *Pupilla*, *Vertigo*, *Alaea*, *Torquilla* Beck 1837 — *Goniodomus*, *Plicadomus*, *Gonospira*, *Pupella*, *Eruca* Swains. 1840 — *Cylindrus*, *Sphyradium*, *Pupilla*, *Vertigo*, *Dontostoma* Hartm. 1840 — *Deloplecta* et *Hercodonta* Ag. teste Herrm. ind.

Genus *Vertiginis* Müll. Pupae injunxi, quia testae nullo modo distingui possunt. Animal *Vertiginis* revera 2 modo tentaculis bene conspicuis instructum est; existunt autem plures Pupae species minutae, quarum tentacula inferiora sensim minora observantur, donec tandem in *Vertiginibus* genuinis omnino inconspicua sint.

Mermet genera Pupae, *Vertiginis*, Clausiliae et Baleae sub nomine *Stomodontae* in uno genere comprehendere proposuit, quod minime laudandum.

§. 17.

XIV. *Cylindrella* L. Pfeiffer.

Testa cylindracea vel pupaeformis, multispira, plerumque truncata; apertura subcircularis; perist. expansum, continuum vel in speciebus anomalis (§. 7.) subinterruptum.

Cylindrella Pfr. in Wieg. Arch. 1840. I. p. 44.

— Pfr. Symb. I. p. 6. II. p. 136. III. p. 62.

^{*)} Hartmann (1840. Syst. Uebers.) tria subgenera *Chondri* distinguit: *Chondrum*, *Torquillam* et *Astrodontam*, quorum species typicas non novi.

Cylindrella Pfr. in Phil. Abbild. I. 8. p. 479.

Brachypus Guild. in Zool. Journ. IV. 44. p. 467.

Urocóptis, *Brachypodella*, *Apoma* Beck ind.

Siphonostoma Guild. Swains. Malac. p. 468. 333.

Genus quoad formas typicas optime distinctum, attamen per formas anomalas Pupae et Bulimo approximatum. — Guilding primus 1828 speciem typicam uovi generis *Brachypodis* descripsit, sed teste Swainson (Malac. p. 468.) hoc nomen Zoologis jam pluries usitatum serius reliquit et *Siphonostomatis* *) nomen generi tribuit, quod eodem anno prelo publicaturum est, quo ipse genus sub nomine *Cylindrellae* descripsi.

Species huc pertinentes a veteribus Buccino, Helici et Turbini, a Férussac Cochlodinae, a Lamarck et aliis Clausiliae et Cyclostomati, a Gray, Deshayes, Sowerby et aliis Pupae insertae sunt. — Beck eas in subgeneribus Pupae: *Urocópti* et *Brachypodella* (*Brachypodisca* ex Agassizii emendatione) et in subgenere Clausiliae: *Apomate* dispersit. — Villa tandem species nonnullas Baleae, aliamque Torquillae inseruit. — Species hodie novi fere 50, in volumine II. descriptas.

§. 18.

XV. Balea Prid. mss. Gray.

Testa clausiliaeformis vel clavata, multispira; apertura semi-ovalis vel subpyriformis; perist. expansum, marginibus inaequalibus; paries aperturalis submultiplicatus; columella simplex (*Balea* genuina) vel transverse plicata (*Megaspira* Lea). Spec. vid. vol. II.

Balea Gray in Zool. Journ. I. 4. p. 64.

Balaea Leach, Alder etc.

Fusulus Fitzinger syst. Verz. p. 105.

Balia Swains. Malac. p. 482. 334.

Balea et *Pyrgelix* Beck ind.

Megaspira Lea obs. II. p. 24.

Characteres vix adsunt, quibus hoc genus a Bulimis exacte dignosci possit, quare habitum et lamellam parietalem hic maximi momenti haberi necesse est. Habitus potius est Puparum et Clausiliarum; a Pupa autem marginibus aperturae inaequalibus, a Clausilia deficiente clausilio et plicis essentialibus facile distinguitur. *Megaspira* Lea characteribus modo specificis, nec vero genericis a Balea differt, quare hoc genus Baleae injunxi. — Species europaea jamdudum nota ab aliis Pupae, ab aliis Clausiliae adscripta est.

*) Nomen *Siphonostoma* etiam prius (1820.) a Cl. Otto (Act. Leopold. X.) generi novo Vermium Abranchorum jam impositum est.

§. 49.

XVI. Tornatellina Beck.

Testa imperforata, ovata vel elongata; apertura semilunaris, marginibus inaequalibus, disjunctis; columella torta, truncata; paries aperturalis unilamellatus. (Spec. vid. vol. II.)

Tornatellina (subg. *Achatinae*) Beck ind. p. 80.

— *Pfr.* Symb. II. p. 5. 130. III. p. 60.

Strobilus (subg. *Clausiliae*) Anton Verz. p. 46.

Elasmatina Petit in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1843. p. 2.

Genus a praecedente vix distinguendum, et quidem eodem modo ambiguo, quo *Achatina* a *Bulimo* dignoscitur. Peristoma semper simplex et columella magis minusve truncata est. Lamella parietalis semper adest sicut in *Balca*, praeterea saepe plicae columellares et palatales uti in multis Pupae speciebus observantur. — *Tornatellina turrita* columellae truncatione obsoletiore intermedia videtur inter ambo genera.

§. 20.

XVII. Clausilia Draparnaud.

Testa fusiformis, plerumque sinistrorsa; apertura elliptica vel pyriformis, semper lamellis 2 parietis aperturalis coarctata et clausilio in fundo clausa. (Spec. vid. vol. II.)

Clausilia Drap. hist. p. 24. 29.

— *Lam.* hist. VI. 2. p. 111. (ed. Desh. VIII. p. 195.)

— *C. Pfr.* Nat. I. p. 13. 60. III. p. 4. 62.

— *Pfr.* Symb. I. p. 6. II. p. 137. III. p. 62.

— *Reeve* Conch. syst. II. p. 77.

— *Küster* in Chemn. ed. II. vol. I. Sect. 14.

Genus praeter aperturac structuram propriam, de cujus singulis partibus in tractandis speciebus plura dicam, organo peculiari, *clausilio* dicto, jam ab O. F. Müller *) bene descripto, ab omnibus Heliceis bene distinctum, tamen a pluribus auctoribus, etiam recentioribus, Pupae injectum! Scriptores veteres species paucas tunc cognitae Buccino, Turbini et Helici — Bruguière

*) Clarissimus Müller clausilium sic describit: «in imo anguli sinistri prospicitur *ossiculus* supra emarginatus candidissimus, hic, si testa caute frangitur, conspicitur esse lamella oblonga subarcuata, politissima, erecta, elastica, angulo altero inferiori insistens margine plicae sinistrae; supra hanc lamellam alia linea elevata, ipsi testae adnata, et in latere dextro linea concentrica impressa.... Attendi meretur, quod apertura in quovis anteriorum anfractuum larga, aperta et libera sit, et quod in ultimo adeo arcte quasi munimentis obstruatur, ut vix spatium exeundi limaci relinqui videatur, at huic necessitati cautum est, elasticitate lamellae, quae pressa a corpore exeuntis vel intrantis vermis plicae oppositae arcte adprimitur, ac libera resilit.» (Hist. verm. II. p. 117.) — Addendum solum est, clausilium non in omnibus esse emarginatum, sed formae variae.

et Olivier Bulimo inseruerunt. Subgenus *Cochlodina* Fér. (exclusis *Cylindrellae* speciebus) Clausiliae omnino respondet. Fleming species nonnullas olim in genere inepto *Odostomiae* enumeravit, et Mermet easdem generi *Stomodontae* inunxit. Praeterea subgenera a solo Hartmann proposita sunt sequentia: *Andraea*, *Delima*, *Dyodonta*, *Laciniaria*, *Papillifera*, *Plicaphora*, *Rupicola*. — De reliquorum auctorum sententiis conferatur Hermannsen ind. I. p. 244 — 243.

§. 24.

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MONOGRAPHIA

HELICEORUM VIVENTIIUM.

I. Anostoma Fischer.

1. *A. ringens* (*Helix*) Linn.

T. imperforata, rimata, suborbicularis, utrinque convexa. depressiuscula, glabra, albida, superne linea rubente cincta; anfr. 5 planulati, ultimus subcarinatus; apertura sursum reversa, lunaris, lamellis 2—3 intrantibus. anfractus penultimi et dentibus 4—5 inaequalibus, complanatis, extus scrobicula formantibus coarctata; perist. undique late expansum, reflexiusculum. — Diam. maj. 38, min. 29, alt. 18 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix ringens Linn. syst. ed. X. p. 769. ed. XII. Nr. 664. p. 1243.

— — Chemn. IX. P. 1. p. 86. t. 109. f. 919. 920.

— — Wood ind. t. 33. f. 26.

— — (Helicodonta) Fér. pr. 113. Hist. t. 53. f. 3 — 5.

— — Blainv. in Dict. d. sc. nat. XX. p. 427.

Tomogeres ringens Montf. Conch. syst. II. p. 359. t. 90.

— — Pfr. Symb. II. p. 109.

Tomogerus depressus Blainv. Malac. p. 459. t. 39. f. 4.

Anostoma depressa Lam. 1. p. 101. ed. Dh. p. 152.

— *ringens* Sow. gen. VIII. 1.

— — Küst. Icon. moll. et test. P. II. Fasc. 1. t. 1. f. 1.

— — Beck ind. p. 34.

— — Reeve Conch. syst. II. t. 169. f. 1.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix t. 12. f. 5. 6.

Angustoma resupinata Schumacher p. 229.

Anostoma depressum Sow. Conch. Man. ed. II. p. 65. f. 271. 272.

— *depressa* Swains. Malacol. p. 329.

Lister t. 99. f. 100.

D'Argenville t. 28. f. 13. 14.

Habitat in insula Iamaica (Chemn.), in India maiore (Lam.)?
Verosimiliter in Brasilia.

2. *A. globulosum* Lamarck.

T. depresso-globosa, albida, rufo-cingulata et maculata, irregulariter rugulosa; spira depresso-conoidea; anfr. 5 planiusculi, ultimus subearinatus, sursum inversus, antice extus serobiculatus; apertura supera, subhorizontalis, lamellis 6 albis callosis coarctata: 2 maximis in pariete aperturali, 3 majoribus et 4 minore in labro; perist. album, subincrassatum, reflexum, margine supero perforato. — Diam. maj. $24\frac{1}{2}$, min. 16, alt. $12\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 4.)

Anostoma globulosa Lam. 2. p. 102. ed. Dh. p. 153.

— — Crouch p. 28. t. 14. f. 18.

— — Beck ind. p. 34.

— — Reeve Conch. syst. II. t. 168. f. 2.

— *globulosum* Chemn. ed. II. Helix t. 101. f. 29—32.

Helix ringicula (Helicodonta) Fér. pr. 114. Hist. t. 53. f. 1. 2.

— *globulosa* Guér. Iconogr. Moll. pl. 6. f. 2.

Anastoma globulosa Macgill. Conch. Text-book ed. VI. p. 106. t. 13. f. 25.

Tomogerus globulosus Pfr. Symb. II. p. 109.

Habitat in Brasilia.

3. *A. Boysii* Benson.

T. arcuato-rimata, compresso-conica, tenuis, laevigata, diaphana, pallide cornea; spira oblique conoidea, obtusiuscula; anfr. 3 convexi, ultimus antice arcuatim ad antepenultimi marginem superiorem ascendens; apertura subtriangulari-rotundata; perist. subsimplex, expansiusculum, marginibus lamina breviter soluta junctis. — Diam. $3\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 3 mill. (Coll. Nr. 2.)

Anostoma Boysii Benson in sched.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix t. 101. f. 25—28.

Tomogeres Boysii Pfr. Symb. III. p. 82.

Habitat in Bengalía. (Benevole communicavit Dr. v. d. Busch.)

II. *Tomigerus* Spix.1. *T. clausus* Spix.

T. basi longe rimata, ovato-conica, compressa, solidiuscula, albida, lineis rufis cingulata; spira conica; anfr. 3, ultimus postice gibbus, irregulariter rugosus, ad aperturam constrictus, serobiculatus; apertura axi parallela, triangularis, obverse subauriformis, lamellis 7 instructa: 3 in pariete aperturali, 3 subaequalibus in margine basali, 4 maxima, basi furcata in margine dextro; perist.

simplex, expansum. — Diam. maj. $13\frac{1}{2}$, min. $7\frac{1}{2}$, alt. $10\frac{1}{2}$ mill.
(Coll. Nr. 1.)

Tomigerus clausus Spix test. bras. t. 15. f. 4. 5.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix t. 101. f. 19—21.

Tomogeres clausus Pfr. Symb. III. p. 52.

— — Philippi Icon. II. 13. p. 131. Hel. t. 8. f. 14.

Helix clausa Wagner in Spix p. 21.

— *gibberula* Burrow elem. of Conch. p. 188. t. 27. f. 3?

— *tomigera* Moric. Mém. Gen. VII. p. 439. — 3^e suppl. p. 58.
t. 5. f. 13—15.

Bulimus clausus Lam. ed. Dh. 73. p. 255.

Scarabus clausus Reeve in Ann. and mag. nat. hist. IX. p. 219. t. 4. f. 1.

Anostoma Spixii Beck ind. p. 34.

Habitat in provincia Bahia Brasiliae. (Pernambuco? Burrow.)

2. *T. turbinatus* Pfr. *Tom. gibberulus Burrow.*
Coll. 1849. pag. 66

T. rimata, compresso-turbinata, tenuis, levissime striatula, pallide cornea, nitidula; spira turbinata, acutiuscula; anfr. 5 convexi, ultimus spiram vix aequans, a latere compressus, basi subangulatus, antice ascendens, basi constrictus, scrobiculatus; apertura verticalis, subauriformis, fere elausa; perist. late expansum, tenue, margine dextro arcuato, intus lamina valida, superne bifida instructo, basali oblique descendente, tridentato; paries aperturalis lamellis 3 inaequalibus armatus. — Diam. maj. 11, min. $7\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 10 mill. (Coll. Nr. 2.)

Tomogeres turbinatus Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 45.

— — Phil. Icon. II. 13. p. 131. Hel. t. 8. f. 13.

Anricula clausa Pot. et Mich. gal. I. p. 201. t. 20. f. 11. 12.

Helix tomigeroides Moric. mém. 3^e suppl. p. 59. t. 5. f. 10—12.

Anostoma tomigera Beck ind. p. 34.

Tomigerus turbinatus Chemn. ed. II. Helix t. 101. f. 22—24.

Habitat in provincia Bahia Brasiliae.

Obs. Differt a *T. clauso* testa tenui, laevigata, spira conica, anfractum ultimum superante, perist. tenui, non labiato.

Tom. Cumingii Newcomb.
Zool. 1849. pag. 64

III. Streptaxis Gray.

Conspectus specierum.

1. Edentulae

α. subregulares §. 1. Nr. 1—2.

β. genuinae §. 2. — 3—12.

2. Dente vel lamella 1 in pariete aperturali,
peristomate edentulo §. 3. — 13—17.

3. Pariete aperturali et peristomate dentatis vel
lamellatis §. 4. — 18—23.

§. 4.

1. *St. subregularis* Pfr.

T. anguste umbilicata, turbinato-semiglobosa, superne confertim et oblique costata, lineis transversis obsolete decussata, hyalino-albida; spira turbinata, acutiuscula; anfr. 7 convexi, ultimus varicosus, vix devians, basi laevigatus; apertura obliqua, lunaris, edentula; perist. album, undique breviter reflexum, margine columellari dilatato. — Diam. maj. 24, min. 19, alt. 16 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Streptaxis subregularis Pfr. in Phil. Icon. II. 13. p. 127. Helix t. 8. f. 12.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix t. 101. f. 36 — 39.

Habitat ... ?

Obs. Species *H. Spixianae* affinis, tamen ob structuram subirregularem et analogiam cum *Str. confusa* aliisque huic generi adnumeranda.

2. *St. alveus* Dunker.

T. perforata, turbinata, regulariter oblique costulata, tenuis, diaphana, corneo-albida; spira conica, acutiuscula; anfr. 10 vix convexiusculi, 2 ultimi vix deviantes, ultimus subangulatus, basi planulatus; apertura obliqua, edentula, lunato-ovalis; perist. simplex, margine supero perobliquo, dilatato, vix expanso, basali breviter reflexo. — Diam. maj. 10, min. $8\frac{2}{3}$, alt. 10 mill. (Coll. Nr. 4.)

Streptaxis alveus Dunker in Phil. Icon. II. 9. p. 6. Helix t. 6. f. 14.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix t. 101. f. 33 — 35.

Habitat in Brasilia.

§. 2.

3. *St. nobilis* Gray.

T. rimata, ovata, tenuis, nitidula, albida; spira subregularis, conica, obtusiuscula; anfr. $6\frac{1}{2}$ convexi, costulato-striati, ultimus antrosum deviat, basi inflata sublaevigatus; apertura subverticalis, semiovalis; perist. expansum, late reflexum. — Diam. maj. 25, min. 20, alt. 25 mill. (Spec. coll. Gray.)

Streptaxis nobilis Gray in Loud. mag. new ser. I. p. 484.

— — Wiegmann's Archiv 1838. II. p. 274.

— — Phil. Icon. I. 3. p. 48.

Habitat in Sierra Leone.

4. *St. Blandingiana* (Helix) Lea. †

T. subglobosa, cornua, longitudinaliter striata, imperforata, oblique depressa; anfr. 6; apertura oblique rotundata; labrum

incrassatum, reflexum; columella laevis. — Diam. 0,7, long. 0,8". (Lea.)

Helix Blandingiana Lea in Transact. Amer. phil. Soc. VII. p. 459. t. 12. f. 9.

— — *Phil. Icon.* I. 3. p. 49.

Streptaxis Blandingiana Pfr. *Symb.* II. p. 109.

Habitat in ripis fluvii St. Paul prope Liberia Africae.

Obs. «In speciminibus adultis umbilicus perfecte clausus est, plicamque exhibet reflexam.»

5. *St. rimata* Pfr.

T. rimata, subglobosa, tenuis, alba sub epidermide cornea; anfr. 6½ convexi, oblique striati, ultimus subtilissime striatus, basi oblique compressus, rimam transversalem loco umbilici formans (sicut in Scarabis); apertura obliqua, semicircularis; perist. vix incrassatum, expansum, margine columellari reflexo. — Diam. 20, alt. 20 mill. (Coll. v. d. Busch.)

Streptaxis rimata Pfr. in Zeitschr. f. Malak. 1847. p. 48.

— — *Chemn. ed. II. Helix* t. 101. f. 40.

Habitat ...?

6. *St. Dunkeri* Pfr.

T. rimata, ovato-globosa, pallide corneo-straminea, superne eleganter costulato-striata, lineis concentricis minutissimis decussata, basi convexa, excavata; spira elevata, conica; acutiuscula; anfr. 8, convexiusculi, ultimus lateraliter devians, basi laevigatus, nitidus, lineis impressis radiantibus, remotis notatus, antice gibbus, angustatus; apertura perobliqua, subtriangularis, edentula; perist. album, undique reflexum. — Diam. maj. 29, min. 24, alt. 20 mill. (Coll. Nr. 2.)

Streptaxis Dunkeri Pfr. in *Phil. Icon.* II. 9. p. 7. *Helix* t. 6. f. 15.

— — *Chemn. ed. II. Helix* t. 102. f. 1—3.

Habitat in Brasilia, prope Neu-Freiburg.

7. *St. contusa* (*Helix*) Férussac.

T. rimato-perforata, compresso-globosa, corneo-straminea, superne costulato-striata, minute decussata, basi convexiuscula, laevigata; spira depresso-turbinata; anfr. 7—8 convexiusculi, ultimus deorsum devians; apertura obliqua, subtriangulato-lunaris; perist. album, undique breviter reflexum. — Diam. maj. 24, min. 17, alt. 14 mill. (Coll. Nr. 3.)

Helix contundata (*Helicogena*) Fér. prodr. N. 41.

— *contusa* Fér. prodr. p. 67. *Hist.* t. 34. f. 1. t. 39 B. f. 5. 6. (c. anim.)

Helix contusa Wood suppl. t. 7. f. 39.

— — *Lam.* ed. Dh. 156. p. 101.

— — *Phil.* Icon. I. 3. p. 10.

Artemon contusus Beck ind. p. 48.

Streptaxis contusa Gray in Loud. mag. new ser. I. p. 484.

— — *Sow.* Conch. Man. ed. II. p. 266. f. 269. 270.

— — *Phil.* Icon. II. 13. p. 127. *Helix* t. 8. f. 1.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* t. 102. f. 4—6.

Habitat in Brasilia.

8. *St. Reclusiana* (*Helix*) Petit.

T. rimata, oblique ovata, tenuis, diaphana, virenti-albida, superne confertim costulata; spira semiglobosa; anfr. 6—7 vix convexiusculi, ultimus basi laevigatus, nitidus, lateraliter devians; apertura oblongo-semiovalis, edentula; perist. album, margine dextro breviter expanso, sinistro reflexiusculo. — Diam. maj. 16, min. 12, alt. 10 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix Reclusiana Petit in Revue zool. 1841. p. 99.

— — *Phil.* Icon. I. 3. p. 48.

Streptaxis Reclusiana Pfr. Symb. II. p. 110.

— — *Phil.* Icon. II. 13. p. 128. *Helix* t. 8. f. 3.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* t. 102. f. 10—12.

Habitat in insulis Guineae.

Strept. uberifrons Pfr. *Stsch.* 1848. pag. 89. Brasilia.

9. *St. deplanata* Pfr.

T. rimato-subperforata, orbiculata, depressa, superne confertim costulato-striata, tenuis, diaphana, cerea; spira depressa, obtusa, apice subcentrali; anfr. 6½ vix convexiusculi, penultimus subgibbus, ultimus deorsum devians, basi planiusculus, laevigatus, nitidus; rima umbilicaris profunda, arcuata; apertura obliqua, semiovalis, edentula; perist. album, breviter expansum, reflexum, margine dextro antorsum subarcuato. — Diam. maj. 11½, min. 10, alt. 6 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Streptaxis deplanata Pfr. in *Phil.* Icon. II. 9. p. 8. — II. 13. p. 128.

Helix t. 8. f. 9.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* t. 102. f. 24—26.

Habitat . . . ?

10. *St. albida* Pfr.

T. subperforata, depresso oblonga, laevigata, albida; spira lateralis, obtusissima; anfr. 5 planulati, 2 ultimi antorsum longe deviantes, ultimus depressus; apertura perobliqua, truncato-ovalis, edentula; perist. simplex, marginibus conniventibus, dextro

recto, antrorsum arcuato, columellari reflexiusculo. — Diam. maj. 8, min. 5, alt. 4 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Streptaxis albidu Pfr. in Phil. Icon. II. 9. p. 7. — Ibid. II. 13. p. 128.

Helix t. 8. f. 5.

Habitat . . . ?

11. *St. Candcana* Petit. †

T. subovalis, albida, nitida, perforata; anfr. 5 — 6 convexiusculi; apertura rotundata, edentula, breve reflexa; umbilicus parvulus. — Long. 2, 2^{'''}, lat. 1, 8^{'''}. (P.)

Helix Candcana Petit in Revue zool. 1842. p. 177.

— — *Phil. Icon.* I. 3. p. 49.

Streptaxis Candcana Pfr. *Symb.* II. p. 109.

Habitat in Nova Granada.

12. *St. deformis* (*Helix*) Férussac.

T. subperforata, depresso-ovata, striatula, nitida, virenti-hyalina; spira subelevata, valde excentrica; anfr. 5 — 5½ convexiusculi, ultimus antrorsum longe devians, basi planulatus, laevigatus; perforatio punctiformis; apertura subtriangulato-lunaris; perist. simplex, marginibus remotis, dextro antrorsum subarcuato, columellari incrassato, reflexiusculo. — Diam. maj. 6⅔, min. 4¾, alt. 4 mill. (Coll. Nr. 4.)

Helix deformis (*Helicogena*) Fér. pr. 42. *Hist.* t. 32 A. f. 1.

— — *Wood suppl.* t. 7. f. 40.

— — *Phil. Icon.* I. 3. p. 48.

Streptaxis deformis Gray in Loud. mag. new ser. I. p. 484.

— — *Phil. Icon.* II. 13. p. 128. *Helix* t. 8. f. 2.

Artemon deformis Beck ind. p. 48.

Habitat in Brasilia. — (Ile de Goze : Fér.)

§. 3.

13. *St. ovata* Pfr.

T. perforata, ovata, tenuissima, superne confertim striata, pellucida, albido-virens; spira semiglobosa; anfr. 6½ convexi, ultimus inflatus, deorsum devians, juxta perforationem non perviam compressulus; apertura obliqua, truncato-ovalis, lamella dentiformi intrante parietis aperturalis munita; perist. simplex, album, marginibus subparallelis, dextro repando, breviter expanso, columellari reflexiusculo. — Diam. maj. 16, min. 12, alt. 10 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Streptaxis ovata Pfr. in Phil. Icon. II. 9. p. 8. — II. 13. p. 128.

Helix t. 8. f. 4.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* t. 102. f. 7 — 9.

Habitat . . . ?

14. **St. Souleyetiana (Helix) Petit.**

T. umbilicato-rimata, ovato-depressa, luteo-virens, superne confertim costulato-striata, liveis spiralibus obsolete decussata; spira lateralis, obtusa; anfr. 6—7 vix convexiusculi, penultimus subangulatus, ultimus antrorsum devians, basi glaber, nitidus, antice constrictus; umbilicus latiusculus, clausus; apertura truncato-ovalis; perist. album, breviter expansum, marginibus conniventibus, callo tenui, lamellam intrantem mediocrem emittente junctis. — Diam. maj. 43, min. 9, alt. $6\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix Souleyetiana Petit in Revue zool. 1844. p. 99.

— — *Phil. Icon.* I. 3. p. 48.

Streptaxis Souleyetiana Pfr. Symb. II. p. 110.

— — *Phil. Icon.* II. 43. p. 430. *Helix* t. 8. f. 6.

— — *Chemn. ed.* II. *Helix* t. 102. f. 21—23.

Habitat in insulis Sechellis.

15. **St. Maugerae Gray.**

T. vix perforata, transverse oblonga, laevigata, pellucida, albida; anfr. 5, primi 4 regulares, planiusculi, ultimus obliquissime deviatus; apertura truncato-ovalis; perist. simplex, brevissime reflexum, marginibus callo tenui, unidentato junctis. — Diam. maj. 44, min. $7\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 5 mill. (Spec. coll. Gray.)

Streptaxis Maugerae Gray in Loud. mag. new ser. I. p. 484.

— — *Wiegmann. Arch.* 1838. II. p. 274.

— — *Phil. Icon.* I. 3. p. 48.

Habitat in Sierra Leone.

16. **St. Petiti Gould.**

T. umbilicata, depresso-ovata, tenuis, pellucida, virescenti-albida, superne confertim costulato-striata; spira lateralis, acutiuscula; anfr. 7 convexiusculi, penultimus subangulatus, ultimus antrorsum devians, basi glaber; umbilicus angustus, non pervius; apertura perobliqua, truncato-oblonga, lamella modiocri, simplice, intrante parietis aperturalis coarctata; perist. late expansum, reflexum, marginibus subparallelis, dextro antrorsum arcuato, medio subincrassato, sinistro strictiusculo. — Diam. maj. 40, min. 7, alt. 6 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Streptaxis Petiti Gould in Bost. journ. IV. 4. p. 456. t. 24. f. 7.

— — *Phil. Icon.* II. 43. p. 430. *Helix* t. 8. f. 41.

Habitat in imperio birmano prope Tavoy.

17. **St. comboides (Helix) Orbigny.**

T. perforata, depresso-ovata, striatula, glabra, nitida, cerca; spira lateralis, obtusa; anfr. 6—7 vix convexiusculi, ultimus antrorsum devians, antice rotundatus; perforatio modiocris, non

pervia; apertura perobliqua, irregulariter semiovalis, lamella intrante parietis aperturalis coarctata; perist. album, late expansum, reflexum, margine supero antrorsum arcuato, obtuse unidentato, basali medio obsolete incrassato. — Diam. maj. $10\frac{1}{2}$, min. 7, alt. 6 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix comboides Orb. synops. in Guér. mag. Moll. N. 61.

— — Orb. voy. p. 233. t. 23. f. 44—48.

— — Petit in Revue zool. 1842. p. 175.

— — Phil. Icon. I. 3. p. 48.

Streptaxis comboides Gray in Loud. mag. new ser. I. p. 484.

— — Phil. Icon. II. 43. p. 429. Helix t. 8: f. 40.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix t. 402. f. 43—46.

Artemon comboides Beck ind. p. 48.

Habitat in provincia Chiquitos Boliviae.

§. 4.

18. *St. dejecta* (Helix) Petit.

T. perforata, ovato-globosa, tenuis, striatula, nitida, succineo-albida; spira obliqua, turbinata; anfr. $6\frac{1}{2}$ planiusculi, 2 ultimi deviati, excavationem infundibuliformem formantes; apertura lunato-ovalis, tridentata; perist. reflexum, marginibus callo fili-formi, medio dentem lamelliformem intrantem emittente junctis, dextro et basali unidentatis. — Diam. maj. $7\frac{1}{3}$, min. 5, alt. 5 mill. (Coll. Nr. 5.)

Helix dejecta Petit in Revue zool. 1842. p. 176.

— — Phil. Icon. I. 3. p. 49.

— — *comboides* var. Moric. Mém. Gen. VII. p. 447.

Streptaxis dejecta Pfr. Symb. II. p. 440.

— — Phil. Icon. II. 9. p. 7. Helix t. 6. f. 47.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix t. 402. f. 47—20.

Artemon dejectus Beck ind. p. 48.

Habitat in provincia Bahia Brasiliæ.

19. *St. Perroteti* (Helix) Petit. †

T. subglobosa, albida, nitida, substriata, umbilicata; spira prominula; anfr. 6 semiconvexusculi; apertura personata; labrum posterius coarctatum, superne emarginatum, anterius subtruncatum, intus tridentatum; columella bilamellata. — Long. 8, lat. 5, alt. 4 mill. (Petit.)

Helix Perroteti Petit in Revue zool. 1844. p. 400.

— — Phil. Icon. I. 3. p. 48.

Streptaxis Perroteti Pfr. Symb. II. p. 440.

Habitat in India orientali.

20. St. Troberti (Helix) Petit. †

T. subglobosa, albida, polita, lucida, perforata; spira obtusa; anfr. 6; apertura posteriorius coarctata; columella lamina alba intus decurrente insculpta; labrum subquadratum, album, reflexum, basi dentibus 2 parvulis geminatis instructum. — Long. 6, lat. 4, alt. $2\frac{1}{4}$ mill. (Petit.)

Helix Troberti Petit in Revue zool. 1844. p. 100.

— — *Phil. Icon.* I. 3. p. 49.

Streptaxis Troberti Pfr. *Symb.* II. p. 110.

Habitat in Guinea.

21. St. distorta (Helix) Jonas.

T. perforata, depresso-ovata, cerca, tenuiuscula, diaphana, superne confertissime arcuato-striata; spira lateralis, obtusa; sutura submarginata; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ vix convexiusculi, ultimus infra penultimum devians, laevigatus, nitidus, antice carinato-compressus; apertura oblonga, subauriformis, antice canaliculata, lamella intrante parietis aperturalis coarctata; perist. album, reflexum, marginibus subparallelis, dextro striato, sinistro arcuato, basi dente extus scrobiculum formante munito. — Diam. maj. $10\frac{1}{2}$, min. 6, alt. 5 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix distorta Jonas in *Phil. Icon.* I. 3. p. 48. *Helix* t. 3. f. 3.

Streptaxis distorta Pfr. *Symb.* III. p. 52.

Habitat in Guinea (Jonas), in insula Rodriguez (teste Mus. Cum.).

22. St. pyriformis Pfr.

T. rimato-perforata, depresso-pyriformis, tenuis, superne confertim striata, diaphana, cerea; spira lateralis, obtusa; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ subplanulati, penultimus dilatatus, subgibbus, ultimus antrorsum valde devians, basi laevigatus, antice compressus, utrinque scrobiculatus; umbilicus rimam profundam exhibens, non pervius; apertura subtetragona, lamella triangulari, intrante, basi bifida coarctata; perist. reflexiusculum, album, marginibus striatiusculis, parallelis, sinistro et basali unidentatis, dextro dente 4 marginali et altero profundiore munito. — Diam. maj. 40, min. $6\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 5 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Streptaxis pyriformis Pfr. in *Phil. Icon.* II. 9. p. 8. — II. 13. p. 129. *Helix* t. 8. f. 8.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* t. 102. f. 31—34.

Habitat in insula Rodriguez.

23. St. aberrata (Helix) Souleyet.

T. perforata, ovato-globosa, subtilissime arcuato-striata, nitida, pellucida, albido-virescens; spira lateralis, convexa, obtusiuscula; sutura submarginata; anfr. 6—7 vix convexiusculi, ultimus

antrorsum devians, antice et circa perforationem compressus, scrobiculatus; apertura semiovalis, ringens, lamella linguaeformi intrante, curvata parietis aperturalis coarctata; perist. carneum, late reflexum, dentibus 5 marginem non attingentibus munitum, margine dextro antrorsum arcuato. — Diam. maj. 40, min. $6\frac{1}{2}$, alt. $5\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix aberrata Soul. Petit in Revue zool. 1844. p. 104.

— — Phil. Icon. I. 3. p. 49.

Streptaxis aberrata Pfr. Symb. II. p. 109.

— — Phil. Icon. II. 13. p. 129. Helix t. 8. f. 7.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix t. 102. f. 27—30.

Habitat in Cochinchina.

Obs. Hol. Dussumieri Fér. in Mus. Paris et contusula Fér., huc spectantes, mihi ignotae sunt. — Practerea Artemon planulatus Beck (e Bras.), A. bifrons, protractus et cylinder Beck (e Guinea) huic generi adnumerandi videntur.

IV. Odontostoma Orbigny.

1. *O. colinum* (Carocolla) Duclos. †

T. imperforata, subsemiglobosa, carinata, superne leviter conica, seabriuseula, infra carinam acutam inflata, glaberrima, rubra; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ angusti, ultimus magnus; columella basi unidentata; apertura subtriangularis, coarctata: dentibus 2 lamelliformibus ad ventrem anfractus penultimi, 3 parallelis marginem dextrum fere attingentibus; perist. simplex, acutum. — Diam. maj. 25, min. $24\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 13 mill. (Ex icone speciminis uniei in collectione Dupontiae.)

Carocolla colina Duclos in Guérin. mag. 1834. t. 30.

Helix colina (Helicodonta) Féruss. in Bull. zool. 1835. p. 12.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix t. 100. f. 10. 11.

Habitat in imperio mexicano teste Férussae.

2. *O. globulosum* Orbigny. †

T. orbiculato-globulosa, laevigata, nitida, lutea; spira brevis, convexa, apice obtusa; anfr. 5 contigui; apertura semilunaris; labrum acutum; columella incrassata, bilamellata. — Diam. 4, alt. $3\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (O.)

Odontostoma globulosa Orb. moll. cub. I. p. 239. t. 18. f. 8—11.

Habitat in interiore insulae Cubae.

3. *O. depressum* Orbigny. †

T. orbiculato-depressa, tenuis, diaphana, laevigata, nitida, lutescens; spira convexiuscula, brevis, apice obtusa; anfr. 6 con-

tigui, plani; sutura complanata; apertura semilunaris; labrum tenue, acutum; columella incrassata, impressa, bilamellata. — Diam. 5, alt. 3 mill. (O.)

Odontostoma depressa Orb. cub. I. p. 238. t. 18. f. 4—7. *)

Habitat in interiore insulae Cubae (Sagra, Orb.).

4. *O. allognotum* (Proserpina) Jonas.

T. orbiculato-discoidea, depressa, supra aequae ac infra convexiuscula, glabra, nitida, alba; callus basalis circularis; anfr. 6 planulati, suturis parum distincti, ultimus obtuse carinatus; apertura semilunaris, transversa, dentibus 5 linguiformibus intus coarctata; labrum simplex, acutum. — Diam. 3^{'''}. (Jon.)

Helicina linguifera Jonas in Wieg. Arch. 1839. I. p. 344.

Proserpina allognota Jonas in Zeitschr. f. Mal. 1846. p. 42.

Helix . . . Fér. hist. Fasc. 34. t. 4. f. 13?

Habitat . . . ?

5. *O. nitidum* Goulding.

T. imperforata, depressa, subdiscoidea, nitidissima, succinea vel fulva; spira subplanulata; anfr. 6 celeriter accrescentes, sutura lineari, marginata distincti, ultimus latus, depressus, basi vix convexiusculus, medio callosus; apertura subtriangularis, lamellis 4 coarctata, 4 maxima in ventre anfractus penultimi, secunda, subtorta, valida ad columellam, 2 parallelis in basi anfractus ultimi; perist. simplex, acutum. — Diam. maj. 9, min. 8, alt. 4 mill. (Coll. Nr. 1.)

Proserpina nitida Guild. mss. (in sched. Cuming.)

— — Sow. Conch. Man. ed. II. p. 237. f. 274.

Helix Proserpina Pfr. in Zeitschr. f. Mal. 1845. p. 84.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* t. 100. f. 42—45.

Habitat in insula Jamaica.

6. *O. opalinum* (Helix) Adams.

T. imperforata, depressa, nitidissima, virenti-vitrea; spira planiuscula; anfr. 4½ planulati, ultimus depressus, basi excavatus; apertura obliqua, lunaris, lamella spirali elevata, extus in basi conspicua et marginem attingente coarctata; perist. simplex, acu-

*) An eadem species? T. discoidea, nitida; spira planiuscula; anfr. 3½ celeriter crescentes, ultimus basi convexiusculus, callo tenui, diffuso obductus; columella basi dentata; apertura obliqua, lunata, plica unica spirali, acuta in anfractu penultimo prope dentem columellarem posita, ad orificium usque porrigente coarctata; perist. simplex, superne dilatatum. — Diam. 5, alt. 2⅔ mill. — *Helicina ptychostoma* Pfr. in Mus. Berol. inedit. — Misit E. Otto ex insula Cuba, ubi legit in districto Callajabas.

tum, ad columellam subcallosum. — Diam. maj. 6, min. $5\frac{1}{2}$, alt. $2\frac{3}{4}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 2.)

Helix hyalina Adams olim in sched.

— *opalina* Adams in Proc. Bost. Soc. 1845. Jan. p. 16. *)

— *margarita* Pfr. in Zeitschr. f. Mal. 1845. Jun. p. 83.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix t. 100. f. 24—27.

Habitat in insula Jamaica.

V. *Helix* Linn. emend.

(inclusa *Nanina*).

*Conspectus specierum.**

A. *Helicophantoideae*: t. vesicali, transverse oblonga, spira brevi, anfractibus paucis, rapide crescentibus, ultimo permagno, dilatato.

1. *Umbilicatae*. §. 1. Nr. 1.

2. *Perforatae vel imperforatae* §. 2. — 2—7.

B. *Genuinae*:

I. *Peristomate recto*

1. *incrassato*,

a. *Ecarinatae* §. 3. — 8—11.

b. *Carinatae* §. 4. — 12—16.

2. *simplice, acuto*.

a. *Imperforatae*

a. *ecarinatae*

* *globoeae* §. 5. — 17—32.

** *subturbinatae* §. 6. — 33—39.

*** *depressae* §. 7. — 40—47.

β. *carinatae* §. 8. — 48—63.

b. *Perforatae vel angustissime umbilicatae*

a. *globoeae* §. 9. — 64—71.

β. *subturbinatae*

* *ecarinatae* §. 10. — 72—97.

** *carinatae* §. 11. — 98—101.

γ. *depressae*

* *ecarinatae*

† *laevigatae vel substriatae* §. 12. — 102—134.

*) *T. parva*, perdepressa, supra convexa, diaphana, nitida, pallide eornea, exilissime striata, infra indentata, haud umbilicata; anfr. 5, supra a linea subsubturali impressis; apertura infra carina eandida intus decurrente calloque umbilicari candido instructa; lahro tenui. — Div. 145°. Alt. 0,435, lat. max. 0,3, lat. min. 0,26 poll. (Adams l. c.)

- b.* subobteete perforatae §. 40. Nr. 499—505.
c. medioeriter umbilicatae §. 41. — 506—516.
d. late umbilicatae §. 42. — 517—526.

2. Carinatae

- a.* late umbilicatae §. 43. — 527—535.
b. medioeriter umbilicatae §. 44. — 536—561.
c. subobteete perforatae §. 45. — 562—570.
d. imperforatae §. 46. — 571—577.

III. Peristomate expanso vel reflexo.

1. Exumbilicatae

a. edentulae

- α.* bulimoideae §. 47. — 578—586.
β. conoideae vel ovato-globosae . . . §. 48. — 587—601.
γ. trochiformes

- * ecarinatae §. 49. — 602—609.
 ** earinatae §. 50. — 610—616.

δ. subglobosae v. globoso-turbinatae

- * subumbilicatae vel obteete per-
 foratae §. 51. — 617—632.
 ** imperforatae §. 52. — 633—670.

ε. globoso-depressae

- * intus non labiatae §. 53. — 674—709.
 ** intus labiatae
 † imperforatae §. 54. — 710—737.
 †† obteete perforatae §. 55. — 738—761.

ζ. depressae earinatae

- * obteete perforatae §. 56. — 762—768.
 ** imperforatae §. 57. — 769—787.

b. dentatae

- α.* imperforatae §. 58. — 788—816.
β. obteete perforatae §. 59. — 817—829.

2. Umbilicatae

- a.* globosae §. 60. — 830—844.
b. trochiformes §. 61. — 845—861.
c. globoso-depressae

α. edentulae

- * intus non labiatae §. 62. — 862—885.
 ** intus labiatae §. 63. — 886—899.

β. dentatae §. 64. — 900—902.*d.* depressae*α.* intus labiatae

* ecarinatae :

- † marginibus distantibus . . . §. 65. — 903—916.
 †† marginibus conniventibus . . §. 66. — 917—950.
 ††† marginibus continuis . . . §. 67. — 951—961.

- ** earinatae §. 68. — 962.

β. intus non labiatae

* ecarinatae

† spira convexa

1. edentulae §. 69. Nr. 963—985.

2. dentatae §. 70. — 986—997.

†† spira plana vel concava . §. 71. — 998—1016.

** carinatae

† edentulae §. 72. — 1017—1034.

†† dentatae §. 73. — 1035—1050.

IV. Peristomate angulatim reflexo, arctispirae.

1. Pervio-umbilicatae,

a. umbilico lato.

α. Edentulae §. 74. — 1051—1056.

β. Lamellatae §. 75. — 1057—1061.

γ. Dentatae §. 76. — 1062—1070.

b. umbilico mediocri §. 77. — 1071—1083.

2. Oblique et impervie umbilicatae . . . §. 78. — 1084—1088.

3. Obtecte perforatae §. 79. — 1089—1096.

V. Species dubiae vel sedis incertae . . . §. 80. — 1097—1132.

§. 4.

1. H. Falconari Reeve.

T. profunde umbilicata, ovata, tenuis, vesicularis, pallide brunnea, fasciis maculisque prope suturam saturatioribus ornata; spira parvula, obtusiuscula; anfr. 4 convexi, rapide accrescentes, ultimus valde inflatus, minutissime granulatus, antice declivis, circa umbilicum magnum infundibuliformem subcompressus; apertura lunato-oblonga, intus margaritacea; perist. rectum, marginibus callo tenuissimo junctis, columellari valde dilatato, reflexo. — Diam. maj. 70, min. 54, alt. 44 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helicophanta Falconeri Reeve mss. Gray in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1834. p. 63.

— — Müll. synops. p. 3.

Helix Falconari Reeve Conch. syst. II. t. 163. f. 4.

— Fér. hist. t. 40 A. f. 1—3.

Eurycratera Falconeri Beck ind. p. 45.

Habitat in Nova Hollandia.

§. 2.

2. H. cornu giganteum Chemnitz.

T. perforata, tenuiuscula, minute et irregulariter oblique sculpta, rugulosa, sub epidermide castanea vel olivacea, decidua pallide rufescens; spira vix elevata; anfr. 4 rapidissime accrescentes, ultimus permagnus, ad peripheriam costis nonnullis vix ele-

vatis cinctus, basi planiusculus; apertura perobliqua, ovalis; perist. incrassatum, subreflexum, marginibus callo crasso angulatum junctis, columellari dilatato, perforationem fere tegente. — Diam. maj. 77, min. 59, alt. 31 mill. (Coll. Nr. 1.)

Helix cornu giganteum Chemn. Couch. Cah. XI. p. 247. t. 208. f. 2031. 32.

— — — Voigt in Cuvier Thierr. III. p. 76.

— — — (Helicophanta) Fér. pr. 4. Hist. t. 10. f. 3.

— — — Chemn. ed. II. Helix p. VIII et 28. N. 4. t. 2. f. 8. 9.

— *cornu* Wood ind. t. 32. f. 6.

— *vesicalis* Lam. 4. p. 65. ed. Dh. p. 27.

Helicophanta cornu giganteum Beck ind. p. 46

Leiostoma vesicalis Swains. Malac. p. 328.

Habitat in Nova Seelandia et insulis oceani pacifici? (Chemn.); in insula Madagascar (Fér., Lam.), in Promontorio Bonae Spei (Gray in Rev. zool. 1844. p. 375.).

3. *H. jamaicensis* Chemnitz.

T. imperforata, subglobosa, striis incrementi obsoletis, lincisque impressis obliquis confertissimis subreticulata, rufo-castanea, albo-zonata; spira parvula, brevis, obtusa; sutura linearis; anfr. $3\frac{1}{2}$, summi plani, ultimus permagnus, inflatus; apertura lunato-ovalis; perist. incrassatum, expansum, marginibus callo tenui junctis. — Diam. maj. 63, min. 48, alt. 37 mill. (Coll. Nr. 2.)

Helix (terrestris) *jamaicensis* Chemn. IX. P. 2. p. 415. t. 129. f. 1140. 41.

— *jamaicensis* Gmel. 234. p. 3644.

— — (Helicogena) Fér. pr. 20. Hist. t. 9 B. f. 10 t. 14. f. 6—9.

— — Voigt in Cuv. Thierr. III. p. 48.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 2. p. VII. t. 4. f. 7. 8.

— *pulla* Gmel. 413. p. 3650.

— — Lam. 5. p. 66. ed. Dh. p. 29.

— — Küst. in Chemn. ed. II. Helix p. 26.

Eurycratera jamaicensis Beck ind. p. 45.

Leiostoma jamaicensis Swains. Malac. p. 328.

Lister t. 42. f. 40.

Knorr Vergnüg. I. p. 29. t. 24. f. 3.

Habitat in insula Jamaica.

4. *H. magnifica* Férussac.

T. imperforata, oblique ovata, tenuis, granulato-striata, fulva, fasciis plurimis angustis rufis, nonnullisque latis nigricantibus ornata; anfr. $3\frac{1}{2}$ rapidissime accrescentes, ultimus inflatus; aper-

tura perobliqua, ampla, elongato-ovalis, intus margaritacea, fasciis perlucentibus; columella brevis, subrecta; perist. subincrassatum, fuscum, marginibus callo tenui junctis, columellari dilatato. — Diam. maj. 67, min. 47, alt. 37 mill. (Coll. Nr. 3.)

Helix magnifica (Helicophanta) Fér. pr. 5. Hist. t. 10. f. 4.

— — Voigt in Cuv. Thierr. III. p. 77.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 536. t. 86. f. 1. 2.

— *polyzonalis* Lam. 3. p. 66. ed. Dh. p. 28.

Helicophanta polyzonalis Beck ind. p. 46.

Habitat in insula Madagascar.

5. *H. Goudotiana* Férussac.

T. imperforata, depresso-ovata, tenuiuscula, undique minute granulata, rufa, nigricante bifasciata; spira parvula, semiglobosa; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi, rapidissime accrescentes, ultimus inflatus; apertura obliqua, lunato-oblonga, intus margaritacea; perist. album, subincrassatum, breviter expansum, marginibus callo tenui junctis, dextro subarcuato, columellari superne valde dilatato, explanato. — Diam. maj. 64, min. 40, alt. 40 mill. (Mus. Cuming. et Gruner.)

Helix Goudotiana Fér. in Mus. Paris.!

— — Fér. hist. t. 10 A. f. 4—6.

— — Pfr. in Zeitschr. f. Mal. 1845. p. 155.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 340. t. 54. f. 1. 2.

Helicophanta eques Beck ind. p. 46?

Habitat in insula Madagascar.

Obs. Haec et sequens proxime ei affinis inter Bulimos forsan referri possent.

6. *H. oviformis* Gratcloup.

T. subimperforata, ovata, tenuiuscula, minutissime striato-granulata, rugis obliquis obsolete sculpta, rufescens, castanco-bifasciata; spira brevis, subconoidea, apice retusa; anfr. 4 rapide accrescentes, ultimus inflatus; columella alba, subintorta; apertura magna, lunato-ovalis, intus livida; perist. simplex, late expansum, breviter reflexum, marginibus callo tenuissimo junctis, columellari dilatato. — Diam. maj. 47, min. 31, alt. 24 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix oviformis Grat. in Act. Bord. XI. p. 396. t. 2. f. 2. *)

— *amphibulima* Fér. Mus.

— Fér. hist. t. 10 B. f. 1. 2?

*) T. ovoidea, ventricosa, imperforata, fulvo-virente, rugosiuscula; spira brevi, obtusa; ultimo anfractu maximo, zonis 2 vix perspicuis cincto; apertura ampla, oblique oblonga; labro subacuto, subreflexo; labio superne dilatato. — Long. 45—48, diam. 35—38 mill. (Grat l. c.)

Bulimus oviformis Pfr. Symb. II. p. 119.

Helicophanta amphibulimea Beck ind. p. 46 ?

Habitat in insula Madagascar.

7. **H. Waltoni Reeve.**

T. imperforata, depressa, pyriformis, solida, longitudinaliter et concentricè striata, fusca, rubicundo-fasciata, maculis triangularibus flavidis ornata; spira minima, obtusa; anfr. $3\frac{1}{2}$ rapidissime accrescentes, ultimus ventrosus, depressus, sulcis nonnullis concentricis signatus; apertura perobliqua, lunato-ovalis, intus nitide rosea; perist. late expansum, reflexum, nigrum, marginibus callo introrsum diffuso nigro junctis, columellari declivi, strictiusculo, superne valde dilatato, excavato. — Diam. maj. 60, min. 40, alt. 30 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix Waltoni Reeve in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1842. p. 49.

— — Reeve Conch. syst. II. t. 166. f. 23.

Habitat in insula Ceylon.

§. 3.

8. **H. pachystyla Pfr.**

T. imperforata, globosa, solida, ponderosa, striata, lineis concentricis decussata, albida, epidermide sordide viridi, nigricanti-radiata induta; spira brevis; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ celeriter accrescentes, ultimus globosus, antice breviter deflexus; columella obliqua, dilatata, callosa, alba, obsolete et late unidentata; apertura irregulariter lunato-rotundata, intus lactea; perist. rectum, intus subincrassatum, margine basali reflexiusculo. — Diam. maj. 43, min. 38, alt. 37 mill. (Spec. coll. Metcalf.)

Helix pachystyla Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 71.

Habitat in Nova Seelandia.

9. **H. auricoma Férussac.**

T. imperforata, depresso-globosa, solida, superne plicis obliquis, confertis sculpta, basi nitida, striata, citrina; spira brevis, obtusa; sutura mediocris, anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi, ultimus inflatus; apertura irregularis, coarctata, intus alba; perist. incrassatum, margine dextro arcuato, columellari dilatato, subexcavato, basi subdentato, cum dextro angulum formante. — Diam. maj. 40, min. 33, alt. 26 mill. (Coll. Nr. 4.)

Helix auricoma (Helicogena) Fér. pr. 80. Hist. t. 46. f. 7—9.

— — Orbigny moll. cub. I. p. 143. t. 5. f. 4—7.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix p. 54. N. 28. t. 7. f. 3. 4.

— *microstoma* Lam. 23. p. 72. ed. Desh. p. 39.

Helix Bonplandii Valenc. in Humb. Zool. II. p. 239. t. 56. f. 3.

Otala microstoma Beck ind. p. 35.

α. Maxima: Fér. t. 46 A. f. 9.

β. Minor: diam. maj. 24, min. 20, alt. 14—15 mill. (Spec.)

Helix noscibilis Fér. t. 46 A. f. 8.

γ. Microstoma, anfr. 4, apertura minima (14 mill. longa, 8½ lata), perist. valde incrassato, marginibus callo junctis. — Diam. maj. 29, min. 22, alt. 17 mill. (List. t. 84. f. 84.) An species distincta?

Habitat in insula Cuba, frequens circa Havana et Matanzas.

Obs. Conf. H. Petitiana Orb. Nr. 689.

✓ 10. *H. coelatura* Férussac.

T. imperforata, depresso-globosa, solidiuscula, striis incrementi distinctis lineisque spiralibus irregulariter distantibus exarata, saturate rufa; spira brevis, late conoidea; anfr. 4—5 convexiusculi, ultimus basi juxta columellam compressus; apertura lunato-ovalis; perist. rectum, subincrassatum, margine dextro sinuoso, columellari calloso. — Diam. maj. 28, min. 24, alt. 49 mill. (Coll. Nr. 5.)

Helix coelatura (Helicogena) Fér. pr. 48. Hist. t. 28. f. 3. 4.

— — Lam. 22, p. 74, ed. Dh. p. 38.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 499. t. 29. f. 3. 4.

— *exarata* Wieg. in Mus. Reg. Berol. olim.

Eurycratera coelatura Beck ind. p. 46.

Habitat in insula Bourbon.

11. *H. simplex* Lamarck. †

T. orbiculato-convexa, imperforata, basi leviter impressa, oblique striata, pallide rufescens (saturatius fasciata); spira subconoidea, apice rubens; labrum simplex, acutiusculum. — Diam. 46 lin. (Lam.) — Diam. 40, alt. 23 mill. (ex ic.)

Helix simplex Lam. 42. p. 77. ed. Dh. p. 45.

— — (Helicogena) Fér. pr. add. 48 bis. Hist. t. 25 B. f. 6.

Eurycratera simplex Beck ind. p. 46.

Habitat in Amboina (Beck.)

Obs. Duce Férussac haec species, quam nunquam vidi, pro varietate majore, depressiore praecedentis forsitan habenda est.

§. 4.

✓ 12. *H. Carocolla* Linn.

T. obtecte umbilicata, solida, conoideo-depressa, striata, (subepidermide olivaceo-fusca) rufa, nitida; spira conoidea, obtusa; anfr. 5—6 planiusculi, ultimus acute carinatus, basi convexiusculus; apertura subtriangularis, intus alba; perist. incrassatum,

album, marginibus eallo junctis, basali dilatafo, umbilicum obtigente. — Rat. anfr. = 5 : 8. — Diam. maj. 61, min. 53, alt. 26 mill. (Coll. Nr. 6.)

Helix Carocolla Linn. ed. X. p. 769. ed. XII. N. 665. p. 1243.

— — Gmel. 26. p. 3649.

— — Chemn. IX. P. 2. p. 75. t. 125. f. 1090. 94.

— — (Helicigona) Fér. pr. 131. Hist. t. 59. f. 1—4.

— — Guérin leonogr. Moll. t. 6. f. 1.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 35. t. 8. f. 1. 2.

— *tornata* Born Mus. p. 369. t. 14. f. 9. 10.

— *albilabris* Küster in ind. fasc. 32.

Caracollus oculatus Montf. p. 139. t. 35.

Carocolla albilabris Lam. 2. p. 96. ed. Dh. p. 143

— — Crouch Illustr. introd. p. 28. t. 14. f. 16.

Caracolla Carocolla Beck ind. p. 32.

Discodoma albilabris Swains. Malac. p. 329.

Lister t. 63. f. 64!

Knorr Vergn. IV. p. 23. t. 13. f. 4!

β. Apertura livida, margaritacea, perist. saturate fusco. (Coll. Gruner.)

Habitat in insulis Antillis, Portorico etc.

Obs. Variat magnitudine. Specimina adulta interdum dimidio minora reperiuntur. Umbilicus plerumque omnino clausus, rarius semiapertus.

13. *H. angistoma* Férussac.

T. obtecte perforata, orbiculata, utrinque convexa, solida, subtiliter striata, fulvescens, fasciis saturatoribus ornata; anfr. 6½ plani, 4 ultimi subaequales, ultimus acute carinatus; apertura late angulato-lunaris; perist. incrassatum, callosum, marginibus callo connexis, basali reflexo, perforationem prorsus tegente. — Diam. maj. 43, min. 39, alt. 17 mill. (Coll. Nr. 7.)

Helix angistoma (Helicigona) Fér. pr. 130. Hist. t. 60. f. 1.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 36. t. 8. f. 9.

— *Carocolla* Chemn. IX. P. 2. p. 77. t. 125. f. 1092.

Carocolla angistoma Lam. 3. p. 96. ed. Dh. p. 144.

Caracolla angistoma Beck ind. p. 32.

Discodoma angistoma Swains. Malac. p. 329.

Gualt. t. 3. f. 1!

Habitat in insulis Antillis. (Maugé, Lam.) Rara in eoll.

Obs. Nomen «angistoma» unde derivandum sit nescio. Nonne rectius: «anchistoma»?

14. *H. inversicolor* Férussac.

T. imperforata, orbicularis, utrinque convexa, acute carinata, superne rufa, striata, basi nigricans, striata et lineis concentricis distantibus decussata; spira brevis; anfr. 7 planulati; columella

breviſ, obliqua, calloſa; apertura ſubquadrangulariſ; periſt. ſubincrassatum, marginibus callo tenui junctiſ, ſupero arcuato. — Diam. maj. 39, min. 36, alt. 22 mill. (Coll. Nr. 8.)

Helix inversicolor (Helicigona) Fér. pr. 132. Hist. t. 58 A. f. 7 — 12.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 538. t. 86. f. 6. 7.

Carocolla bicolor Lam. 8. p. 97. ed. Dh. p. 146.

Caracolla bicolor Beck ind. p. 32.

β. Minor, subunicolor fusca, vel maculis angularibus picta, vel basi paulo saturatior; anfr. 6; spira plerumque elatior. — Diam. maj. 27, min. 24, alt. 17 mill. (Spec.)

Helix inversicolor β, γ Fér. t. 58 A. f. 1 — 6.

Carocolla mauritiana Lam. 9. p. 98. ed. Dh. p. 146.

Caracolla mauritiana Beck ind. p. 32.

γ. Var. notabilis:

Helix puercunae Péron. (teste Fér.)

Habitat in insula Isle de France.

15. *H. rostrata* Pfr.

T. obtecte umbilicata, orbiculato-convexa, crassa, striata, nigricans, zona 1 fulvida ad peripheriam, altera ad suturam; spira conoideo-subsemiglobosa; anfr. 5½ plani, ultimus carinatus, supra carinam tumidulus, basi convexiusculus, antice vix deflexus; carina compressa, acuta; apertura fere horizontalis, subtriangularis; periſt. crassum, album, ad carinam elevato-rostratum, marginibus callo crasso junctiſ, basali per dilatato, appresso-reflexo. — Diam. maj. 42, min. 37, alt. 17 mill. (Coll. Nr. 9.)

Helix rostrata Pfr. in Zeitschr. f. Mal. 1847. p. 12.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 537. t. 86. f. 3 — 5.

/ bene — *marginata* var. Fér. hist. t. 63. f. 9. 10.

Habitat in insula Cuba. (Misit Dr. Gundlach.)

Obs. Sequenti quidem affinis, attamen in speciminum copia transitum non praebens.

16. *H. Sagemon* Beck.

T. obtecte umbilicata, orbiculato-convexa, crassa, striata, lutea vel rufescens, fasciis latis nigricantibus varie ornata; spira elevata, obtusa; anfr. 5½ planulati, ultimus carinatus, basi planiusculus, antice gibbus, deflexus; apertura perobliqua, subtriangularis; periſt. incrassatum, reflexiusculum, album vel violacescenti-fuscum, marginibus callo lato junctiſ. — Diam. maj. 34, min. 30, alt. 18 mill. (Coll. Nr. 10.)

Caracolla Sagemon Beck ind. p. 31 (ex synonym.).

Helix marginata var. Fér. hist. t. 63. f. 5. 6. 9. 10.

— — Rang in Guér. mag. 1834. t. 56 (c. anim.).

— *marginatoides* Orb. cub. I. p. 153. t. 5. f. 8 — 10.

Helix Sagemon Pfr. Symb. II. p. 99.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 67. t. 13. f. 3. 4.

Carocolla marginata Reeve Conch. syst. II. t. 167. f. 8.

Lister t. 67. f. 66.

β. Minor, superne fulvo-unifasciata, basi nigricans, medio fulva, umbilico non omnino clauso. — Diam. maj. 32, min. 27, alt. 14 mill. (Spec.)

Helix marginata var. *Fér.* hist. t. 63. f. 3. 4.

— *marginelloides* Orb. cub. I. p. 154. t. 9. f. 14—16. *)

Habitat frequens in parte meridionali insulae Cubae, prope San Yago, etc.

Obs. Proxime affinis *H. Bornii* Chemn., late umbilicatae. (Conf. Nr. 1018.)

§. 5.

17. *H. crispata* Férussac.

T. imperforata, globosa, tenuiuscula, substriata, nitida, fusco-lutescens, lineis brunneis confertis, concentricis, undulato-crispulis elegantissime circumdata; spira brevis; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ convexi, ultimus inflatus; columella areolata, dilatata, alba; apertura lunato-circularis, intus lactea; perist. simplex, rectum. — Diam. maj. 34, min. 26, alt. 24 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix crispata (Helicogena) *Fér.* pr. 26. Hist. t. 25. f. 7. 8.

— — Pfr. Symb. III. p. 65.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 194. t. 28. f. 1. 2.

β. Major: diam. maj. 37, min. 31, alt. 28 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Habitat in insula Haïti. (Fér.)

Obs. 1. Differt ab *H. dilatata* spira majore, apertura parva, columella areolata etc.

Obs. 2. *H. crispata* Fér.? Pfr. Symb. II. p. 26 est *H. Butleri*. (Vide Nr. 664.)

18. *H. dilatata* Pfr.

T. imperforata, oblique subovata, solida, granulato-striata, pallide lutea, lineis confertissimis brunneis, interruptis supra et infra fasciam concolorem medii anfractus ultimi picta, apice albida; spira parva, obtusiuscula; anfr. 4 rapide acerescentes, ultimus amplissimus; columella albo-callosa, stricta; apertura maxima, oblique ovalis, intus lactea; perist. rectum, subincrassatum, margine dextro antrorsum arcuato. — Diam. maj. 35, min. 26, alt. 24 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix dilatata Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 42.

— *crispata* var. *Fér.* hist. t. 16. f. 7. 8?

Habitat . . . ?

*) T. orbiculato-conica, crassa, imperforata, carinata, carina obtusa, substriata, fusco-nigra, fasciis supra fulvis cincta; spira conica, obtusa, subtus minime convexa; apertura obovali, crassa; labro reflexo, albo. — Diam. 33, alt. 18 mill. (Orb. I. c.)

19. **H. tenuis Pfr.**

T. imperforata, subglobosa, tenuis, fusca, rufo-zonata, lineis obsoletis impressis, concentricis notata, epidermide tenuissima, sericina iuduta; spira obtusiuscula; anfr. 3 celeriter crescentes, vix convexiusculi, ultimus magnus, inflatus, ad columellam obliquam, subtortam excavatus; apertura lunato-ovalis; perist. rectum, simplex, basi subincrassatum. — R. a. = 2 : 3. — Diam. maj. 32, min. 26, alt. 22 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix tenuis Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 41.

Habitat ?

20. **H. tumida Pfr.**

T. imperforata, globosa, solida, rugoso-striata, nitidiuscula, alba, epidermide sordide viridi, saturatius radiata induta; spira parvula, elevata, apice nuda; anfr. 3 tumidi, ultimus permagnus; columella subverticalis, elongata, albo-callosa, basi subtorta; apertura ampla, lunato-rotundata, intus coerulescens; perist. simplex, rectum, margine dextro arcuato, basali cum columella angulum formante. — Diam. maj. 27, min. 23, alt. 21 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix tumida Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 130.

Habitat ?

21. **H. micans Pfr.**

T. imperforata, globosa, tenuis, fragilis, striatula, lineis confertissimis obsolete decussata, diaphana, albida; spira parvula; anfr. 4 planiusculi, rapide accrescentes, ultimus inflatus; columella tenuis, intrans, excavata; apertura rotundato-lunaris; perist. simplex, rectum, margine dextro antrorsum subarcuato. — Diam. maj. 28, min. 24, alt. 19 mill. (Coll. Nr. 11.)

Helix micans Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 71.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 197. t. 28. f. 3—5.

Habitat prope S. Juan prov. Cagayan insulae Luzon. (Cuming.)

22. **H. subplicata Sowerby.**

T. imperforata, subglobosa, longitudinaliter valide plicata, epidermide luteo-fusca vel castanea induta; spira elata, obtusa; anfr. 3½ inflati, rapide accrescentes; apertura ampla, subcircularis, intus nitida, plicata; perist. simplex, marginibus fere contiguus, callo tenui junctis, columellari subincrassato, dilatato. — Diam. maj. 31, min. 26, alt. 26 mill. (Coll. Nr. 12.)

Helix subplicata Sow. in Zool. Journ. I. p. 56. t. 3. f. 1.

— — Lowe Prim. Faun. Mader. p. 41. t. 5. f. 4.

— — Wood ind. suppl. t. 8. f. 74.

— — (Helicogena) Fér. hist. t. 9 B. f. 8. 9, t. 17. A. f. 14. 15.

Helix subplicata Lam. ed. Dh. 444. p. 95.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 498. t. 29. f. 4. 2.

Pomatia subplicata Beck ind. p. 44.

Habitat in insula Baxo prope Porto Sancto.

23. *H. aperta* Born.

T. imperforata, ovato-globosa, inflata, tenuis, plicato-striata, olivacco-fusca; anfr. 4 convexiusculi, rapide accrescentes; apertura acute obovalis; perist. simplex, acutum, albo-limbatum. — Diam. maj. 26, min. 16½, alt. 27 mill. (Coll. Nr. 13.)

Helix aperta Born Mus. p. 387. t. 15. f. 19. 20.

— — Gray Manual p. 127. t. 11. f. 129.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix p. VII. N. 4. t. 4. f. 1—4.

— *terrestris* Forsk. (teste Beck).

— *neritoides* Chemn. IX. P. 2. p. 150. t. 133. f. 1204. 5.

— *naticoides* Drap. p. 92. t. 5. f. 26. 27.

— — (Helicogena) Fér. pr. 15. Hist. t. 11. f. 17—20.

— — Lam. 13. p. 69. ed. Dh. p. 35.

— — Blainv. Malac. p. 460. t. 40. f. 6.

— — Rossm. V. p. 4. f. 285. (II. f. 156. anim.)

— — Küster in Chemn. ed. II. p. 24.

— *karalitana* Prumm. teste Villa catal.

— Sow. Conch. Man. f. 547.

Cantareus naticoides Risso IV. p. 64.

Pomatia aperta Beck ind. p. 44.

Coenatoria naticoides Held in Isis 1837. p. 910.

Gualt. t. 1. f. F.

Habitat in Gallia meridionali, Italia, Sicilia, Graccia, Turcia, Algeria, etc., nec non in insula Guernsey (Forbes).

Obs. Epiphragma hibernum album, vesicale, valde convexum.

24. *H. tristis* Pfr.

T. imperforata, ovato-globosa, tenuis, striata, lineis concentricis obsolete decussata, olivacco-fusca, rufo-5-fasciata, spira parvula, conoidea; anfr. 4 convexiusculi, ultimus inflatus; apertura lunato-ovalis, intus nitida; perist. simplex, rectum, margine columellari dilatato, reflexo, appresso. — Diam. maj. 21, min. 18, alt. 18 mill. (Coll. Nr. 14.)

Helix tristis Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 66.

— — Philippi Icon. II. 15. p. 184. Helix t. 9. f. 3.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 496. t. 28. f. 20. 21.

— *ceratina* Shuttleworth in Mittheil. d. naturf. Ges. in Bern 1843. p. 66. (absque diagnosi.)

Habitat in insula Corsica, in arenosis prope Ajaccio. (Shutt.)

✓ 25. **H. picta Born.**

T. imperforata, subglobosa, solidula, laeviuscula, varie colorata, fasciis variis et strigis remotis subcruciatim ornata; anfr. 4 convexi; spira brevis, obtusa; columella arcuata, callosa; apertura ampla, lunato-ovalis; perist. simplex, intus subincrassatum, nigro-purpureo- vel roseo-limbatum. — Diam. maj. 30, min. 25, alt. 22 mill. (Coll. Nr. 15. Spec. max.)

Helix picta Born Mus., p. 386. t. 15. f. 17. 18.

— — (Helicogena) Fér. pr. 16. Hist. t. 9 B. f. 6. 7. t. 11 A. f. 14. t. 12—14. f. 1—5. t. 25. f. 9. 10. t. 25 A. f. 1—6.

— — Lam. 14. p. 69. ed. Dh. p. 35.

— — Orb. cub. I. p. 160. t. 5. f. 1—3.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 194. t. 27. f. 1—8.

— *venusta* Gmel. 114. p. 3650.

Cortex mali citrei Chemn. IX. P. 2. p. 128. t. 130. f. 1162—65.

Polymita picta Beck ind. p. 44.

Lister t. 54. f. 52.

Rumph Mus. t. 22. f. 1.

Seba Mus. III. t. 40. f. 46.

Knorr Vergn. I. p. 15. t. 10. f. 2.

Kämmerer t. 11. f. 4. 5.

Habitat frequentissima in insulae Cubae regionibus meridionalibus (praesertim prope S. Yago de Cuba).

Obs. Testa plerumque citrina, vel albida, carnea, carneo-fusca, rosca, lateritia, viridis, coerulea, rufa vel nigricans. Fasciae plerumque nigricantes vel albae, saepe nigra albae adnata. Strigae longitudinales (labri prioris reliquiae) nigricantes.

26. **H. versicolor Born.**

T. imperforata, subglobosa, glabriuscula, alba, lineis fuscis, citrinis et roseis elegantissime circumdata; spira prominens; anfr. 4 convexi, ultimus inflatus; columella subdilata, rosea; apertura lunato-subcircularis, intus cum fauce rosea; perist. simplex, acutum. — Diam. maj. 26, min. 23, alt. 22 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix versicolor Born Mus. p. 386. t. 16. f. 9. 10.

— — (Helicogena) Fér. pr. 18. Hist. t. 17. f. 1—3.

— — Lam. 12. p. 69. ed. Dh. p. 34.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 194. t. 28. f. 10. 11.

— *pictoria et cincta* Perry conch. t. 15. f. 1 et 3?

Polymita versicolor Beck ind. p. 45.

♂ Minor, substriata, alba, cingulis rufis, albo-reticulatis ornata, columella rosea, area rosea saepe circumdata. — Diam. maj. 21, min. 18, alt. 16—17 mill. (Coll. Nr. 16.)

Helix globulosa Pfr. Symb. II. p. 29. Nec Fér.

— *versicolor* var. Chemn. ed. II. Helix t. 28. f. 12. 13.

Habitat . . . ? Var. β in insula Cuba (teste Petit).

27. *H. muscarum* Lea.

T. imperforata, globosa, solida, laevigata, nitida, lutea vel alba, fasciis variis ornata, punctisque rufis vel griseis pellucidis irregulariter dispersa; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ convexi; columella subrecta, dilatata, alba vel rubra; area columnellaris et faux roscae; apertura subverticalis, rotundato-luvaris; perist. simplex, obtusum, intus sublabiatum, marginibus callo tenui junctis. — Diam. maj. 21, min. 19, alt. 17 mill. (Coll. Nr. 17.)

Helix muscarum Lea obs. I. p. 163. t. 19. f. 59.

— — Pfr. in Phil. Icon. II. 9. p. 4. t. 6. f. 10.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 192. t. 27. f. 12—21.

— *globulosa* (Helieogena) Fér. pr. 17. Hist. t. 25. f. 3. 4. t. 25 A. f. 7. 8.

— — Wood suppl. t. 7. f. 35.

— *carnicolor* Orb. cub. I. p. 158. t. 10. f. 5—8. *)

Polymita globulosa Beck ind. p. 44.

α . Alba, fasciis 2 angustis, approximatis, castaneis supra medium aufractus ultimi, tertia ad suturam. (Var. Leaiana.)

β . Lutea, fasciis 2 latis albis et 1 castanea ad suturam.

γ . Lutea, cingulis 2 angustis albis, linea suturali rosea.

δ . Alba, lineis 2 approximatis nigris ad peripheriam, interstitio fuscescenti-luteo, linea suturali nigra.

ϵ . Fusco-lutea, cingulis 2 approximatis ad peripheriam, superiore superne albo-marginato, linea suturali nigra.

ζ . Alba, cingulis 3 nigricanti-castaneis, primo suturali, secundo latissimo, tertio angusto, interstitio luteo.

η . Lutea, fasciis 2 albis cincta, maculis majoribus dense dispersa.

θ . Fusco-lutea, cingulis 2 latis nigris, fascia suturali lata, rosea.

ι . Fusco-lutea, cingulis 2 angustis albis, linea suturali nigra.

κ . Alba, cingulis luteis, cinnamomeo-marginatis. (Fér.)

λ . Unicolor alba, punctis diaphanis griseis dispersa.

Habitat in insula Cuba.

Obs. Nomen Ferussacianum ob *H. globulosam* fossilem rejiciendum videtur.

28. *H. depicta* Grateloup. †

T. imperforata, subglobosa, conoidea, tenuis, alba, subtilissime striata, fasciis ac lineis variis luteis, fuscisque interruptis

*) T. elevato-conica, laevigata, glabra, imperforata, zonis fulvis 3 cincta; spira elevata, conica, apice obtuso; anfr. 6 subconvexis; apertura rubra. — Diam. 14, alt. 16 mill. (Orb. l. c.)

depicta; anfr. 5 convexi; labrum simplex, acutum. — Diam. 15, alt. 11 mill. (Grat.)

Helix depicta Gratel. in Act. Bord. XI. p. 399. t. 1. f. 12.

Habitat in insula St. Thomas et prope New-Orleans. (Gr.)

29. *H. cubensis* Pfr.

T. imperforata, globulosa, nitidula, longitudinaliter tenerrime striata, basi convexa, unicolor, fasciata vel punctata; spira brevis. obtusa; anfr. 4 convexiusculi, ultimus ventrosus; columella brevis, subverticaliter descendens, superne vix dilatata; apertura magna, lunato-rotundata; perist. simplex, acutum. — Diam. maj. 15, min. 13, alt. 11—12 mill. (Coll. Nr. 48 spec. max.)

Helix cubensis Pfr. in Wieg. Arch. 1840. I. p. 230.

— — *Phil. Icon.* II. 9. p. 5. t. 6. f. 11.

— — *Chemn. ed. II.* Helix N. 200. t. 29. f. 9—13.

— *Lanieriana Orb.* cub. I. p. 159. t. 7. f. 17—20. *)

— *penicillata* Gould in Bost. Journ. IV. N. 1. 1842. (extus.)

α. Alba, solida, opaca.

β. Alba, fasciis 2 angustis nigricanti-rufis, superiore ad verticem usque conspicua.

γ. Alba, fasciis 2 latis fulvis.

δ. Rosea unicolor.

ε. Cornea, solida absque fasciis.

ζ. Albida, lutescens vel rosea, seriebus confertis punctulorum brunnearum, saepeque zona nigra ornata.

η. Rosea, anfraetu ultimo unicolore, reliquis punctis seriatis, brunneis conspersis.

θ. Spira paulo elatiore.

Microcystis trifasciella Beck p. 2. (teste spec. coll. Anton.)

Habitat in insula Cuba, ubi frequentem legi circa Havana et Matanzas; var. ζ praesertim sub foliis *Oreodoxae* regiae; var. θ in insula Jamaica.

Obs Cl. Gould (Bost. Journ. IV. p. 487) hanc speciem cum *H. gilva* Fér., quae auctori ignota esse videtur, confundit. (Conf. Nr. 881.)

30. *H. tenerrima* Adams.

T. imperforata, depresso-globosa, tenera, striatula, epidermide tenui, corneo-lutescente induta; anfr. 5½ convexi, ultimus inflatus; columella intrans, callosa, dilatata, complanata, alba; apertura lunato-circularis; perist. simplex, acutum, marginibus

*) T. globosa, imperforata, tenui, translucida, laevigata, alba vel fasciis fuscis cincta; spira brevi; apertura subrotundata; labro simplice, acuto. — Diam. 44, alt. 11 mill. (Orb. I. c.)

conniventibus. — Diam. maj. 18, min. 15, alt. 12 mill. (Coll. Nr. 49.)

Helix tenerrima Adams in Proc. Bost. Soc. 1845. Jan. p. 16.

— — Pfr. in Zeitschr. f. Mal. 1845. p. 155.

— — Chemn. ed. H. Helix N. 201. t. 29. f. 5—8.

Habitat in insula Jamaica.

31. *H. furva* Lowe.

T. imperforata, subglobosa, tenuis, obsolete rugulosa, lutescens, fusco-unifasciata, epidermide umbrina induta; anfr. 6 subplanulati, ultimus subangulatus, basi convexus, antice paulum descendens; sutura distincta; apertura rotundato-lunaris; perist. simplex, acutum, margine columellari subincrassato. — Diam. maj. 17, min. 15, alt. 12½ mill. (Coll. Nr. 20. Spec. Lowean.)

Helix furva Lowe Mader. p. 40. t. 5. f. 2.

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 145. p. 96.

— — Chemn. ed. H. Helix N. 202. t. 29. f. 20—22.

Habitat in insulae Maderae sylvis rarior.

32. *H. Natalensis* Pfr.

T. imperforata, subglobosa, tenuis, laevigata, subdiaphana, corneo-albida, lineis fuscis irregulariter radiata; spira elevatiuscula, obtusa; anfr. 4 vix convexiusculi, ultimus inflatus; columella subverticalis, filiformis, profunde intrans; apertura lunato-rotundata, intus fulva, nitida; perist. simplex, acutum. — Diam. maj. 12, min. 10, alt. 9 mill. (Coll. Nr. 21.)

Helix Natalensis Pfr. Symb. III. p. 65.

— — Chemn. ed. H. Helix N. 203. t. 29. f. 30—32.

Habitat ad Natal Africae meridionalis.

32^a. *H. irradiata* Gould. †

T. conico-globosa, tenuis, imperforata, albida, supra purpureo radiatim tessellata, lineis incrementi acutis confertim striata, subtus rotundata; spirae anfr. 6 convexi, ultimus subangulatus; apertura transversa, lunata; labrum acutum, ad columellam incurvatum, vix reflexum. — Lat. ⅓, alt. ⅔ poll. (G.)

Helix (Nanina) *irradiata* Gould 1846. Exped. shells p. 25.

Habitat in Nova Hollandia.

Obs. «Forma H. cubensi similis. Colores fere dispositi sicut in Bulimo vexillo.»

§. 6.

33. *H. Lindoni* Pfr. *Hel. Bartlettiana* H. Zool. 1343. p. 1. Cuba

T. imperforata, semiglobosa, tenuis, irregulariter striatula, superne opaca, albida, punctis castaneis conspersa et linea nigri-

canti-castanea ad suturam ornata; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi, ultimus basi planulatus, pellucidus, corneo-virens, antice breviter deflexus; columella intrans, declivis, subarcuata, dilatata, introrsum acuta; apertura lunato-elliptica; perist. simplex, rectum. — Diam. maj. 16, min. 14, alt. $9\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix Lindoni Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1846.

— — *Phil. Icon.* III. 17. *Helix* t. 10. f. 7.

— — *Chemn. ed. II.* *Helix* N. 493. t. 27. f. 9—11.

Habitat in insula Cuba. (Lindon.)

34. *H. Gossei* Pfr.

T. imperforata, orbiculato-conoidea, tenuis, irregulariter plicatulo-striata, non nitens, diaphana, fulvida, fascia unica peripherica, angusta, castanea, alteraque superiore obsoleta ornata; spira breviter conoidea, obtusa; anfr. 5 planiusculi, ultimus antice vix descendens, basi subplanulatus; columella declivis, angusta, plana, introrsum acuta; apertura obliqua, elliptico-lunaris, intus concolor; perist. simplex, tenue, rectum. — Diam. maj. 16, min. 14, alt. 9 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix Gossei Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1846.

Habitat in Montibus coeruleis insulae Jamaicae. (Gosse.)

35. *H. subconica* Adams. †

T. tenuis, late subconica, imperforata, flavido-fusca, atrofusco varie lineata; anfr. 5 haud multum convexi, exile striati, ultimus subangulatus, subtus convexus; apertura subrectangularis, curviter depressa; labrum tenuissimum; columella recta, acuta. — Div. 400°. Alt. 0,43, lat. max. 0,67, lat. min. 0,57 poll. (Ad.)

Helix subconica Adams in Bost. Proc. 1845. p. 15.

Habitat in insula Jamaica.

36. *H. fulva* (Müller?) Draparnaud.

T. imperforata, turbinato-globosa, cornea, minutissime striatula, nitida; anfr. 6 convexi, angustissimi, ultimus basi convexiusculus; apertura depressa, lunaris; perist. rectum, simplex, acutum. — Diam. maj. 4, min. $3\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 3 mill. (Coll. Nr. 22. Spec. hass.)

Helix fulva Müll. hist. verm. II. p. 56. N. 249?

— — *Drap.* p. 81. t. 7. f. 12. 13.

— — *C. Pfr.* I. p. 23. t. 2. f. 2.

— — *Lam. ed. Dh.* 110. p. 78.

— — *Rossm.* VIII. p. 38. f. 535.

— — *Kryn. Bull. Mosc.* IX. p. 167.

— — *Gray Manual* p. 148. t. 5. f. 47.

Helix fulva Dupuy Moll. du Gers p. 15. N. 2.

— — Morelet moll. du Port. p. 72.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 212. t. 30. f. 22—24.

— *trochiformis* Montagu test. brit. p. 427. t. 14. f. 9.

— *trochilus* Dillwyn cat. p. 916.

— *trochilus* Fleming brit. anim. p. 260.

— *nitidula* v. Alten p. 53. t. 4. f. 8.

— *chersina* Say in Philad. journ. II. p. 456.

— — Binney in Bost. journ. III. p. 416. t. 26. f. 3.

— — Gould report p. 185. f. 105.

— *Mandralisci* Bivon. fil. in Giorn. lett. N. 498. f. 6.

Conulus fulvus Fitzinger syst. Verz. p. 94.

Petasia trochiformis Beck ind. p. 21.

Polita fulva Held in Isis 1837. p. 946.

β. Minor, obscurior: H. fulva var. Alderi Gray l. c.

γ. Depressa, utrinque fere aequaliter convexa:

Helix Mortonii Jeffreys in Linn. transact. XVI. p. 332.

Habitat in Germania, Helvetia, Gallia, Anglia, Italia, Sicilia, Dania, Suecia, Rossia, Caucaso; in America boreali (Sea islands of Georgia: Say, Massachusetts: Gould).

Hel. Fabricii Hr. 25. 1848. p. 90. Gronau

37. *H. egena* Say.

T. imperforata, semigloboso-turbinata, glabra, nitidissima, cornea; spira conoideo-elevata; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ convexi, lente accrescentes, ultimus basi convexus, medio impressus, foramen punctiforme simulans; apertura depressa, lunaris; perist. simplex, acutum, margine columellari brevi, verticali, centro bascos inserto, breviter reflexo. — Diam. maj. $3\frac{1}{2}$, min. 3, alt. $2\frac{1}{3}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 23.)

Helix egena Say in Philad. journ. V. p. 120.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 214. t. 30. f. 19—21.

Habitat in America boreali: Philadelphia (Say, Griffith).

Obs. Differt ab H. fulva testae glaberrimae forma depressiore, anfractibus latioribus, ultimo magis inflato, apertura minus depressa.

38. *H. semen lini* Moricand. †

T. parvula, orbiculato-convexa, imperforata, tenuis, glabra, pellucida, nitida, cornea; anfr. 5 planiusculi; apertura transverse ovalis, semilunata, margine acuto. — Diam. 3, alt. 2 mill. (Mor.)

Helix semen lini Moric. mém. 3^e suppl. p. 55. t. 5. f. 17.

Habitat circa Bahia Brasiliae.

39. *H. nana* Hutton. †

T. parvula, convexo-conoidea, pallide fuscescens; anfr. 6—7 arete convoluti, ultimus rotundatus; apertura latior; labrum sim-

plex; umbilicus evanidus; apex valde obtusus. — Diam. 0,4 poll. (Hutt.)

Helix nana Hutton in Journ. As. Soc. VII. P. 1. p. 218.

Habitat in Himalayah prope Simla.

§. 7.

40. *H. Haldemaniana* Adams.

T. imperforata, depressa, striatula, tenuis, nitida, virenti-hyalina; spira vix elevata, obtusissima; sutura marginata; anfr. 7 vix convexiusculi, ultimus antice non descendens, basi medio profunde excavatus; apertura subverticalis, oblique lunaris; perist. simplex, acutum, margine columellari perobliquo, superne brevissime reflexo. — Diam. maj. 13, min. 11½, alt. 6½ mill. (Coll. Nr. 24.)

Helix Haldemaniana Adams in sched.

— — Pfr. in Zeitschr. f. Mal. 1845. p. 154.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 205. t. 28. f. 44—47.

— *arboreoides* Adams in Bost. Proc. 1845. p. 167 *)

Habitat in insula Jamaica.

Ohs. Huic similes varietates subimperforatae *H. vitrinoidis* Desh. (Conf. Nr. 146.)

41. *Helix orbis* Beck.

T. imperforata, discoidea, virenti-lutescens, glaberrima, nitida, pellucida, supra plana, subtus convexiuscula, medio impressa; sutura submarginata; anfr. 5—6 plani, ultimus penultimo vix latior, superne angulatus; apertura subverticalis, lata, lunaris; perist. rectum, acutum, simplex. — Diam. maj. 9⅓, min. 8⅔, alt. 3½ mill. (Coll. Nr. 25.)

Helicopsis orbis Beck ind. p. 2. (teste Anton in litt.)

Helix orbis Pfr. Symb. II. p. 35.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 206. t. 30. f. 8—10.

— *planulata* Anton Verz. p. 35. N. 1326. Nec Lam.

Habitat in insula Opara (Cuming).

42. *H. ornatella* Beck.

T. imperforata, orbiculato-convexiuscula, leviter striatula, nitidissima, fulvescenti-lutea, unicolor vel fasciis saturate fulvis et

*) T. discoidea, tenui, nitida, diaphana, pallide cornea, exilissime striata; anfr. 7 angustis, a linea subsuturali impressis, ultimo rotundato, subtus late et profunde indentato; apertura subovata, ab anfr. penultimo valde invasa; labro tenuissimo. — Div. 140°. Alt. 0,3, lat. max. 0,59, lat. min. 0,54 poll. (Ad. l. c.)

castancis multimode ornata et radiata; spira convexiuscula, obtusa; anfr. $3\frac{1}{2}$ — 4 vix convexiusculi, ultimus basi planior; apertura rotundato-lunaris; perist. simplex, acutum, margine columellari subobliquo, dilatato, albo. — Diam. maj. 12, min. 11, alt. $6\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 26.)

Microcystis ornatella Beck ind. p. 2. (teste Anton.)

Helix ornatella Pfr. Symb. II. p. 36.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 207. t. 29. f. 23 — 26.

— *Adamsi* Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 66.

— *realis* Mühlf. in Ant. Verz. p. 35. N. 1329.

Habitat in insulis Pitcairn et Opara (Cuming).

43. *H. brunnea* Anton.

T. imperforata, orbiculato-convexa, nitidissima, saturate fulva, superne punctis albis conspersa; spira convexiuscula; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ subplanulati, sensim accrescentes, ultimus basi convexiusculus, medio impressus; apertura rotundato-lunaris; perist. acutum, simplex, tenuissimum, loco umbilici subincrassatum. — Diam. maj. 6, min. $5\frac{1}{2}$, alt. $3\frac{1}{3}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 27.)

Helix brunnea Anton Verz. p. 35. N. 1328.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 208. t. 29. f. 27 — 29.

Helicopsis glandula Beck ind. p. 2. (teste Ant. in litt.).

Habitat in insulis Pitcairn (Cuming).

44. *H. subtilis* Anton.

T. imperforata, depressa, tenerrima, nitida, pallide cornea; spira vix exserta; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ — 5 planiusculi, sensim accrescentes, ultimus basi paulo convexior; sutura interdum rufo-marginata; apertura transverse lunaris; perist. simplex, acutum. — Diam. maj. 6, min. $5\frac{1}{3}$, alt. $3\frac{1}{3}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 28.)

Helix subtilis Anton Verz. p. 35. N. 1327.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 209. t. 29. f. 33 — 35.

— *vitrinella* Pfr. Symb. II. p. 41.

Helicopsis vitrinella Beck ind. p. 2. (teste Anton in litt.)

Habitat in insula Oheatora (Cuming).

Obs. Nomen Antonianum prioritate gaudet, cum II. subtilis Lowe ab II. lenticula Fér. nullo modo differat.

45. *H. fusca* Montagu.

T. imperforata, depressa, tenuissima, pellucida, cornea, nitida, superne rugoso-plicatula, basi convexiuscula, laevigata; spira vix elevata; anfr. 5 convexiusculi, ultimus obsolete angulatus; columella brevissima, subverticalis; apertura lunaris; perist. simplex,

acutum, margine columellari reflexiusculo. — Diam. maj. 9, min. 7. alt. 5 mill. (Coll. Nr. 29.)

Helix fusca Mont. test. brit. p. 424. t. 13. f. 1.

— — Wood index t. 34. f. 132.

— — Gray Manual p. 147. t. 4. f. 36.

— — Thompson cat. of land- and freshwater-shells of Irel. 1840. p. 10.

— — Pfr. Symb. II. p. 28.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 204. t. 29. f. 17—19.

— *subrufescens* Miller in Ann. of Phil. XIX. p. 379.

— *Zenobia corrugata* Gray in Med. Repos. 1821. p. 239.

Petasia edentula Beck ind. p. 21?

Habitat in Britannia (Devonshire : Mont.) et Hibernia (Thomps.).

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46. *H. stylodon* Pfr.

T. imperforata, depressiuscula, solidula, luteo-cornea, subtiliter striata, interdum decussata; spira vix elevata; anfr. 6 planiusculi, ultimus obtuse angulatus; apertura lunaris; columella dente obliquo, valido, albo, instructa; perist. simplex. — Diam. maj. 21, min. 20, alt. 15 mill. (Coll. Nr. 30.)

Helix stylodon Pfr. Symb. II. p. 40.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 224. t. 28. f. 18. 19.

— *monodonta* Grat. Act. Bord. XI. p. 399. t. 4. f. 11?*) Nec Lea.

Habitat in insula Mauritiï.

* * *

47. *H. Powisiana* Pfr.

T. imperforata, depressa, superne convexuscula, basi planiuscula, medio impressa, tenuissima, striatula, nitidissima, cornea, fusco-radiata; anfractus plane involuti, ultimus antice oblique depressus; apertura depressa, lunato-oblonga; perist. simplex, rectum, marginibus utrinque centro testae insertis, dextro antrorsum arcuato-dilatato. — Diam. maj. 18, min. 15, alt. 7½ mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix Powisiana Pfr. mss.

— *involuta* Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 65. Nec Thomae.

Habitat in montibus Quendeu Novae Granadae.

Obs. Num forsán alii generi adscribenda? An *Helicophanta*?

*) T. conoidea, subtus convexa, imperforata, cornea, multispira, subpellucida, subtiliter oblique striata; anfr. 6—7, majore unifasciato; apertura semilunari, labro acuto, margine columellari albo-unidentato. — Alt. 6, diam. 18 mill. (Grat. l. c.)

§. 8.

48. **H. rectangula Pfr.**

T. imperforata, orbiculato-conica, solida, striatula, grisco-straminea, area basali, linea suturali et fasciis latis castaneis ornata; spira elevata, obtusa; anfr. 6—6½ convexiusculi, ultimus subrectangule carinatus, basi planiusculus, medio subexcavatus; apertura depressa, subtrapezia, margine columellari incrassato, calloso-subunidentato. — Diam. maj. 13, min. 12, alt. 10 mill. (Coll. Nr. 31.)

Helix rectangula Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 130.

— — *Chemn. ed. H. Helix* N. 247. t. 28. f. 8. 9.

Habitat in insulis « Marquises ».

Obs. Variat unicolor pallida, linea suturali modo et area basali castaneis

49. **H. conus Philippi.**

T. imperforata, conica, trochiformis, basi acute carinata, laevis, fulva, carina albida, utrinque cingulo angusto, rufo marginata; spira elata, apice acuta; anfr. 8 plani, ultimus basi planiusculus, medio impressus; apertura depressa, oblique quadrangularis; perist. simplex, acutum, margine columellari perobliquo, subincrassato. — Diam. maj. 15, min. 14½, alt. 14 mill. (Coll. Nr. 32.)

Helix conus Phil. coll. Pfr. Symb. I. p. 39.

— — *Phil. Icon.* I. 4. p. 11. t. 4. f. 6.

— — *Chemn. ed. H. Helix* N. 216. t. 28. f. 6. 7.

Habitat in insula Java.

50. **H. pemphigodes Pfr.**

T. imperforata, subglobosa, tenuis, membranacea, oblique plicatula, diaphana, lutescenti-cornea; spira brevis, papillata; anfr. 4 vix convexi, ultimus magnus, carinatus, juxta suturam inflatus, basi convexus, antice vix descendens; columella simplex, acuta, subverticalis; apertura ampla, fere circularis; perist. simplex, acutum, marginibus conniventibus. — Diam. maj. 18, min. 14, alt. 12 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix pemphigodes Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1846. p. 110.

Habitat in insula Cuba (Lindon).

51. **H. Campbellii Gray.**

T. imperforata, orbiculata, utrinque convexa, superne confertim rugosa, striis spiralibus leviter decussata, pallide brunnea, fascia unica lata, pallida supra peripheriam ornata; spira conoidea, obtusa; anfr. 4½ planiusculi, ultimus medio angulatus, basi sub-

laevigatus; columella brevis, obliqua, subincrassata; apertura angulato-lunaris; perist. tenue, acutum. — Diam. maj. 19, min. 17, alt. 12 mill. (Spec. Mus. Britt.)

Helix Campbellii Gray in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1834. p. 65.

— — Müller synops. p. 7.

β. Testa superne fusca, basi castanea: diam. maj. 20, min. 18. alt. 12 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Habitat in insula Phillip oceani pacifici.

52. *H. strigillata* Jan. †

T. imperforata, depressa, carinata, oblique striata; apertura lunaris carinae angulosa; perist. simplex, subcontinuum, gilvum. — Diam. 1 poll., alt. $5\frac{2}{3}$ lin. Apert. diam. long. 5, transv. $6\frac{1}{2}$ lin. (Jan.)

Helix strigillata Jan Mantissa p. 1.

Habitat in America meridionali.

Thais Japuni S. 1849. p. 68

53. *H. Stoddarti* Gray.

T. imperforata, depresso-turbinata, solida, leviter rugosa, nitidula, brunnea, pallide fasciata vel flavescens, fasciis saturatioribus; spira depresso-conica; anfr. 5 planiusculi, ultimus convexior, medio angulatus, basi convexiusculus; columella brevissima, subincrassata, intrans; apertura lunaris; perist. simplex, acutum. — Diam. maj. 15, min. 14, alt. 10 mill. (Spec. Mus. Britt.)

Helix Stoddarti Gray in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1834. p. 65.

— — Müller synops. p. 8.

Habitat in insula Phillip oceani pacifici (Cunningham).

54. *H. Boholensis* Pfr.

T. imperforata, depressa, lenticularis, acute carinata, tenuis, corneo-albida; spira convexiuscula; anfr. 7 planulati, regulariter confertim striati, juxta carinam lincis 2 acute elevatis, approximatis cineti, ultimus basi convexiusculus, striatulus, medio vix impressus, antice non descendens; apertura verticalis, depressissima, angulato-lunaris; perist. simplex, acutum, margine supero brevissimo. — Diam. maj. 14, min. 13, alt. 6 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix Boholensis Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 123.

— — Phil. Icon. II. 11 p. 86. t. 7. f. 7.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 218. t. 30. f. 5—7.

β. Minor, anfr. $6\frac{1}{2}$: diam. maj. 10, min. 9, alt. 4 mill. (Coll. Nr. 33.)

Habitat in insula Bohol, ubi prope Loboc legit H. Cuming.

55. *H. insculpta* Pfr.

T. imperforata, depressa, utrinque convexiuscula, lenticularis, acute carinata, solidula, castanea, superne costulis confertis

et linea spirali carinae parallela inculpta; anfr. 5 planulati, ultimus basi laevigatus, juxta carinam linea impressa notatus; columella dente unico brevi, acuto, albo munita; apertura depressa, securiformis; perist. simplex, acutum. — Diam. maj. 8, min. $7\frac{1}{2}$. alt. 4 mill. (Coll. Nr. 34.)

Helix inculpta Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 129.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 219. t. 30. f. 15—18.

Habitat . . . ?

55^a. **H. cultrata Gould. †**

T. parva, orbicularis, depressa, glaberrima, lucida, fusco-viridis, infra rotundata, in foveam umbilicalem devexa, imperforata: spirae anfr. 5 convexi, ultimus superne carinatus; apex obtusus; sutura marginata; apertura angusta, lunata; labrum simplex; columella obliqua, callosa, alba, planulata, inflexa, inferne dentem simulans. — Lat. $\frac{9}{30}$, alt. $\frac{1}{10}$ poll. (G.)

Helix cultrata Gould 1846. Exped. shells p. 20.

Habitat in insulis Tahiti et Eimeo.

Obs. «Haud dissimilis H. internae Say, labio columellari lato, albo, inflexo distincta.»

56. **H. spirulata Pfr.**

T. imperforata, depressa, lenticularis, subtilissime striata, lineis elevatis concentricis utrinque notata, tenuis, fulva, carinata: carina compressa, subexserta; spira parum elevata; anfr. 5 lente crescentes, supra carinam convexiusculi, ultimus basi vix convexus, medio impressus; apertura depressa, subrhomboidea; perist. simplex, acutum. — Diam. maj. 9, min. $8\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 4 mill. (Coll. Nr. 35.)

Helix spirulata Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 129.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 220. t. 30. f. 11—14.

Habitat in America centrali: Real Llejos (Cuning).

57. **H. fastigiata Hutton. †**

T. parvula, albido-cornea, minutissime granulata, pyramidata, subtus plano-convexa; anfr. 7 convexiusculi, ultimus acute angulatus; sutura leviter impressa; umbilicus evanescens; apertura latior quam longa; apex obtusus. — Axis 0,46 poll. (Hutt.)

Helix fastigiata Hutt. in Journ. As. Soc. VII. P. I. p. 217.

— — Wieg. Arch. 1839. II. p. 222.

Habitat in Himalayah, prope Simla

58. **H. succinulata Lc Guillou. †**

T. orbicularis, convexo-depressa, dilute succinea, nitidissima, pellucida; anfr. 5 depressi, ultimus vix carinatus, subtus con-

vexus, medio depressus; spira obtusa; apertura obliqua, semirotunda, acuta, anterieus superne vix augulata. — Diam. 8, alt. $5\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Guill.)

Helix succinulata Le Guill. in Revue zool. 1842. p. 138.

β . Minor, tenuior, pallidior.

Habitat in insula Gouaham, var. β in Noukahiwa etc.

59. *H. tongana* Quoy.

T. imperforata, orbiculato-conica, striatula, fragilis, pellucida, carinata, corusco-albicans; anfr. 6 convexiusculi, ultimus basi subimpressus; apertura angulato-lunaris; perist. simplex, acutum, margine columellari brevissime reflexo. — Diam. maj. 7, min. $6\frac{2}{3}$, alt. 5 mill. (Coll. Nr. 36.)

Helix tongana Quoy et Gaim. Astrol. II. p. 130. t. 11. f. 19—23.

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 190. p. 119.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 643. t. 99. f. 28—30.

Habitat in insula Tonga Tabou (Quoy), in insula Negros Philippinarum (Cuming).

59^a. *H. pertenuis* Gould. †

T. minuta, subglobosa, pellucida, nitidissima, viridi-aurea, imperforata; spira depressa; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ convexi, ultimus amplus, ad peripheriam angulatus, infra sulcis remotis radiatus; apertura ampla, lunata; labrum simplex. — Lat. $\frac{1}{8}$, alt. $\frac{1}{10}$ poll. (G.)

Helix pertenuis Gould 1846. Exped. shells p. 20.

Habitat in insula Aurorā.

Obs. «Aliquantulum similis *H. electrinae* et *lucidae*, sed magis globulosa.»

60. *H. gradata* Pfr.

T. imperforata, globoso-turbinata, striatula, tenuis, hyalina; spira turbinata, apice acuta; anfr. 6 convexiusculi, gradati, ultimus medio acute carinatus, basi convexus, sub lente minutissime concentricè striatus; apertura subtetragono-lunaris; perist. simplex, acutum, margine columellari breviter et verticaliter descendente. — Diam. maj. 5, min. $4\frac{2}{3}$, alt. 5 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix gradata Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1846. p. 110.

Habitat in insula Leyte Philippinarum.

Obs. Differt ab *H. tongana* praecipue spira elevata.

61. *H. miscella* Férussac.

T. imperforata, orbiculato-convexiuscula, tenuis, obsoletissime striatula, nitida, pellucida, pallide cornea; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ planiusculi, ultimus carinatus, basi convexiusculus, medio impressus;

apertura subverticalis, angulato-lunaris; perist. simplex, tenue, margine columellari oblique arcuato, subincrassato. — Diam. maj. 8, min. 7, alt. 4 mill. (Coll. Nr. 37.)

Helix misella (Helicostyla) Fér. pr. 306.

— — Fér. in Voy. de Freycinet. Zool. p. 473.

— — Quoy et Gaim. Astrol. II. p. 122. t. 10. f. 5—9.

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 195. p. 121.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 210. t. 29. f. 14—16.

Habitat in insulis Moluccis, Guam (Quoy), in insulis Sandwich. (Griffith.)

61^a. *H. cicercula* Gould. †

T. depresso-globosa, tenuis, subopaca, imperforata, albido-virescens, striis incrementi conspicuis et striis volventibus sparsis insculpta, infra rotundata, fovea centrali modica; spirae anfr. 5 convexi, ultimus angulatus; apertura lunata; labrum simplex; columella superne vix reflexa. — Lat. $\frac{1}{4}$, alt. $\frac{3}{20}$ poll. (G.)

Helix cicercula Gould 1846. Exped. shells p. 20.

Habitat in montibus insulae Hawaii.

62. *H. subrutila* Mighels. †

T. imperforata, orbicularis, depressa, pellucida, glabra, nitida, lutescens, subcarinata; anfr. 5 convexiusculi; apertura semilunaris, leviter gibbosa; labrum simplex, tenue. — Diam. 0,3—0,4". (M.)

Helix subrutila Mighels in Bost. Proc. 1845. p. 19.

Habitat in insula Oahu.

62^a. *H. cryptoportica* Gould. †

T. parva, orbiculari-depressa, ad apicem acuta, tenuis, pellucida, nitida, luteo-vireseens, leviter striata, infra rotundata, imperforata, fovea parva centrali; spirae anfr. 5½ convexiusculi, ultimus carinatus; sutura impressa, marginata; apertura lunata; labrum simplex; columella superne valde intorta, sinum angustum, centralem formans. (G.) — Dimens.?

Helix cryptoportica Gould 1846. Exped. shells p. 20.

Habitat . . . ?

Obs. «Persimilis *H. subrutilae* Migh.; differt striarum spiralium defectu et columellae formatione.»

63. *H. sardinicensis* Porro. †

T. orbiculata, rubiginosa, pellucida, argute striata, carinata, subtus valde convexa; anfr. 5, sutura evidente distincti, maculis

obscurioribus nubeculati; carina albida; labrum simplex, rectum; apertura subtetragona. — Diam. 3—5, alt. 2 mill. (Porro)

Helix sardiniensis Porro in Revue zool. 1838. p. 225.

— — Villa disp. syst. p. 54.

Habitat in Sardinia.

Obs. Descriptio incompleta An huc referenda? An forma adulta?

§. 9.

64. *H. caffa* Férussac.

T. perforata, inflata, subdepresso-globosa, tenuis, fragilis, costulato-striata, viridula, fusco-viridi irregulariter strigata; spira brevis, obtusa; anfr. 4 convexiusculi, ultimus subdepressus; apertura magna, luuato-ovalis, intus margaritacea; perist. tenue, acutum, simplex, marginibus callo tenui junctis, columellari reflexo, perforationem semioccultante. — Diam. maj. 54, min. 40, alt. 30 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix caffa (Helicophanta) Fér. pr. 3. Hist. t. 9 A. f. 8.

— — Wood suppl. t. 7. f. 36.

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 168. p. 107.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 444. t. 74. f. 4—3.

Helicophanta caffa Beck ind. p. 46.

Habitat in Promontorio bonae spei.

65. *H. nicobarica* Chemnitz.

T. perforata, sinistrorsa, solida, globulosa, oblique striata, castaneo-rufa, ad peripheriam, suturam et basin albo-zonata; spira brevis, obtusa; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi, ultimus antice descendens, basi inflatus; apertura rotundato-lunaris, intus concolor; perist. simplex, obtusum, album, margine columellari reflexiusculo, perforationem fere tegente. — Diam. maj. 37, min. 30, alt. 27 mill. (Mus. Gray.)

Helix (pomatia contraria) *nicobarica* Chemn. IX. P. 4. p. 79. t. 108. f. 911. 12.

— *nicobarica* Desh. in Guér. mag. 1839. t. 3.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 22. p. 49. t. 6. f. 6. 7.

Habitat in insulis Nicobaricis.

66. *H. semirugata* Beck.

T. perforata, globosa, tenuiuscula, pallide fulvescens, striis incrementi lineisque impressis concentricis superne usque ad peripheriam anfractus ultimi subdecussata; anfr. 5 convexiusculi, ultimus magnus, inflatus; apertura lunato-subovalis; perist. sim-

plex, obtusum, margine columellari dilatato, perforationem fere tegente. — Diam. maj. 34, min. 25, alt. 24 mill. (Coll. Nr. 38.)

Galaxias semirugata Beck ind. p. 42. (ex synonym.)

Helix globulus Chemn. IX. P. 2. p. 126. t. 130. f. 1159. 60. Nec Müller.

— — *Lam.* 20. p. 74. ed. Dh. p. 38.

— — *Fér. hist.* t. 26. f. 10—12.

— — *Küst. Helix* p. 33.

— *semirugata* Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* p. X. t. 3. f. 11. 12.

Habitat in Bengalía.

Obs. 1. Lineae concentricae in aliis speciminibus ultra peripheriam descendunt, in aliis obsoletissimae sunt.

Obs. 2. *H. globulus* Müll. peristomate incrassato, undique reflexo valde differt. (Cenf. Nr. 833.)

67. *H. tranquebarica* Fabricius.

T. anguste umbilicata, globosa, crassa, distincte striata, lincis obsoletis superne decussata, albida; spira elevata; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi, ultimus antice descendens; apertura lunato-ovalis, intus lactea; perist. subincrassatum, marginibus convergentibus, columellari calloso, reflexo, umbilicum non tegente. — Diam. maj. 24, min. 17, alt. 15 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix tranquebarica Fabr. et Mus. Paris.

Galaxias tranquebarica Beck ind. p. 42.

Habitat in Tranquebar.

Obs. Differt ab *H. semirugata* testa crassa, spira elata, umbilico majore, aperto, margine peristomatis columellari crassiore, magis reflexo. An nihilominus ejus varietas?

68. *H. Bombayana* Grateloup. †

T. subglobosa, paululum depressa, subdiaphana, nitida, pallide rosea, longitudinaliter subtilissime striata; anfr. 5 convexi; umbilicus parvulus; apertura semirotundata; labrum acutum, extus album. — Diam. 26, alt. 20 mill. (Grat.)

Helix bombayana Grat. in Act. Bord. XI. p. 406. t. 4. f. 4.

Habitat in India orientali: Bombay.

Obs. An var. *H. Belangeri*? — An potius var. *H. semirugatae*?

68^a. *H. calva* Gould. †

T. tenuis, depresso-globosa, nitida, pallide stramineo-virescens, arcte umbilicata; spirae anfr. 5 haud turgidi, striis incrementi obsoletis; sutura haud impressa, marginata; apertura semi-

lunaris; labrum simplex, acutum, ad umbilicem paulum reflexum.
— Lat. $\frac{2}{3}$, alt. $\frac{1}{2}$ poll. (G.)

Helix calva Gould 1846. Exped. shells p. 25.

Habitat in insulis Feejee.

Obs. 1. «Similis *H. lurida* Gould (Nr. 83^a), sed minor, colore laetiore, omnino distincta spira glabra, nitida, rotundata, simili apici *Helicis* Moricandi vel *lychnuchi*. Ad *Naninam* pertinere videtur.»

Obs. 2. Nomen mutandum ob *H. calvam* Lowe.

69. *H. ravida* Benson.

T. perforata, globosa, tenuis, cornea, pellucida, striis longitudinalibus et transversis obsolete decussata; spira breviter conoidea, acutiuscula; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ convexusculi, ultimus ventrosus; apertura lunato-circularis; perist. simplex, acutum, margine columellari arcuato, dilatato, fornicato-reflexo, perforationem occultante. — Diam. maj. 15, min. 13, alt. 12 mill. (Spec. authent. Mus. Britt. et Coll. Nr. 39.)

Helix ravida Benson in Ann. and mag. nat. hist. IX. 1842. p. 486. *)

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 167. t. 31. f. 1. 2.

Habitat in insula Chusan Chinae.

70. *H. rosea* Jan. †

T. ventricosus-globosa, subperforata, tenuis, subcarinata, rosea; apertura lunato-ovata; perist. simplex. — Alt. 4, lat. 6 lin. Apert. diam. long. $3\frac{1}{2}$, transv. 3 lin. (Jan.)

Helix rosea Jan Mantissa p. 2.

Habitat in Italia boreali.

71. *H. dioscoricola* Adams.

T. minima, subperforata, turbinato-globosa, tenuis, subtilissime striata, cornea; spira elevata, obtusa; anfr. 3 — $3\frac{1}{2}$ convexi, ultimus medio subimpressus; apertura lunato-rotundata; perist. simplex, acutum, margine columellari subverticaliter descendente, brevissime reflexo. — Diam. maj. $4\frac{3}{4}$, min. $4\frac{2}{3}$, alt. $4\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 40.)

Helix dioscoricola Adams in Bost. Proc. 4845. p. 16. **)

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 214. t. 30. f. 29—32.

Habitat in insula Jamaica.

*) T. subglobosa, umbilicata, epidermide olivacea; anfr. 6 transverse subplicatis, ultimo ventricosus; suturis impressis; umbilico mediocri; apertura suborbiculari, elongatiuscula, labio reflexo, tenui, explanato, labro acuto. — Axis 1,3, diam. 1,33. (Bens. l. c.) Descriptio ad II. helvaceam potius referenda videtur. Conf. Nr. 198.

**) T. minima, tenui, subglobosa, imperforata; anfr. 3 perconvexis, ultimo rotundato, subtus anguste indentato; labro tenui. — Div. 70°. Alt. 0,05, lat. max. 0,06, min. 0,03 poll. (Ad. l. c.)

§. 10.

72. **H. Humphreysiana** Lea.

T. aperte perforata, orbiculato-conoidea, subtus convexa, ruguloso-granulata, luteo-fulva, ad peripheriam castaneo-fasciata; spira elata, acutiuscula; anfr. 6—7 convexiusculi, ultimus circa perforationem compressus; apertura obliqua, lunaris; perist. simplex, acutum, margine columellari vix reflexo. — Diam. maj. 53, min. 47, alt. 33 mill. (Coll. Nr. 44.)

Helix Humphreysiana Lea in Transact. Am. phil. Soc. VII. p. 463. t. 12. f. 16.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 168. t. 31. f. 3. 4.

— Fér. hist. Livr. 34. t. 2. f. 7.

β. Pallide lutea, absque fascia, basi fulvescens. (Mus. Cuming.)

Habitat in India orientali: Pondichery, Singapore.

73. **H. gemina** v. d. Busch.

T. angustissime umbilicata, depresso-turbinata, obsolete angulata, striis concentricis et obliquis irregulariter subgranulosa, brumnea, basi pallida, lutescens, medio fascia alba, rufae angustiori adnata, circumdata; anfr. 6 celeriter crescentes, vix convexiusculi; apertura lunato-ovalis; perist. simplex, superne inflexum. — Diam. maj. 49, min. 44, alt. 28 mill. (Coll. Nr. 42.)

Helix gemina v. d. Busch in Phil. Icon. I. 1. p. 9. t. 1. f. 1.

— — (Nanina?) Pfr. Symb. II. p. 18.

Habitat in insula Java (Winter)!

Obs. An varietas praecedentis?

74. **H. Clairvillia** Férussac. †

T. perforata, subturbinata, laevis, lutescens, superne fusca; anfr. 6 convexi, ultimus tumidus; apertura rotundato-lunaris; perist. album, obtusum, margine columellari declivi, subarcuato, reflexiusculo. — Diam. maj. 43, min. 36, alt. 32 mill. (Descript. et mensura ex ic.)

Helix Clairvillia (Helicella) Fér. pr. 243. Hist. t. 91. f. 1.

Nanina Clairvillia Gray in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1834. p. 59.

— — Beck ind. p. 3.

Geve t. 26. f. 277. (teste Beck.)

β. Albida, anfractu ultimo in fundo castaneo late albo-zonato:

Helix Clairvillia a Fer. hist. t. 91. f. 2. 3.

Habitat in insula Amboina. (Beck.)

Obs. Haec species varietatibus nonnullis *H. Humphreysianae* persimilis videtur.

75. **H. Foullioyi Le Guillou. †.**

T. orbiculato-conoidea, umbilicata, sub epidermide olivacea fulvo-olivacea, subtus depresso-concava, alba; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ ad suturam depressiusculi, tenuiter cancellato-granulati, infimus medio fascia alba inferne late violaceo-nigricante marginata cinctus; umbilicus profundus, ad peripheriam angustatus; apertura obliqua, semioblunga, postice et basi sinuata ac angustata; labrum acutum, ad umbilicum reflexum. — Diam. 46, alt. 29 mill. (Guill.)

Helix Foullioyi Le Guillou in Revue zool. 1843. p. 187.

Habitat ad Triton-Bay Novae Guineae.

76. **H. Stuartiae Sowerby.**

T. obsolete perforata, depresso-turbinata, striata, alba, fasciis fuscis et nigricantibus varie ornata; spira late conoidea; anfr. 6 vix convexiusculi, ultimus basi subplanulatus; apertura perobliqua, lunaris; perist. simplex, margine supero antrorsum arcuato, columellari breviter reflexo, perforationem fere tegente. — Diam. maj. 40, min. 36, alt. 26 mill. (Mus. Cuming. et Gruner.)

Helix Stuartiae Sow. in Mus. Britt.!

— — *Pfr.* in Zeitschr. f. Mal. 1845. p. 154.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 341. t. 54. f. 9—11.

— *Fér. hist.* t. 87. f. 5.

Habitat in insula Celebes.

77. **H. castanea Müller.**

T. perforata, subglobosa, obscura, castanea, fascia rufa albae adnata, anfractibus striatis. — Diam. 47 lin. (Müll.)

Helix castanea Müll. verm. II. p. 67. N. 262.

— — *Chemn.* IX. P. 2. p. 135. t. 131. f. 1177. 78.

Nanina castanea Beck ind. p. 4.

Habitat in insula Sumatra. (Beck.)

Obs. Cl. Müller speciem accuratius sic describit: «testa pellucida, supra et subius convexa, dura, crassa, luteo-castanea, absque nitore, striis confertis argutis insignita; nullas lineas concentricas, nec puncta elevata in hac oculus armatus delegit. Aufractus 7, fascia angusta rubra in medio majoris carinam mentitur, supra adjacente alia albida. Centrum ad apicem usque perforatum, patulum, aufractus ullus in eo aegre conspicuus. Area centri maculata, seu saturatius castanea. Apertura lunata absque labio.» Conf. *Pfr.* in Zeitschr. f. Mal. 1844. p. 180.

78. **H. Juliana (Nanina) Gray.**

T. aperte perforata, depresso-turbinata, apice obtusa, solida, ponderosa, laevigata, ad suturam striata, alba; anfr. 5 convexiusculi, ultimus antice roseus, ad suturam linea rufa cinctus, ad peripheriam fascia castanea deorsum diluta ornatus, basi planiusculus,

medio impressus, area umbilicari fusca; apertura oblique lunaris; perist. simplex, obtusum, margine basali subincrassato. — Rat. anfr. = 11 : 16. — Diam. maj. 43, min. 36, alt. 23 mill. (Coll. Nr. 43.)

Nanina Juliana Gray in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1834. p. 58.

— — Müller synops. p. 5.

Helix rosacea Sow. in Beech. voy. p. 143. t. 38. f. 2.

— *Dufourii* Grat. in Act. Bord. XI. p. 407. t. 1. f. 2.

— *citrinoides* Grat. ibid. p. 461.

— *commendabilis* Fér. pr. 235. (teste Grat.)

— *Juliana* Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 180. t. 33. f. 15—17.

Habitat in insula Ceylon.

Obs. Hanc speciem cum vera *H. castanea* Mülleri identicam esse, ex descriptione Mulleriana et icone Chemnitziana plane persuasus sum. — Variat spira omnino castanea, ultimo anfractu saturate roseo, fascia suturali lata, castanea.

79. *H. cidaris* Lamarck. †

T. orbiculato-conoidea, subumbilicata, oblique striata, alba, linea rubra cineta; spira turgida, apice obtuso; anfr. 6 vix convexiusculi; apertura rotundato-lunaris; perist. simplex, acutum, margine columellari dilatato, reflexo, umbilicium angustum non occultante. — Diam. maj. 34, min. 30, alt. 26 mill. (ex ic. Deless.)

Helix cidaris Lam. 43. p. 77. ed. Dh. p. 45.

— — Delessert recueil t. 26. f. 11.

Nanina rapa Beck ind. p. 3.

Habitat in insula Timor. (Lam.)

Obs. Ex icone patet, hanc cum *H. rapa* Müll. conjungi non posse.

80. *H. fulvida* Pfr.

T. subperforata, globoso-turbinata, tenuis, pellucida, pallide fulvescens, superne sub lente confertissime granulosa, basi glabra, nitida; spira elata, apice obtusa: anfr. $3\frac{1}{2}$, supremi plani, $4\frac{1}{2}$ ultimi rotundati; apertura lunaris; perist. simplex, margine columellari subincrassato, ad perforationem obsoletam reflexo. — R. a. = 9 : 10. — Diam. maj. 31, min. $27\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 22 mill. (Coll. Nr. 44.)

Helix fulvida Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1842. p. 87.

— — Phil. Icon. I. 2. p. 21. t. 2. f. 2.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 171. t. 31. f. 11. 12.

— — (Nanina?) Pfr. Symb. II. p. 18.

Habitat in insula Mindanao (Cuming).

Obs. Forma *H. cidari* Lam. (Deless.) simillima; differt colore, granulis et perforatione obsoleta. Affinis potius *H. Cuvierianae* carinatae!

— **Sl. H. nemorensis Müller.**

T. subperforata, orbiculato-conica, solida, nitida, alba, fasciis fuscescentibus circumdata; anfr. 6 vix convexiusculi; apertura lunato-rotundata; perist. simplex, acutum, margine basali introrsum incrassato, ad columellam reflexiusculo. — R. a. = 7 : 42. — Diam. maj. 33, min. 30, alt. 25 mill. (Coll. Nr. 45.)

Helix nemorensis Müll. verm. II. in ind.

— — (Helicella) Fér. pr. 232.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 483. t. 35. f. 9—11.

— *nemoralis* Müll. verm. II. p. 62. N. 257.

— *cretacea* Born Mus. p. 376. t. 46. f. 1. 2.

— — Chemn. IX. P. 2. p. 149. t. 429. f. 1446. 47.

— *Neuardi* De Haan. (Mke synops.)

Nanina nemorensis Gray in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1834. p. 59.

— — Beck ind. p. 4.

Habitat in insulis Moluccis et Nova Hibernia (Hinds).

Obs. Differt ab *H. cidari* Lam. anfractibus planioribus, rapidius accrescentibus, apertura minore, magis transversa.

S2. H. trochus Müller. †

T. imperforata, trochiformis, conica, alba, fascia lata rufa, vertice obtuso. — Diam. 40 lin. (Müll.)

Helix trochus Müll. verm. II. p. 79. N. 275.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 427. t. 24. f. 13. 14.

Trochus hortensis Chemn. IX. P. 2. p. 52. t. 422. f. 1055. 56.

Nanina trochus Beck ind. p. 4.

Habitat in India orientali?

Obs. 1. «Testa subtus planiuscula, apice obtusa alba, absque nitore. Anfr. 6 convexi. Apertura lunata absque labro, intus alba, absque fasciae vestigio. Foramen in perfectis claudi, labrumque enasci suspicor.» (Müll.) — «Testa tenuis, 4 poll. alta, 40 lin. diam. Apertura ampla; perist. simplex.» (Chemn.)

Obs. 2. Cl. Deshayes speciem Müllerianam dubitanter ad *H. viridem* refert. Conf. Nr. 592.

— **S3. H. inquinata v. d. Busch.**

T. subperforata, conico-semiglobosa, tenuis, nitidula, minutim granulata, cervina; anfr. 5½ planiusculi, ultimus flammulis et maculis brunneis aspersus, obsolete carinatus, antice rotundatus; apertura subrhombeo-lunaris; perist. simplex, acutum. — Diam. maj. 28, min. 25, alt. 46 mill. (Coll. Nr. 46.)

Helix inquinata v. d. Busch in Phil. Icon. I. 4. p. 40. t. 4. f. 4.

— — Pfr. Symb. II. p. 19.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 469. t. 34. f. 5. 6.

Habitat in insula Java (Winter).

83. H. lurida Gould. †

T. globoso-conica, depressa, glaberrima, nitida, livido-castanea, infra pallescens, ad umbilicum minutum declivis; spirae anfr. 6 convexi, radiatim et obtuse striati, ultimus prope aperturam subangulatus; sutura impressa, marginata; apertura lunata, fance livida; labrum acutum, ad umbilicum reflexum, album. — Lat. 4, alt. $\frac{1}{2}$ poll. (G.)

Helix lurida Gould 1846. Exped. shells p. 25.

Habitat in insulis Feejee.

Obs. Num forsán H. Pfeifferi potius affinis? Num eadem species?

84. H. rubicunda Pfr.

T. perforata, depressa turbinata, rugoso-striata, obsolete et minutissime granulata, sub epidermide cornea, decidua rubicunda; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ subplanulati, ultimus medio obsolete angulatus, basi convexior; apertura oblique lunaris, perist. simplex, rectum, margine dextro antrorsum dilatato, columellari dilatato, reflexo, perforationem semioccultante. — Diam. maj. 27, min. 24, alt. 45 mill. (Coll. Walton.)

Helix rubicunda Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 72.

Habitat . . . ?

84. H. Gardeneri Pfr.

T. subperforata, turbinata, solida, striis longitudinalibus et spiralibus distantioribus decussata, nitida, castanea; spira elevata, acutiuscula; anfr. $6\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi, ultimus major, sublaevigatus, ad peripheriam cingulo albo ornatus; apertura oblique lunaris, intus alba; perist. simplex, rectum, margine columellari subincrassato, superne subdilatato, perforationem fere claudente. — Diam. maj. 22, min. 19, alt. 45 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix Gardeneri Pfr. in Chemo. ed. II. Helix N. 703. t. 112. f. 12. 13.

Habitat in sylvis insulae Ceylon, 8000' supra mare. (Dr. Gardener.)

85. H. Salomonis Le Guillou. †

T. orbiculata, depresso-subconica, umbilicata, cancellata; anfr. 6 depresso-convexi, ultimus rotundatus, subtus depressus, planus; apertura obliqua; labrum acutum; labium obliquissimum superne reflexum, umbilicum minimum suboccultans. — Diam. 48, alt. 43 mill. (Guill.)

Helix Salomonis Le Guillou in Revue zool. 1842. p. 437.

Habitat in insulis Salomonis.

86. H. spectabilis Pfr.

T. subperforata, turbinato-depressa, solida, nitidissima, corneo-lutea, fascia 4 rufa vel nigricante percurrente ornata; spira

magis minusve elevata, apice saepe rubicunda; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi, ultimus infra fasciam angulatus; apertura late lunaris; perist. simplex, acutum, margine columellari subreflexo, perforationem tegente. — Diam. maj. 17, min. 15, alt. 10 mill. (Coll. Nr. 47.)

Helix spectabilis Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1843. p. 44.

— — *Phil. Icon.* I. 7. p. 153. t. 4. f. 13.

— — *Chemn. ed. II. Helix* N. 165. t. 32. f. 3. 4.

β. Unicolor virescenti-flavida:

Helix spectabilis var. *Chemn. ed. II. Helix* t. 32. f. 5. 6.

Habitat in insula Samar, var. in insula Leyte Philippinarum (Cuming).

87. *H. glauca* (Nanina) Benson.

T. subperforata, orbiculato-conoidea, glaberrima, nitida, glaucescenti-hyalina; spira elevata, acutiuscula; anfr. $6\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi, ultimus multo latior, rotundatus; apertura subverticalis, lunaris; perist. simplex, rectum, margine columellari vix dilatato, perforationem fere claudente. — Diam. maj. $12\frac{1}{2}$, min. 11, alt. $7\frac{3}{4}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 48.)

Nanina glauca Benson. (teste v. d. Busch.)

Helix glauca Bens. Pfr. Symb. III. p. 65.

— — *Phil. Icon.* III. 17. *Helix* t. 10. f. 8.

— — *Chemn. ed. II. Helix* N. 539. t. 87. f. 1—3.

Habitat in Bengalía: Almorah (v. d. Busch).

L. gemma Pfr. Zs. 1848. p. 90 — *Ins. Japon.*

88. *H. vesicula* (Nanina) Benson. †

T. tenuis, depressiuscula, pallide cornea, translucens, polita, supra conoidea, apice acuminata, infra tumidiuscula; anfr. 6; aperturæ longitudo latitudinem aequans; labrum subrectum ad axin spectans. — Diam. 0,6 poll. (B.)

Nanina vesicula Bens. in Journ. As. Soc. VII. p. 216.

Habitat in montibus Himalayae.

89. *H. fragilis* (Nanina) Hutton. †

T. tenuis, fragilis, vitrea, olivacea, conico-discoidea; spira subexserta, apice obtusa; anfr. 5 supra convexi, subtus subplanulati; apertura obliqua, rotundato-ovata; perist. acutum — Diam. 0,35 poll. (H.)

Nanina fragilis Hutton in Journ. As. Soc. VII. p. 216.

Habitat in Himalaya, prope Kirmalliah.

90. *H. iligra* Say.

T. perforata, orbiculato-convexa, nitida, pallide lutca, superne arcuatim costulato-striata, basi laevigata; anfr. $7\frac{1}{2}$ vix convexius-

culi, ultimus basi planior; apertura lunaris; perist. simplex, acutum, rectum, margine columellari vix reflexiusculo, intus subincrassato. — Diam. maj. 15, min. 13½, alt. 40—44 mill. (Coll. Nr. 49.)

Helix ligera Say in Philad. journ. II. p. 157.

— — *Binney* in Bost. journ. III. p. 442. t. 20. f. 1.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 176. t. 33. f. 5—7.

— *Wardiana* Lea obs. II. p. 67. t. 23. f. 82.

— *Rafinesquea* Fér. pr. 311 ? Hist. t. 54 A. f. 5.

Lister t. 81. f. 82. (Say.)

Habitat in America boreali: Missouri, Kentucky, Cincinnati.

Obs. II. *Wardiana* colore animalis solum diversa dicitur.

91. *H. intertexta* Binney.

T. perforata, orbiculato-convexa, luteo-fulva, oblique argute striata, lineis confertis eoneentricis granulato-decussata; spira elevata, obtusa; anfr. 6½ convexiusculi, ultimus obsolete angulatus, fasciis obsoletis saturationibus cinctus; apertura lunaris; perist. simplex, rectum, acutum, margine columellari superne reflexiusculo, intus calloso-incrassato. — Diam. maj. 15, min. 13½, alt. 40 mill. (Coll. Nr. 50.)

Helix intertexta Binn. in Bost. journ. III. p. 413. t. 20. f. 2.

— — *Phil.* Icon. II. 9. p. 5. t. 6. f. 16.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 177. t. 33. f. 8—10.

Habitat in Pennsylvania (Griffith), Ohio, Carolina septentr. (Binney.)

Obs. Differt ab *H. ligera* sculptura decussata, utrinque aequali.

92. *H. portoricensis* Pfr.

T. perforata, subturbinato-depressa, tenuis, diaphana, cornea, confertim striata; spira elevata, acutiuscula; anfr. 5 convexiusculi, sutura profunda disjuncti, ultimus striis nonnullis spiralibus notatus; apertura subverticalis, lunaris; perist. simplex, acutum, margine columellari ad umbilicum angustissimum dilatato-reflexo. — Diam. maj. 10, min. 9, alt. 7 mill. (Coll. Gruner.)

Helix Portoricensis Pfr. in Zeitschr. f. Mal. 1847. p. 43.

Habitat in insula Portorico.

93. *H. turbiniformis* Pfr.

T. perforata, trochiformis, oblique striatula, corneo-albida; spira elevata, apice acuta; anfr. 5 convexi, parum exserti; apertura lunaris; perist. simplex, acutum. — Diam. maj. 7, min. 6½, alt. 4½ mill. (Coll. Nr. 54.)

Helix turbiniformis Pfr. in Wieg. Arch. 1839. I. p. 350.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 644. t. 99. f. 31—33.

Helix pyramidatoides Orb. cub. I. p. 156. t. 8. f. 5—8.

— *subpyramidalis* Adams in Bost. Proc. 1845. p. 15.

β ? Perdepressa, apice obtuso, umbilico latiore. — Div. 155°. Alt. 0,1, lat. max. 0,25, lat. min. 0,22 poll. (Ad.)

Helix depressa Adams in Bost. Proc. 1845. p. 16.

Habitat in insulae Cubae provincia Canimarensi rara! Etiam in Jamaica, sicut var. β . (Adams.)

94. *H. doliohum* Pfr.

T. perforata, turbinata, confertissime et minute costulato-striata, pellucida, non nitens, cornea; spira turbinata, apice obtusiuscula; anfr. 3 convexusculi, ultimus basi subplanatus; apertura depressa, late lunaris; perist. simplicissimum, rectum. — Diam. maj. $3\frac{1}{2}$, min. $3\frac{1}{4}$, alt. $2\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix doliohum Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1846. p. 44.

Habitat prope Sibonga insulae Zebu (Cuming).

95. *H. Gundlachi* Pfr.

T. subperforata, turbinato-depressa, nitida, fulva; anfr. 5 convexusculi, lente accrescentes, ultimus basi subplanulatus, sub lente lineis concentricis sculptus, circa perforationem excavatus; apertura depressa, lunaris; perist. simplex, rectum, acutum. — Diam. maj. $2\frac{1}{2}$, min. $2\frac{1}{4}$, alt. $1\frac{2}{3}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 52.)

Helix Gundlachi Pfr. in Wieg. Arch. 1840. I. p. 250.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 213. t. 30. f. 25—28.

— *pusilla* Pfr. in Wieg. Arch. 1839. I. p. 354. Nec Lowe.

Habitat in insulae Cubae provincia Canimarensi!

Obs. Similis speciminibus junioribus *H. fulvae*.

96. *H. aculeata* Müller.

T. perforata, pusilla, globoso-turbinata, corneo-lutescens, lamellicostis: costis in ciliis elongatis; anfr. 4 convexi; apertura rotundata; perist. membranaceum, subexpansum, marginibus approximatis. — Diam. $2\frac{1}{2}$, alt. $2\frac{3}{4}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 53.)

Helix aculeata Müll. verm. II. p. 81. N. 279.

— — Drap. p. 82. t. 7. f. 10. 11.

— — C. Pfr. III. p. 24. t. 4. f. 24. 25.

— — Rossm. VIII. p. 38. f. 536.

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 112. p. 79.

— — Gray Manual p. 149. t. 4. f. 33.

— — Dupuy moll. du Gers p. 15. N. 3.

— — Morelet moll. du Port. p. 72.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 178. t. 33. f. 11. 12.

— *nucleata* Thirt. (teste Mont.)

Helix spinulosa Lightf. Phil. transact. 1786. p. 166. t. 2. f. 1. 5.

— — Mont. test. brit. p. 429. t. 11. f. 10.

— — Wood t. 33. f. 69.

— *delectabilis* Soland. mss. (teste Mont.)

— *Granatelli Bivon*. fil. in Occhio 1839. N. 9. f. 2.

Teba spinulosa Leach moll. p. 100.

Trochus terrestris Penn. p. 292. t. 83. f. 5.

Trochilus terrestris Da Costa p. 36.

Fruticicola aculeata Held in Isis 1837. p. 914.

Habitat in Germania, Gallia, Britannia, Italia, Lusitania etc.

97. *H. lamellata* Jeffreys.

T. perforata, conoideo-globosa, membranaceo-costulata, sericina, cornea; anfr. 5 subaequales; apertura depressa, lunaris; perist. simplex, rectum, acutum. — Diam. $2\frac{1}{3}$, alt. 2 mill. (Coll. Nr. 54.)

Helix lamellata Jeffr. Linn. transact. XVI. p. 333.

— — Gray Manual p. 150. t. 5. f. 48.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 179. t. 33. f. 13. 14.

— *scarburgensis* Turton Man. p. 62.

— — A. Müll. in Wieg. Arch. 1838. I. p. 208.
t. 4. f. 4.

— — Rossm. VIII. p. 37.

— *seminulum* Rossm. VIII. f. 533.

Habitat in Anglia et Hibernia (Thompson). Prope Kiloniam Holstiae detexit A. Müller.

§. 11.

98. *H. Ibuensis* Pfr.

T. subperforata, trochiformis, tenuis, oblique costulato-striata, pellucida, pallide cornea; spira conica, acuta; anfr. 7 vix convexiusculi, ultimus acute carinatus, basi vix convexior, sublaevigatus; apertura depressa, late angulato-lunaris; perist. simplex, acutum, margine columellari subreflexo, perforationem fere claudente. — Diam. maj. 13, min. 12, alt. 10 mill. (Mus. Cuming. spec. max.)

Helix Ibuensis Pfr. Symb. III. p. 66.

Habitat ad Ibu Africae (Frazer).

99. *H. concentrica* Le Guillou. †

T. trochiformis, subfulva, pellucida, subumbilicata; anfr. 5 transversim obsolete striati (striis 3 remotis), ultimus carinatus, subtus depresso-convexus; spira conico-depressa; apertura sub-

ovata, antcrius subangulata, margine acuta; umbilicus minutissimus, obsoletus. — Diam. 7, alt. 6 mill. (Guill.)

Helix concentrica Le Guillou in Revue zool. 1842. p. 139.

Habitat in insulâ Tongana: Vavao.

100. *H. pacifica* Pfr.

T. perforata, subtrochiformis, tenuis, pellucida, striatula, cornea; spira conoidea, acutiuscula; anfr. 6 — 6½ convexiusculi, ultimus acute carinatus, basi paulo convexior, laevigatus, nitidus; apertura depressa, angulato-lunaris; perist. simplex, acutum, margine columellari vix dilatato, in perforationem punctiformem inserto. — Diam. maj. 5½, min. 5, alt. 4 mill. (Coll. Nr. 55.)

Helix pacifica Pfr. Symb. III. p. 66.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 549. t. 88. f. 3—5.

Habitat in insula: Cocos island oceani pacifici.

Obs. Similis sequenti, basi multo minus convexa et apertura lunari diversa.

101. *H. livida* (Stenopus) Guilding.

T. perforata, conica, tenuis, striatula, fusco-cornea, diaphana; spira conica, obtusiuscula; anfr. 6 convexiusculi, ultimus basi ventrosus, supra medium carinatus; apertura rotundato-lunaris; perist. simplex, acutum, rectum. — Diam. maj. 4½, min. 4, alt. 3½ mill. (Coll. Metcalf.)

Stenopus lividus Guild. in Zool. Journ. III. p. 528. t. suppl. 27. f. 4—3.

— — Sow. Conch. Man. f. 516.

Habitat in insula St. Vincentii.

§. 42.

102. *H. stolcphora* Valenciennes.

T. subobtectc perforata, subdiscoidea, sublaevigata, oblique striata, obtuse angulata, superne depressa, pallidissime carneo-fulvescens, basi convexa, infra angulum fascia rufa, deorsum pallescente, reticulato-striata circumdata; anfr. 4 planiusculi; apertura perobliqua, valde depressa; perist. vix incrassatum, marginibus callo perforationem fere tegente junctis. — R. a. = 4:9. — Diam. maj. 52, min. 40, alt. 20 mill. (Coll. Nr. 56.)

Helix stolcphora Valenc. in Humb. voy. Zool. II. p. 242. t. 56. f. 4.

— — Pfr. in Zeitschr. f. Mal. 1844. p. 179.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 462. t. 32. f. 4. 2.

— *buphthalmus* (Helicella) Fér. pr. 238. Bull. zool. 1835. p. 33.

— *Lamarckiana* β Pfr. Symb. II. p. 49.

Nanina bicolor Pfr. Symb. I. p. 36.

Eurycratera stolephora Beck ind. p. 46.

Habitat in Nova Hispania (Valenc.), potius in Archipelago asiatico. (Fér.)

Obs. Affinis *H. Lamarekianae* Lea; differt spira depressiore, laevigata, peristomate subincrassato, etc.

103. *H. citrina* Linn.

T. perforata, orbiculato-convexa, striata, nitida, diaphana, pallide lutea, fasciis opacis albis 4 vel pluribus ornata; spira obtusa; anfr. 5 vix convexi, ad suturam linea impressa notati, ultimus basi convexus; apertura magna, lunaris; perist. simplicissimum, acutum, rectum, margine columellari vix reflexiusculo. — R. a. = 4 : 7. — Diam. maj. 44, min. 36, alt. 24 mill. (Coll. Nr. 57.)

Helix citrina Linn. syst. ed. X. p. 771. ed. XII. N. 679. p. 1245.

— — *Born* Mus. p. 377. t. 43. f. 44. 45. t. 15. f. 1—10.

— — *Chemn.* IX. P. 2. p. 130. t. 134. f. 1167—75.

— — *Lam.* 44. p. 77. ed. Dh. p. 45.

— — *Fér.* pr. 240. Hist. t. 74—73. *Helix coronata*

— — *Fér.* in Voy. de Freye. Zool. p. 471. t. 67. f. 2. 3.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 184. t. 24. f. 4. 2 ? t. 35. f. 4—5.

— *variegata* Humphr. Mus. Calonn. (teste Fér.)

Nanina citrina Gray in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1834. p. 59.

— — *et luctuosa* Beck ind. p. 3.

Vitrina citrina Quoy et Gaim. Astrol. II. p. 140. t. 11. f. 1—4.
(e. anim.)

Zonites citrina Swains. Malae. p. 334.

Seba Mus. III. t. 39. f. 4—10.

β. Anfractu ultimo superne medio obsolete impresso-suleato.

Habitat in insulis Moluccis, Amboina, Waigiou, etc.

Obs. Variat colore albido, fuscescente, lateritio et violacescente (*Nanina luctuosa* Beck), cingulis cinnamomeis et nigricantibus. — Animal *Naninae* ex icone Quoyi, nec *Vitrinae*.

104. *H. spiralis* Lc Guillou. †

T. orbiculata, subconoidica, umbilicata, lutea, striis radiantibus crebris, interdum obsoletis sculpta; spira obtusa; anfr. 5 depresso-convexiusculi, superne infimus medio fascia purpureo-nigra decurrente ornatus; umbilicus angustissimus, profundus; apertura semiovata; labrum acutum, ad umbilicum vix reflexum. — Diam. 34, alt. 20 mill. (Guill.)

Helix spiralis Le Guillou in Revue zool. 1845. p. 188.

β. Infimi anfractus fascia purpureo-nigra, albo bilateraliter marginata.

Habitat in insulis Arrow.

Obs. Differt ab *H. citrina* forma depressa, spira minus elevata, et regione umbilicali non colorata. (Guill.)

105. **H. cinnamomea Valenciennes.**

T. subperforata, depressa, tenuis, nitida, diaphana, minutissime et irregulariter striata, cinnamomea; sutura medioeris; anfr. 7 angusti, vix convexiusculi; umbilicus parvus, semitectus; apertura subobliqua, semilunaris; perist. simplex, tenue, acutum. — Diam. 40 lin. (Eyd.) — Diam. maj. 22, min. 20, alt. 41 mill. ex ic. (Coll. Nr. 58?)

Helix cinnamomea Val. in Mus. Paris.

— — — *Eydoux* in Guérin mag. 1838. t. 146. f. 4.

Habitat in Archipelago Natunas maris chinensis.

106. **H. Pfeifferi Philippi.**

T. subperforata, orbiculato-convexa, solida, laevis, nitida, ad suturam submarginatam tenuissime plicatula, rufo-castanea, apice fulvida; spira subelevata; anfr. 6—6½ planiusculi, ultimus rotundatus, subdepressus; apertura lunaris, intus concolor; perist. simplex, margine dextro sinuato, acuto, basali subincrassato, calloso, columellari breviter reflexo. — R. a. = 41 : 46. — Diam. maj. 28, min. 25, alt. 46 mill. (Coll. Nr. 59.)

Helix Pfeifferi (Nanina?) Phil. in Arch. f. Nat. 1845. I. p. 62.

— — — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 472. t. 31. f. 9. 40.

Lister t. 60. f. 57?

Habitat in China.

Obs. Differre videtur ab *H. cinnamomea* (specie mihi dubia) testa solida, majore et anfractuum latiorum numero. An nihilominus eadem?

107. **H. cincta Lea. †**

T. superne depressa, inferne inflata, longitudinaliter striata, umbilicata, rufo-fusca, fascia fusca aut nigra super medios anfractus ornata; anfr. 4; spira plauulata; apertura subrotundata; labrum simplex; columella laevis. — Diam. 0,9, long. 0,6 poll. (Lea.) Diam. 23, alt. 45 mill. (ex ic.)

Helix cincta Lea obs. I. p. 468. t. 49. f. 68.

Habitat in insula Java? (Lea.)

Obs. Margo columellaris peristomatis in icone incrassatus et dilatatus apparet.

108. **H. semifusca Deshayes. †**

T. orbiculata, depressa, tenuis, fragilis, cornea, laevigata, ad peripheriam subangulata, subtus perforata; apertura ovato-semilunaris, marginibus tenuissimis, acutis; anfr. angusti, convexius-

culi. — Diam. 18—20 mill. (Dh.) Diam. maj. 18, min. 15, alt. 9 mill. (ex ic.)

Helix semifusca Desh. in Bélanger voy. Zool. p. 414. t. 1. f. 8—10. Habitat prope Pondichery (Bélanger).

Obs. An = *H. pallida* Gray? Fér. in Bull. zool. 1835. p. 32.

109. H. Baudini Deshayes. †

T. orbiculato-convexa, substriata, pallide fulva; anfr. 7 vix convexiusculi, ultimus basi albo-subearinatus; sutura levis; umbilicus minimus; apertura fere perpendicularis, minima, oblique semilunata; perist. simplex, basi subincrassatum. — Diam. 22 mill. (Dh.)

Helix Baudini Desh. in Encycl. méth. II. p. 256. N. 127.

Nanina Baudini Beck ind. p. 4.

Habitat in Nova Guinea.

110. H. striata (Nanina) Gray. †

T. solidiuscula, subpellucida, albida, periostraca tenui, olivacea; spira convexiuscula, confertim transverse striata; anfractus ultimus antice sublaevis. — Axis 9, diam. 15 lin. (Gr.)

Nanina striata Gray in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1834. p. 59.

— — *Müll.* synops. p. 5.

Habitat . . . ?

111. H. fusco-lutea Grateloup. †

T. orbiculato-conoidea, vix perforata, tenuis, nitida, pellucida, subtilissime striata, supra corneo-fusca, infra flavescens; spira obtusa; anfr. 5—6, ultimus fasciis 2 pallide luteolis cinctus; labrum simplex, acutum. — Alt. 10, diam. 16 mill. (Gr.)

Helix fusco-lutea Grat. in Act. Bord. XI. p. 410. t. 1. f. 9.

Habitat in insula Madagascar (Duisabo, Grateloup).

112. H. Menkeana Pfr.

T. perforata, depressa, subtus convexior, tenuiuseula, laevis, alba, fasciis 4—5 fuscis, suprema latissima, ornata, epidermide pallide cornea, diaphana induta; spira depressa; sutura medioeris; anfr. 4 vix convexiusculi, ecleriter acrescentes; apertura subverticalis, lunato-ovalis; perist. simplex, acutum, margine columellari superne per dilatato, reflexo. — Diam. maj. 18, min. 15, alt. 12 mill. (Coll. Nr. 60.)

Helix Menkeana Pfr. Symb. II. p. 33.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 691. t. 111. f. 1—3.

— *capensis* Menke in litt. olim.

Habitat in promontorio bonae spei, Zwellendam (Krauss).

Obs. Conf. II. *bistrialis* Nr. 160.

113. **H. lineolata Chemnitz.**

T. perforata, depresso-globosa, alba, fasciis lutescentibus et lineolis numerosis, interruptis, fuscis cineta; anfr. 4—5 convexiusculi; apertura lunaris; perist. simplex, acutum. — Diam. 24, alt. 18 mill. (ex ic.)

Helix lineolata Chemn. IX. P. 2. p. 121. t. 129. f. i 148 c.

Habitat in India occidentali. (Ch.)

Obs Species hucusque praeter iconem prorsus ignota.

114. **H. petrosa Hutton. †**

T. perforata, tenuis, fragilis, pellucida, pallide fusca, vitrea, polita; spira depressa; anfr. 6—7; apertura lunata, marginibus acutis, disjunctis. — Diam. 4 poll. (H.)

Helix petrosa Hutt. in Journ. As. Soc. III. p. 83.

Habitat in provincia gangetica: Mirzapoor.

115. **H. resplendens Philippi.**

T. subperforata, depressa, glaberrima, lucida, tenuis, pellucida, lutescenti-cornea; spira vix prominula; anfr. 6½ convexiusculi, lente accrescentes, ultimus regulariter auctus, basi convexiusculus, medio profunde impressus; apertura fere verticalis, depressa, lata, lunaris; perist. simplex, acutum, margine columellari peroblique descendente, in centro baseos brevissime reflexo. — Diam. maj. 19, min. 16½, alt. 9 mill. (Coll. Nr. 61.)

Helix resplendens Phil. in Zeitschr. f. Malak. 1846. p. 192.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 688. t. 110. f. 7—9.

Habitat prope Mergui imperii birmani (Th. Philippi).

Obs. An forte = *Hel. petrosa* Hutt., ex descriptione brevi vix cognoscenda? — Ab *H. vitrinoides* Dh. satis differt anfractibus convexiusculis, ultimo vix latiore.

116. **H. vitrinoides Deshayes.**

T. subperforata, depressa, tenuis, laevigata, fragilis, pallide cornea; spira vix elevata; sutura marginata; anfr. 6 vix convexiusculi, ultimus latus, basi convexior; apertura late lunaris; perist. simplex, rectum, acutum, margine columellari vix reflexiusculo. — Diam. maj. 23, min. 21, alt. 12 mill. (Coll. Nr. 62.)

Helix vitrinoides Desh. in Guér. mag. 1831. t. 26.

— — *Desh.* in Encycl. méth. II. 51.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 689. t. 110. f. 10—15.

Nanina vitrinoides Gray in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1834. p. 58.

Helicella vitrinoides Beck ind. p. 6.

Habitat in Bengalia, Bombay! Nec non in insulis Philippinis.

Obs. Perforatio in adultis aperta, in junioribus saepe obsoleta.

117. **H. ceratodes** Pfr.

T. subperforata, globoso-depressa, tenuis, minute striatula, nitidula, pellucida, cornea; spira parum elevata; anfr. 5 subplanulati, celeriter accrescentes, ultimus subdepressus; apertura ampla, oblique lunaris; perist. simplex, acutum, margine columellari breviter reflexiusculo, perforationem fere occultante. — Diam. maj. $46\frac{1}{2}$, min. 44, alt. 9 mill. (Coll. Nr. 63.)

Helix ceratodes Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 128.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 690. t. 110. f. 16. 17.

Habitat in insulis Luzon et Mindoro Philippinarum (Cuming).

118. **H. calamechroa** Jonas.

T. perforata, globoso-depressa, tenuis, nitida, pellucida, straminea, transversim regulariter striata, lineis spiralibus, tenuissimis, oculo nudo vix conspicuis decussata; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ sensim accrescentes; apertura lunaris; perist. simplex, acutum. — Diam. maj. 47, min. $45\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 8 mill. (Coll. Nr. 64.)

Helix calamechroa Jonas in Phil. Icon. I. 3. p. 47. t. 3. f. 2.

— *tenera* Jonas olim in litt.

Habitat in Guinea.

Helix subfusca Beck. Zool. 1848. p. 91. — *Fav. Jensen.*

119. **H. honesta** Gould.

T. subperforata, orbiculata, laevigata, nitida, pellucida, conico-albida; spira depresso conoidea, subpapillata; anfr. 5 vix convexiusculi, sensim accrescentes, ultimus ad peripheriam obsolete angulatus, basi convexus; apertura late lunaris; perist. simplex, rectum, margine basali leviter arcuato, columellari superne brevissime reflexo. — Diam. maj. 43, min. $44\frac{1}{2}$, alt. $7\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix honesta Gould in sched. Cum.

Habitat in imperio birmano.

120. **H. glaphyra** Say?

T. perforata, depressa, superne planiuscula, tenuis, saturate olivaceo-fusca, obscurius strigata; sutura linearis; anfr. 5 planiusculi, sensim accrescentes; umbilicus angustissimus; apertura lata, lunaris; perist. simplex, acutum. — Diam. maj. 44, min. 42, alt. 7 mill. (Coll. Nr. 65?)

Helix glaphyra Say in Nichols. Am. Enc. t. 1. f. 3?

— — (*Helicella*) Fér. pr. 210?

— — Pfr. Symb. II. p. 29.

Habitat in Pennsylvania.

Obs. Specimina descripta primum sub nomine laudato ex America accepi, serius sub eodem nomine *H. fuliginosa* Griff. (a Cl. Jay ad glaphyram citatam, licet a mea diversissimam); Cl. Gould (report p. 481.) *H. glaphyra* Say ab *H. cellaria* nullo modo diversam esse asserit.

121. **H. demissa** Binney. †

T. depresso-convexa, perforata, luteolo-cornea, nitens; anfr. 6 minute striati; apertura transversa; labrum simplex, acutum; basis planiuscula, medio subimpressa, glabra; umbilicus parvus. — Diam. $\frac{3}{8}$ poll. (Binn.)

Helix demissa Binn. in Bost. journ. IV. p. 361. t. 16. f. 16.

Habitat in Pennsylvania.

Obs. Differt ab *H. ligera* spira depressa. (Binn.) — An ejus varietas? An forte eadem ac Nr. 120?

122. **H. succinea** Pfr.

T. depressa, obsolete subperforata, tenuis, pellucida, nitida, succinea; sutura medioeris, submarginata; anfr. 5 celeriter accrescentes, vix convexiusculi; apertura lunaris; perist. simplex, acutum, margine columellari subreflexo, perforationem obsoletam tegente. — Diam. maj. 10, min. $8\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 6 mill. (Coll. Nr. 66.)

Helix succinea Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 39.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 541. t. 87. f. 6—8.

β. Fascia obsoleta rubra ad peripheriam.

Habitat in provincia Albay insulae Luzon, var. in insula Mindoro (Cuming).

Hel. pinguis Krauss. Cat. 1848. pag. 91. — Notat.

123. **H. insignis** Orbigny. †

T. perforata, orbiculata, subconvexa, apice obtusa, tenuis, diaphana, laevigata, brunneo-flavicans; anfr. 4; apertura rotunda; labrum tenue. — Alt. 4, diam. 8 mill. (O.)

Helix insignis (Helicella) Orb. synopsis. p. 5.

— — Orb. voy. p. 247. t. 26. f. 14—17.

Habitat in provincia Guayaquil Columbiae.

124. **H. hydatina** Rossmässler.

T. perforata, depressa, albida, pellucida, striatula; sutura marginata; anfr. 5 planiusculi, ultimus non descendens, basi subplanulatus; apertura depressa, oblique lunaris; perist. rectum, acutum, simplex, margine dextro antrorsum subarcuato, columellari vix reflexiusculo. — Diam. maj. $6\frac{1}{4}$, min. $5\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 3 mill. (Coll. Nr. 67.)

Helix hydatina Rossm. VIII. p. 36. f. 529.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 224. t. 18. f. 18—21.

— *diaphana* Mühlf. Mus. (teste Rossm.)

Helicella diaphana Beck ind. p. 7.

Habitat in insula Corfu (Ziegl.), Neap. (Philippi), prope Smyrnam (Roth diss. p. 15).

125. *H. indentata* Say.

T. subperforata, depressa, pellucida, pallide cornea, nitidissima, lineis radiantibus impressis; regulariter distantibus (in anfractu ultimo circa 28) notata; spira planiuscula; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ celeriter accrescentes, ultimus circa foramen punctiforme excavatus; apertura depressa, ampla, lunaris; perist. simplex, acutum, margine supero antrorsum arcuato. — Diam. maj. 5, min. $4\frac{1}{2}$, alt. $2\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 68.)

Helix indentata Say in Philad. journ. II. p. 372.

— — Binn. in Bost. journ. III. p. 415. t. 22. f. 3.

— — Gould report p. 181. f. 109.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 190. t. 34. f. 12—15.

Habitat in America boreali, New Jersey (Say), Massachusetts (Gould), Philadelphia (Griffith).

126. *H. hyalina* Férussac.

T. vix subperforata, suborbiculata, arctispira, vitrea, diaphana, glabra, nitidissima; anfr. 6 planulati; apertura angustissime lunaris; perist. rectum, simplex. — Diam. maj. $4\frac{2}{3}$, min. 4, alt. 2 mill. (Coll. Nr. 69.)

Helix hyalina (Helicella) Fér. pr. 224 et Mus.!

— — Rossm. VIII. p. 36. f. 530.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 554. t. 88. f. 20—23.

— contorta Held in Isis 1837. p. 304?

— — Kryn. Bull. Mosc. IX. p. 168? *)

Vitrea diaphana Fitzing. syst. Verz. p. 99.

Polita contorta Held in Isis 1837. p. 916?

Habitat in Germania, Gallia etc. rarior.

127. *H. crystallina* Müller.

T. perforata, depressa, vitrea, diaphana, glabra, nitidissima; anfr. $4-4\frac{1}{2}$ planiusculi; apertura lunaris; perist. rectum, simplex. Diam. maj. 4, min. $3\frac{1}{2}$, alt. $4\frac{3}{4}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 70.)

Helix crystallina Müll. verm. II. p. 23. N. 223.

— — Drap. p. 118. t. 8. f. 13—20.

— — C. Pfr. I. p. 46. t. 2. f. 36.

*) T. orbiculato-depressa, subtus convexiuscula, tenuissima, pellucida, glaberrima, nitida, lactea (colore efflato); anfr. 6 planulatis, fere aequalibus; spira vix exserta; suturis tenuibus, loco umbilici impressio infundibuliformis; apertura compresso-lunata ad umbilicum angustiore; perist. simplici. — Diam. $1\frac{1}{2}$, alt. $\frac{7}{8}$ ". — Forma et constructione sua superna Planorbem contortum bene commemorat, attamen spira ejus paululum exserta. Subtus sicuti H. fulva condita, praeter aperturam ad umbilicum angustatam et fere acutam. — Habitat in regionibus caucasicis. (Kryn I. c.)

Helix crystallina Rossm. VIII p. 37. f. 534.

— — *Morelet* moll. du Port. p. 55.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 553: t. 88. f. 27—30.

— *crystallina* (*Helicella*) *Fér.* pr. 223.

— — *Lam.* ed. Dh. 128. p. 87.

— *pellucida* Penn. Brit. Zool. IV. 138.

— *eburnea* *Hartm.* Neue Alpina I. p. 234.

— *vitrea* *Brown* in *Edinb. journ. of nat. and geogr. sc.* I. —
Isis 1832. p. 41.

Helicella crystallina Beck ind. p. 7.

Discus crystallinus *Fitzing.* syst. Verz. p. 99.

Polita crystallina *Held* in Isis 1837. p. 916.

Zonites crystallinus *Gray* Manual p. 176. t. 4. f. 42.

Habitat in Germania, Gallia, Helvetia, Anglia, Suecia etc.

128. *H. lucidella* Pfr.

T. minuta, perforata, depressa, striatula, nitidissima, brunnea; spira subplanulata; sutura albo-marginata; anfr. 4 plani, ultimus basi vix convexior, medio impressus, angustissime perforatus; apertura oblique lunaris; perist. simplex, obtusum, margine columellari declivi, vix incrassato. — Diam. maj. $3\frac{2}{3}$, min. 3, alt. 2 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix lucidella Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1846. p. 41.

Habitat in provincia Cagayan insulae Luzon (Cuming).

Obs. Ex omnibus characteribus testa adulta videtur.

129. *H. planiuscula* Hutton. †

T. parvula, depressa, fusca, polita; anfr. 5, ultimi peripheria rotundata; apertura transversa. — Diam. 0,4 poll. (H.)

Helix planiuscula *Hutt.* in Journ. As. Soc. VII. P. I. p. 218.

Habitat in Himalaya, prope Simla.

Obs. «Affinis *H. crystallinae*, obscurior et apice minus depresso.»

* * *

130. *H. capensis* Pfr.

T. perforata, globoso-depressa, tenuis, opaca, nitidula, alba, punctis nigricantibus conspersa, obsolete fusco-radiata; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ vix convexiusculi; umbilicus angustissimus, non pervius; apertura magna, lunaris, intus fulva; perist. simplex, acutum. — Diam. maj. 9, min. $7\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 6 mill. (Coll. Nr. 71.)

Helix capensis Pfr. Symb. I. p. 40.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 189. t. 34. f. 9—11.

— *irrorata* *Ziegl.* ined.

Habitat in promontorio bonae spei.

131. **H. Uitenhagensis Krauss.**

T. perforata, depresso-turbinata, striatula, alba, punctis fuscis conspersa; spira elevata, apice papillata; anfr. 6 vix convexiusculi, ultimus inflatus; apertura rotundato-lunaris, intus fuscidula; perist. simplex, acutum, margine columellari dilatato, reflexo. — Diam. maj. 11, min. $9\frac{1}{2}$, alt. $7\frac{2}{3}$ mill. (Coll. Krauss.)

Helix Uitenhagensis Krauss mss. *Sud. afr. Moll. S. a. f. 22*

— — Pfr. Symb. III. p. 66.

Habitat in promontorio bonae spei, ad radicem montis Winterhoeck, prope Uitenhagen.

Obs. Differt ab *H. capensi* magnitudine, spira papillata, anfractibus minus convexis, basi magis inflata.

132. **H. australis Menck.**

T. umbilicata, orbiculato-convexa, glabra, obsolete striata, albida, maculis radiantibus fasciisque interruptis obsolete cinereis picta; anfr. 5 rapido aumento crescentes; umbilicus angustus, apertus; aperturæ patulæ faux ferruginea. — Diam. 4, alt. 2, 3 lin. (Mck.)

Helix australis Mck moll. Nov. Holl. p. 6.

Habitat in Nova Hollandia prope fluvium Cygnorum.

Obs. « Affinis proxime *H. irroratae* Zgl., prom. bon. spei incolæ, minori tamen et convexiori. »

133. **H. Kotschy Pfr.**

T. angustissime umbilicata, orbiculato-convexa, tenuiuscula, oblique confertim striata, albida, corneo-marmorata vel fuscidula, fusco punctato-fasciata; spira elevatiuscula, apice corneo; anfr. $4 - 4\frac{1}{2}$ convexi, ultimus carinatus: carina antice evanescente; apertura obliqua, lunato-rotundata; perist. simplex, acutum, margine columellari subdilatato. — Diam. maj. $8\frac{1}{2}$, min. $7\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 5 mill. (Coll. v. d. Buseh.)

Helix Kotschy Pfr. Symb. III. p. 96.

Habitat in Persia. (Kotschy teste Parreyss.)

* * *

134. **H. flammulata (Vitrina) Quoy. †**

T. depresso-globosa, perforata, pellucida, fragilis, levis, fulva, flammulis rufis cincta; apertura semilunata, margine sinistro non inflexo; anfr. $3\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi. — Diam. maj. 6, min. 5, alt. $3\frac{1}{2}$ lin. (Q.)

Vitrina flammulata Quoy et Gaim. Astrol. Zool. II. p. 136. t. 11. f. 5—7.

Vitrina flammulata Lam. ed. Dh. VII. p. 730. N. 6.

Nanina flammulata Pfr. Symb. II. p. 63.

Habitat in insula Celebes.

Obs. Animal *Naninae*, nec *Vitrinae* ex icone Quoyi.

§. 13.

135. *H. rapa* Müller.

T. perforata (imperforata) subglobosa, punctis pertusa, fascia sanguinea, anfractu superne introrsum deflexo. — Diam. 18 lin. (Müll.)

Helix rapa Müll. verm. II. p. 67. N. 261.

— — *Chemn.* IX. P. 2. p. 134. t. 131. f. 1176.

— — *Pfr.* in Zeitschr. f. Mal. 1844. p. 178.

Habitat in insula Amboina (Beck).

Obs. Cl. Müller speciem sic descripsit: «testa tota alba, superne passim in luteum vergit, subtus perforata; apertura lunaris absque labio. Fascia in medio anfractus majoris sanguinea dimidiam peripheriam tantum occupat. Margo superior anfractuum in aperturam deflectitur, seu sinubriam unius lineae latitudinis argutissimam proximo anfractui agglutinatam format; alium characterem suppetunt puncta innumera, aequalia, quibus testa ubique pertusa est, nudo oculo difficile conspicua.» — Ex hac descriptione, juncta cum icone Chemnitziana, in collectione mea testam adesse arbitror, quae *H. rapae* Müll. omnino convenit, et quae specimen decoloratum varietatis minoris *H. sagittiferae* esse videtur. Quare forsitan haec species pro *H. rapa* Müll. agnoscenda? An potius nomen Müllerianum tamquam dubium ob descriptionem incompletam speciminis evidenter morborum relinquendum sit?

136. *H. sagittifera* Pfr.

T. subperforata, depressa, tenuis, pellucida, oblique striata et obsolete rugosa, fulva, maculis sagittiformibus et ad carinam obsoletam fascia unica, rufa ornata; sutura impressa, ad anfractum ultimum subcanaliculata; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ planiusculi, ultimus inflatus; apertura perobliqua, lunato-ovalis, intus lactea; perist. simplex, ad columellam subincrassatum, vix reflexum, margine supero deflexo. — R. a. = 5 : 6. — Diam. maj. 47, min. 38, alt. 26 mill. (Coll. Nr. 72.)

Helix sagittifera Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1842. p. 86.

— — *Phil.* Icon. I. 4. p. 77. t. 4. f. 1.

— — (Nanina?) *Pfr.* Symb. II. p. 20.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 163. t. 32. f. 10. 11.

β . Distinctius carinata, superne intense rufa, infra carinam fascia nigricante diluta, basi olivaceo-fulva, maculis sagittiformibus obsoletioribus.

γ . Major, solidior: diam. maj. 67, min. 54, alt. 35 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Habitat in insula Luzon, α prope Sinait, β prope Bolinao, γ S. Juan, prov. Cagayan (Cuming).

137. **H. Maderaspata** Gray.

T. angustissime umbilicata, depresso-globosa, striato-rugosa, pallide rufa, albido-cincta et nebulosa; anfr. 5—6 vix convexiusculi, ultimus subinflatus; apertura obliqua, lunato-ovalis; perist. simplex, ad umbilicum subincrassatum, reflexum. — Diam. maj. 32, min. 26½, alt. 19 mill. (Spec. coll. Gray.) Mea (Coll. Nr. 73.) paulo minora.

Helix Maderaspata Gray in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1834. p. 67.

— — Müll. synops. p. 9.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 170. t. 31. f. 7. 8.

— *Korékouké* (Helicella) Fér. pr. 237 et Mus.!

— *pondicheriensis* Pfr. Symb. I. p. 38.

Nanina Korékouké Beck ind. p. 4.

Habitat in India orientali, circa Pondichery, Maderaspata, Mangalore.

138. **H. Himalayana** Lea.

T. anguste umbilicata, sinistrorsa, depressa, tenuis, pellucida, superne costulata, pallide fulva; spira parum elevata; anfr. 4½—5 planiusculi, ultimus subcarinatus, infra carinam fusco-fasciatus, basi tumidus; apertura rotundato-lunaris; perist. simplex, acutum, margine columellari breviter descendente, reflexo. — Diam. maj. 30, min. 23, alt. 15 mill. (Mus. Cuming. et Coll. Nr. 74 spec. juv.)

Helix Himalana Lea obs. I. p. 467. t. 19. f. 66.

— *Himalayana* Benson in Zool. Journ. V. (1835.) p. 461.

Habitat in montibus Himalayae.

Obs. Affinis H. laevipedi (Nr. 462); differt testa tenui, pellucida, superne costata, apertura magna, etc.

139. **H. interrupta** Benson. †

T. sinistrorsa, orbiculato-convexa, infra tumida, umbilicata, ad peripheriam obtuse angulata, longitudinaliter confertissime striata, supra striis interruptis fasciis transversalibus dispositis; spira apice obtusa; perist. tenue, acutum. (B.) — Diam.?

Helix interrupta Bens. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1834. p. 90.

— — Müll. synops. p. 40.

— — Bens. in Zool. Journ. V. p. 461.

Habitat in rupibus umbrosis Sicigali et prope Gangis ostiorum fluvium Jellinghy dictum.

Obs. Differt ab H. Himalayana spira minus elevata et sculptura peculiari. (Bens.)

140. **H. umbilicaria** Le Guillou.

T. perforata, orbieulato-convexa, solida, opaca, nitida, irregulariter striata, alba, fasciis 3 inaequalibus, 4 ad suturam, 2 ad peripheriam, areaque basali castanea ornata; anfr. 7 vix convexiusculi, ultimus obsolete angulatus; apertura obliqua, lata, lunaris; perist. simplex, obtusum, margine basali subincrassato, columellari dilatato, reflexo, perforationem non tegente. — Diam. maj. 33, min. 28, alt. 17 mill. (Coll. com. de Seckendorff.)

Helix umbilicaria Le Guillou in Revue zool. 1842. p. 137.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 63. t. 11. f. 14. 15.

β. Minor: diam. maj. 23, min. 20, alt. 12 mill. (Coll. Nr. 75.)

Habitat in insula Sumatra.

Obs. Differt a sequente testa solida, laeviore, opaca etc.

141. **H. javanica** Lamarck.

T. perforata, orbieulato-convexa, superne confertim costulato-striata, basi sublaevigata, lutescenti-cornea, fasciis 3 angustis rufis zonata: 2 ad peripheriam approximatis, tertia ad suturam; spira brevis; anfr. 6 planiusculi, ultimus subearinatus: carina antice evaneseente; area umbilicalis rufa; apertura subangulato-lunaris; perist. simplex, rectum, margine columellari ad perforationem apertam breviter dilatato, reflexiusculo. — R. a. = 3 : 5. — Diam. maj. 28, min. 23, alt. 15—16 mill. (Coll. Nr. 76.)

Helix javanica Lam. 40. p. 76. ed. Dh. p. 45.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 62. t. 11. f. 12. 13.

— *javacensis* (Helicella) Fér. pr. 234. Hist. t. 92. f. 2.

Nautila javanensis Gray in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1834. p. 59.

— *javana* Beck ind. p. 4.

Habitat in insula Java.

Obs. Conf. H. naninoides Nr. 157.

142. **H. laevigata** (Mesomphix) Rafinesque.

T. perforata, depressa, tenuis, luteo-cornea, superne minute costulato-striata, basi convexiuscula, sublaevigata; spira vix elevata; anfr. 5 planiusculi, ultimus latus, antice non descendens; apertura ampla, late lunaris, intus coerulescens; perist. acutum, rectum, marginibus cuneiventibus, columellari vix dilatato, reflexiusculo. — Diam. maj. 18, min. 15, alt. 9 mill. (Coll. Nr. 77.)

Helix laevigata (Helicella) Fér. pr. 221. Hist. t. 82. f. 61

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 522. t. 84. f. 17—19.

— *inornata* Binn. in Bost. journ. III. p. 419. t. 24. f. 3?

Helix inornata Griffith in sched.!

Mesomphix laevigata Rafin. et Beck ind. p. 7.

Habitat in Pennsylvania, Kentucky.

Obs. Elsi auctores americani nonnulli hanc speciem cum *H. inornata* Sayi identicam credant, tamen descriptio Sayana nullo modo quadrat. (Conf. Nr. 201.)

143. *H. georgiana* Quoy. †

T. perforata, orbicularis, translucida et fragilis, desuper valde striata, flava; spira parum elevata; anfr. 4, ultimus cylindraceus, antice deflexus; apertura lunari-rotundata; perist. simplex, acutum, margine columellari reflexiusculo. (Q.) — Diam. maj. $40\frac{1}{2}$, min. 8 mill. (ex ic.)

Helix georgiana Quoy et Gaim. Astrol. II. p. 129. t. 10. f. 26 — 30.

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 166. p. 107.

Habitat ad portum regis Georgii Novae Hollandiae.

144. *H. cruentata* (Stenopus) Guilding.

T. aperte perforata, depressa, transverse plicatula, corneo-succinea; spira planiuscula; anfr. 5 vix convexiusculi, ultimus multo latior, circa perforationem impressus; sutura marginata; apertura rotundato-lunaris; perist. simplex, acutum, margine columellari intrante. — Diam. maj. $8\frac{1}{2}$, min. $7\frac{3}{4}$, alt. $4\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Metcalf.)

Stenopus cruentatus Guild. in Zool. Journ. III. p. 527. t. 15. f. 4 — 5.

— — Swains. Malac. p. 190. f. 33.

— — Sow. Conch. Man. f. 515.

Habitat in insula St. Vincentii.

Hel. aeneo Krauss. J. n. f. 18. Zc. 1848. p. 72 — 73.

145. *H. revelata* Férussac.

T. perforata, depresso-globosa, tenuis, diaphana, nitida, virenti-cornea, subtilissime striata et corrugatula, hispida: pilis sparsis, brevibus, rigidulis; anfr. 4 convexi, rapide accrescentes, ultimus inflatus; apertura lunato-circularis; perist. simplex, acutum, margine columellari subdilato, patente. — Diam. maj. 7, min. 6, alt. 5 mill. (Coll. Nr. 78.)

Helix revelata (Helicella) Fér. pr. 273.

— — Mich. compl. p. 27. t. 15. f. 6 — 8.

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 118. p. 83.

— — Gray Manual p. 152. t. 11. f. 133.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 188. t. 34. f. 5 — 8.

— *badiella* Ziegl. (teste Anton.)

Habitat in alpium vallibus (Mich.), in Gallia passim (Fér.), in insulis Guernsey et Jersey.

146. **H. marmorella Pfr.**

T. perforata, depressa, tenuissima, distanter costulata, pellucida, straminea, strigis obliquis et maculis rufis marmorata; spira plana; anfr. 3 vix convexiusculi, rapide accrescentes, ultimus basi paulo convexior; apertura perobliqua, ampla, lunato-ovalis; perist. simplex, acutum, marginibus callo tenui junctis, supero antrorsum subarcuato. — Diam. maj. 7, min. $5\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 3 mill. (Mus. Cuming. et Coll. Nr. 79.)

Helix marmorella Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 125.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 556. t. 88. f. 17—19.

Habitat in insula Juan Fernandez.

147. **H. helicophantoides Pfr.**

T. perforata, depressa, tenuis, oblique et confertim costulato-striata, straminea, rufo tessellata et strigata; spira planiuscula; anfr. $3\frac{1}{2}$ vix convexiusculi, rapide accrescentes, ultimus depressus; apertura perobliqua, ampla, subovalis; perist. simplex, acutum, marginibus approximatis, callo tenuissimo junctis. — Diam. maj. $4\frac{2}{3}$, min. 4, alt. 2 mill. (Mus. Cuming. et Coll. Nr. 80.)

Helix helicophantoides Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 125.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 557. t. 88. f. 11—13.

Habitat in insula Juan Fernandez.

Obs. Similis praecedenti, nec non Daudehardiae rufae. Num forsan hujus generis?

§. 14.

148. **H. ovum Valenciennes.**

T. subperforata, globoso-depressa, oblique striata et irregulariter rugosa, lineis impressis, apice confertissimis, in anfractibus ultimis remotis et irregularibus subdecussata, obtuse carinata, unicolor saturate fulva vel fascia supra carinam pallida, infra carinam purpureo-nigricante ornata; sutura canaliculata; anfr. 5 superne tumidi, ultimus ad columellam excavatus; apertura lunato-elliptica, intus nitide lactea; perist. simplex, crassum, margine dextro arcuatim dilatato. — R. a. = 7 : 13. — Diam. maj. 115, min. 80, alt. 70 mill. (Mus. Cuming.) — Diam. maj. 92, min. 73, alt. 55 mill. (Coll. Nr. 84.)

Helix ovum Val. in Humb. Voy. Zool. II. p. 240. t. 57. f. 1.

— — Fér. in Bull. zool. 1835. p. 32.

— — (Nanina?) Pfr. Symb. II. p. 49. (excl. var. γ .)

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 155. t. 25. f. 1. 2.

— — *meridionalis* Wood suppl. t. 7. f. 42. Nec Risso.

— — *otaheitana* (Helicogena) Fér. pr. 49. Hist. t. 29. f. 4. 5.

Eurycratera otakeitana Beck ind. p. 46.

Chromocochlea tahitana Hartm. Erd- u. Süßw. Gast. I. p. 186.
t. 65. 66.

β. Testa nigricante, ad peripheriam fascia lata epidermidis cinereae cincta. (Mus. Cuming.)

γ. Minor, magis rugosa, quasi malleata: diam. maj. 68, min. 54, alt. 42 mill. (Spec.)


Habitat in insula Luzon, β in ins. Panay Philippinarum (Cuming).

— 149. **H. Zeus Jonas.**

T. oblique perforata, subdepresso-convexa, solida, rugis obliquis striisque spiralibus elevatis sculpta, rufa, strigis albis fulminatis superne ornata; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ convexi, ultimus basi convexus, medio angulatus, infra carinam sulcis profundis, concentricis exaratus; apertura perobliqua, subtrapeziformis, intus margaritacea; perist. acutum, rectum, margine columellari brevi, supra perforationem reflexo. — Diam. maj. 60, min. 47, alt. 30 mill. (Coll. Nr. 82.)

Helix Zeus Jonas in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1842. p. 488.

— — *Phil.* Icon. I. 3. p. 47. t. 3. f. 4.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 160. t. 26. f. 

— *Fér. hist.* t. 64 A. f. 9.


Habitat in insula Mindoro Philippinarum.

Obs. Similis sequenti, differt angulo acutiore, anfractibus convexioribus, ultimo grosse sculpto, concentrice profunde exarato.

— 150. **H. Lamarckiana Lea.**

T. oblique perforata, depressa, subearinata, tenuis, irregulariter striata et rugulosa, olivaceo-rufa, infra carinam fascia nigro-rufa, deorsum diluta, ornata; sutura impressa; spira parum elevata; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$, supremi planiusculi, minutissime decussati; apertura late elliptica, intus lactea vel opalina; perist. simplex, tenue, ad columellam dilatatum, reflexum, umbilicum obliquum semitegens. — R. a. = 5 : 12. — Diam. maj. 60, min. 48, alt. 32 mill. (Coll. Nr. 83.)

Helix Lamarckiana Lea in Transact. Am. phil. Soc. VII. p. 464.
t. 42. f. 41.

— — *Pfr.* Symb. II. p. 19. (excl. var. β.) 

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 159. t. 26. f. ~~4-6~~ 3

Habitat in insula Masbate Philippinarum (Cuming).

Obs. Differt ab H. ovo testa tenui, depressa, perforatione aperta etc.

— 151. **H. Mülleri Pfr.**

T. obtecte perforata, convexo-orbiculata, subearinata, solida, fulva, basi saturator, infra carinam fascia lata, rufa notata; sutura

linearis; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ rapide crescentes, supremi plani, minutim rugoso-reticulati, ultimus versus aperturam convexus, irregulariter malleato-rugosus; apertura lunato-ovalis; perist. simplex, margine supero subinflexo, columellari breviter expanso, perforationem tegente. — R. a. = 13 : 24. — Diam. maj. 39, min. 33, alt. 23 mill. (Coll. Nr. 84.)

Helix Mülleri Pfr. in Zeitschr. f. Mal. 1844. p. 178.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 156. t. 25. f. 3. 4.

— *ovum* γ Pfr. *Symb.* II. p. 20.

Habitat in insula Mindoro Philippinarum (Cuming).

Obs. Differt ab *H. ovo* praeter magnitudinem sutura lineari, anfractibus planis, etc.

152. *H. bulla* Pfr.

T. subperforata, globoso-depressa, tenuissima, pellucida, striis confertis spiralibus et obliquis minutissime decussata, subcarinata, pallide fulva, ad carinam rufo-cingulata; sutura vix impressa; spira parum exserta; anfr. 4 planiusculi; apertura lunato-rotundata, intus margaritacea, unifasciata; perist. simplex, margine supero introsum flexo, columellari vix expanso. — R. a. = 4 : 2. — Diam. maj. 40, min. 34, alt. 23 mill. (Coll. Nr. 85.)

Helix bulla Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1842. p. 151.

— — *Phil. Icon.* I. 4. p. 77. t. 4. f. 2.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 175. t. 33. f. 3. 4.

— *vesica* (Nanina?) Pfr. *Symb.* II. p. 21. Nec Lea.

Habitat in provincia Albay insulae Luzon (Cuming).

153. *H. Sowerbyana* Pfr.

T. subperforata, depressa, solida, nitidiuscula, striis concentricis confertis et striis incrementi distinctis subdecussata, olivaceo-lutescens; spira depressa; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ planiusculi, rapide accrescentes, ultimus depressus, antice dilatatus, basi circa perforationem obsoletam profunde excavatus; apertura perobliqua, lunato-ovalis, intus lactea; perist. subincrassatum, marginibus callo tenuissimo junctis, supero antrorsum arcuato, columellari reflexiusculo, subdentato. — R. a. = 4 : 2. — Diam. maj. 52, min. 44, alt. 25 mill. (Mus. Cuming. spec. max.) — Diam. maj. 37, min. 30, alt. 49 mill. (Coll. Nr. 86.)

Helix Sowerbyana Pfr. *Symb.* I. p. 36.

— — *Phil. Icon.* I. 2. p. 21. t. 2. f. 1.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 157. t. 25. f. 5. 6.

β . Fusco-castanea, spira paulo elatiore: diam. maj. 34, min. 29, alt. 49 mill. (Spec.)

Habitat in insulis Carolinis.

154. **H. Belangeri Deshayes.** †

T. orbiculato-globosa, subdepressa, translucida, rosca, subtus albicans, umbilicata, superne striis tenuibus decussata; apertura magna, obliqua; labrum simplex. — Diam. 21 — 22 lin. (Dh.) — Diam. maj. 46, min. 37, alt. 28 mill. (ex ic.)

Helix Belangeri Desh. in Bélang. voy. Zool. p. 43. t. 1. f. 1 — 3.

— — *Lam.* ed. Dh. 1857. p. 101.

Nanina Belangeri Beck ind. p. 4.

Habitat ad Pondichery (Bél.), Malabar (Beck).

155. **H. Nouleti Le Guillou.** †

T. rotundata, conico-depressa, umbilicata, castanea, lucida, longitudinaliter et oblique pulchre striata, subtus depressa, nitidior, sublaevigata; anfr. 5 — 6 depresso-convexi, transversim laevissime supernaeque striolati; spira spadicea, exertiuscula, obtusa; apertura obliqua, labio acuto, basi subiucrassato, albido, umbilicum minimum occultante aut suboccultante. — Diam. 30, alt. 49 mill. (G.)

Helix Nouleti Le Guill. in Revue zool. 1842. p. 437.

Habitat in insulis Viti.

155^a. **H. rubricata Gould.** †

T. globoso-conica, solida, vix perforata, supra nitida, rufo-castanea, striis radiantibus gregatim dispositis et striis volventibus decussata, infra glaberrima, livido-castanea, ad centrum declivis; spirae anfr. 6 convexi, ampli; sutura submarginata; apertura semilunaris, fauce livida; labrum simplex, ad columellam reflexum, albuu. — Lat. 4, alt. $\frac{3}{5}$ poll. (G.)

Helix (Nanina) *rubricata* Gould 1846. Exped. shells p. 23.

Habitat in insulis Feejee, Lebouka.

Obs. « Num forte *H. Nouleti* Le Guill. ? »

156. **H. Grateloupi Pfr.**

T. subperforata, semiglobosa, nitidiuscula, superne regulariter et confertim striata, lincis spiralibus irregulariter decussata, livido-castanea, subtus laevigata; anfr. 6 convexiusculi, ultimus basi subplanulatus; sutura submarginata; apertura lunaris, intus concolor; perist. simplex, acutum, margine dextro sinuoso, columellari calloso, subreflexo. — Diam. maj. 26½, min. 24, alt. 15 mill. (Coll. Nr. 87.)

Helix Grateloupi Pfr. Symb. H. p. 99.

— — *Chemn.* ed. H. *Helix* N. 173. t. 31. f. 13. 14.

Helix rufescens Grat. Act. Bord. XI. p. 408. t. 1. f. 3? *) Nec Penn. Habitat in insula Madagasear? (Grat.)

Obs. Persimilis *H. Pfeifferi* Phil. (Nr. 106), at sculptura satis distincta.

— 157. *H. naninoides* Benson.

T. perforata, orbiculato-convexa, solidiuscula, pallide fulva, superne distincte et confertim striata, lineis concentricis; saepe obsoletis subdecussata, basi sublaevigata, distanter striatula; spira depresso-conoidea, apice obtusa; anfr. 6 vix convexiusculi, ultimus subangulatus, medio impressus; apertura transverse lunaris; perist. rectum, obtusum, subincrassatum, ad perforationem apertam brevissime reflexum. — Diam. maj. 23, min. 22, alt. 13 mill. (Spec. authent. Mus. Britt. et Coll. Nr. 88.)

Helix naninoides Bens. in Ann. and mag. nat. hist. IX. p. 486.

— — *Phil.* Icon. II. 9. p. 2. t. 6. f. 3.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 458. t. 23. f. 7. 8.

β. Major: diam. maj. 33, min. 29, alt. 20 mill. (Coll. Walton.)

Habitat circa Singapore, rarius in insula Chusan.

Obs. Variat striis concentricis distinctis vel omnino obsoletis, colore fulvido vel fere albo, carina magis minusve distincta.

158. *H. decussata* (Nanina) Benson. †

T. cornea, discoidea, subdepressa, umbilicata; spira exsertiuscula, obtusa; anfr. 7 supra plani, ultimus obsolete angulatus; epidermis supra argute decussata, infra radiatim striata; apertura transversa, lunata. — Diam. 4 poll., axis 0,35. (B.)

Nanina decussata Bens. in Journ. As. Soc. V. p. 350.

Habitat in Bengalìa.

Obs. «Differt ab *H. vitrinoide* sculptura, spira elatiore et peripheria magis angulata.» (Bens.)

159. *H. Theodori* Philippi.

T. perforata, depressa, tenuis, subdiaphana, corneo-lutescens, superne confertissime costulata, lineis concentricis impressis decussata, basi laevior, excentrice striatula, lineis concentricis versus perforationem sensim evanescentibus; spira parum elevata, obtusiuscula; sutura impressa, rufo obsolete marginata; anfr. 6½ vix convexiusculi, lente accrescentes, ultimus obsolete angulatus; apertura depressa, lunaris; perist. simplex, rectum, margine colu-

*) T. orbiculato-conica, subumbilicata, tenui, subdiaphana, rufescente, subtilissime striata, striis granulosis; spira turgida, apice obtusa; aufractu ultimo aliquando fascia albescente cincto; labro simplice, acuto. — Alt. 16, diam. 27 mill. (Grat. l. c.)

mellari peroblique descendente, superne brevissime reflexo. — Diam. maj. 26, min. 23, alt. 13 mill. (Coll. Nr. 89.)

Helix Theodori Phil. in Zeitschr. f. Malak. 1846. p. 191.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 687. t. 110. f. 4—3.

Habitat prope Mergui Indiae orientalis. Legit Th. Philippi.

Obs. An forte praecedenti nimis affinis?

160. *H. bistrialis* (Nanina) Beck.

T. subperforata, globoso-depressa, tenuis, fragilis, subtilissime striata, striis confertis obsoletis sub lente decussata, stramineo-cornea, lineis 2 rufis approximatis medio cineta; spira vix convexa; anfr. 4 planiusculi, rapide crescentes; apertura ampla, lunari-ovalis; perist. simplex, margine columellari recurvato. — Diam. maj. 34, min. 25, alt. 45 mill. (Coll. Nr. 90.)

Nanina bistrialis Beck ind. p. 2. (ex synonym.)

— — Pfr. Symb. II. p. 17.

Helix bistrialis Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 64. t. 11. f. 10. 11.

— *exilis* Chemn. IX. P. 2. p. 124. t. 129. f. 1449. Nec Müll.

— — (Helicella) Fér. pr. 236. Hist. t. 92. f. 1.

— *diaphana* Lea obs. I. p. 166. t. 19. f. 65. Nec Lam.

β. Testa solidiore, superne distinctius decussata.

Habitat prope Pondichery, Tranquebar.

Hel. vitellina Pfr. Zs. 1846. p. 92. ~ ?

161. *H. ligulata* Férussac.

T. perforata, depresso-globosa, superne longitudinaliter striata, minute decussata, subtus glabra, alba, fascia unica, latiuscula, lutea supra peripheriam cingulata; anfr. 5 planuli, ultimus basi convexus; apertura irregulariter lunato-elliptica; perist. simplex, margine dextro recto, columellari reflexiusculo, cum basali angulum obsoletum formante. — Diam. maj. 26, min. 23, alt. 17 mill. (Coll. Nr. 91.) — Spec. Féruss. paulo majora.

Helix ligulata (Helicogena) Fér. pr. 17. Hist. t. 31. f. 2.

— — Pfr. Symb. I. p. 38.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 174. t. 33. f. 1. 2.

— *semisculpta* Mus. Reg. Berol. olim.

Nanina ligulata Beck ind. p. 4.

β. Magis conica: Fér. hist. t. 31. f. 3.

Habitat in Bengalía.

162. *H. laevipes* Müller.

T. perforata, sinistrorsa, suborbiculata, depressiuscula, tenuiuscula, subcarinata, striis incrementi distinctis lineisque spiralibus nonnullis sub lente decussata, pallida, fascia rufa albae

adnata; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ subplanulati; apertura parvula, subobliqua, lunaris; perist. simplex, acutum, margine columellari reflexiusculo. — R. a. = 3 : 5. — Diam. maj. 28, min. 23, alt. $44\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 92.)

Helix laevipes Müll. verm. II. p. 22. N. 222.

— — Chemn. IX. P. 4. p. 83.

— — (Helicella) Fér. pr. 229. Hist. t. 92. f. 3—6.

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 433. p. 90.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 523. t. 84. f. 22. 23.

— *candida* Gmel. 15? (Beck.)

Ariophanta laevipes Des Moulins Bull. Bord. III. p. 227. t. 1. f. 1—5. (c. anim.)

— — Fér. in Bull. zool. 1835. p. 108.

— — Beck ind. p. 5.

Favanne t. 63. f. L. 3.

β. Unicolor, pallida :

Helix laevipes Chemn. IX. t. 108. f. 945. 16.

— — var. Fér. t. 92. f. 6.

γ. Unicolor, rufa :

Helix spadicea Gmel. 16.

Kämmerer p. 172. t. 11. f. 2.

δ. Rufo-trifasciata, anfractu ultimo subdescendente : diam. maj. 26, min. 23, alt. $43\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Spec.)

Helix trifasciata Chemn. XI. p. 308. t. 243. f. 3018. 19.

— *laevipes* var. Fér. hist. t. 92. f. 4.

— — var. Chemn. ed. II. Helix t. 84. f. 20. 21.

Ariophanta trifasciata Beck ind. p. 5.

Habitat in India orientali, Malabar, Tranquebar.

* * *

163. *H. monozonalis* Lamarck.

T. perforata, orbiculato-convexa, ventricosa, nitida, superne lineis confertis longitudinalibus et transversis subtilissime decussata, castanea, supra medium albo-unizonata; spira vix elevata; anfr. 5 convexiusculi, ultimus inflatus, circa perforationem apertam albescens; apertura magna, rotundato-lunaris; perist. acutum, margine columellari breviter reflexo. — Diam. maj. 50, min. 42, alt. 26 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix monozonalis Lam. 4. p. 66. ed. Dh. p. 29.

— *unizonalis* Encycl. méth. t. 462. f. 6!

— — (Helicella) Fér. pr. 241. Hist. t. 91. f. 4!!

Nanina monozonalis Gray in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1834. p. 59.

Zonites unizonalis Swains. Malac. p. 334.

Habitat in insula Amboina. (Hinds in Mus. Cuming.)

164. **H. labiata Pfr.**

T. aperte perforata, depressa, tenuis, striatula, superne lineis concentricis obsolete decussata, basi laevigata, nitida, fulva; spira plauiuscula; anfr. 6 subplanulati, ultimus dilatatus, depressus; apertura lata, lunaris; perist. acutum, plerumque rufescens, intus calloso-labiato, margine supero antrorsum rotundato, basali plane subarcuato, columellari vix reflexiusculo. — Diam. maj. 40, min. 35, alt. 20 mill. (Coll. Nr. 93.)

Helix labiata Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 65.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 482. t. 35. f. 6—8.

Nanina Bensonis Hutt. in sched. Cuming.

Habitat prope Landour Indiae orientalis (Hutton).

Obs. 1. Similis *H. citrinae*, differt sculptura, anfractuum arcuorum numero, perforatione aperta, in adultis membrana tenui clausa, et labio.

Obs. 2. Huic affinis videtur *H. monticola* Hutton (Nr. 338.) forsitan hic collocanda.

165. **H. splendens (Nanina) Hutton. †**

T. discoidea, purpureo-brunnea, polita, leviter concentricae et radiatim striata, striis radiatis remotis, illis confertissime dispositis; spira vix elevata; anfr. 7 (apice omisso) arete convoluti; apertura luata; labrum striga incrassata interna distante munitum. — Diam. 0,65 poll. (H.)

Nanina splendens Hutt. in Journ. As. Soc. VII. P. 4. p. 215.

Habitat in Himalaya, prope Mahassu.

166. **H. rufa Lesson.**

T. perforata, depressiuscula, tenuis, confertim striata, lineis concentricis obsolete subdecussata, corneo-rufa; spira parum elevata; anfr. 6 convexiusculi, ultimus dilatatus, basi convexior, supra medium angulatus: angulo antice evanescente; apertura subverticalis, lunaris; perist. simplex, obtusum, margine columellari brevissime reflexo. — Diam. maj. 49, min. 47, alt. 40 mill. (Coll. Nr. 94.)

Helix rufa Less. voy. de la Coq. p. 305. t. 43. f. 2.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 540. t. 87. f. 4. 5.

Nanina exilis var. Beck ind. p. 4.

Habitat in Nova Hibernia (Lesson), in insula Mauriti (Guérin).

§. 45.

167. **H. gummata Sowerby**

T. subperforata, conico-subdepressa, superne striis longitudinalibus et transversis minutim decussata, fusca, absque nitore, epidermide gummacca induta, basi laevis, nitidissima, fusco-

lutescens, fascia lata lutea ad peripheriam, latiori rufae subtus adnata circumdata; anfr. $6\frac{1}{2}$ convexi, angusti; apertura lata, lunaris; perist. simplex, margine columellari incrassato, reflexo, perforationem fere obtegente. — R. a. = 2 : 3. — Diam. maj. 36, min. 32, alt. 23 mill. (Coll. Nr. 95.)

Helix gummata Sow. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1841. p. 25.

— — *Pfr.* Symb. II. p. 18.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 184. t. 34. f. 1. 2.

— *luleofasciata* Lea in Philad. transact. 1841. p. 462. t. 12. f. 13.

Habitat in insula Luzon (Cuming).

168. *H. semigranosa* Sowerby.

T. subperforata, depressa, suborbicularis, pallide olivaceo-fuscescens, apice rufescens, superne granulata, basi glabra, nitida; spira conoideo-depressa; anfr. 6, supremi subplanulati, 2 ultimi teretes, ultimus medio obtuse angulatus, rufo-unifasciatus; apertura lata, lunaris; perist. simplex, basi subincrassatum. — R. a. = 4 : 5. — Diam. maj. 36, min. 32, alt. 20 mill. (Coll. Nr. 96.)

Helix semigranosa Sow. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1841. p. 26.

— — *Pfr.* Symb. II. p. 21.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 185. t. 34. f. 3. 4.

— *Blainvilliana* Lea in Philad. transact. VII. p. 463. t. 12. f. 15.

Habitat in insula Luban Philippinarum (Cuming).

169. *H. xanthotricha* Pfr.

T. obtecte subperforata, subdepressa, cinnamomea, superne et ultra peripheriam regulariter et minute granulata, epidermide velutina induta: pilis confertis, brevibus, aureis; sutura profunda; anfr. 6 rotundati, ultimus basi glaber, nitidus; apertura lata, lunaris, intus lactea, fusco-marginata; perist. simplex, acutum, margine columellari valde incrassato. — R. a. = 11 : 15. — Diam. maj. 31, min. 28, alt. 18 mill. (Coll. Nr. 97.)

Helix xanthotricha Pfr. Symb. II. p. 21.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 186. t. 34. f. 16. 17.

— *velutina* Sow. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1841. p. 25. Nec Lam.

β. Minor, pallida, fasciis nonnullis rufis: diam. maj. 20, min. 18, alt. $12\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Spec.) An distincta species?

Helix xanthotricha var. *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* t. 34. f. 18. 19.

Habitat in insula Guimaras, var. in ins. Negros Philippinarum (Cuming).

170. *H. setigera* Sowerby.

T. obtecte subperforata, subsemiglobosa, tenuis, brunnea, superne et bascos extima parte subgranulata, epidermide seriatim setigera induta, basi glabra, nitida, fascia lata infra peripheriam

et periomphalo luteis; spira depresso-conoidea; anfr. 6 convexi; apertura subrotundo-lunaris; perist. simplex, margine columellari incrassato. — R. a. = 7 : 10. — Diam. maj. 30, min. 27, alt. 20 mill. (Coll. Nr. 98.)

Helix setigera Sow. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1841. p. 25.

— — *Pfr.* Symb. II. p. 24.

— — *Delessert* recueil t. 38. f. 5.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 187. t. 34. f. 20. 21.

Habitat in insula Luzon (Cuming).

Obs. Affinis *H. gummata*, epidermide setigera, peripheriam deorsum superante, facile distinguenda.

§. 46.

— 171. *H. Panayensis* (Carocolla) Broderip.

T. obiecte perforata, depressa, orbicularis, carinata, crassiuscula, superne griseo-fusca, minutissime granulata, basi radiatim striata, nitidissima, olivacea; spira depresso-conoidea; anfr. 6 planulati, ultimus non deflexus; apertura angulato-lunaris, intus albida; perist. simplex, basi incrassatum, ad columellam expansiusculum. — R. a. = 5 : 6. — Diam. maj. 44, min. 40, alt. 21 mill. (Coll. Nr. 99.)

Carocolla Panayensis Brod. in sched. Cuming.

Helix Panayensis *Pfr.* in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1842. p. 86.

— — *Pfr.* Symb. II. p. 36.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 245. t. 30. f. 1—3.

β. Spira elatiore, anfractibus ultimis tumidis, superne saturate rufa, basi nigricante, deorsum pallescente.

Helix Panayensis var. *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* t. 30. f. 4.

Habitat in insula Panay Philippinarum, var. β ad Cagayan insulae Luzon (Cuming).

— 172. *H. semiglobosa* *Pfr.*

T. subperforata, semiglobosa, tenuis, lutescenti-cornea, supra minutissime granulata; sutura vix impressa; anfr. 6 plani, ultimus carinatus, infra earinam laevigatus, nitidus, fascia diluta, brunnea notatus; apertura lunato-elliptica, intus fasciata; perist. simplex, aetum, margine columellari late reflexo, umbilicum angustissimum semitegente. — R. a. = 44 : 46. — Diam. maj. 44, min. 39, alt. 26 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix semiglobosa *Pfr.* in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 38.

β. Anfractu ultimo magis inflato, saturatius brunnescens. (Mus. Cum.)

Habitat in insula Leyte, var. β prope Catbalonga insulae Samar Philippinarum (Cuming).

Obs. Affinis *H. Panayensi*. Differt testa tenui, spira semiglobosa, carina obtusa, perist. acuto, umbilico non clauso. Ab *H. semigranosa* differt testa

tenui, aufract. planis, celeriter crescentibus, granulis minutissimis, — ab H. gummata (cui forma simillima) carina, spira obtusa etc.

173. *H. porphyria* Pfr.

T. perforata, depressa, solida, oblique rugoso-striata, rufa, maculis et strigis creberrimis, flavido-albidis, subprominulis marmorata, carinata, infra carinam fusco-fasciata, basi olivaceo-fulva, nitidior; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ planulati, regulariter accrescentes, ultimus circa perforationem apertam excavatus; apertura subrhombea; perist. simplex, tenue, margine columellari arcuatim reflexo. — R. a. = 3 : 5. — Diam. maj. 43, min. 38, alt. 26 mill. (Coll. Nr. 400.)

Helix porphyria Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1842. p. 87.

— — (Nanina?) Pfr. Symb. II. p. 20.

— — Phil. Icon. I. 2. p. 22. t. 2. f. 3.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 164. t. 32. f. 12, 13.

Habitat in insula Bureas Philippinarum (Cuming).

174. *H. Darondeau* Souleyet. †

T. orbicularis, umbilicata, carinata, supra depresso-convexa; dilute fusco-olivacea, subtus convexa, castanea; anfr. 5 oblique rugosiusculi, transversim tenue et crebre striati; apertura ovato-rotundata, ad umbilicum anguste concava, intus fusca, albo-fasciata; perist. acutum; columella supra umbilicum late reflexa, alba; umbilicus medioeris, profundus, ad peripheriam depressus. — Diam. 44, alt. 19 mill. (Soul.)

Helix Darondeau Soul. in Revue zool. 1842. p. 101.

Habitat in insula Luzon (Soul.).

175. *H. Rumphii* v. d. Busch.

T. perforata, sinistrorsa, orbiculata, carinata, saturate cinnamea, ad carinam albido-fasciata, superne planiuscula, irregulariter ruguloso-striata, basi convexa, striata; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ plani; apertura subrhombea, intus fusca; perist. simplex, margine columellari superne in laminam triangularem, patentem abeunte. — R. a. = 4 : 7. — Diam. maj. 44, min. 36, alt. 20 mill. (Coll. Nr. 101.)

Helix Rumphii v. d. Busch in Phil. Icon. I. 1. p. 9. t. 1. f. 2.

— — (Nanina?) Pfr. Symb. II. p. 20.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 60. t. 44. f. 7—9.

Habitat in insula Java (Winter).

176. *H. retrorsa* (Caracolla) Gould.

T. perforata, sinistrorsa, sublenticularis, tenuiuscula, striata lineisque impressis subspiralibus, undulatis et confluentibus subtilissime rugulosa, pallide castanea vel luteo-fusca; spira parum elevata, apice acutiuscula; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ rapide accrescentes, vix con-

vexiusculi, ultimus acute carinatus, basi gibbus; apertura rotundato-lunaris; perist. simplex, margine columellari non reflexo. — Diam. maj. 44, min. 33, alt. 20 mill. (Coll. Nr. 102.)

Helix (Caracolla) *retrorsa* Gould in Bost. journ. IV. 4. p. 455. t. 24. f. 4.

— *retrorsa* Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 686. t. 110. f. 4—6.

Habitat in imperio birmano Indiae orientalis, prope Tavoy (Gould), prope Mergui (Th. Philippi).

Obs. Differt ab H. Rumphii spira elata, sculptura etc.

177. H. Janus Chemnitz.

T. perforata, sinistrorsa, orbicularis, tenuis, diaphana, oblique regulariter et confertim costulato-striata, superne fusca, basi convexa rufo-castanea, nitidiuscula; spira late conoideo-depressa; anfr. 7 planulati, ultimus carinatus; apertura lunaris; perist. tenue, acutum, margine columellari reflexiusculo. — R. a. = 4 : 5. — Diam. maj. 36, min. 31, alt. 17 mill. (Coll. Nr. 103.)

Helix Janus bifrons Chemn. XI. p. 307. t. 213. f. 3016. 17.

— — — (Helicella) Fér. pr. 233.

— — Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1842. p. 87.

— — (Nanina?) Pfr. Symb. II. p. 49.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 59. t. 11. f. 4—6.

— *Mackensiana* Soul. in Revue zool. 1841. p. 347.

— *Balesteriana* Lea in Transact. Am. phil. Soc. VII. p. 460. t. 12. f. 10.

Ariophanta Janus Beck ind. p. 5.

Habitat in monte Ophir peninsulae Malaccanae (Cuming).

178. H. bataviana v. d. Busch.

T. perforata, depresso-globosa, tenuis, obtuse carinata, superne cinnamomea, oblique confertim costulata, subtus castanea, striata, versus umbilicum pallida, area umbilicali castanea; anfr. $6\frac{1}{2}$ vix convexiusculi; apertura angulato-lunaris; perist. subsimplex, ad perforationem arcuatum reflexum. — R. a. = 2 : 3. — Diam. maj. $33\frac{2}{3}$, min. 29, alt. $17\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 104.)

Helix bataviana v. d. Busch in Phil. Icon. I. 1. p. 9. t. 1. f. 3.

— — (Nanina?) Pfr. Symb. II. p. 17.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 58. t. 11. f. 4—3.

Habitat in insula Java (Winter).

179. H. Cuvieriana Lea.

T. aperte perforata, orbiculata, tenuis, pellucida, oblique striata, carinata, olivaceo-lutescens, infra carinam fascia lata rufa, deorsum diluta, ornata; spira vix elata; anfr. 5 planulati, ultimus basi convexus; apertura lata, lunaris; perist. simplex, acutum.

margine columellari breviter reflexiusculo. — R. a. = 4 : 5. — Diam. maj. 32, min. 28, alt. 44—45 mill. (Coll. Nr. 405.)

Helix Cuvieriana Lea in Transact. Am. phil. Soc. VII. p. 461. t. 12. f. 12.

— — (Nanina?) Pfe. Symb. II. p. 18.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 461. t. 26. f. 7—9.

Habitat in insula Luzon (Cuming).

180. *H. Chastellii* Férussac.

T. perforata, depressa, lenticularis, carinata, oblique striata, albida, maculis variis fuscis variegata, medio albo-cingulata; anfr. 6—6½ planulati; apertura subangulato-lunaris, intus fusca; perist. simplex, acutum, margine columellari dilatato, reflexo, perforationem non occultante. — Diam. maj. 23, min. 20½, alt. 42 mill. (Coll. Gray. et Walton.) — Diam. maj. 27, min. 24, alt. 44 mill. (ex ic. Féruss.)

Helix Chastellii (Helicella) Fér. hist. (1832.) t. 80. f. 4.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 445. t. 74. f. 8—10.

— *Cracherodii* Gray in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1834. p. 67.

— — Müller synops. p. 9.

Habitat in India orientali? (Gray.)

181. *H. exilis* Müller.

T. perforata, subdiscoidea, carinata, pellucida, tenera, pallide fulvida, superne depressa, argute striata, subtus convexior, striis minus distinctis; anfr. 6 planiusculi, ultimus non descendens, fascia angusta, rufa infra carinam ornatus; area umbilicalis interdum rufo-fusca; apertura lata, elliptica; perist. simplex, acutum, margine columellari brevissime reflexo. — Diam. maj. 35, min. 30, alt. 45 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix exilis Müll. verm. II. p. 22. N. 224.

— *explanata* Quoy et Gaim. Astrol. Zool. II. p. 123. t. 10. f. 40—43!

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 194. p. 424.

— Fér. hist. t. 64 A. f. 1?

Nanina exilis Beck ind. p. 4

Habitat ad portum Dorey Novae Guineae (Quoy), in insula Ticao Philippinarum (Cuming).

Obs. Cl. Beck *H. rufam* Less. huc refert, et Cl. Cantraine *H. aciem* Partsch (late umbilicatam) eandem esse putat!

182. *H. Novae Hollandiae* (Carocolla) Gray. †

T. orbicularis, conica, subdepressa, subperforata, tenuis, laevis, tenuissime elevato-punctata, pallide fulva; spira conica, convexa; anfr. 6 distincti, fascia brunnea submediana, ultimus

pallide angulariter carinatus, antice convexus, circum axin saturate brunneus; apertura subangulata; perist. pone carinam subinflexum, subincrassatum, reflexum, nigrum; labium internum tenue, brunneum; faux albida, fascia pellucida. — Diam. 14, axis 9 lin. (Gr.)

Carocolla Novae Hollandiae Gray in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1834. p. 67.

— — — *Müller* synops. p. 44.

Habitat in Nova Hollandia ad flumen Macquarrie.

183. *H. induta* Pfr.

T. perforata, lenticularis, acute carinata, solida, superne confertim plicato-striata, lineis concentricis confertis decussata, subius striata, spadicea, basi pallescens, circa perforationem castaneo-areolata, epidermide tenuissima corneo-grisea undique induta; anfr. 5 plani, sensim accrescentes; apertura subrhombea; perist. simplex, margine columellari vix reflexiusculo. — Diam. maj. 21, min. 18, alt. 14 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix induta Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 128.

Habitat . . . ?

184. *H. jervisensis* Quoy. †

T. globosa, subfragilis, perforata, valde et oblique striata, carinata, fulva, suturis et rima umbilicari rubentibus; anfr. 5 — 6, ultimus ventricosus; apertura lata, semilunata; perist. simplex, margine columellari reflexiusculo. (Q.) — Diam. maj. 24, min. 19, alt. 15 mill. (ex ic.)

Helix jervisensis Quoy et Gaim. Astrol. II. p. 126. t. 10. f. 18 — 21.

— — — *Lam.* ed. Dh. 192. p. 120.

— *sutilosa* (Helicella) Fér. pr. 263?

Bradybaena sutilosa Beck ind. p. 18?

Habitat ad sinum Jervis Novae Hollandiae.

185. *H. Novae Hiberniae* Quoy.

T. perforata, globoso-depressa, carinata, oblique ruguloso-striata, tenuis, fulvescens, ad carinam linea rufa cineta; anfr. 6 vix convexiusculi, ultimus basi convexior, sublaevigatus, lineis concentricis obsolete decussatus; apertura lunaris, intus nitida, concolor; perist. rectum, obtusum, margine columellari subincrassato. — R. a. = 3 : 4. — Diam. maj. 49, min. 47, alt. 40 mill. (Coll. Nr. 406.)

Helix Novae Hiberniae Quoy et Gaim. Astrol. II. p. 124. t. 10.

f. 14 — 17.

— — — *Lam.* ed. Dh. 193. p. 120.

— — — *Chemn.* ed. II. Helix N. 548. t. 88. f. 1. 2.

Nanina Novae Hiberniae Beck ind. p. 4.

β. Basi fulvo-lutescens, superne rufescens: diam. maj. 21, min. 18½, alt. 12 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Habitat ad portum Carteret Novae Hiberniae.

186. **H. anceps (Caracolla) Gould.**

T. vix perforata, lenticularis, pallide cornea, acute earinata, supra striata, subtus nitida; anfr. 6 vix convexiusculi, ultimus basi convexior, laevigatus, infra carinam compressam, breviter prominentem lineis nonnullis impressis, concentricis notatus: apertura angulato-lunaris; perist. simplex, tenue, margine columellari vix reflexiusculo. — Diam. maj. 17, min. 16, alt. 9 mill. (Coll. Nr. 107.)

Caracolla anceps Gould in Bost. journ. IV. 4. p. 454. t. 24. f. 4.

Helix anceps Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 551. t. 88. f. 8—10.

Habitat prope Tavoy imperii birmani.

187. **H. indica Pfr.**

T. perforata, orbiculato-convexa, solidiuscula, superne confertim costulato-striata, lineis impressis confertis granulato-deussata, unicolor fulva; anfr. 5½ planiusculi, ultimus basi convexior, laevigatus, infra carinam lineis nonnullis impressis, concentricis notatus; apertura angulato-lunaris; perist. rectum, album, margine columellari subincrassato, superne breviter reflexo. — Diam. maj. 22, min. 19, alt. 11 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix indica Pfr. Symb. III. p. 66.

Habitat in montibus Nilagiricis Indiae orientalis (Perrotlet).

188. **H. biangulata Pfr.**

T. subperforata, scalaeformis, tenuis, corneo-rubella, leviter striata, nitidiuscula; anfr. 7 lente aecrescentes, ultimus bicarinatus: carina inferiore filari ad peripheriam, superiore per omnes anfractus ascendente; apertura lunato-ovalis; perist. simplex, acutum, perforationem angustissimam fere occultans. — Diam. maj. 45, min. 43½, alt. 9 mill. (Coll. Nr. 108.)

Helix biangulata Pfr. in Phil. Icon. I. 7. p. 155. t. 5. f. 42.

— — *Pfr.* in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 40.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 550. t. 88. f. 6, 7.

Habitat in provincia Cagayan insulae Luzon (Cuming).

— 189. **H. ochroleuca Férussac.**

T. subperforata, globuloso-depressa, leviter striata, albida, superne ochraceo variegata et ingulis aurantiis varie ornata; spira brevis, obtusa; sutura linearis; anfr. 7 plani, ultimus medio

carinatus; columella brevissima, verticalis; apertura lata, lunaris; perist. simplex, margine columellari reflexiusculo, perforationem fere tegente. — Diam. maj. 17, min. $15\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 10 mill. (Coll. Nr. 409.)

Helix ochroleuca (Helicostyla) Fér. pr. 308.

— — *Blainv.* in Dict. sc. nat. XX. p. 437.

— — *Pfr.* Symb. III. p. 66.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. Helix N. 166. t. 32. f. 7—9.

— *ochracea* Fér. hist. t. 30. f. t.

— *albella* Chemn. IX. P. 2. p. 87. t. 426. f. 4106.

Habitat in insula Bermuda (Menke).

190. *H. Jenynsi* Pfr.

T. subperforata, turbiniiformis, striatula, tenuis, nitida, carinata, lactea, supra carinam fusco-unifasciata; spira brevis, conica, acuta; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ vix convexiusculi, ultimus basi convexior; apertura angulato-lunaris; perist. simplex, acutum, margine columellari superne reflexiusculo, perforationem fere claudente. — Diam. maj. 12, min. 11, alt. $7\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix Jenynsi Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 131.

— — *Phil.* Icon. II. 4 t. p. 86. t. 7. f. 8.

Habitat . . . ?

Obs. Specimina 2 vidi prorsus aequalia, an adulta?

191. *H. Zelandiae* (Carocolla) Gray.

T. perforata, depressa, turbiniiformis, pallide cornea, pellucida, maculis rufis variegata, minute striatula; spira convexa; anfr. 5 planulati, ultimus carinatus, convexus; umbilicus profundus; perist. simplex, acutum. — Diam. maj. $9\frac{1}{2}$, min. 9, alt. $5\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Spec. Mus. Britt.)

Helix Zelandiae (Carocolla) Gray in Dieffenb. trav. I. p. 247.

— — Gray in Revue zool. 1844. p. 375.

Habitat in Nova Seelandia.

192. *H. Mariae* (Nanina) Gray.

T. subperforata, depressa, trochiformis, oblique confertim plicata, cornea, oblique et confertim strigato-flammulata; spira brevis, apice acutiuscula; anfr. 6 planiusculi, acute carinati, ultimus basi convexus; apertura lata, angulato-lunaris; perist. simplex, acutum, margine columellari brevissimo, subincrassato. — Diam. maj. $6\frac{1}{2}$, min. 6, alt. $3\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Mus. Britt.)

Nanina Mariae Gray in Dieffenb. trav. I. p. 262.

Habitat in Nova Seelandia.

193. **H. filocincta** Pfr.

T. perforata, depressa, tenuis, pellucida, cornea, striatula, nitida; spira parum elevata, obtusa; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi, carinati, ultimus basi convexus: carina filiformi, in anfractibus superioribus conspicua, sed non exserta; apertura verticalis, lunato-subauriformis; perist. simplex, rectum, margine columellari perobliquo, elongato, descendente, ad dextram subito ascendente. — Diam. maj. 41, min. 40, alt. $5\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 410.)

Helix filocincta Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 124.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 553. t. 88. f. 24—26.

Habitat prope Cagayan prov. Misamis ins. Mindanao (Cuming).

194. **H. atomata (Carocolla)** Menke.

T. orbiculato-convexiuscula, subtus convexa, perforata, striata, albida, fusco inquinata; anfractus infimus carinatus, supra ad carinam, reliqui ad suturam maculis inaequalibus, nigro-fuscis; apertura semiovato-subtetragona. — Alt. $4\frac{1}{3}$, lat. $2\frac{1}{2}$ lin. (Mke.)

Carocolla atomata Mke synops. p. 76. ed. 2. p. 128.

Helix cheiranthicola Lowe? (Beck.)

Habitat . . . ?

Obs. Hoc loco forsan inserenda *H. cristula* Fér. voy. de Freycinet, imperfecte descripta, nec figurata. (Conf. Nr. 4104.)

* * *

195. **H. viridis (Vitrina)** Quoy. †

T. solida, discoidea, valde carinata, desuper convexa, infra globosa, viridis, fascia lutea cincta; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ planiusculi; apertura ampla, triangularis; perist. simplex, acutum; rimā umbilicalis vix distincta. — Diam. 9, alt. 6 lin. (Quoy.)

Vitrina viridis Quoy et Gaim. Astrol. II. p. 438. t. 44. f. 16—18.
(c. anim.)

— — Lam. ed. Dh. VII. p. 730. N. 7.

Nanina viridis Beck ind. p. 4.

Habitat in montibus Manado insulae Celebes.

Obs. 4. Animal Naniuae, nec Vitrinae!

Obs. 2. Nomen in systemate retineri potest (acque ac *H. viridis* Dh.) cum generi Naninae species ascribenda sit. — Dubium tamen remanet, nonne specimina a Cl. Quoy descripta referenda sint ad *H. reginae* varietatem vel individua minus adulta, cui opinioni obstat "testa solida" et anfractuum numerus (in *H. reginae* adulta 4).

— 196. **H. excentrica** Pfr.

T. subperforata, superne planiuscula, basi inflata, tenuis, cerea, nitida, striis excentricis subcostulata, acute carinata; anfr.

4 supra plani, rapide accrescentes; apertura securiformis; perist. simplex, acutum, ad perforationem angustissimam dilatato-reflexum. — Diam. maj. 18, min. 15, alt. $8\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 111.)

Helix excentrica Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 41.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 552. t. 88. f. 14—16.

Habitat in insula Siquijor Philippinarum (Cuming).

Obs. Specimina permulta vidi omnino conformia, quare dubitare non possum, descripta esse adulta et perfecta.

197. *H. variolosa* Pfr.

T. perforata, depressa, acute carinata, solidula, opaca, lutescens, superne confertissime plicata, lineisque concentricis regulariter decussata, pustulis albis subfasciatim obsita; spira planiuscula; anfr. $3\frac{1}{2}$ vix convexiusculi, rapide accrescentes, ultimus basi convexus, infra carinam impressus; columella brevis, verticalis; apertura late securiformis; perist. simplex, acutum, margine columellari breviter reflexo, perforationem fere occultante. — Diam. maj. 23, min. 20, alt. 10 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix variolosa Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 128.

Habitat . . . ?

Obs. Specimina plura vidi plane conformia. An adulta?

Hel. Loveni. Krauss. F. 2. f. 21. Zool. 1848. p. 93.
Africa merid.

§. 17.

198. *H. helvacea* Philippi.

T. umbilicata, globosa, tenuis, rugoso-plicata, lineis concentricis obsolete decussata, epidermide olivaceo-fusca induta; spira conicea; anfr. 6 convexi, ultimus ventrosus, antice non descendens; apertura lunato-subcircularis; perist. simplex, acutum, rectum, margine columellari dilatato, fornicatim reflexo, umbilicum angustum, pervium semioccultante. — Diam. maj. 29, min. 24, alt. 21 mill. (Coll. Nr. 112.)

Helix helvacea Phil. Icon. II. 9. p. 1. Helix t. 6. f. 2.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 547. t. 87. f. 25. 26.

β. Fascia 1 alba, latiuscula ad suturam.

Habitat in China (Largilliert).

Obs. Conf. II. ravida (Nr. 69) et tranquebarica (Nr. 67).

199. *H. subgranosa* Le Guillou. †

T. subglobosa, umbilicata, tenuis, pellucida, dilute rufo-spaldicea, subtus albido-fuscescens, longitudinaliter et transversim tenuiter striata, fere granulata; anfr. 4 convexo-depressi; labrum

acutum, prope umbilicum angulatum; labium rectum, super umbilicum latum, profundum reflexum. — Diam. 28, alt. 23 mill. (G.)

Helix subgranosa Le Guillou in Revue zool. 1842. p. 137.

Habitat in Australia septentrionali.

200. *H. Knysnaensis* Pfr.

T. umbilicata, globosa, solidiuscula, costulato-striata, sericina, eorneo-olivacea; spira brevis, obtusa; anfr. 4 convexiusculi, ultimus inflatus, basi sublaevigatus, nitidissimus; umbilicus angustus, pervius; apertura rotundato-lunaris, intus margaritacea; perist. simplex, acutum, margine columellari superne dilatato. patente. — Diam. maj. 24, min. 20, alt. 46 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix Knysnaensis Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 131.

— — *Phil.* Icon. II. 11. p. 85. t. 7. f. 5.

Habitat prope Knysna in promontorio bonae spei.

201. *H. inornata* Say. †

T. anguste et profunde umbilicata, subglobosa, pallide luteo-cornea, glabra; anfr. 3 convexi; sutura mediocris; apertura ampla; labrum simplex, marginibus approximatis. — Diam. vix $\frac{7}{10}$ poll. (Say.)

Helix inornata Say in Philad. journ. II. p. 374.

Habitat in Pennsylvania.

Obs. Specimina hoc nomine ex America missa descriptioni non congruunt, sed ad *H. laevigatam* Fér. (Nr. 142) referenda sunt. Cl. Beck *H. inornatam* dubitanter sub *H. fuliginosa* Griff. laudat.

202. *H. Orbignyi* Webb et Berthelot. †

T. globulosa, tenuis, alba, umbilicata, irregulariter striata; spira elevata, conica, apice obtusa; anfr. 4 convexi; apertura rotunda; labrum tenue, acutum. — Diam. 7, alt. 6 mill. (W. et B.)

Helix Orbignyi Webb et Berth. canar. p. 59. t. 2. f. 31—33.

Habitat prope Santa Cruz de Teneriffa.

202*. *H. saxatilis* Couthouy. †

T. parva, subglobosa, lucida, viridis, infra convexa, umbilico modico perforata, leviter striata; spirae anfr. 4 cylindrici, cito crescentes; sutura canaliculata; apertura suborbicularis, ampla; labrum simplex, fere continuum. — Alt. $\frac{1}{10}$, lat. $\frac{1}{4}$ poll. (G.)

Helix saxatilis Couth. mss. Gould 1846. Exped. shells p. 49.

Habitat in Terra Ignea (Tierra del Fuego).

Obs. «In universum similis *H. lucidae*, forma globulosa et colore laete viridi insignis.»

§. 18 *).

203. **H. Monrovia Rang.**

T. umbilicata, turbinata, tenuiuscula, albida; strigis virentibus irregulariter ornata; superne regulariter et confertim striata; spira elevata, obtusiuscula; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi, ultimus subtus laevigatus, nitidus, subplanulatus; columella subverticalis, strictiuscula; apertura subtetragona, iutus alba; perist. simplex, acutum, margine columellari dilatato, reflexo, umbilicem mediocrem, pervium partim occultante. — Diam. maj. 20, min. 18, alt. 14—15 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix Monrovia Rang in Ann. d. sc. nat. XXIV. p. 16. t. 3. f. 3.

— — *Pfr.* in Phil. Icon. II. 11. p. 85. t. 7. f. 9.

Habitat in Africa: Liberia.

204. **H. tiara Mighels. †**

T. depresso turbinata, flavida, strigis fulguratis, saturate brunneis ornata; umbilicus latus et profundus; striae incrementi rudiusculae; anfr. 5—6 convexi; apertura lunato-circularis; labrum simplex, tenue. — Diam. circa $\frac{1}{2}$ " (M.)

Helix tiara Mighels in Bost. Proc. 1845. p. 19.

Habitat in insula Sandwich. Kauai.

204^a. **H. tumulus Gould. †**

T. parva, solida, flavida, orbiculato-pyramidata, basi subplanulata, umbilico modico perforata; spira elevata, conico-rotundata; anfr. 6—7 convexiusculi, striis perobliquis exarati, ultimus obtuse ad peripheriam angulatus, prope aperturam compressus; apertura parva, transversa, lunata; perist. simplex. — Long. $\frac{2}{5}$, alt. $\frac{7}{20}$ poll. (G.)

Helix tumulus Gould 1846. Exped. shells p. 22.

Habitat in insulis Feejee.

Obs. «Persimilis *H. pyramidatae*, sed minus elevata et apice magis rotundata.»

205. **H. Paraguayana Pfr. †**

T. orbiculata, umbilicata, laevigata, tenuis, diaphana, succinea; spira elevata, apice obtusa; anfr. 6; apertura rotunda, semilunaris; labrum tenue, acutum. — Diam. 5, alt. 3 mill. (O.)

Helix Paraguayana Pfr. Symb. II. p. 93.

— *elevata* Orb. synops. p. 6. Nec Say.

— — Orb. voy. p. 254. t. 28. f. 5—8.

Habitat in Paraguay, Montevideo.

† Num fors. H. Foulloyi (Nr. 75.) huic sectioni ascribenda?

— 206. **H. Boothiana Pfr.**

T. anguste umbilicata, conoideo-globosa, hyalina, minutissime striata; anfr. 5 convexi; apertura lunato-ovalis; perist. simplex, acutum, subpatulum, ad umbilicum subreflexum. — Diam. maj. $5\frac{2}{3}$, min. 5, alt. $3\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 113. Spec. max.)

Helix Boothiana Pfr. in Wieg. Arch. 1839. I. p. 351.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 528. t. 85. f. 13—15.

— *Lavalleana Orb.* cub. I. p. 161. t. 8. f. 16—19.

β. Major: diam. maj. 8, min. $7\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 5 mill. (Spec.)

Helix vitrina Adams in sched.

Habitat in insula Cuba, ubi frequentem legi circa Matanzas, var. in Jamaica.

207. **H. pleurophora Moricand. †**

T. parvula, globoso-conica, umbilicata, perforata; anfr. 5 rotundi transverse et eleganter striis elevatis costulati, grisei, concolores vel fulvo maculati; apertura subrotunda vel oblonga; perist. acutum. — Diam. 3, alt. 3 mill. (M.)

Helix pleurophora Moric. Mém. 3^e suppl. p. 56. t. 5. f. 6—9.

Habitat in provincia Bahiensi Brasiliæ.

208. **H. bullula Hutton. †**

T. parvula, glabra, translucens, subtrochiformis, conoidea; anfr. 5 convexi, ultimus rotundatus; sutura impressa; umbilicus angustatus; apertura latior; labrum simplex. — Diam. 0,45 poll. (Bens.)

Helix bullula Hutt. in Journ. As. Soc. VII. P. I. p. 218.

Habitat in Himalaya, prope Simla.

— 209. **H. umbilicata Montagu.**

T. umbilicata, depresso-turbinata, minute striata, sericina, fusco-cornea; anfr. 5 convexi, ultimus antice non descendens; umbilicus mediocris, pervius; apertura rotundata; perist. simplex, acutum, rectum. — Diam. maj. $3\frac{1}{4}$, min. 3, alt. $2\frac{1}{3}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 114.)

Helix umbilicata Montagu test. britt. p. 434. t. 13. f. 2.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 566. t. 89. f. 32—35.

— *rupestris* (*Helicella*) *Fér.* pr. 201. Hist. t. 80. f. 2.

— — *Lam.* ed. Dh. 111. p. 79.

— — *Hartm.* in Sturm Fauna VI. 8. N. 2.

— — *Rossm.* VIII. p. 38. f. 534.

— *aliena* *Zgl.* Mus. Pfr. Symb. I. p. 39.

— *spirula* *Villa* dispos. syst. p. 56.

Pyramidula rupestris Fitzing. syst. Verz. p. 95.

Euryomphala umbilicata Beck ind. p. 9.

Patula rupestris Held in Isis 1837. p. 916.

Zonites umbilicatus Gray Man. p. 166. t. 5. f. 45.

Delomphalus saxatilis Hartm. Gast. I. p. 122. t. 37. f. 4—6.

Turbo Myrmecidis Scacchi osserv. zool. I. 11. (teste Phil.)

β. Trochoides, saturate rufa, angustius umbilicata.

Helix rupestris Drap. p. 82. t. 7. f. 7—9.

— — *C. Pfr.* III. p. 22. t. 3. f. 22. 23.

— — *var. Fér.* t. 80. f. 3.

— — *Morelet* moll. du Port. p. 72.

— *umbilicata* *var. Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* t. 89. f. 40—43.

Euryomphala rupestris Beck ind. p. 9.

Delomphalus rupestris Hartm. Gast. I. p. 120. t. 37. f. 4—6.

Habitat in rupibus calcareis Bavariae, Salisburgiae, Illyriae, Helvetiae, Italiae, Angliac, var. β in Gallia, Illyria, Helvetiae parte occidentali, Lusitania.

210. *H. Assarinensis* Calcara. †

T. orbiculato-subconoidea, umbilicata, fulvo-castanea, albo maculata; anfr. 5 plane convexi, longitudinaliter oblique striati, 2 supremi glabri; apertura rotundato-depressa; labrum simplex. — Diam. 3 lin. (C.)

Helix Assarinensis Calc. in Revue zool. 1843. p. 281.

Habitat in Sicilia, ubi unicum specimen vivum repertum est prope Asaro.

Obs. «Affinis *H. rupestri* Drap.»

211. *H. saxicola* Pfr.

T. anguste umbilicata, orbiculato-convexa, tenuis, diaphana, nitida, minutissime striata, corneo-fusca; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi, sensim accrescentes; apertura subcircularis; perist. simplex, acutum, marginibus conniventibus. — Diam. maj. $3\frac{1}{2}$, min. 3, alt. $2\frac{1}{4}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 115.)

Helix saxicola Pfr. in Wieg. Arch. 1840. I. p. 231.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 567. t. 89. f. 36—39.

— *Mauriniana* Orb. cub. I. p. 162. t. 8. f. 20—23.

Habitat in insula Cuba, ubi raram legi circa Matanzas! La Carolina (Gould in Bost. journ. IV. p. 488).

212. *H. minutissima* Lea. †

T. subglobosa, supra obtuso-conoidea, subtus convexa, fusco-cornea, minutissime striata, umbilicata; spira brevis; sutura in-

pressa; anfr. 4 rotundi; apertura subrotunda; labrum acutum. — Diam. . . . ? (Lea.)

Helix minutissima Lea in Proc. Am. phil. Soc. 1841. II. p. 82.

Habitat in America boreali, prope Cincinnati.

Obs. Cl. Bronn in cat. conch. Heidelb. 1845 hanc speciem cum *H. minuscula* Binn. identicam declarat, sed utriusque descriptio non congruit. (Conf. Nr. 294.)

Hel. microscopica Krauss. J. u. f. 20. f. 1848. p. 93. Afr. merid.

§. 19.

213. *H. olivetorum* Gmelin.

T. aperte umbilicata, globoso-depressa, nitida, glabriuscula, supra corneo-rufa, subtus virenti-albida; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ planiusculi, ultimus antice non descendens; apertura lunato-rotundata; perist. simplex, acutum, rectum, margine columellari vix reflexiusculo. — Diam. maj. 24, min. $17\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 42 mill. (Coll. Nr. 446.)

Helix olivetorum Gmel. p. 3639. N. 170. (Gualt. t. 3. f. 9.)

— — (Helicella) Fér. pr. 205. Hist. t. 82. f. 7—9.

— — Lam. 47. p. 78. ed. Dh. p. 47.

— — Rossm. VIII. p. 34. f. 522.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 520. t. 84. f. 4. 5.

— *incerta* Drap. p. 409. t. 13. f. 8. 9.

— *algira* Dillw. cat. II. p. 892. (ex parte.)

— *cespitem* var. Cantr. Malac. p. 420.

Mesomphix olivetorum Beck ind. p. 8.

β . Major, anfr. 6, apertura lunato-ovali: diam. maj. 34, min. 26, alt. 17 mill. (Spec. coll. Philippian.)

Helix Leopoldina Charp. (teste Sturm.)

— *olivetorum* Rossm. VIII. t. 39 superne in med. (detrit.)

γ ? Umbilico angustiore, anfr. 7:

Helix flicum Kryn. Bull. Mosc. IX. p. 204. *)

Habitat in Gallia meridionali et Italia, var. β in Liguria, var. γ ? in Georgia et Tauria.

214. *H. fuliginosa* Griffith.

T. anguste umbilicata, depressa, tenuis, striatula, nitida, olivaceo-cornea; spira vix elevata; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ planiusculi, rapide accrescentes, ultimus magnus, subdepressus; apertura perobli-

*) T. orbiculato-convexiuscula, depressa, inferne planulata, tenui, pellucida, nitida, transversim irregulariter striolata, supra fusciscenti-cornea, subtus albida; anfr. 7 oblique planulatis, ultimo ad aperturam dilatato; spira parum exserta; sutura impressa, subduplicata; umbilico mediocri, in fundo dilatato; apertura elevato-lunata, subobliqua; perist. simplici. — Diam. 40, alt. 4 mill. — A vera *H. incerta* Dr. umbilico minus dilatato cum anfractibus in eo occultis etc. plane videtur diversa. (Kryn. l. c.)

qua, ampla, lunato-ovalis; perist. simplex, acutum, margine umbilicari reflexiusculo. — Diam. maj. $26\frac{1}{2}$, min. $22\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 13 mill. (Coll. Nr. 417. Spec. Griffithian.)

Helix fuliginosa Griff. mss. Binn. in Bost. journ. III. p. 417. t. 24.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 519. t. 84. f. 1—3.

— *capillacea* Pfr. Symb. II. p. 24. Nec Fér.

Habitat in Pennsylvania, Ohio.

215. *H. caduca* Pfr.

T. umbilicata, depressa, fragilis, leviter striatula, albida, epidermide fulvo-cornea induta; spira parum elevata, vertice subtili; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi, ultimus multo latior, basi subplanulatus, circa umbilicum angustum, externe subinfundibuliformem excavatus; apertura majuscula, oblique truncato-ovalis; perist. simplex, tenue, marginibus subconniventibus, callo tenuissimo junctis, columellari vix expansiusculo. — Diam. maj. 27, min. 22, alt. 14 mill. (Coll. Nr. 418.)

Helix caduca Pfr. in Zeitschr. f. Mal. 1846. p. 158.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 513. t. 83. f. 26—28.

Habitat in republica mexicana (Liebmann).

216. *H. Griffithi* Pfr.

T. umbilicata, globoso-depressa, solidiuscula, laevigata, superne leviter striatula, corneo-lutescens; spira breviter elevata, conoidea; anfr. 6 convexiusculi, ultimus ad suturam castaneo-marginatus, ventrosus; umbilicus mediocris, pervius; apertura vix obliqua, ampla, rotundato-lunaris, intus margaritacea; perist. simplex, acutum, marginibus callo tenuissimo junctis, columellari breviter patente. — Diam. maj. 26, min. 21, alt. 14 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix Griffithi Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 127.

Habitat . . . ?

217. *H. vitrinoides* Poticz et Michaud. †

T. umbilicata, orbiculato-subdepressa, apice obtusa, diaphana, nitida, laevis, fragilis, pallide cornea; anfr. 7 subplani, ultimus subearinatus, infusa facie convexus, laevissimus; apertura compressa; perist. simplex, acutum. — Axis 20, diam. maj. 30 mill. (P. et M.)

Helix vitrinoides Pot. et Mich. gal. de Douai I. p. 118.

Habitat . . . ?

— 218. **H. protensa** Férussac. †

T. umbilicata, depressa, striata, diaphane flava; spira vix elevata; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ planiusculi, celeriter accrescentes; umbilicus mediocris, pervius; apertura magna, lunato-ovalis, subtus dilatata; perist. simplex, acutum, margine columellari subarcuato, declivi, late reflexo. — Diam. maj. 20, min. 17, alt. 8—9 mill. (ex ic.)

Helix protensa (Helicella) Fér. pr. 207. Hist. t. 82. f. 3.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 506. t. 83. f. 4—6.

Habitat in Syria, Standié (Olivier, Fér.).

— 219. **H. capillacea** Férussac. †

T. umbilicata, depressa, striatula, corneo-lutescens; spira vix elevata; anfr. 4 celeriter accrescentes, vix convexi, ultimus vix descendens, basi convexior; umbilicus mediocris, pervius; apertura lunato-ovalis; perist. simplex, acutum, margine columellari subarcuato, reflexiusculo. — Diam. maj. 21, min. 18, alt. 10 mill. (ex ic.)

Helix capillacea (Helicella) Fér. pr. 206. Hist. t. 82. f. 5.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 507. t. 83. f. 7—9.

Habitat ad Port-Jackson. (Fér.)

220. **H. chalicophila** Orbigny. †

T. orbiculata, umbilicata, tenuis, substriata, diaphana, griseo-cornea; spira obtusa; anfr. 6; apertura rotunda; labrum tenue. — Diam. 19, alt. $4\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (O.)

Helix chalicophila (Helicella) Orb. synops. p. 6.

— — Orb. voy. p. 251. t. 27. f. 8—11.

Habitat in provincia Chiquitensi Boliviae.

221. **H. skiaphila** Orbigny. †

T. orbiculata, convexa, umbilicata, tenuis, sublaevigata, diaphana, albida; spira obtusa; anfr. 6; apertura rotundata; labrum tenue. — Diam. 12, alt. 5 mill. (O.)

Helix skiaphila (Helicella) Orb. synops. p. 5.

— — Orb. voy. p. 249. t. 27. f. 4—7.

Circinaria skiaphila Beck ind. p. 23.

Habitat prope Cochabamba Boliviae.

Obs. «H. omalomorphae affinisissima.» (O.)

— 222. **H. alliaria** Miller.

T. anguste umbilicata, convexo-depressa, polita, nitidissima, diaphana, superne fulva, subtus albida; anfr. 5 vix convexiusculi.

regulariter accrescentes; apertura depressa, oblique lunaris; perist. rectum, acutum, simplex. — Diam. maj. 15, min. 13, alt. 7 mill. (Coll. Nr. 119.)

Helix alliararia Mill. Ann. Phil. n. s. VII. p. 379.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 508. t. 83. f. 10—12.

— *alliacea* Jeffr. Linn. transact. XIII. p. 341. 511.

— *glabra* Stud. Fér. pr. 215.

— — Rossm. VIII. p. 36. f. 528.

— *nitens* Shepp. Linn. transact. XVI. p. 160.

— — var. *tenera* Faure-Big. (Rossm.)

— *foetida* Stark elem. of nat. hist. II. p. 59.

— — Brown Brit. shells t. 40. f. 48—52.

Helicella glabra Beck ind. p. 6.

Polita glabra Held in Isis 1837. p. 916.

Zonites alliarus Gray Manual p. 168. t. 4. f. 39.

β. Foramine punctiformi: II. nitidissima Parr. in sched.

Habitat in Germania, Helvetia, Britannia etc., var. β in Hungaria.

223. *H. bilineata* Pfr.

T. umbilicata, depressa, tenuis, nitida, pellucida, laevigata, lutescenti-cornea; spira planiuscula; sutura striolata; anfr. 5 vix convexusculi, regulariter accrescentes, ultimus subdepressus, lineis 2 castaneis, altera supra peripheriam, altera suturali, ad apicem usque conspicua, ornatus; umbilicus angustus; apertura oblique lunaris; perist. simplex, acutum, margine columellari brevissime reflexo. — Diam. maj. 15, min. 12, alt. 7 mill. (Coll. Nr. 120.)

Helix bilineata Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 128.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 509. t. 83. f. 23—25.

Habitat . . . ?

Obs. Persimilis praecedenti. Differt anfractibus celerius crescentibus, sutura striolata, etc.

224. *H. Balmei* Potiez et Michaud. †

T. orbiculata, convexuscula, striata, umbilicata, tenuis, corneo-fulva, subtus lactescens, striis longitudinaliter regulariter dispositis; anfr. 6 convexi; sutura impressa; apertura ovalis, compressa; labrum simplex, acutum; apex obtusus. — Axis 7—8, diam. 12—14 mill. (P. et M.)

Helix Balmei Pot. et Mich. gal. de Douai I. p. 120.

Habitat in Sicilia.

Obs. 1. «Differt ab H. cellaria striis superficiem tegentibus et habitu.»

Obs. 2. Cl. Beck speciem generi *Circinariae* ascribit (p. 24) et H. convexam Fér. t. 82 f. 4 citat. (Conf. Nr. 260.)

225. H. peregrina Aradas et Maggiore. †

T. subdepressa, umbilicata, cornea, subdiaphana, longitudinaliter oblique ac eleganter striata; anfr. 5—6 rotundati, sutura profunda divisi; apertura oblique subovata; labrum simplex. — Alt. 2, diam. $3\frac{1}{2}$ lin. (A. et M.)

Helix peregrina Arad. et Magg. cat. rag. p. 79.

Habitat in Sicilia.

Obs. «Affinis H. cellariae, sed absque nitore, tenuior, longitudinaliter striata.»

226. H. diaphanella Krynicki. †

T. orbiculato-convexiuscula, depressa, inferne planulata, tenuis, diaphana, nitida, glabra, griseo-albida aut flavescens; anfr. 7 planulati, ultimus attenuatus; sutura impressiuscula, subduplicata; spira vix exserta; umbilicus apertus, angustatus, profundus; apertura compresso-lunata; perist. simplex. — Alt. $4\frac{1}{2}$, diam. $3\frac{1}{2}$ lin. (Kr.)

Helix diaphanella Kryn. Bull. Mosc. IX. p. 204.

— *diaphana Kryn. Bull. Mosc. VI. p. 436. Nec Lam.*

— *multispira Pfr. Symb. III. p. 16.*

Habitat in Tauria.

Obs. 1. «Ab H. cellaria, cui similis, anfractuum numero, quorum ultimus non dilatatus, aperturae forma etc. facile distinguenda.» (Kr.)

Obs. 2. Villa (disp. syst. p. 17.) H. diaphanellam Kryn. synonymam H. hydaticae Rossm. habet, sed characteres valde differre videntur. (Conf. Nr. 124.)

227. H. Testae Philippi.

T. umbilicata, orbiculato-convexiuscula, minutim striata, nitida, glabra, superne cornea, basi pallidior; spira subelevata; anfr. 6 plaiusculi, lente aërescentes, ultimus basi planulatus; umbilicus mediocris, pervius; apertura subtriangulari-lunaris; perist. simplex, acutum, margine supero antrorsum arcuato. — Diam. maj. 10, min. 9, alt. $4\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 124.)

Helix Testae Phil. in Zeitschr. f. Mal. 1844. p. 104.

— — *Phil. Icon. II. 9. p. 2. t. 6. f. 5.*

— — *Chemn. ed. H. Helix N. 692. t. 111. f. 6—9.*

— *Philippi Testa in Arad. et Magg. cat. p. 92.*

— — *Phil. Sicil. II. p. 219.*

Habitat in Sicilia, prope Palermo.

228. H. nitens Michaud.

T. late umbilicata, convexo-depressa, tenera, glabriuscula, diaphana, supra lutescens, subtus albida; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ planulati, ultimus antice dilatatus et subdeflexus; apertura obliqua, lunato-

ovalis; perist. rectum, repandum, simplex, acutum. — Diam. maj. 15, min. 13, alt. $7\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 422.)

Helix nitens Mich. compl. p. 44. t. 15. f. 1—3.

— — *Sturm* Fauna VI. 8. 3.

— — *Rossm.* VIII. p. 35. f. 524. 25.

— — *Morelet* moll. du Port. p. 55.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 510. t. 83. f. 13—16.

— *hiulca* Jan. (teste Rm.)

— *cellaria* var. *a Porro* Malac. p. 26. t. 1. f. 4.

— *Fér.* hist. t. 84. f. 3. 4?

Polita nitens Held in *Isis* 1837. p. 916.

Habitat in Austria, Illyria, Gallia, Italia, Lusitania.

Obs. Conf. H. splendidula Nr. 288.

✓ 229. *H. nitidula* Draparnaud.

T. late umbilicata, globoso-depressa, sublaevis, superne rufescens, subtus albida, parum nitida; spira subelevata; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ vix convexiusculi, ultimus antice dilatatus; apertura perobliqua, lunato-oblonga; perist. simplex, acutum, margine supero antrorsum dilatato, columellari breviter arcuato. — Diam. maj. 9, min. $7\frac{1}{3}$, alt. $4\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 423.)

Helix nitidula Drap. p. 417.

— — (*Helicella*) *Fér.* pr. 213.

— — *Rossm.* I. p. 72. f. 24. VIII. p. 36. f. 526.

— — *Kryn.* Bull. Mosc. IX. p. 208.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 512. t. 83. f. 20—22.

Oxychilus nitidulus Fitz. syst. Verz. p. 400.

Helicella nitidula Beck ind. p. 6.

Polita nitidula Held in *Isis* 1837. p. 916.

Zonites nitidulus Gray Man. p. 172. t. 42. f. 136.

β. Hyalina: *Helix Helmi* Gilb. in Mus. Britt.!

Habitat in Germania, Gallia, Britannia, Rossia etc.

✓ 230. *H. cistorum* Morelet. †

T. utrinque orbiculato-convexa, depressiuscula, umbilicata, subtiliter striata, tenuis, supra fuscescens, subtus cineracea, subcornea, flammulis albidulis undatim variegata; anfr. 6, ultimus subangulatus, zonula nigricante interrupta cinctus; apertura ovata; perist. simplex, acutum, vix marginatum; labrum columellare arcuatum. — Amplit. 9 mill. (Mor.) — Diam. maj. $15\frac{1}{2}$, min. 14 mill. (ex ic. auct.?)

Helix cistorum Morelet moll. du Port. p. 66. t. 6. f. 5.

Habitat in provincia Alemtejo, Lusitaniae.

— 231. **H. nitida Müller.**

T. aperte umbilicata, globoso-depressa, striata, pellucida, fulvo-fusca, concolor, nitida; anfr. 5 convexiusculi, ultimus teres, circa umbilicum excavatus; apertura lunato-circularis; perist. tenue, acutum, margine basali arcuato. — Diam. maj. $7\frac{1}{2}$, min. 6, alt. $3\frac{2}{3}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 124.)

Helix nitida Müll. verm. II. p. 32. N. 234.

— — Lam. 97. p. 91. ed. Dh. p. 72.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 148. t. 24. f. 30. 31.

— lucida Drap. p. 103. t. 8. f. 41. 42.

— — C. Pfr. I. p. 35. t. 2. f. 19.

— — Rossm. I. p. 72. f. 25.

— — Kryn. Bull. Mosc. IX. p. 207.

— tenuis Dillw. cat. II. p. 913. N. 60? (Gray.)

— Hammonis Ström act. nidr. III. 435. t. 6. f. 46?

— succinea Stud. in Coxe trav. Hartm.

— nitescens Andr. (teste Kryn.)

Tanychlamys lucida Bens. Proc. Zool. Soc. 1834. p. 89.

Helicella nitida Beck ind. p. 6.

Oxychilus lucidus Fitzing. syst. Verz. p. 100.

Polita lucida Held in Isis 1837. p. 916.

Zonites lucidus Gray Man. p. 174. t. 4. f. 38.

Habitat in Germania, Helvetia, Gallia, Britannia, Suecia, Finnia, Rossia.

232. **H. simplicula Morelet. †**

T. parvula, lenticularis, subprominula, valde umbilicata, tenuissime striata, pallide cornea; anfr. 5, ultimus subangulatus, subtus convexiusculus; apertura depressa; perist. simplex. — Amplit. 6 mill. (Mor.) — Diam. maj. 6, min. 5 mill. (ex ic.)

Helix simplicula Mor. moll. du Port. p. 56. t. 6. f. 2.

Habitat in Lusitania, inter Mertola et Castro Verde.

233. **H. Jacksoniensis Gray. †**

T. depressa, pallide brunnea, polita, concentrice substriata; spira convexa; anfr. plani, ultimus rotundatus, depressus; apertura lunata; faux albida; labium externum tenue. — Axis 3, diam. $3\frac{1}{2}$ lin. (Gr.)

Helix Jacksoniensis Gray in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1834. p. 65.

— — Müll. synops. p. 7.

Habitat prope Port Jackson Novae Hollandiae.

Obs. « Similis H. nitidae O. F. Müll. » (Gray.)

234. **H. arborea Say.**

T. umbilicata, depressa, nitidula, striatula, virenti- vel fulvescenti-cornea; spira convexa, parum elata; anfr. 4—4½ convexiusculi, ultimus vix depressus; umbilicus angustus, pervius; apertura lunato-circularis; perist. simplex, acutum. — Diam. maj. 5, min. 4⅓, alt. 2¾ mill. (Coll. Nr. 125.)

Helix arborea Say Amer. Enc. t. 4. f. 4.

— — (Helicella) Fér. pr. 219.

— — Binn. in Bost. journ. III. p. 422. t. 22. f. 1.

— — Gould report p. 182. f. 110.

— — Pfr. Symb. II. p. 23.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 533. t. 85. f. 33—35.

— *nitidula* β Fér.?

— *Ottonis* Pfr. in Wieg. Arch. 1840. I. p. 251.

Habitat in America boreali: Ohio, Massachusetts; nec non in insula Cuba!

Obs. Comparata speciminum copia H. Ottonis ab arborea specificè separandam non esse cognovi.

235. **H. nitensoidea Orbigny. †**

T. orbiculato-depressa, umbilicata, tenuis, pellucida, succinea, lucida; spira convexiuscula; anfr. 5 minime distincti; apertura semilunaris. — Diam. 9, alt. 5 mill. (O.)

Helix nitensoidea Orb. cub. I. p. 161. t. 10. f. 9—12.

Habitat in insula Cuba.

Obs. An varietas præcedentis?

236. **H. vortex Pfr.**

T. anguste umbilicata, convexo-discoidea, hyalina; anfr. 5½ convexiusculi, angusti, obsolete striati, ultimus subangulatus, plerumque deorsum deviat; apertura lata, lunaris; perist. simplex, acutum, margine columellari reflexiusculo. — Diam. maj. 6, min. 5½, alt. 2¾—3½ mill. (Coll. Nr. 126.)

Helix vortex Pfr. in Wieg. Arch. 1839. I. p. 354.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 526. t. 85. f. 7—9.

Habitat in provincia Caimanensi insulae Cubae! In insula St. Croix Indiae occidentalis (Mus. Cuming.).

237. **H. peraffinis Adams.**

T. umbilicata, depressa, striatula, hyalina; spira brevissima, obtusa; anfr. 6 convexi, ultimus rotundatus, basi planiusculus; umbilicus mediocris; apertura subverticalis, triangulato-lunaris; perist. simplex, acutum, margine dextro subverticali, columellari

brevissime reflexo, basali strictiusculo. — Diam. maj. 8, min. $7\frac{1}{2}$, alt. $4\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 127.)

Helix peraffinis Ad. in Bost. Proc. 1843. p. 16.

— — *Pfr.* Symb. III. p. 67.

Habitat in insula Jamaica.

Obs. Characteribus medium tenet inter *H. Boothianam* et *vorticem*.

238. *H. pellucida* Adams. †

T. parva, pallide cornea, diaphana, exilissime et creberrime striata; spira late conica; anfr. 6 perconvexi, ultimus magnus, rotundatus; apertura suborbicularis, ab anfr. penultima valde invasa; labrum tenuissimum; umbilicus parvus. — Div. 410° . Alt. 0,2, lat. max. 0,28, lat. min. 0,25 poll. (Ad.)

Helix pellucida Adams in Boston Proc. 1843. p. 16.

Habitat in insula Jamaica.

Obs. Cl. auctor speciem praecedentem varietatem « spira depressa, convexa, umbilico multo latiore » forsau esse putat.

239. *H. pura* Alder.

T. umbilicata, depressa, concolor, cornea, pellucida, nitida, striatula; spira subplanata; anfr. 4 vix convexusculi, celeriter accrescentes, ultimus depressus; umbilicus mediocris, pervius; apertura perobliqua, lunato-rotundata; perist. simplex, acutum. — Diam. maj. $4\frac{2}{3}$, min. 4, alt. 2 mill. (Coll. Nr. 128.)

Helix pura Alder catal. (1830.) 12. N. 46.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 511. t. 83. f. 17—19.

— *nitidosa* (*Helicella*) *Fér.* pr. 214.

— — *Rossm.* I. p. 71. f. 23.

— — *Kryn.* Bull. Mosc. IX. p. 205.

— *nitidula* β *Drap.* p. 117. t. 8. f. 21. 22.

— — *C. Pfr.* I. p. 43. t. 2. f. 35.

— *lenticula* *Held* in *Isis* 1837. p. 304.

— *electricina* *Gould* in Bost. journ. III. p. 423. t. 22. f. 2.

— — *Gould* report p. 183. f. 111.

— *nitida* *Risso* (teste *Beck*).

Helicella nitidosa *Beck* ind. p. 6.

Polita nitidosa *Held* in *Isis* 1837. p. 916.

Zonites purus *Gray* Man. p. 171. t. 4. f. 43.

β . Testa distinctius striata :

Helix striatula *Gray* in *Med. repos.* 1821. p. 239.

— *radiatula* *Alder* catal. 12. N. 50.

Zonites radiatulus *Gray* Man. p. 173. t. 12. f. 137.

γ . Hyalina vel viridula :

Helix viridula *Menke* syn. ed. 2. p. 127.

Helix clara Held in Isis 1837. p. 902.

Helicella viridula Beck ind. p. 7.

Polita clara Held in Isis 1837. p. 916.

An *Helix vitrina* Fér. pr. 217?

Habitat frequens in Germania, Helvetia, Gallia, Britannia, Rossia, Vohhynia etc., promiscue cum var. β et γ ; nec non in America boreali: Massachusetts (Gould).

Obs. Variat anfract. magis minusve convexus, umbilico latiore vel angustiore.

239^a. *H. pusillus* Gould. †

T. minuta, tenuis, depressa, supra oblique striata, albido-virens, infra viridior, subpolita, perforata; spirae anfr. 4 subplanulati; sutura profunda; apertura circularis; labrum simplex. — Long. $\frac{7}{40}$, lat. $\frac{3}{40}$ poll. (G.)

Helix pusillus Gould 1846. Exped. shells p. 19.

Habitat in insulis Sandwich., in montibus ins. Maui.

Obs. 1. «Vix distinguenda ab *H. electrina*, sed magis striata. Similis etiam *H. spirillo* (Cujusnam?), umbilico multo angustiore diversa.»

Obs. 2. Dimensiones erroneae esse videntur. — Nomen servari non potest.

240. *H. parvula* Rang. †

T. orbiculata, utrinque convexa, umbilicata, laevigata, lucida, diaphana, luteo-brunnea; anfr. 3 planiusculi; spira obtusa; apertura rotunda; labrum tenue. — Diam. 4, alt. $\frac{2}{3}$ mill. (R.)

Helix parvula Rang in Ann. d. sc. nat. XXIV. p. 14.

Habitat in Promontorio viridi Africae.

241. *H. pygmaea* Draparnaud.

T. aperte umbilicata, orbiculato-convexa, fuseula, minutissime striata, serieina; anfr. $3\frac{1}{2}$ subaequales, convexiusculi; apertura lunaris; perist. simplex, reetum, acutum. — Diam. maj. $4\frac{2}{3}$, min. $4\frac{1}{2}$, alt. $\frac{2}{3}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 429. Spec. hass.)

Helix pygmaea Drap. p. 114. t. 8. f. 8—10.

— — (Helicella) Fér. pr. 200. Hist. t. 80. f. 1.

— — C. Pfr. III. p. 21. t. 4. f. 20. 21.

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 126. p. 86.

— — Turt. Man. p. 64. t. 5. f. 46.

— — Rossm. VIII. p. 37. f. 532.

— — Morelet moll. du Port. p. 53.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 564. t. 89. f. 24—27.

— minuta Stud. in Cox's travels.

— Kirbii Shepp. in Linn. transact. XIV. p. 162.

Discus pygmaeus Fitz. syst. Verz. p. 99.

Euryomphala pygmaea Beck ind. p. 9.

Patula pygmaea Held in Isis 1837. p. 946.

Zonites pygmaeus Gray Man. p. 167. t. 5. f. 46.

Habitat in Germania, Helvetia, Gallia, Britannia, Lusitania, Suecia etc.

* * *

242. *H. Antoni* Pfr.

T. umbilicata, subdiscoidea, tenuis, pellucida, pallide luteo-cornea, subtilissime striata, nitida; spira vix convexiuscula; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ plani, lente accrescentes, ultimus obsolete angulatus; umbilicus latissimus, perspectivus; apertura lunaris; perist. simplex, acutum. — Diam. 40, alt. 4 mill. (Coll. Anton.)

Helix Antoni Pfr. Symb. II. p. 22.

Habitat ad Panama.

243. *H. excavata* Bean.

T. late umbilicata, depressa, tenuis, striata, nitida, pellucida, cornea; spira subelevata; anfr. 5 convexiusculi, lente accrescentes, ultimus non descendens; apertura obliqua, subcircularis; perist. simplex, tenue. — Diam. maj. $6\frac{1}{4}$, min. $5\frac{3}{4}$, alt. $2\frac{3}{4}$ mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix excavata Bean mss. in Alder cat. 43. N. 52.

— — Alder in Mag. Zool. et Bot. II. 107.

— — Thoms. in Ann. and Mag. nat. hist. VI. p. 34.

— nitida a Jeffr. in Linn. transact. XIII. 339. 544.

— lucida var. Turt. Man. p. 57. t. 4. f. 39?

Zonites excavatus Gray Man. p. 175. t. 4. f. 39?

Habitat in Anglia: Scarborough, et Hibernia (Thoms.).

244. *H. telonensis* Mittre. †

T. subdepressa aut convexiuscula, cornea, tenuis, pellucida, subtilissime striata; anfr. 5 convexi, ultimus major; apertura rotundata; perist. acutum, simplex; umbilicus magnus. — Diam. 4 lin. (M.)

Helix telonensis Mittre in Ann. d. sc. nat. XVIII. p. 188.

Habitat in Gallia meridionali, prope Toulon.

§. 20.

245. *H. lucubrata* Say.

T. aperte umbilicata, globoso-depressa, polita, rufescens, subdiaphana, subtus pallidior; spira convexa, valde depressa;

sutura mediocris; anfr. 4 corrugati; apertura suborbicularis; perist. simplex. — Diam. 4 poll. (Say.)

Helix lucubrata Say descr. of new terr. shells etc. p. 13.

Habitat in republica mexicana.

Obs. «Affinis *H. inornatae*, umbilico multo latiore, apertura accuratius rotundata, colore saturatiore distincta.» (Say.)

246. *H. Zonites* Pfr.

T. umbilicata, depressa, tenuis, diaphana, confertim costulato-striata, lutescenti-cornea; spira vix elata; anfr. 6 convexiusculi, regulariter accrescentes, ultimus supra medium linea rufa, ad apicem usque conspicua ornatus, basi laevior, subplanulatus; umbilicus mediocris, pervius; apertura depressa, oblique lunato-ovalis, intus margaritacea; perist. simplex, rectum, margine columellari breviter patente. — Diam. maj. 25, min. 20, alt. 12½ mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix Zonites Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 127.

Habitat ...?

247. *H. cypria* Pfr.

T. umbilicata, depressa, solidiuscula, superne costulato-striata, sericina, fulva, basi laevigata, pallidior; spira vix elevata, obtusissima; anfr. 5½ — 6 planiusculi, lente accrescentes, ultimus antice non descendens, basi subplanulatus, circa umbilicum mediocrem impressus; apertura obliqua, rotundato-lunaris; perist. simplex, acutum, margine columellari vix patente. — Diam. maj. 14, min. 12, alt. 6 mill. (Coll. Nr. 130.)

Helix cypria Pfr. in Zeitschr. f. Mal. 1847. p. 12.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 505. t. 83. f. 1 — 3.

Habitat in insula Cypro. (Parreyss.)

Obs. Sub nomine *H. protensis* accepi, sed ab icone *H. protensae* Fér. longe differt.

Hel. venicosa Krauss. J. 47. 23. 26. 1848.
af. merid.

248. *H. orthostoma* Pfr.

T. umbilicata, depressa, superne confertim subarcuato-striata, tenuis, pellucida, pallide cornea; spira vix elevata, obtusa; anfr. 6 angusti, convexiusculi, ultimus basi sublaevigatus; umbilicus majusculus, cylindraceus; apertura verticalis, oblique lunaris; perist. simplex, acutum, margine supero brevi, basali valde arcuato, columellari dilatato, sinuato. — Diam. maj. 10, min. 9, alt. 5 mill. (Coll. Nr. 131.)

Helix orthostoma Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 124.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 514. t. 83. f. 29 — 31.

Habitat prope Dingle insulae Panay Philippinarum (Cuming).

249. **H. fragilis Pfr.**

T. umbilicata, subdepressa, tenuissima, lacte cornea, oblique costata; anfr. 4 convexiusculi; apertura magna, subcircularis; perist. tenue, acutum, ad umbilicum subreflexum. — Diam. maj. $9\frac{2}{3}$, min. 8, alt. 6 mill. (Coll. Nr. 432. Spec. max.)

Helix fragilis Pfr. in Wiegmann Arch. 1839. I. p. 350.

— — *Phil. Icon.* I. 3. p. 51. t. 3. f. 40.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 527. t. 85. f. 40—42.

Habitat in insula Cuba, ubi prope Matanzas minus frequentem legi; Retiro, Carolina et Mt. Vernon (Gould).

Obs. Nomen servari potest, cum in dispositione systematica *H. fragilis* Hutt. (Nr. 89.) in genere *Naninae* enumeranda sit.

250. **H. sincera Adams.**

T. umbilicata, depressa, tenuis, confertim costulata, cerco-albida; spira plana; anfr. 4 convexiusculi, ultimus teres; umbilicus latus, perspectivus; apertura subverticalis, lunato-circularis; perist. simplicissimum, rectum. — Diam. maj. $3\frac{1}{3}$, min. 3, alt. $4\frac{2}{3}$ mill. (Mus. Cuming).

Helix sincera Ad. in Bost. Proc. 1845. p. 46.

— — *Pfr. Symb.* III. p. 67.

Habitat in insula Jamaica.

250^a. **H. mutata Gould. †**

T. orbicularis, depressa, tenuis, cerina, infra rotundata; spirae anfr. 4 convexi, nitidi, juniores glabrati, majores supra crassi-striati, subangulati; sutura impressa; subtus glabra, sulcis radiantibus remotis radiatim divisa, umbilico modico perforata; apertura ampla, lunata, basi subangulata; labrum simplex. — Lat. $\frac{3}{10}$, alt. $\frac{3}{20}$ poll. (G.)

Helix mutata Gould 1846. Exped. shells p. 49.

Habitat prope Rio Janeiro Brasiliae.

Obs. «Haud dissimilis *H. alliariae*. Num forsan *H. insignis* Orb.?»

251. **H. radiella Pfr.**

T. umbilicata, depressa, sublenticularis, tenuis, utrinque confertim costulata, cornea, strigis erebris undatis, castaneis, ad peripheriam latioribus radiata; spira vix elevata; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi, ultimus subangulatus, basi planiusculus; umbilicus mediocris, pervius; apertura subverticalis, lata, lunaris; perist. simplex, tenue. — Diam. maj. $4\frac{3}{4}$, min. $4\frac{1}{2}$, alt. $2\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 433.)

Helix radiella Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 425.

Helix radiella Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 561. t. 89. f. 12—15.

— . . . *Fér. hist.* t. 83. f. 3. 4.

Habitat in insula Opara (Cuming).

252. *H. costellata* Orbigny. †

T. orbiculato-convexa, umbilicata, tenuis, depressa, costata, fusca; spira obtusa; anfr. 5; apertura rotunda; labrum tenue, acutum. — Long. 3, alt. 2 mill. (O.)

Helix costellata (Helicella) Orb. synopsis. p. 5.

— — *Orb. voy.* p. 252. t. 26. f. 6—9.

— — *var. a Desh.* in *Fér. hist.* p. 19. exclus. fig.

Habitat Montevideo, republica Paraguayensi orientali (Orb.).

Obs. Haec species a Cl. Deshayes cum *H. epidermia* Ant. (Nr. 302.) jungitur; differre autem videtur spira elevata, apertura minore, etc.

252*. *H. lyrata* Couthouy. †

T. minuta, depressa, rufo-cornea, umbilicata; spirae anfr. 4 cylindrici, striis elevatis, confertis lyrati; sutura subcanaliculata; apertura circularis; labrum simplex. — Lat. $\frac{1}{5}$, alt. $\frac{1}{20}$ poll. (G.)

Helix lyrata Couth. mss. Gould 1846. *Expd. shells* p. 19.

Habitat in Terra Ignis.

Obs. «Num forte *H. costellata* Orb.?»

253. *H. pusilla* Lowe.

T. umbilicata, depressa, tenuis, rufescens, costulis distantibus, membranaceis superne instructa; spira vix elevata; sutura distincta, impressa; anfr. $3\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi, ultimus non descendens, basi laevigatus; umbilicus angustus, pervius; apertura subcircularis, vix lunata; perist. simplex, tenue, acutum. — Diam. maj. 2, min. $4\frac{3}{4}$, alt. 4 mill. (Coll. Nr. 134. Spec. Lowean.)

Helix pusilla Lowe Faun. Mader. p. 46. t. 5. f. 17. (auct.)

— — *Chemn. ed. II. Helix* N. 565. t. 89. f. 29—31.

Euryomphala pusilla Beck ind. p. 9.

Habitat in insulae Maderae sylvis.

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254. *H. Kochi* Pfr.

T. umbilicata, globoso-depressa, solidula, oblique distincte striata, albida, fasciis pluribus rufis ad peripheriam ornata; spira parum elevata, obtusiuscula; anfr. 6 convexi, sensim accrescentes, ultimus subcylindraceus; umbilicus magnus, pervius; apertura lunato-circularis, intus concolor, nitida; perist. simplex, acutum, marginibus conniventibus, dextro antrorsum arcuato, colu-

mellari dilatato, patente. — Diam. maj. 30, min. 26, alt. 16 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix Kochi Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 127.

Habitat...?

255. *H. solitaria* Say.

T. late pervio-umbilicata, globoso-depressa, solidiuscula, diaphana, oblique confertim rugosa, lutescenti-cornea, brunneo 2—3 fasciata; anfr. 6 convexi; sutura profunda; apertura lunato-rotundata, intus nitide alba, fasciata; perist. simplex, acutum, margine columellari dilatato, subreflexo. — Diam. maj. 25, min. 22, alt. 15 mill. (Coll. Nr. 135.)

Helix solitaria Say in Philad. journ. II. p. 157.

— — Binn. in Bost. journ. III. p. 426. t. 23.

— — Pfr. Symb. II. p. 39.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 145. f. 24. f. 5. 6.

Euryomphala solitaria Beck ind. p. 8.

Habitat in America boreali: Missouri, Ohio.

256. *H. alternata* Say.

T. late umbilicata, orbiculato-depressa, tenuis, luteo-cornea, strigis interruptis, rufis ornata, striis confertis elevatis scabra; anfr. 5½ planiusculi, ultimus interdum obtuse carinatus; umbilicus magnus, pervius; apertura perobliqua, lunato-ovalis; perist. simplex, acutum, ad umbilicem vix expansum. — Diam. maj. 24, min. 19, alt. 10 mill. (Coll. Nr. 136.)

Helix alternata Say in Philad. journ. II. p. 161.

— — Say in Nichols. Am. Enc. t. 4. f. 2.

— — (Helicella) Fér. pr. 199. Hist. t. 79. f. 8. 9.

— — Binn. in Bost. journ. III. p. 428. t. 25.

— — Gould report p. 177. f. 114.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 146. t. 24. f. 17. 18.

— *scabra* Lam. 83. p. 88. ed. Dh. p. 66.

— *radiata* Gmel. 73. p. 3674?

Patula alternata Held in Isis 1837. p. 916.

Euryomphala alternata Beck ind. p. 8.

Lister t. 70. f. 69? (An potius *H. solitaria*?)

β? Carinata, junior? Fér. t. 79. f. 40.

Habitat in America boreali in ripis fluviorum Mississippi, Missouri et Ohio; Massachusetts (Gould).

Hol. Strange Pl. 25. 1848. p. 91. — *australia*.

257. *H. discoidea* Lesson. †

T. discoidea, late umbilicata, fuseo-rubra, fasciis albis minutissimis et regularibus ornata; anfr. angustissimi, ultimus

convexus; apertura ovalis, angusta; perist. subreflexum. — Diam. 12, alt. 5 lin. (L.)

Helix discoides Less. voy. de la Coq. p. 310.

Habitat in Nova Hibernia.

Obs. «Affinis *H. solitariae*.» (Less.) — Verosimiliter alio loco collocanda.

258. *H. papillata* Pfr.

T. umbilicata, depressa, subdiscoidea, solidiuscula, irregulariter striata, opaca, albida, spadiceo-nebulosa saturatiusque strigata et maculata; spira plana, apice papillatim prominente; anfr. 5 planiusculi, ultimus descendens, depresso-rotundatus; umbilicus angustus, pervius; apertura obliqua, lunato-subcircularis; perist. simplex, acutum, margine columellari vix dilatato. — Diam. maj. 23, min. 20½, alt. 14 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix papillata Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 129.

Habitat . . . ?

Obs. Similis *H. Menkeanae* Nr. 112.

259. *H. sudensis* Pfr.

T. umbilicata, depressa, regulariter et confertim costulata, tenuis, diaphana, rubello-cornea; spira vix elevata; anfr. 6 convexi, ultimus non descendens; umbilicus majusculus, perspectivus; apertura rotundato-lunaris; perist. simplex, acutum, margine columellari vix dilatato, breviter patente. — Diam. maj. 13, min. 11½, alt. 7 mill. (Coll. Forbes.)

Helix sudensis Pfr. Symb. III. p. 67.

Habitat rarissima prope Suda Candiae. (Forb.)

260. *H. Frivaldskyana* Rossmässler. †

T. perspective umbilicata, lenticulari-depressa, aretispira, obtuse carinata, albido-straminea, subtiliter costulato-striata; anfr. 5 convexi; apertura oblique lunaris; perist. reatum, acutum, simplex. — Diam. maj. 9, min. 8, alt. 3½ mill. (Rm.)

Helix Frivaldskyana Rossm. XI. p. 3. f. 694.

— *convexa* (Helicella) Fér. pr. 209. Hist. t. 82. f. 11 Nec Rafin.

Habitat in Rumelia (Friv.), prope Baruth (Olivier, Fér.)

261. *H. perspectiva* Say.

T. late et perspective umbilicata, orbicularis, superne vix convexuscula, subtus excavata, tenuis, rufo-cornea, regulariter costulata; anfr. 6½ convexusculi, lente accrescentes; apertura parva, lunato-subcircularis; perist. simplex, acutum, marginibus

distantibus. — Diam. maj. 8, min. $7\frac{1}{2}$, alt. vix 3 mill. (Coll. Nr. 137.)

Helix perspectiva Say in Philad. journ. I. 1817. p. 18.

— — (Helicella) Fér. pr. 198. Hist. t. 86. f. 1.

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 213. p. 130.

— — Binn. in Bost. journ. III. p. 430. t. 24. f. 4.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 534. t. 85. f. 30—32.

— *patula* Desh. in Encycl. méth. II. N. 27.

Euryomphala perspectiva Beck ind. p. 9.

Patula perspectiva Held in Isis 1837. p. 916.

Habitat in America boreali, prope lacum Erie.

262. *H. striatella* Anthony.

T. umbilicata, orbiculato-convexiuscula, tenuissima, fusco-cornea, confertim costulata; anfr. 4 vix convexiusculi, ultimus basi inflatus, latiusculus; umbilicus majusculus, pervius; apertura subcircularis; perist. simplex, acutum, marginibus approximatis. — Diam. maj. 6, min. $5\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 3 mill. (Coll. Nr. 138.)

Helix striatella Anth. in Bost. journ. III. p. 278. t. 3. f. 2.

— — Binn. in Bost. journ. III. p. 432.

— — Gould report p. 178. f. 112.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 535. t. 85. f. 36—38.

— *perspectiva* Fér. hist. t. 79. f. 7.

Habitat in America boreali: Ohio, Massachusetts, Vermont.

Obs. Differt ab *H. perspectiva* testa minore, convexiore, anfractibus magis inaequalibus, umbilico angustiore et apertura subcirculari. An nihilominus ejus varietas minor?

263. *H. Belcheri* Pfr.

T. late umbilicata, depressa, tenuis, diaphana, superne confertim costulato-striata, subtus sublaevigata, nitida, concolor corneo-cerea; spira vix convexa; anfr. 5 vix convexiusculi, ultimus basi subplanulatus; apertura obliqua, lunato-ovalis; perist. simplex, acutum. — Diam. maj. $8\frac{1}{3}$, min. 7, alt. 4 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix Belcheri Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 128.

Habitat . . . ? (Ex itinere Belcheri.)

263^a. *H. gradata* Gould. †

T. parva, planorboidea, tenuis, nitida, rufo-viridis, luteo radiatim variegata, supra depressa, infra acetabuliformis; spirae anfr. 5 convexi, intra umbilicum angulati, oblique et confertim striati, striis interruptis volventibus decussati, ultimus subangulatus, versus aperturam deflexus; sutura canaliculata; apertura

obliqua, subcircularis; labrum acutum, ad umbilicem reflexum.
— Lat. $\frac{1}{3}$, alt. $\frac{1}{2}$ poll. (?) — (G.)

Helix gradata Gould 1846. Exped. shells p. 24.

Habitat in insula Tongataboo.

Obs. 1. «Forma et magnitudo *Helicis striatellae* Anth.»

Obs. 2. Nomine *H. gradatae* etiam 1846 aliam speciem descripsi; nescio
cujus sit prioritas? Conf. N. 60. pag. 38.

264. *H. ruderata* Studer.

T. perspective umbilicata, depressa, lutescenti-eornea, concolor, subtilissime costulato-striata; spira convexa; anfr. 5 convexi, ultimus basi rotundatus; apertura perobliqua, lunato-ovalis; perist. simplex, acutum, marginibus conniventibus. — Diam. maj. 8, min. 7, alt. 4 mill. (Coll. Nr. 439.)

Helix ruderata Stud. Verz. p. 12.

— — (Helicella) Fér. pr. 197. Hist. t. 79. f. 6.

— — C. Pfr. III. p. 30. t. 4. f. 26.

— — Kryn. in Bull. Mosc. IX. p. 244.

— — Hartm. in Neue Alpina p. 234. t. 2. f. 44.

— — Rossm. VII. p. 13. f. 455.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 152. t. 24. f. 44—43.

— *rotundata* β Nilss. p. 34.

— *umbilicus* Marklin.

Discus ruderatus Fitzing. syst. Verz. p. 99.

Euryomphala ruderata Beck ind. p. 9.

Patula ruderata Held in Isis 1837. p. 946.

Habitat in Styria, Salisburgia («Öfen der Salzaeh» prope Golling!), Nassovia, Saxonia (Rossm.), Silesia (Scholtz), Helvetia, Suecia, Finnia, Rossia (Charkow: Kryn.).

265. *H. Erdelii* Roth. †

T. late umbilicata, depressa, eleganter costulata, pellueens, lutescenti-eornea, subtus pallidior; anfr. 5 rotundati; apertura transverse lunato-ovalis; perist. reectum, simplex, flexuosum. — Diam. $3\frac{2}{3}$, alt. $2\frac{1}{3}$ lin. (R.)

Helix Erdelii Roth diss. p. 16. t. 4. f. 4. 5. 20.

Habitat in insula Rhodo.

Obs. «Differt ab *H. ruderata* magnitudine, umbilico angustiore, apertura depressiore». (Roth.)

266. *H. rotundata* Müller.

T. perspective umbilicata, depressa, aretispira, eorneo-lutescens, rufo-maculata, subtiliter costulato-striata; spira convexa; anfr. $6\frac{1}{2}$ planulati, ultimus angulatus; apertura depressa, lunaris;

perist. rectum, simplex, acutum. — Diam. maj. 8, min. $7\frac{1}{3}$, alt. 3 mill. (Coll. Nr. 140.)

Helix rotundata Müll. verm. II. p. 29. N. 231.

— — Drap. p. 114. t. 8. f. 4—7.

— — (Helicella) Fér. pr. 196. Hist. t. 79. f. 2.

— — Lam. 104. p. 92. ed. Dh. p. 74.

— — C. Pfr. I. p. 44. t. 2. f. 33. 34.

— — Kryn. in Bull. Mosc. IX. p. 210.

— — Rossm. VII. p. 13. f. 454.

— — Morelet moll. du Port. p. 55.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 153. t. 24. f. 14—16.

— *radiata* Da Costa p. 57. t. 4. f. 15. 16.

— — Mont. test. britt. p. 432. t. 24. f. 3.

— — Turt. Man. p. 59. f. 44.

— — Wood ind. t. 32. f. 44.

Zonites radiatus Leach moll. p. 102.

— *rotundatus* Gray Man. p. 165. t. 5. f. 44.

Discus rotundatus Fitzing. syst. Verz. p. 99.

Euryomphala rotundata Beck ind. p. 9.

Patula rotundata Held in Isis 1837. p. 916.

β. *Spira depressissima*:

Helix albella Linn. *) syst. nat. ed. X. p. 768. (teste Nilss. spec. jun.)

Helix Turtoni Fleming brit. anim. p. 260.

γ. *Albina*: Fér. t. 79. f. 3.

δ. *Scalaris*: Fér. t. 79. f. 4.

Habitat vulgatissima in Germania, Gallia, Britannia, Suecia, Volhynia etc.

267. *H. humilis* Hutton. †

T. parvula, convexo-depressa, cornea, late et profunde umbilicata; anfr. 5 rotundati, ultimus subangulatus, penultimus aperturam circularem vix interruptens; perist. acutum. — Diam. 0, 125 poll. (Benson.)

Helix humilis Hutt. in Journ. As. Soc. VII. P. 1. p. 217.

Habitat in Himalaya, prope Simla.

268. *H. arctispira* Pfr.

T. umbilicata, depressa, subdiscoidea, confertim costata, albidula, epidermide tenui fusciscente induta; spira convexuscula; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ convexi, angustissimi; umbilicus latus, perspectivus;

*) T. supra convexo-plana, subtus convexa, perforata; anfractu acuto; apertura semicordata. (Linn. It. Oel. et Gothl. p. 65.) — Haec descriptio *H. albella* Drap. potius convenit, quae autem in regionibus Europae borealis non reperitur.

apertura parvula, subverticalis, lunato-subcircularis; perist. simplex, acutum. — Diam. maj. $2\frac{1}{2}$, min. $2\frac{1}{4}$, alt. $1\frac{1}{4}$ mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix arctispira Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1846. p. 44.

Habitat in insula Juan Fernandez, una cum *H. tessellata*.

Obs. Characteribus intermedia inter *H. costellatam* et *tessellatam*, ab utraque spira convexiuscula etc. valde diversa.

269. *H. tenuicostata* Shuttleworth.

T. umbilicata, depressa, tenuis, tenuiter costulata, cornea; spira convexiuscula, obtusa; anfr. 4 convexiusculi, ultimus antice non descendens, basi sublaevigatus; umbilicus latiusculus, perspectivus; apertura subobliqua, lunato-circularis; perist. simplex, acutum, margine columellari vix dilatato. — Diam. maj. $2\frac{2}{3}$, min. $2\frac{1}{4}$, alt. $1\frac{1}{3}$ mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix tenuicostata Shutt. in sched. Cuming.

Pfr. Symb. III. p. 68.

Habitat in Sardinia.

Obs. Nescio, an haec species ab auctore rite descripta sit? In hoc casu *H. tenuicostata* Dkr. (Nr. 880.) alio nomine designanda erit, in contrario species Shuttleworthiana.

§. 24.

270. *H. euryomphala* Pfr.

T. umbilicata, orbiculato-convexa, tenuis, pellucida, virenti-cornea, superne regulariter costulato-striata, lincis concentricis obsolete decussata, basi distantius striata, nitidissima; spira parum elevata, obtusa; anfr. 6 convexiusculi, ultimus dilatatus, subdepressus, antice non descendens; umbilicus magnus, pervius; apertura oblique lunato-ovalis, intus margaritacea; perist. rectum, simplex, marginibus conniventibus. — Diam. maj. 37, min. 32, alt. 17 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix euryomphala Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 71.

Habitat in insula Cuba.

271. *H. Walkeri* (Zonites) Gray. †

T. depressa, umbilicata, polita, flavo-brunnea; anfr. $3\frac{1}{2}$ citissime majores, ventricosi, tenuiter concentricè striati, dorso striis densis spiralibus; umbilicus profundus; apertura magna; faux albida. — Diam. 4 unc., axis 8 lin. (Gr.)

Zonites Walkeri Gray in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1834. p. 63.

— Müll. synops. p. 43.

Mesomphix Walkeri Beck ind. p. 7.

Habitat in Nova Hollandia.

— 272. **H. fuscosa** Ziegler.

T. anguste umbilicata, subdepressa, corneo-lutescens, supra subtilissime decussato-plicatula, subtus laevis, nitidissima, pallida; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ angusti, ultimus magnus; apertura rotundato-lunata; perist. rectum, simplex, acutum. — Diam. maj. 17, min. 15, alt. $9\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 444.)

Helix fuscosa Zgl. Mus. Rossm. VIII. p. 35. f. 523.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 524. t. 84. f. 6. 7.

— *cespitum* var. Cantr. Malac. p. 120.

β. Striis concentricis minutioribus: diam. 11 lin.

Helix Calcarae Arad. et Magg. catal. p. 85.

— — Phil. Sicil. II. p. 248. (Conf. Zeitschr. f. Mal. 1844. p. 105.)

Habitat in Italia, Sicilia, Corsica.

Hel. superflua Rossm. Zs. 1848. p. 113.

— 273. **H. obscurata** Porro. † vide Zs. 1848. p. 114.

T. aperte umbilicata, depresso-planiuscula, carina (?) depresso-ovata, nitida, duriuscula, corneo-brunnea, substriata; apertura ovato-depressa, oblique lunata; perist. simplex, acutum, repandum; anfr. 6. — Alt. 4 — 6, lat. 11 — 17 mill. (Villa.)

Helix obscurata Porro ined. Villa disp. syst. p. 56.

Habitat in insulis Corsicae et Sardiniae sicuti prope Genua.

Obs. «*H. cellariae* Mull. affinis, sed major magisque umbilicata et duriuscula». (Villa.) — Au praecedentis var.?

274. **H. Gilberti** Pfr.

T. umbilicata, depressa, distincte striata, minutissime granulata, tenuis, pallide cornea, linea rufa ad suturam ornata; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi, ultimus basi convexus; umbilicus mediocris, pervius; apertura rotundato-lunaris; perist. simplex, rectum, margine columellari parum dilatato, reflexo. — Diam. maj. 16, min. 14, alt. 9 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix Gilberti Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 127.

Habitat in Australia occidentali: Darting Downs (Gilbert).

275. **H. dicrama** Pfr.

T. umbilicata, depressa, tenuis, pellucida, hyalina, lineis arcuatis incrementi et spiralibus confertis subtilissime decussata; spira convexa; sutura impressa; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ planiusculi, rapide accrescentes, ultimus basi angulatus; umbilicus latus, subinfundibuliformis; apertura perobliqua, ovali-subrotundata; perist. simplex, acutum, marginibus subcontiguus, dextro antrorsum ar-

cuato-dilatato. — Diam. maj. 42, min. 40, alt. 5 mill. (Coll. com. de Seekendorff.)

Helix dierama Pfr. Symb. III. p. 67.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 147. t. 24. f. 19—21.

Habitat . . . ?

276. *H. chiliensis* Mühlfeldt.

T. umbilicata, globoso-depressa, tenuis, pellucida, fusco-cornea, sub lente rugosa et minutissime granulata; anfr. 4 convexi; umbilicus mediocris, pervius; apertura subcircularis; perist. simplex, acutum, marginibus approximatis. — Diam. maj. 4½, min. 4, alt. 2½ mill. (Coll. Nr. 142.)

Helix chiliensis Mf. in Ant. Verz. p. 36.

— — Pfr. Symb. III. p. 67.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 529. t. 85. f. 16—19.

Habitat in Chile.

§. 22.

277. *H. Busbyi* Gray.

T. late umbilicata, depressa, subdiscoidea, opaea, alba, epidermide crassa, glabra, nitida, saturate viridi, peristoma superante, induta; spira plana, subrugosa; anfr. 4½ convexiusculi, ultimus glaber, antee deflexus, depressus; umbilicus latus, perspectivus; apertura oblique lunato-ovalis, intus coeruleseens; perist. simplex, undique inflexum. — Diam. maj. 66, min. 53, alt. 29 mill. (Mus. Brit.)

Helix Busbyi Gray in Ann. of nat. hist. VI. p. 317.

— — Reeve Conch. syst. II. t. 464. f. 44.

Habitat in Nova Seelandia (Dieffenbach).

* * *

278. *H. omalomorpha* Orbigny.

T. orbiculata, convexa, umbilicata, sublaevigata, diaphana, fulvo-brunnea; spira obtusa; anfr. 7; apertura rotunda; labrum tenue. (O.) — Diam. maj. 25, min. 23, alt. 9 mill. ex ie. (Coll. Nr. 443?)

Helix omalomorpha (Helicella) Orb. synops. p. 5.

— — Orb. voy. p. 249. t. 27. f. 4—3.

— Fér. hist. t. 69 C. f. 1.

Habitat in provincia Valle grande Boliviae.

➤ 279. *H. vitrina* Wagner.

T. late umbilicata, depressa, subdiscoidea, striatula, nitidissima, pellucida, corneo-lutescens; spira plana, subexcavata; anfr. 4

convexiusculi, rapide accrescentes, ultimus latus, depressus, peripheria rotundatus, antice non descendens; apertura lunato-rotundata; perist. simplex, acutum, margine supero antrorsum arcuato, columellari non reflexo. — Diam. maj. $15\frac{1}{2}$, min. 13, alt. $5\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 144.)

Helix vitrina Wagner in Spix p. 25.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 516. t. 84. f. 14—16.

— *circumplexa* Fér. hist. p. 19. t. 84. f. 5. 6:

— *valvaeformis* Nyst in sched.

Solarium imperforatum Spix test. bras. t. 17. f. 6.

Helicella imperforata Beck ind. p. 7.

β. Junior: *H. nana* Wagn. l. c. — *Solarium pygmaeum* Spix t. 17. f. 7.

Habitat in Brasilia australi.

280. *H. ammoniformis* Orbigny.

T. late umbilicata, orbiculato-concava, depressa, tenuis, diaphana, albido-grisea, sublaevigata; spira subimpressa; anfr. 3 depressi, ultimus perdilatatus; apertura oblique lunato-ovalis; perist. simplex, acutum, marginibus conniventibus, supero antrorsum curvato. — Diam. maj. 14, min. 12, alt. 4 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix ammoniformis (Helicella) Orb. synops. p. 5.

— — Orb. voy. p. 248. t. 26. f. 10—13.

— — Desh. in Fér. hist. p. 9. t. 69 F. f. 4.

Habitat in provincia Yungasensi Boliviae.

Obs. Differt ab *H. vitrina* umbilico multo latiore, etc.

281. *H. aulacospira* Ffr.

T. late umbilicata, depressa, discoidea, tenuis, irregulariter et leviter malleata, lineis impressis, concentricis, confertis regulariter sulcata, lutescenti-cornea; spira plana; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ depressi, celeriter accrescentes, ultimus non descendens; umbilicus latus, perspectivus; apertura subverticalis, oblique lunato-ovalis; perist. simplex, tenue, margine columellari non reflexo. — Diam. maj. 12, min. 10, alt. $4\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix aulacospira Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1846. p. 37.

Habitat ...?

— 282. *H. concolor* Férussac.

T. umbilicata, discoidea, laevigata, substriata, fulva, castaneo alternatim strigata; spira plana; sutura linearis; anfr. 4 celeriter accrescentes, ultimus major, superne depressus, basi convexior; apertura lunato-subcircularis; perist. simplex, acutum, marginibus subapproximatis. — Diam. maj. 14, min. 12, alt. 6 mill.

(Coll. Nr. 145.) — Diam. maj. 19, min. $16\frac{1}{2}$, alt. $8\frac{1}{4}$ mill. (ex ic. Deless.)

Helix concolor (Helicella) Fér. pr. 208. Hist. t. 82. f. 2.

— — Lam. 74. p. 86. ed. Dh. p. 63.

— — Deless. recueil t. 26. f. 1.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 525. t. 85. f. 4—6.

Habitat in insula Portorico.

282*. **H. sportella Gould. †**

T. planulata, fragilis, nitida, luteo-cornea, subtus concava, late umbilicata, lineis incrementi conspicuis et lineis volventibus subtilissimis confertim decussata; anfr. 5, ultimus magnus; sutura profunda; apertura rotundata, infra subangulata; labrum acutum, simplex. — Lat. $\frac{1}{2}$, alt. $\frac{1}{10}$ poll. (G.)

Helix sportella Gould 1846. Exped. shells p. 18.

Habitat ad Puget Sound, Oregon.

Obs. «Similis *H. concavae*, umbilico angustiore, apertura majore et sculptura diversa.»

283. **H. orbicula Orbigny.**

T. late umbilicata, subdiscoidea, subtiliter striatula, nitida, diaphana, griseo-flavicans; spira vix elevata, obtusissima; anfr. 7—8 convexiusculi, ultimus basi vix latior, non descendens; umbilicus latissimus, tertiam anfractuuum latitudinis partem monstrans; apertura vix obliqua, rotundato-lunaris; perist. tenue, acutum. — Diam. maj. $11\frac{1}{3}$, min. 10, alt. 4 mill. (Coll. Nr. 146.)

Helix orbicula (Helicella) Orb. synops. p. 6.

— — Orb. voy. p. 250. t. 27. f. 16—19.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 545. t. 83. f. 32—34.

Habitat in republica Boliviana.

284. **H. complanata Deshayes. †**

T. discoidea, depressa, tenuis, diaphana, fuseescens, superne plana, subtus umbilico lato excavata; anfr. convexiusculi, longitudinaliter striati, striis ad peripheriam evanescentibus; apertura rotundato-semilunaris; labrum simplex, tenuissimum. — Diam. 13, alt. 5 mill. (Dh.)

Helix complanata Desh. in Fér. hist. p. 9. t. 69 B. f. 2.

Habitat ...?

285. **H. cellaria Müller.**

T. aperte umbilicata, depressa, planiuscula, nitida, subpellucida, striatula, pallide virenti-cornea, subtus albida; anfr. 6 planulati, ultimus depressus; apertura vix obliqua, depressa, oblique lunaris; perist. simplex, acutum, margine columellari non

reflexo. — Diam. maj. 43, min. 41½, alt. 5 — 3½ mill. (Coll. Nr. 447.)

Helix cellaria Müll. verm. II. p. 28. N. 230.

— — *Lam.* 96. p. 91. ed. Dh. p. 71.

— — *C. Pfr.* I. p. 42. t. 2. f. 29. 30.

— — *Rossm.* I. p. 70. f. 22. VIII. p. 36. f. 527.

— — *Kryn.* in Bull. Mosc. IX. p. 203.

— — *Binn.* in Bost. journ. III. t. 26. f. 2.

— — *Gould* report p. 180. f. 104.

— — *Morelet* moll. du Port. p. 54.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 547. t. 84. f. 8 — 10.

— *lucida* Pult. Mont. test. brit. p. 425. t. 23. f. 4.

— *nitida* Drap. p. 117. t. 8. f. 23 — 25.

— *nitens* Mat. et Rack. Linn. transact. VIII. 198. t. 5. f. 7.

— — *v. Alten* p. 58. t. 5. f. 10.

— *tenella* Gmel. 178?

Oxychilus Cellaria Fitzing. syst. Verz. p. 100.

Helicella cellaria et *Draparnaldi* Beck ind. p. 6.

Polita cellaria Held in Isis 1837. p. 916.

Zonites cellarius Gray Man. p. 170. t. 4. f. 40.

Habitat frequens in Europae mediae terris.

Obs. 4. Cl. Gould *H. glaphyram* Say eandem esse affirmat. (Conf. Nr. 120.)

Obs. 2. An huc referenda *H. Blauneri* Shuttl. ? (Conf. Mittheil. d. nat. Ges. in Bern 1843. p. 13.)

— 286. *H. cayennensis* Pfr.

T. umbilicata, discoidea, striatula, nitida, corneo-lutescens; spira subplanulata; anfr. 5 vix convexiusculi, ultimus vix dilatatus, non descendens; umbilicus magnus, pervius; apertura lunato-circularis; perist. simplex, acutum. — Diam. maj. 44, min. 9½, alt. 4½ mill. (Coll. Nr. 448.)

Helix cayennensis Pfr. Symb. II. p. 24.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 548. t. 84. f. 11 — 13.

Habitat in Cayenne (Petit de la Saussaie).

Obs. Superne *H. cellariae* similis, umbilico magno etc. distincta. Ab *H. concolore* differt colore et anfractuum lente crescentium numero.

287. *H. subplana* Binney. †

T. subdiscoidea, fuliginosa aut corneo-rufescens, nitens; spira depressa; anfr. 5 — 6; apertura semilunaris, transversa; labrum simplex, acutum; basis plana; umbilicus parvus. — Diam. vix ¾ poll. (Binn.)

Helix subplana Binn. in Bost. journ. IV. p. 244.

Habitat in America boreali: Tennessee.

Obs. An eadem species ac Nr. 120, nomine *H. glaphyrae* descripta?

288. **H. splendidula Pfr.**

T. late umbilicata, depressissima, pallide olivaceo-cornea, nitida, striatula, lineis concentricis magis minusve distinctis obsolete reticulata; spira plana; sutura profunda; anfr. $3\frac{1}{2}$ subplanulati, celeriter accrescentes, ultimus latus, antice non descendens; umbilicus latus, perspectivus; apertura obliqua, lunato-ovalis; perist. simplex, acutum, marginibus conniventibus, dextro oblique descendente, antrorsum subarcuato. — Diam. maj. $8\frac{1}{2}$, min. 7, alt. $3\frac{1}{3}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 449.)

Helix splendidula Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 128.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 524. t. 85. f. 4—3.

— Gray New Zeal. ined. t. 4. f. 44.

Habitat in Australia orientali, prope Torres-Strait.

Obs. Similis *H. nitenti*; differt umbilico latiore, apertura minore, transversim minus dilatata, etc. — Variat spira subelevata, striis concentricis distinctioribus.

289. **H. trochilioneides Orbigny.**

T. umbilicata, orbiculato-convexiuscula, tenuiter striatula, lucida, diaphana, albida; spira vix elevata; anfr. 6 planiusculi, ultimus teres; umbilicus medioeris; apertura-subverticalis, lunato-subcircularis; perist. rectum, acutum, marginibus conniventibus. — Diam. maj. $4\frac{1}{2}$, min. 4, alt. $1\frac{2}{3}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 450.)

Helix trochilioneides (Helicella) Orb. synops. p. 6.

— — Orb. voy. p. 251. t. 27. f. 42—45.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 532. t. 85. f. 27—29.

— Fér. hist. t. 69 C. f. 7. 8?

Habitat in provincia Lagunensi Boliviae et prope Lima Peruviae.

290. **H. limatula Ward. †**

T. parva, orbiculato-depressa, umbilicata, tenuis, albida; anfr. 4 convexi, oblique et minutissime striati; apertura subcircularis, tenuis, acuta. — Diam. $\frac{1}{3}$ ". (Binn.)

Helix limatula Ward mss. Binn. in Bost. journ. III. p. 434. t. 21. f. 2.

Habitat in America boreali: Ohio et Indiana.

291. **H. coma (Zonites) Gray.**

T. late umbilicata, depressa, pallide fusca; spira planulata; anfr. 5 convexi, oblique et confertim acute elevato-lineati, fusco-striati; umbilicus conicus, perspectivus; apertura perobliqua, rotundato-lunaris; perist. simplex, tenue. — Diam. maj. $5\frac{1}{2}$, min. 5, alt. $2\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Mus. Britt.)

Zonites coma Gray in Dieffenb. trav. I. p. 263.

Habitat in Nova Seelandia.

292. **H. circumlineata Küster.**

T. umbilicata, depressa, subdiscoidea, tenera, hyalina, superne lineis confertis, spiralibus sculpta; sutura impressa, marginata; anfr. 5 angusti, vix convexiusculi; umbilicus latus, perspectivus; apertura verticalis, late lunaris; perist. simplex, acutum, margine supero antrorsum arcuato, columellari brevi, subsinuato, non dilatato. — Diam. maj. $5\frac{1}{2}$, min. 5, alt. 2 mill. (Coll. Nr. 151.)

Helix circumlineata Küst. mss. Pfr. Symb. III. p. 68.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 449. t. 24. f. 22—25.

Habitat prope Budua Dalmatiae, ubi legit Cl. Küster.

293. **H. cyclostomoides Pfr.**

T. late umbilicata, superne vix convexa, subtus concava, laevigata, hyalina; anfr. 4 convexiusculi, rapide accrescentes, ultimus depressus, obsolete angulatus; apertura subcircularis; perist. simplex, acutum. — Diam. maj. 4, min. $3\frac{1}{3}$, alt. 2 mill. (Coll. Nr. 152. Spec. max.)

Helix cyclostomoides Pfr. in Wieg. Arch. 1840. I. p. 251.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 534. t. 85. f. 24—26.

Habitat in insula Cuba rarissima. (Testas modo inanes in arena littorali prope Matanzas legi.)

294. **H. minuscula Binney.**

T. umbilicata, depressa, tenuis, pellucida, hyalina, nitida, sub lente ruguloso-striata; spira vix elevata; anfr. 4 planiusculi, ultimus teres, vix latior; umbilicus latus, pervius; apertura subcircularis; perist. simplex, acutum. — Diam. maj. $2\frac{1}{2}$, min. $2\frac{1}{3}$, alt. 4 mill. (Coll. Nr. 153.)

Helix minuscula Binn. in Bost. Journ. III. p. 435. t. 22. f. 4.

— — Pfr. Symb. II. p. 33.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 530. t. 85. f. 20—23.

— *minutissima* Lea? (conf. Nr. 212.)

Habitat in America boreali: Vermont, Ohio.

Obs. Forma similis H. perspectivae, magnitudine et habitu similior H. lineatae Say.

295. **H. minuta Villa. †**

T. minima, umbilicata, suborbiculata, depressiuscula, glabra, pellucida, nitida; apertura anguste lunata; perist. simplex, acutum. — Diam. 4, alt. $\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (V.)

Helix minuta Villa dispos. syst. p. 55.

— — Arad. et Magg. cat. p. 87.

Habitat in Etruria (legitur in arena conchyliacca Ariminensi una

cum *H. pygmaea* et *Polyph. acicula*: Villa), rara in littore Catalanensi (Arad.).

* * *

296. ***H. Binneyana* Pfr.**

T. late umbilicata, depressa, subdiscoidea, corneo-lutescens, strigis undatis castaneis, basi obsoletis marmorata, irregulariter plicatula, lineis impressis confertissimis superne distincte, subtus obsoletius decussata; spira plana; anfr. 5 convexi, ultimus teres, vix descendens; umbilicus late conicus; apertura perobliqua, semiovalis; perist. simplex, margine dextro valde antrorsum arcuato, subinflexo, columellari recedente. — Diam. maj. 15, min. 13, alt. 6 mill. (Coll. Nr. 154.)

Helix Binneyana Pfr. in Zeitschr. f. Mal. 1847. p. 13.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 693. t. 111. f. 10—12.

Habitat in insula Chiloe (E. B. Philippi).

297. ***H. dissimilis* Orbigny.**

T. umbilicata, depressa, tenuis, supernè confertim plicatula, pallide corneo-straminea, superne maculis et flammis irregularibus, basi punctis lineisque rufis ornata; spira plana; sutura profunda; anfr. 5½ convexi; umbilicus magnus, pervius; apertura vix obliqua, rotundato-lunaris; perist. simplex, acutum. — Diam. maj. 11, min. 9½, alt. 5¼ mill. (Coll. Nr. 155.)

Helix dissimilis Orb. synopsis. p. 5.

— — Orb. voy. p. 247. t. 26. f. 18—24. *)

— — Desh. in Fér. hist. p. 18. t. 69 C. f. 9. 40. **)

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 558. t. 89. f. 4—3.

— *histrion* Mühlf. Mus. in Anton Verz. p. 38.

— — Pfr. Symb. II. p. 30.

Euryomphala plagiata Beck ind. p. 8. (teste Anton in litt.)

Habitat prope Concepcion Chilensium (Orb.), in insula Ohetaroa (Cuming).

Obs. Conf. *H. coactiliata* Fér. (Nr. 522) et affines.

*) T. orbiculata, perforata, depressa, tenui, diaphana, striata, fusco-pallidior, rubro-maculato ornata; spira plana; anfr. 5; apertura rotunda; labro tenui, acuto. — Long. 9, alt. 5 mill. (Orb. l. c.)

**) T. late umbilicata, orbiculato-discoidea, supra plana, subtus convexiuscula, corneo-fulva, translucida, rubro superne articulatim fasciata; anfr. 6 convexiusculis, angustis, superne strigis longitudinalibus tenuibus transversalibusque exilissimis decussatis; apertura suborbiculari, marginibus acutis, tenuissimis. — Diam. 12, alt. 6 mill. (Dh. l. c.)

298. *H. quadrata* Férussac.

T. umbilicata, depressa, sub lente confertissime striata, tenuis, diaphana, straminea, rufo-flammulata et 4—3fasciata; spira depressa; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi, celeriter accrescentes; umbilicus majusculus, perspectivus; apertura lunato-ovalis; perist. simplex, acutum, marginibus conniventibus, columellari subdilatato, patente. — Diam. maj. 7, min. 6, alt. 3 mill. (Mus. Cuming. spec. max. et Coll. Nr. 456.)

Helix quadrata Fér. Mus.

— — Desh. in Fér. hist. p. 20. t. 69 C. f. 11. 12. *)

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 559. t. 89. f. 4—7.

— *Kingi* Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 125.

β. Testa flava, transversim obscure fusco-rubescente zonata. (Dh.)

Habitat in insula Juan Fernandez (Cuming).

299. *H. pusio* King. †

T. rotundato-complanata, creberrime striata, translucens, maculis castaneo-rufis ornata. — Long. $\frac{1}{10}$, lat. $\frac{3}{10}$ poll. (K.)

Helix pusio King in Zool. Journ. V. (1832.) p. 339.

Habitat in insula Juan Fernandez.

Obs Speciem male descriptam in collectionibus Londinensibus eruere non potui. An eadem ac praecedens?

300. *H. hystrix* Mighels.

T. umbilicata, depressa, subdiscoidea, regulariter costulata, corneo-lutea, pilis rectis, rigidis, deciduis hirsuta, superne rufo-tessellata; spira plana, medio subimmersa; anfr. 5 convexi, ultimus descendens, basi lineis elevatis, interdum obsoletioribus decussatus; umbilicus latus, perspectivus; apertura lunato-subcircularis; perist. simplex, acutum. — Diam. maj. $5\frac{3}{4}$, min. 5, alt. $2\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 457.)

Helix hystrix Mighels in sched.

— — Pfr. Symb. III. p. 67.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 560. t. 89. f. 8—11.

— *setigera* Gould in sched.

Habitat in insulis Sandwichensibus: Wahoo.

300*. *H. ziczac* Gould. †

T. parva, rotundata, depressa, stramineo-albida, lineolis obliquis fulminantibus fuscis picta, et laminis acutis confertis re-

*) T. orbiculato-discoidea, late umbilicata, fulvo-fusca, rubescente quadrata, densissime tenuissimeque striata; anfract. 5 convexis, sutura profunda separatis; apertura obliqua, simplici, subdilatata, rotundato-semilunari; labro simplici, acuto. — Diam. 8, alt. 4 mill. (Dh. l. c.)

flexis pilosis lyrata, subtus convexa, umbilico magno scalariformi perforata; anfr. 6 convexi, angusti; apertura subcircularis, ad basin subangulata; labrum simplex, prope umbilicum reflexum. — Lat. $\frac{3}{10}$, alt. $\frac{1}{6}$ poll. (G.)

Helix ziczac Gould 1846. Exped. shells p. 17.

Habitat in Nova Hollandia (New South Wales).

301. *H. tessellata* Mühlfeldt.

T. umbilicata, discoidea, utrinque plana, tenuis, pallide cornea, strigis angustis, undatis, rufis picta; anfr. 6 — 7 angustissimi, ultimus subtus subinflatus; umbilicus mediocris, pervius; apertura lunato-rotundata; perist. simplex. — Diam. 4, alt. 2 mill. (Coll. Nr. 158.)

Helix tessellata Mf. Mus. Ant. Verz. p. 36.

— — Pfr. Symb. II. p. 40.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 562. t. 89. f. 16 — 19.

— Fér. hist. t. 86. f. 4.

Habitat in insula Juan-Fernandez (Cuming).

302. *H. epidermia* Anton.

T. late et profunde umbilicata, discoidea, epidermide brunea induta, utrinque costulata; spira plana; anfr. 4 sensim accrescentes, convexiusculi; apertura subverticalis, subcircularis; perist. acutum, simplex, marginibus approximatis. — Diam. maj. 5, min. $4\frac{1}{4}$, alt. $4\frac{3}{4}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 159.)

Helix epidermia Anton Verz. p. 36. N. 1358.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 563. t. 89. f. 20 — 23.

— *costellata* Desh. in Fér. hist. p. 19. t. 83. f. 1. 2 *) Nec Orb.

Habitat prope Valparaiso Chilensium (Cuming).

Obs. Conf. *H. costellata* Orb. Nr. 252.

nr. 302 = *Hel. rivularis* Krauss. 25. 1848, p. 19.
§. 23.

303. *H. declivis* Pfr. †

T. orbiculata, depresso-conoidea, subtus convexo-depressa, pallida; spira conica, depressa; anfr. 6 rufescentes, depresso-planiusculi, declives, rugis armatis, crebris, tenuibus, in junioribus regularibus, in adultis multidistantibus majoribus sculpti, infimus ad peripheriam acute carinatus, carina fusco-fasciata aut albida, inferne fascia fusca cincta; umbilicus profundus, angustus,

*) T. discoidea, supra plana, subtus late umbilicata, fulva, longitudinaliter et oblique costellata: costellis distantibus submembranaceis elatis; anfr. 5 convexis in interstitiis costellarum tenue striatis; apertura simplici, semilunari, obliqua; labro acuto. — Diam. 5, alt. vix 2 mill. (Dh. l. c.)

extus dilatatus; apertura ovata, antice angulata, margine obtusiuscula. — Diam. 44, alt. 23 mill. (Guill.)

Carocolla Tritoniensis Le Guill. in Rev. zool. 1845. Mai p. 88. Nec
II. Tritoniens. Guill. 1842.

Helix declivis Pfr. Symb. III. p. 18.

Habitat ad Triton-Bay Novae Guineae.

304. *H. Guerini* Pfr.

T. umbilicata, trochiformis, epidermide fusca, rugosa induta; anfr. $7\frac{1}{2}$ vix convexiusculi, basi carinati: carina pilis confertis dense ciliata; basis convexiuscula; umbilicus angustissimus, pervius; apertura lata, lunaris; perist. simplex, marginibus callo tenuissimo, nitido junctis. — Diam. maj. 46, min. 45, alt. 40 mill. (Coll. Nr. 160.)

Helix Guerini Pfr. in Revue zool. 1842. p. 304.

— — Pfr. Symb. II. p. 29.

— — Phil. Icon. I. 3. p. 50. t. 3. f. 6.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 544. t. 87. f. 45. 46.

Habitat in montibus Neelgherries Indiae orientalis. (Perrottet).

305. *H. Barclayana* Pfr.

T. umbilicata, depresso-turbinata, confertim oblique costata, alba, epidermide fusco-olivacea induta; spira conoidea, apice obtusa; sutura profunda; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ convexi, ultimus medio carinatus (interdum obsolete bicarinatus), basi convexiusculus; umbilicus mediocris, fere cylindricus; apertura subverticalis, quadrangularis; perist. simplex, acutum, margine columellari verticaliter descendente, cum basali angulum formante. — Diam. maj. 48, min. 46, alt. 42 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix Barclayana Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1846. p. 140.

Habitat in insula Mauritii. (Isle de France: Barclay.)

306. *H. bermudensis* Pfr.

T. umbilicata, conoideo-lenticularis, tenuiuscula, carinata, leviter ruguloso-striata, pallide fuscescens, fulvo-marmorata, cingulo castaneo supra et latiore infra carinam ornata; anfr. 7 vix convexiusculi, lente accrescentes; umbilicus angustus, pervius; apertura subtrapezia; perist. simplex, rectum, intus incrassatum, album, marginibus callo junctis, columellari verticali, brevi, reflexiusculo, cum basali angulum subrectum formante. — Diam. maj. 23, min. 21, alt. 12 mill. (Spec. coll. Sauliae.)

Helix bermudensis Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 67.

β . Spira paulo elatiore, fasciis obsoletis: diam. maj. 21, min. 19; alt. 13 mill. (Coll. Nr. 161.)

Helix bermudensis var. Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 542. t. 87. f. 9. 10.

Habitat in insulis Bermudis.

306^a. *H. Eurydice* Gould. †

T. tenuis, depresso-pyramidata, acutissime carinata, pallide virens, linea castanea volvente supra et infra picta, subtus planulata, umbilico lato et profundo perforata; anfr. 5 — 6 vix convexi; apex rotundatus; apertura transversa, acute triangularis; labrum acutum. — Lat. $\frac{13}{20}$, alt. $\frac{11}{40}$ poll. (G.)

Helix Eurydice Gould 1846. Exped. shells p. 24.

Habitat in ins. Tonga Tabou.

Obs. «Similis *H. Cressidae* (Nr. 348^b.) Forma fere exacte *H. elegantis*».

307. *H. retifera* Pfr.

T. umbilicata, obtuse trochiformis, striato-plicatula, lineis nonnullis concentricis elevatis reticulata, carinata, diaphana, sericina, pallide cornea; spira elevata, obtusa; anfr. $6\frac{1}{2}$ planiusculi, ultimus basi subplanus, striatus; umbilicus mediocris, pervius; apertura depressa, securiformis; perist. simplex, acutum, margine supero brevi, basali plane arcuato. — Diam. maj. 7, min. $6\frac{3}{4}$, alt. 4 mill. (Coll. Metcalf.)

Helix retifera Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 73.

Habitat in montibus Ncelgherries Indiae orientalis.

307^a. *H. tentoriolum* Gould. †

T. parva, elevata, trochiformis, ad apicem rotundata, pallide virescens, oblique et concinne striata, basi in umbilicum medio-crem convexa; anfr. 6 planulati et carina acutissima, alba cineti; apertura subtriangularis, basi rotundata; labrum simplex, ante umbilicum reflexum. — Lat. $\frac{2}{5}$, alt. $\frac{3}{10}$ poll. (G.)

Helix tentoriolum Gould 1846. Exped. shells p. 23.

Habitat Upolu.

308. *H. Aucklandica* Le Guillou. †

T. orbiculato-conoidea, tenuis, parva, pellucida, luteo-fuscescens; anfr. 6 depresso-subconvexi, striati, maculis longitudinalibus spadiceis, acquidistantibus regulariter picti, ultimus carinatus, superne striolis transversis obsoletis notatus, subtus convexior, immaculatus, profunde umbilicatus; apertura subrotundata,

anteriorius subangulata; perist. acutum, fragile. — Diam. 7, alt. 4 mill. (Guill.)

Helix Aucklandica Le Guillou in Revue zool. 1842. p. 140.

Habitat in insulis Auckland.

309. *H. solarium* Quoy.

T. umbilicata, orbiculato-pyramidata, acute carinata, striata, diaphana, fulva; spira brevis, conica, apice obtusa; anfr. 7 exertiusculi, plani, ultimus basi planulatus, ad umbilicum medio-crem, pervium angulatus; apertura depressa, securiformis; perist. simplex, acutum. — Diam. maj. 9, min. 8, alt. $3\frac{3}{4}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 162.)

Helix solarium Quoy et Gaim. Astrol. II. p. 131. t. 11. f. 24—29.

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 189. p. 119.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 546. t. 87. f. 24—24.

— Pér. hist. t. 63 B. f. 6. 7.

Caracolla solarium Beck ind. p. 31.

Habitat ad portum Carteret Novae Hiberniae (Quoy, Hinds).

310. *H. arcuata* Pfr.

T. umbilicata, orbiculato-convexa, tenuis, pellucida, pallide cornea, confertim et regulariter arcuato-plicata; spira late conoidea, apice obtusiuscula; anfr. 6 vix convexiusculi, carina acuta, serrulata marginati, ultimus circa umbilicum magnum, fere cylindricum subcompressus; apertura angulato-luvaris, lata; perist. simplex, acutum, margine columellari brevi, verticali. — Diam. maj. $5\frac{1}{2}$, min. 5, alt. $2\frac{3}{4}$ mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix arcuata Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1846. p. 110.

Habitat in provincia Cagayan insulae Luzon. (Cuming.)

311. *H. oceanica* Le Guillou. †

T. orbiculato-convexa, carinata, umbilicata; anfr. 8 albidii, maculis spadiceis angulato-flexuosis tenuissime transversim striati, depresso-planii, submarginati; apex obtusus, fuscus; basis depresso-concava; umbilicus parvus, profundus, acute marginatus; apertura angusta, antice subacuta. — Diam. $5\frac{1}{4}$, alt. 3 mill. (G.)

Helix oceanica Le Guill. in Revue zool. 1842. p. 140.

Habitat in insula Taiti.

§. 24.

312. *H. Chevalierii* Souleyet. †

T. orbicularis, umbilicata, tenue carinata, conico-depressa, fusca, ad carinam castaneo-fasciata, subtus convexa, olivacea; anfr. 6 obsolete rugulosi, basi marginati; apertura ovata, obliqua,

intus fuscescens, castaneo-fasciata; perist. acutum; umbilicus latus, infundibuliformis, profundus. — Diam. 37, alt. 20 mill. (S.)

Helix Chevalierii Soul. in Revue zool. 1842. p. 101.

Habitat in peninsula Malaccensi.

313. *H. Metcalfei* Pfr.

T. late umbilicata, depressa, discoidca, acute carinata, striatula, pallide vel rufescenti-cornea, utrinque juxta carinam albam castaneo-unifasciata; spira vix elevata; anfr. 6 vix convexiusculi, ultimus antice vix descendens; apertura subtriangularis; perist. simplex, margine supero antrorsum arcuatim dilatato, depresso, basali ad columellam leviter arcuato. — Diam. maj. 21, min. 19, alt. 7 mill. (Coll. Nr. 163.)

Helix Metcalfei Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 66.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 623. t. 97. f. 10—12.

β . Minor, flavida, lineis angustis nigricanti-rufis juxta carinam: diam. maj. 17, min. 15, alt. $5\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Spec.)

Helix Metcalfei var. Chemn. l. c. t. 97. f. 13. 14.

γ . Unicolor, fusco-cornea: diam. maj. 15, min. $13\frac{2}{3}$, alt. 5 mill. (Spec.)

Helix Metcalfei var. Chemn. l. c. t. 97. f. 15. 16.

Habitat in insulis Philippinis, α Sibonga insulae Zebu, β Tanhay ins. Negros, γ in ins. Siquijor (Cuming).

314. *H. Crouanii* Le Guillou. †

T. discoidca, umbilicata, utroque latere »umbilicata« (convexa? Pfr.), castanca, tenuiter striata; anfr. 6 supra depresso-convexiusculi, linea fusca fasciati, ultimus carinatus: carina acuta alba lateraliter linea fusca marginata; umbilicus profundus; apertura subovalis, acuta; labium tenue, acutum. — Diam. 18—19, alt. 10—12½ mill. (G.)

Helix Crouanii Le Guill. in Revue zool. 1842. p. 138.

β . Spira conico-depressa, ultimo anfractu subobtusè carinato: diam. 18, alt. 12 mill.

Habitat ad Ilamoa, β in insulis Salomonis.

314^a. *H. strigosa* Gould. †

T. orbicularis, depressa, scabrata, late umbilicata, cinereo-grisea vel fuscescens, fasciis linearibus volventibus pallide fuscis interdum subtus notata; anfr. 5 convexiusculi, ultimus angulatus et prope aperturam deflexus; apertura circularis; labrum simplex, continuum. — Lat. $\frac{9}{16}$, alt. $\frac{2}{5}$ poll. (G.)

Helix strigosa Gould 1846. Exped. shells p. 48.

Habitat in interiore provinciae Oregon.

Obs. Quoad formam ab auctore cum *H. alternata*, quoad reliquos characteres cum *H. alpina* comparatur.

315. **H. exclusa Férussac.**

T. umbilicata, discoidea, depressa, striata, carinata, marmorata, fasciis 2—3 rubris cineta; anfr. 3 planulati, ultimus circa umbilicum angustum excavatus; apertura rhomboidalis; perist. simplex, acutum, margine basali leviter arcuato. — Diam. maj. 20, min. 18, alt. 10 mill. ex ic. Quoyi. (Coll. Nr. 464.)

Helix exclusa Fér. pr. 297. Voy. de Freycin. Zool. p. 472.

— — Quoy et Gaim. Astrol. II. p. 427. t. 10. f. 22—25.

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 491. p. 419.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 622. t. 97. f. 7—9.

— *marginata* Müll. verm. II. p. 44. N. 244 (teste Beck)??

— — Pfr. in Phil. Icon. I. 4. p. 80. t. 4. f. 10.

Lister t. 67. f. 66.

Habitat ad Rawak et Dorey Novae Guineae et in ius. Vanikoro (Quoy.)

Obs. Cl. Becki sententiam, hanc speciem esse *H. marginatam* Mulleri (cui labrum reflexum expressis verbis ascribit auctor) admittere non possum. Speciem vero Mullerianam in *H. scabrosa* Fér. (Grayana Pfr.) quaerendam esse nunc persuasus sum. (Conf. Nr. 4031.)

316. **H. papua Lesson.**

T. discoidea, umbilicata, depressa, acute carinata, luteo-cornea, rubro-fusco-unifasciata (usque ad apicem); apertura triangularis; perist. simplex. — Diam. 3 lin. (L.) Coll. Nr. 465?

Helix papua Less. in voy. de la Coquille p. 313.

Habitat in Nova Guinea.

Obs. «Differt ab *H. planorbi* spira magis elata, umbilico profundiore, minus aperto». (Less.) — An praecedentis varietas?

317. **H. planorbis Lesson.**

T. late umbilicata, orbicularis, valde depressa, tenuis, fragilis, lutescens, superne olivaceo-marmorata; spira vix convexa; anfr. 3, ultimus carinatus: carina tenui, acuta; apertura oblique triangularis; perist. simplex. — Diam. maj. 15, min. 14, alt. 5½ mill. (Coll. Nr. 466.)

Helix planorbis Less. voy. de la Coq. p. 312. t. 43. f. 4.

— *marginata* Müll. (teste Beck.)

Habitat in Nova Guinea (Less.), ins. Negros Philippinarum (Guming).

318. **H. Swainsoni Pfr.**

T. umbilicata, utrinque depressissima, tenuis, pellucida, subarcuatim ruguloso-striata, virescenti-fulva, lineis 2 rufis ornata; anfr. 3 depressi, medio convexiusculi, carinati: carina acuta, breviter prominente, subrugulosa; umbilicus mediocris, profun-

duſ; apertura perobliqua, deprefſe ſecuriformis; perist. ſimplex, rectum, margine columellari ſubincrassato. — Diam. maj. 16, min. 14, alt. 5 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix Swainsoni Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1846. p. 28.

Habitat in insula Tahiti (Tucker).

318^a. *H. Troilus* Gould. †

T. variabilis, depresso-conica, subdiscoidea, leviter et obtuse striata, flavescens, subtus convexa, in umbilicum amplum incurvata, carinata: carina utrinque linea spirali castanea marginata (interdum coloribus inversis); anfr. 5½ rotundati; apertura semilunaris, superne angulata; labrum acutum. — Lat. ¾, alt. ⅜ poll. (G.)

Helix (Caracolla) *Troilus* Gould 1846. Exped. shells p. 23.

Habitat in insulis Samoa.

Obs. «Haud dissimilis *H. explanatae* Quoy, sed minor, magis umbilicata, etc.»

318^b. *H. Cressida* Gould. †

T. variabilis, solida, depressa, lenticularis, acute carinata, nitida, dense et acute striata, coloribus flavo-viridibus et castaneis coalescentibus fasciata, infra subplanulata, umbilico magno et profundo perforata; anfr. 5 vix convexi; apertura triangularis; labrum acutum; faux lilacina. — Lat. ⅞, alt. ¼ poll. (G.)

Helix Cressida Gould 1846. Exped. shells p. 23.

Habitat in ins. Samoa et Tahiti.

Obs. «Forma fere sicut *H. acies*, sed subtus planior et minor.»

319. *H. acutimargo* Pfr.

T. umbilicata, depressa, supra planiuscula, basi convexa, tenuis, pellucida, pallide cornea, acute carinata, supra carinam striis nonnullis confertis, concentricis notata; anfr. 6 lente accrescentes; umbilicus mediocris, pervius; apertura angulato-lunaris; perist. simplex, acutum. — Diam. maj. 16, min. 14½, alt. 6 mill. (Coll. Nr. 167.)

Helix acutimargo Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 40.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 620. t. 97. f. 1 — 3.

Habitat in insula Negros Philippinarum (Cuming).

Obs. Similis speciminibus junioribus *H. compressae*, qualia circa Fiume legi, a quibus differt umbilico angustiore, anfractibus angustioribus et sculptura.

320. *H. radula* Pfr.

T. umbilicata, depressa, sublenticularis, solidiuscula, pallide cornea, carinata, striis incrementi confertis et lineis acute promi-

nentibus concentricis exasperata; anfr. 6 convexiusculi, lente accrescentes, ultimus basi inflatus, confertim et radiatim costulato-striatus; umbilicus medioeris, pervius; apertura lunato-elliptica; perist. simplex, vix incrassatum, marginibus callo lineari junctis. — Diam. maj. 24, min. 19, alt. 10 mill. (Coll. Nr. 168.)

Helix radula Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 40.

— — *Phil. Icon.* 1. 7. p. 155. t. 4. f. 11.

— — *Chemn. ed. II.* Helix N. 621. t. 97. f. 4—6.

Habitat in provincia Iloconensi insulae Luzon (Cuming).

321. *H. strigilis* Pfr.

T. umbilicata, depressa, lenticularis, tenuis, pellucida, pallide cornea, acute carinata; spira parum elevata; anfr. 6 angusti, vix convexiusculi, superne confertim costulato-striati, lineis elevatis concentricis reticulati, ultimus basi convexior, laevigatus, nitidus; umbilicus medioeris, cylindricus; apertura subverticalis, angulato-lunaris; perist. simplex, acutum, margine supero brevi, striatiusculo, basali valde arcuato. — Diam. maj. 12, min. 11, alt. $5\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Mus. Cuming. et Coll. Nr. 169.)

Helix strigilis Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 124.

— — *Chemn. ed. II.* Helix N. 543. t. 87. f. 11—14.

Habitat ad Himamaylan insulae Negros Philippinarum (Cuming).

322. *H. albocincta* Pfr.

T. umbilicata, orbiculato-convexa, tenuiuscula, superne regulariter et confertim striata, scricina, fulvo-cornea, carinata; spira depresso-conica, apice obtusa; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ convexi, earina alba cincti, ultimus basi sublaevigatus, lineis subtilibus, concentricis notatus; umbilicus medioeris, pervius; apertura obliqua, angulato-lunaris; perist. simplex, acutum. — Diam. maj. 11, min. 10, alt. 5 mill. (Coll. Nr. 170.)

Helix albocincta Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 123.

— — *Chemn. ed. II.* Helix N. 545. t. 87. f. 17—20.

Habitat ad Himamaylan insulae Negros (Cuming).

323. *H. ptychodes* Pfr.

T. umbilicata, depressissima, discoidea, tenuissima, arcuato-plicata, sub epidermide tenui, fusca, decidua hyalina; spira planiuscula; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ —5 planulati, ultimus basi vix convexior; umbilicus medioeris; apertura perobliqua, ampla, angulato-lunaris; perist. simplex, acutum. — Diam. maj. $10\frac{1}{3}$, min. 9, alt. $3\frac{1}{3}$ mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix ptychodes Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 137.

Habitat prope Bluefields insulae Jamaicae (Gosse).

324. **H. cumberlandiana** Lea. †

T. lenticulata, carinata, striata, albida, fusco-notata, late umbilicata, ad carinam superne et infra impressa; anfr. 5; apertura angulata, intus sulcata; labrum acutum. — Diam. 0,54, long. 0,44 poll. (Lea.) — Diam. 44, alt. 4 mill. (ex ic.)

Carocolla cumberlandiana Lea obs. III. p. 67. t. 6. f. 61.

Habitat in montibus cumberlandianis, prope Jasper: Tennessee (Lea).

Obs. «Similis H. alternatae Say, facile distinguenda forma lenticulari et carina. Anfractus omnes in umbilico conspicui». (Lea.)

325. **H. rudiusscula** Pfr.

T. umbilicata, depressa, lenticularis, tenuis, irregulariter rugoso-striata, rudiusscula, corneo-fusca; spira vix convexiuscula; anfr. 5 subplanulati, regulariter accrescentes, ultimus non descendens; umbilicus majusculus, perspectivus; apertura perobliqua, angulato-lunaris; perist. simplex, acutum, margine supero antrorsum arcuato-dilatato. — Diam. maj. 9, min. 8, alt. 3 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix rudiusscula Pfr. Symb. III. p. 68.

Habitat ...? (Ex itinere Belcheri cum nave: Sulphur.)

326. **H. solaria** Menke.

T. latissime umbilicata, lenticularis, superne planiuscula, subtus excavata, tenuis, costulato-striata, cornea, rufo-maculata, acute carinata; anfr. 6½ planulati, lente accrescentes; apertura securiformis; perist. simplex, acutum. — Diam. maj. 7, min. 6⅓, alt. 2½ mill. (Coll. Nr. 474.)

Helix solaria Mke. synops. ed. 2. p. 19.

— — *Rossm.* VII. p. 12. f. 453.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 154. t. 24. f. 26—29.

Helix perspectiva Mühlf. in Mag. d. Ges. naturf. Fr. zu Berlin. VIII. 1818. p. 11. t. 2. f. 49. Nec Say.

— *Megerlei* Jan catal. N. 67.

— *rotundata* var. *depressa* Fér. hist. t. 79. f. 5.

Gonyodiscus perspectivus Fitzing. syst. Verz. p. 98.

Euryomphala solaria Beck ind. p. 9.

Patula solaria Held in Isis 1837. p. 946.

Habitat in Austria, Carinthia, Carniolia, Lombardia.

327. **H. Argonautula** Webb et Berthelot. †

T. depressa, tenuis, carinata (carina caelata), orbiculata, supra plana: anfractibus elevatis, subtus convexa, argute striata,

cinerea, fasciis 2 interruptis pallide fuscis lineolaque intermedia ornata; apertura depressa, subdeltoidea; perist. simplex, tenue, continuum; umbilicus largiusculus, orbicularis, profundus. (W. et B.) — Diam. 8 — 10, alt. 4 mill. (ex ic.)

Helix Argonautula Webb et Berth. synops. p. 325.

— — *Orb. canar.* p. 64. t. 2. f. 13 — 18.

Carocolla Argonautula Villa disp. p. 19.

Habitat in insulis Canariis.

328. *H. Parlatoris* Bivona fil.

T. parva, umbilicata, depressa, carinata, supra plana, subtus convexa, cornea, pilis longis villosa; anfr. 4 planiusculi, ultimus descendens; apertura subangulata, rotundato-lunaris; perist. rectum, simplex, acutum, marginibus approximatis. — Diam. maj. 9, min. 7, alt. 4½ mill. (Coll. Nr. 172.)

Helix Parlatoris Biv. fil. in: l'Occhio 1839. N. 9. f. 1.

— — *Rossm.* XI. p. 2. f. 688.

— — *Philippi* Sicil. II. p. 107. t. 21. f. 4.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 614. t. 95. f. 26 — 28.

Habitat in Sicilia ad Monte Cuccio et Busambra (Bivona).

§. 25.

329. *H. algira* Linn.

T. late umbilicata, orbiculato-convexa, obsolete angulata, supra minutissime granulato-decussata, epidermide corneo-lutescente, decidua radiata, subtus nitida; anfr. 6, supremi plani, ultimi convexi; apertura late oblique lunaris; perist. rectum, intus callosum. — R. a. = 3 : 4. — Diam. maj. 45, min. 40, alt. 19 mill. (Coll. Nr. 173.)

Helix algira Linn. syst. ed. X. p. 769. ed. XII. N. 660. p. 1242.

— — *Born* Mus. p. 366. t. 14. f. 3. 4.

— — *Chemn.* IX. P. 2. p. 77. t. 125. f. 1093. 94.

— — (*Helicella*) *Fér.* pr. 203. Hist. t. 81. f. 1 — 7.

— — *Lam.* 45. p. 77. ed. Dh. p. 46.

— — *Blainv.* Malacol. p. 464. t. 40. f. 8.

— — *Drap.* p. 115. t. 7. f. 38 — 40.

— — *Rossm.* III. p. 1. f. 147.

— — *Sow.* Conch. Man. f. 279.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 39. t. 8. f. 3. 4.

— *oculus capri* Müll. verm. II. p. 39. N. 239.

— *aegophthalmos* Gmel. p. 3614. N. 5.

Zonites algireus Montf. p. 283. t. 71.

Zonites algira Beck ind. p. 8.

Tragomma algirum Held in Isis 1837. p. 916.

Descript. de l'Egypte t. 2. f. 20.

Habitat in Gallia meridionali, Sicilia, Sardinia, Corsica.

Obs. Speciem descriptam veram esse Linnaei speciem, ex diagnosi Linnaeana non dubitandum est (conf. Menke in Zeitschr. f. Mal. 1845. p. 25); in collectione Linnaeana eandem nomine *H. lusitanicae* designatam servari affirmavit Cl. Sylvanus Hauley.

330. *H. verticillus* Férussac.

T. late umbilicata, subsemiglobosa, superne minutim decussata, luteo-fusea, strigis latis remotis luteis ornata, subtus glabra, nitida, virescenti-lutea; anfr. 7, omnes convexi; apertura lunato-subcircularis; perist. acutum, simplex, intus albo-callosum. — R. a. = 4 : 5. — Diam. maj. 33, min. 29, alt. 49 mill. (Coll. Nr. 174.)

Helix verticillus (Helicella) Fér. pr. 202. Hist. t. 80. f. 8 et 9 (juv.)

— — Lam. 46. p. 78. ed. Dh. p. 47.

— — C. Pfr. III. p. 23. t. 5. f. 4. 5.

— — Rossm. III. p. 2. f. 149.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 150. t. 24. f. 9. 10.

— *lapidicola* Mühlf. } teste Rossm.

— *oculus capri* Hartm. }

— *algira* Brumati p. 34.

— — var. Cantr. Malac. p. 126.

Aegopsis verticillus Fitzing. syst. Verz. p. 99.

Zonites verticillus Beck ind. p. 8.

Tragomma verticillus Held in Isis 1837. p. 916.

Habitat in Austria, Styria, Carinthia, Carniolia, provincia littorali.

331. *H. albanica* Ziegler.

T. late umbilicata, discoidea, demum ecarinata, superne granulato-decussata, corneo-fusea, albido-cincta, subtus lutescens, fascia lata, corneo-fusca ornata, nitida; anfr. 6 convexiusculi; umbilicus magnus, pervius; apertura oblique lunaris; perist. simplex, acutum, intus callosum, marginibus subapproximatis. — R. a. = 7 : 10. — Diam. maj. 37, min. 33, alt. 14 — 15 mill (Coll. Nr. 175.)

Helix albanica Ziegl. Mus. Rossm. III. p. 1. f. 148.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 615. t. 96. f. 1 — 3.

Zonites albanica Beck ind. p. 8.

Tragomma albanicum Held in Isis 1837. p. 916.

β. var.: *Helix Dinara* Stentz et Porro. (teste Villa.)

Habitat in Dalmatia et Albania.

332. *H. compressa* Ziegler.

T. late umbilicata, depresso-orbiculata, obtuse angulata, superne rufescens, sericina, minutissime clathrata, subtus nitida, albido-cincta, cinereo albidoque radiata, infra angulum interrupte rufescenti-vittata; anfr. 6 convexiusculi; apertura oblique lunaris; perist. rectum, acutum, intus sublabiatum. — R. a. = 3 : 4. — Diam. maj. 32, min. 28, alt. 42 mill. (Coll. Nr. 476.)

Helix compressa Zgl. Mus. Rossm. III. p. 2. f. 450.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 646. t. 96. f. 4—6.

— *pudiosa* Zgl. (ex spec. coll. Menkean.)

Zonites compressa Beck ind. p. 8.

Tragomma compressum Held in Isis 1837. p. 946.

β. Paulo major, spira paulo elatiore, angulo obtusiore:

Helix lardea Stentz in sched.

Habitat prope Fiume ad Monte Tersatto!

Obs. Specimina juniora acutissime carinata: Chemn. l. c. t. 96. f. 40. 44.

333. *H. acies* Partsch.

T. late umbilicata, convexo-lenticularis, carinata, superne rufo-cornea, subopaca, costato-striata, subtilissime dcussata, subtus albida, nitida, infra carinam compressam, albidam dilute cornea; anfr. 6½ contabulati; apertura lunato-securiformis; perist. rectum, acutum, intus tenuissime labiatum. — R. a. = 11 : 16. — Diam. maj. 34, min. 29, alt. 42 mill. (Coll. Nr. 477.)

Helix acies Partsch in Mus. Caes. Vindob.

— — (Helicella) Fér. hist. t. 80. f. 7.

— — Rossm. III. p. 3. f. 452.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 649. t. 96. f. 15—17.

Helix acumen Féruss. Mus.

— *acutimargo* Zgl. Mus. olim.

— — *Brumati* p. 30. f. 3. 4.

— *algira* Olivi? Contr. Malac. p. 427.

Carocolla acutimargo Menke syn. ed. 2. p. 24.

Tragomma acies Held in Isis 1837. p. 946.

Zonites acies Beck ind. p. 8.

Habitat in Dalmatia! Sicilia (Jan)?

Obs. Cl. Cantraine *H. explanata* Quoy et Gaim. (vix perforatam) eandem esse putat!

334. *H. croatica* Partsch.

T. late umbilicata, orbiculato-convexa, superne confertim costulato-striata, subtilissime dcussata, sericina, cornea, obtuse angulata, albido-cincta, subtus nitida, lutescenti-albida, infra angulum corneo-fasciata; anfr. 7, supremi acute carinati, reliqui convexiusculi; apertura oblique lunaris; perist. rectum, acutum,

intus vix albo-callosum. — R. a. = 2 : 3. Diam. maj. 28, min. 25, alt. 13 mill. (Coll. Nr. 178.)

Helix croatica Partsch in Mus. Caes. Vindob.

— — Rossm. III. p. 3. f. 151.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 154. t. 24. f. 7. 8.

— *acies* var. Cantr. Malac. p. 127.

Zonites croatica Beck ind. p. 8.

Tragomma croaticum Held in Isis 1837. p. 916.

β . Minor: diam. maj. 23, min. 21, alt. 9 mill. (Spec.)

Helix croatica Fér. hist. t. 80. f. 5.

Habitat in Croatia, var. β in Carniolia.

335. *H. carica* Roth. †

T. late umbilicata, paucispira, depresso-orbiculata, obtuse carinata, supra sericina, subtilissime decussata, seriatim granulata, striata, corneo-lutescens, subtus laevis, corneo-albescens, luteo-radiata; sutura profunda; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi; apertura oblique lunato-ovalis; perist. acutum, rectum, intus callosum, potius labiatum; labium album, externe luteo-pellucens. — Alt. 6, lat. 11 lin. (R.) — Diam. maj. 25, min. 23, alt. 11 — 12 mill. (ex ic.)

Helix carica Roth diss. p. 17. t. 1. f. 6. 7. 21.

Habitat ad Cacamo Cariat.

336. *H. smyrnensis* Roth.

T. late umbilicata, orbiculato-convexa, obtuse carinata, corneo-lutescens; superne subtiliter granulato-decussata, subtus laevis, nitida, remote luteo-radiata; anfr. 6 contabulati; apertura oblique lunaris; perist. rectum, simplex, acutum, intus remote labiatum. — R. a. = 3 : 4. — Diam. maj. 28, min. 26, alt. 13 mill. (Coll. Nr. 179.)

Helix smyrnensis Roth diss. p. 16. t. 1. f. 8. 9.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 617. t. 96. f. 12 — 14.

Habitat prope Smyrnam, Sardum, in insula Syme.

337. *H. gemonensis* Férussac.

T. late umbilicata, orbiculato-convexa, carinata, lutescens, superne striata, subdecussata, sericina, subtus glabra, nitida; anfr. 6 planiusculi; apertura angulato-lunata; perist. rectum, acutum, sublabiatum. — R. a. = 2 : 3. — Diam. maj. 18, min. 16, alt. 8 mill. (Coll. Nr. 180.)

Helix gemonensis Fér. pr. 204. Hist. t. 80. f. 6.

— — Rossm. III. p. 3. f. 153.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 618. t. 96. f. 12 — 14.

— *isodoma* Jan Mantissa p. 2.

Zonites gemonensis Beck ind. p. 8.

Tragomma gemonense Held in Isis 1837. p. 916.

Habitat in Friulia, prope Gemona, Recoaro.

§. 26.

338. *H. monticola* (Nanina) Hutton.

T. perforata, depressa, subdiscoidea, fusco-cornea, striata, lineis concentricis, confertis minutissime reticulata; spira vix elevata, apice obtusata; anfr. 6 vix convexiusculi, ultimus obsolete angulatus; sutura leviter impressa; apertura lata, lunaris; perist. simplex, rectum, intus callo albido late labiatum, margine columellari vix reflexo. — Diam. maj. 26, min. 17, alt. 10 mill. (Spec. Mus. Britt.) — Diam. 4, 75 poll. (Hutt.)

Nanina monticola Hutt. in Journ. As. Soc. VII. P. 1. p. 215.

— *convexa* Bens. in sched. Cuming.

Habitat in Himalaya ad Mahassu (Hutt.), Landour (Bens.).

Obs. Similis *H. labiatae* (Nr. 164.) forsan hoc loco enumerandae; differt anfractuum numero, sculptura, etc.

339. *H. Olivieri* Férussac.

T. demum clauso-perforata, subglobosa, tenera, pellucida, albida, dilute fuscule-fasciata; anfr. 5 — 6 convexiusculi; apertura lunato-rotunda; perist. rectum, intus albido-labiatum. — Diam. maj. 15, min. 13, alt. 10 mill. (Coll. Nr. 181. Spec. Fiumens.)

Helix Olivieri (Helicella) Fér. pr. 255 et Mus.!

— — *Rossm.* VI. p. 37. f. 365.

— — *Phil. Sicil.* II. p. 105.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 88. t. 16. f. 17. 18.

— *cincta* Hartm. (teste Charp.)

— *dilucida* Zgl. Mus.

— *Rizza* Arad. (Phil. in Zeitschr. f. Mal. 1844. p. 105.)

Bradybaena Olivieri Beck ind. p. 19.

β. Depressior, fere tota cornea, fascia alba ad suturam et angusta ad peripheriam:

Helix parumcincta Parr. in sched.

± γ. Anfractu ultimo albo, linea peripherica cornea cingulato et punctis pellucidis consperso, spira cornea:

Helix ocellata Parr. in sched. — Roth diss. p. 14.

Habitat prope Fiume (!), in Dalmatia, Corfu, Sicilia, var. γ. frequentissima Byzantii (Roth).

Obs. *H. ornata* Crist. et Jan, nec non *H. bizopa* Mf. huc referendae videntur.

340. **H. Rothi Pfr.**

T. subobteete perforata, depresso-globosa, opaca, sordide alba, bifasciata: fascia supera angusta, rufa, inferiore lata, diluta, pellucida; anfr. 6 convexiusculi, ultimus vix descendens; apertura lunaris; perist. acutum, intus albo-labiatum, margine columellari reflexo, perforationem fere tegente. — Diam. maj. $43\frac{1}{2}$, min. 42, alt. 9 mill. (Coll. Nr. 182.)

Helix Rothi Pfr. in Wieg. Arch. 1844. I. p. 218.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 92. t. 47. f. 5—7.

— *Olivieri var. Roth* diss. p. 44.

Habitat in insula Syra (Roth, Forbes).

341. **H. pisiformis Pfr.**

T. perforata, globulosa, tenuiuscula, oblique striatula (striis ad suturam distinctioribus), corneo-lutescens, linea 4 alba, opaca cingulata; spira conoidea, acutiuscula; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi, penultimus subearinatus, ultimus antice subdescendens; apertura obliqua, rotundato-lunaris; perist. acutum, subexpansum, intus remote et valide albo-labiatum, marginibus vix convergentibus, columellari subdilatato, patente. — Diam. maj. 44, min. $9\frac{1}{3}$, alt. 7 mill. (Mus. Stuttgart. et Coll. Nr. 483.)

Helix pisiformis Pfr. Symb. III. p. 95.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 94. t. 47. f. 8—10.

Habitat in Caucaso.

342. **H. syriaca Ehrenberg.**

T. subimperfectorata, globoso-depressa, grisea, pellucidula, plerumque fasciis 2 calcaris, opacis ornata, parum nitida, minutissime rugulosa; spira convexiuscula; anfr. 5 planiusculi, ultimus antice vix descendens; apertura late lunaris; perist. subpatulum, rufum, albo-labiatum. — Diam. maj. $42\frac{1}{2}$, min. 40, alt. $7\frac{1}{2}$ —8 mill. (Coll. Nr. 184.)

Helix syriaca Ehrenb. Symb. phys. Moll.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 629. t. 98. f. 4—6.

— *onychina Rossm.* IX. p. 7. f. 568.

— — *Phil. Sicil.* II. p. 406.

Bradybaena syriaca Beck ind. p. 19.

Descript. de l'Egypte t. 2. f. 48?

β. Minor, subunicolor:

Helix gregaria Zgl., *Rossm.* IX. f. 569.

Habitat in Syria, Egypto, Algeria, var. β in Sicilia.

343. **H. occidentalis Récluz.**

T. rimato-perforata, globoso-depressa, ruguloso-striata, epidermide virenti-flava, hispida induta, plerumque rufo-bizonata;

anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ —5 convexi, sutura profunda distincti, ultimus dilatatus, basi convexus; apertura lunato-semiovalis, intus lactea; perist. acutum, expansiusculum, intus valide albo-labiatum, margine columellari dilatato. — Diam. maj. 9, min. 7, alt. 5 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix Ponentina Morelet moll. du Port. p. 65. t. 6. f. 4.

— *occidentalis* Réchuz in Revue zool. 1845. p. 344.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 697. t. 444. f. 20—22.

— *lisbonensis* Pfr. Symb. III. p. 68.

— — Phil. Icon. II. 41. p. 86. Helix t. 7. f. 40.

Habitat in tota Lusitania, frequentissima prope Cintra; var. major, magis globulosa, diaphana in Algarbia.

Obs. Nomen *H. Ponentinae* pessime formatum, nec adoptandum!

344. *H. carthusiana* Müller.

T. perforata, globoso-depressa, minute striata, corneo-albida, subpellucida; spira parum elata, plerumque mammillata; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ vix convexiusculi, ultimus antice subdeflexus; apertura late lunaris, intus labiata; perist. acutum, subexpansum, rubellum, margine basali subrecto, columellari perforationem semitegente. — Diam. maj. 44, min. 44, alt. $7\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 485. Spec. typ. frequentiss.)

Helix carthusiana Müll. verm. II. p. 15. N. 214.

— — Gray Man. p. 446. t. 3. f. 27.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 90. t. 46. f. 21. 22.

— *nitida* Chemn. IX. P. 2. p. 403. t. 427. f. 4130. 31.

— *nemoralis* β β Gmel.

— *carthusianella* Drap. p. 404. t. 6. f. 31. 32. t. 7. f. 3. 4.

— — Lam. 71. p. 85. ed. Dh. p. 61.

— — C. Pfr. III. p. 25. t. 6. f. 1.

— — Kryn. Bull. Mosc. IX. p. 483.

— — Rossm. VI. p. 37. f. 366.

— — Morelet moll. du Port. p. 62.

— *Olivieri* γ (*Helicella*) Fér. pr. 255 et Mus.!

— — C. Pfr. III. p. 25. t. 6. f. 4.

— — ? Kryn. Bull. Mosc. IX. p. 485.

— *Gibbsii* Leach, Brown britt. shells t. 40. f. 49—54.

— *Gypsii* Féruss. in Journ. de Phys. XC. 300.

— *rufilabris* Jeffr. Linn. transact. XVI. p. 509.

— *Zenobia bimarginata* Gray in Med. Repos. 1824.

— *claustralis* et *lucernalis* Zgl. Mus.

— Fér. hist. Livr. 34. t. 3. f. 41.

Theba carthusianella et *Charpentiera* Risso IV. p. 76.

Monacha carthusianella Fitzing. syst. Verz. p. 95.

Bradybaena carthusiana Beck ind. p. 19.

Fruticicola carthusianella Held in Isis 1837. p. 944.

Descript. de l'Egypte t. 2. f. 17.

β. Major, ad H. Cantianum prope accedens: diam. maj. $15\frac{2}{3}$, min. $13\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 10 mill. (Spec.)

γ. Minima: diam. maj. $9\frac{1}{2}$, min. $8\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 7 mill. (Spec.)

δ? *Helix convexa* Arad. et Magg. cat. p. 70.*) — Philippi Sicil. II. p. 217. («Num satis differt ab H. carthusianella»?)

Habitat in Austria (et passim in Germania media), Illyria, Helvetia, Gallia, Lusitania, Britannia, Volhynia, Tauria, et in insulis maris mediterranei, var. β prope Monfalcone! Var. δ? prope Castiglione in Actna.

Obs. Varietates citatae stricte separari non possunt. Praeterea variat spira magis minusve prominula et umbilico majore vel omnino elauso.

345. *H. obstructa* Férussac.

T. subtus rimata, depressa, laevis, corneo-albida, subpellucida; spira planiuscula; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$, ultimus subdevians, prope aperturam albidus, margine rubello; apertura lunato-rotundata, intus albo-labiata; perist. simplex, margine columellari reflexiusculo. — Diam. maj. 12, min. $9\frac{2}{3}$, alt. 6 mill. (Coll. Nr. 186.)

Helix obstructa Fér. pr. p. 69 et Mus.!

— — Pfr. Symb. II. p. 35.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 628. t. 98. f. 1—3.

— *obstrusa* (Helicella) Fér. pr. 256.

— . . . Fér. hist. Livr. 34. t. 3. f. 10.

Habitat in Africa boreali: Tripoli. (Mus. Paris.)

Obs. Superne *H. carthusianae* simillima, basi autem ex deviatione anfractus ultimi rimata, nec perforata facillime distinguenda.

346. *H. Cantiana* Montagu.

T. umbilicata, globoso-depressa, tenuis, pellucida, striata, corneo-lutescens; spira vix elata; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ — 6 convexiusculi, rapide accrescentes, ultimus inflatus, non deflexus; apertura lunaris, intus margaritacea; perist. acutum, intus labiatum, margine columellari dilatato, umbilicum angustum, pervium non tegente. — Diam. maj. 24, min. 18, alt. 13 — 14 mill. (Coll. Nr. 187. Spec. illyrica, gallicis et britannicis majora.)

Helix Cantiana Mont. p. 422. t. 23. f. 1.

— — Gray Man. p. 144. t. 3. f. 26.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 89. t. 46. f. 19. 20.,

*) T. subglobosa, undique convexa, perforata, tenui, subtiliter striata, pellucida, extus rufescenti, intus subviolacea; apertura subcirculari; labro simplice, intus vix marginato. — Diam. 6, alt. $4\frac{2}{5}$ lin. (Ar. I e.)

Helix carthusiana Drap. p. 402. t. 6. f. 33. Nec Müll.

— — *Lam.* 72. p. 85. ed. Dh. p. 62.

— — *C. Pfr.* III. p. 26. t. 6. f. 2. 3.

— — *Rossm.* VI. p. 36. f. 364.

— *pallida* Jeffr. Linn. transact. XVI. 2.

— — *Donov.* britt. shells t. 457. f. 2.

— *crepuscularis* Gmel. 179?

Theba carthusiana Risso IV. p. 74.

Bradybaena Cantiana et Brunonensis Beck ind. p. 19.

Fruticicola carthusiana Held in Isis 1837. p. 944.

Habitat in Britannia, Illyria (!), Gallia meridionali, Italia.

* * *

347. *H. Grayi* Pfr.

T. subobtectae umbilicata, globoso-depressa, tenuiuscula, striata et undique granulata, pallide fulvescens, sutura et area basali violaceo-castaneis; spira parum elata; anfr. 5—5½ convexiusculi, ultimus antice breviter deflexus; umbilicus angustus; apertura lunato-circularis, intus tenuiter roseo-labiata; perist. simplex, margine dextro recto, columellari dilatato, reflexo, roseo. — Diam. maj. 23, min. 19, alt. 15 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix ... *Gray* New Zeal. ined. t. 1. f. 8. 9.

— ... *Pfr.* Symb. III. p. 68.

Habitat in Australia orientali (Gilbert).

348. *H. multistriata* Deshayes.

T. perforata, depresso-globosa, tenuis, fragilis, translucida, cornea, striis regularibus concentricis creberrimis notata; anfr. 5½ convexiusculi, ultimus ad peripheriam obsolete angulatus et bicinctus: cingulis angustis, contiguis, supero rufo, infero albido; apertura lunaris; perist. intus sublabiatum, margine supero expanso, basali dilatato, reflexo, foramen semitegente, prope columellam subdentato. — Diam. maj. 19, min. 16, alt. 11—12 mill. (Coll. Nr. 188.)

Helix multistriata Desh. in Encycl. méth. II. p. 248. N. 101.

— — *Lam.* ed. Dh. 158. p. 102.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 95. t. 17. f. 13. 14.

— *circumtexta* (Helicogena) Fér. hist. t. 27 A. f. 4. 5.

— — *Orb.* cub. I. p. 447. t. 9. f. 4—7.

— *bicincta* Mke synops. ed. 2. p. 127. (ex spec. detrito.)

— — *Voigt* in Cuv. Thierr. III. p. 66.

— *vesica* Lea obs. I. p. 168. t. 19. f. 67. (ex spec. decol.)

— *adjuncta* Zgl.? (Beck.)

Bradybaena bicincta Beck ind. p. 19.

β. Minor: diam. maj. 13, min. 11, alt. 9 mill. (Spec.)

Helix circumtexta var. Fér. hist. t. 27 A. f. 6.

— *multistriata* var. Chemn. ed. II. Helix t. 17. f. 29. 30.

Habitat in insula Cuba. Frequentem legi circa Matanzas in ripis fluviorum Yumuri et Canimar.

349. *H. fruticum* Müller.

T. aperte umbilicata, globosa, opaca, rufesceus aut albido-lutescens (raro castaneo-unifasciata); anfr. 5—6 convexi, concentricae obsolete striolati, ultimus basi inflatus, circa umbilicum medioerem, pervium excavatus; apertura lunato-rotunda; perist. subpatulum, sublabiatum. — Diam. maj. 24, min. 19, alt. 14—15 mill. (Coll. Nr. 189. Spec. hass.)

Helix fruticum Müll. verm. II. p. 71. N. 267.

— — Chemn. IX. P. 2. p. 150. t. 133. f. 1203.

— — Drap. p. 83. t. 5. f. 16. 17.

— — Lam. 66. p. 83. ed. Dh. p. 59.

— — C. Pfr. I. p. 23. t. 2. f. 3—5.

— — Rössm. I. p. 64. f. 8.

— — Kryn. Bull. Mosc. IX. p. 174.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 83. t. 16. f. 1—4.

— *terrestris* Gmel. 175.

— *cinerea* Poir. prodr. p. 73.

Helicella fruticum Fitzing. syst. Verz. p. 95.

Bradybaena fruticum Beck ind. p. 19.

Fruticicola fruticum Held in Isis 1837. p. 944.

Eulota fruticum Hartm. Gast. I. p. 179. t. 63. 64.

β. Minor, tenuis, rosea, concentricae distinctius striata, anfractu ultimo circa umbilicum subangulato: diam. maj. 18, min. 16, alt. 12—13 mill. (Spec.)

Habitat in Germania, Gallia, Helvetia etc., sed non in Britannia; in Syria teste Férussac. Var. β legi ad Westerhof prope Göttingam.

Obs. Variat magnitudine, nec non spira magis minusve elevata.

350. *H. inchoata* Morelet. †

T. orbiculato-convexa, tenuis, perforata, corneo-lutescens vel avellanacea, saepius pellucida, interdum absque nitore; spira prominula; anfr. 7 subplani, striatuli, infimus fasciatus, subtus turgidulus; apertura subrotunda; labrum simplex, fragile [in adultis intus pone marginem labiatum]. — Amplit. 17—23 mill. (M.) — Diam. 23, alt. 17 mill. (ex ic.)

Helix inchoata Morelet moll. du Port. p. 70. t. 7. f. 1.

α. Avellanea subtus olivacea; ultimo anfractu 2 fasciis fusco-rubescens, luteo extrinsecus pallide marginatis, ornato.

β. Lutescens, fusco-rubescens unifasciata.

γ. Omnino lutea vel albicans.

Habitat frequens in tota Lusitania.

Obs. Differt ab *H. fruticum* anfractuum lentius accrescentium, planiorum numero, umbilico angustissimo, apertura magis ovali, etc. (M.)

351. *H. fruticola* Krynicki.

T. angustissime umbilicata, orbiculato-convexa, tenuiuscula, striata, albida; spira prominula, acutiuscula; anfr. 7 convexiusculi, ultimus antice valde deflexus; apertura obliqua, rotundato-lunaris; perist. rectum, acutum, intus anguste albo-labiatum, margiibus subconniventibus, columellari superne dilatato, fornicatim reflexo, umbilicum non pervium semitegente. — Diam. maj. 47, min. 44, alt. 44 mill. (Coll. Nr. 490.)

Helix fruticola Kryn. in Bull. Mose. VI. p. 429. IX. p. 181. *)

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 624. t. 97. f. 17—19.

Habitat in Tauria meridionali. (Benevole communicavit Cl. de Middendorff.)

352. *H. despecta* Gray.

T. anguste umbilicata, subglobosa, tenuis, rugoso-striata, flavido-fusca; spira paululum clata; anfr. 5 convexi, ultimus inflatus; sutura profunda; apertura ampla, lunato-rotundata; perist. simplex, intus subincrassatum, margine columellari superne dilatato, reflexo, umbilicum semioccultante. — Diam. maj. 22, min. 19, alt. 17 mill. (Coll. Gray.)

Helix despecta Gray in Zool. of Beech. voy. p. 143. t. 38. f. 5.

Habitat Loo-Choo? (Gray.)

353. *H. Mighelsiana* Pfr.

T. umbilicata, globosa, solida, valide et confertim plicata, spiraliter obsolete striata, rufa vel lutescenti-fusca; spira conoideo-semiglobosa; anfr. 5 convexiusculi, ultimus ventrosus, antice vix descendens, circa umbilicum angustum compressus; apertura subverticalis, rotundato-lunaris; perist. rectum, albo-labiatum,

*) T. orbiculato-convexa, subglobosa, tenui, pellucida, transversim striata, sub epidermide sordide flavescens lactea; anfr. 7 rotundatis; suturis profundiusculis; spira elevata; umbilico angusto; apertura rotundato-lunata, ad umbilicum subcoarctata; perist. subsimplici, intus linea eburnea incrassato. — Alt. $4\frac{1}{2}$, diam. $8\frac{1}{2}$ lin. — Ab *H. fruticum*, cui similis, distinguitur magnitudine minore, anfractuum numero, umbilico minus angustato, superficieque sine striis longitudinalibus. (Kryn. l. c.)

marginē columellari dilatato-patente. — Diam. maj. 49, min. 46½, alt. 15 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix Mighelsiana Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1846. p. 110.

Habitat prope Surigao insulae Mindanao.

354. *H. fodiens* Pfr.

T. umbilicata, subglobosa, tenuiuscula, diaphana, rufo-cornea, oblique confertim plicata; anfr. 5½ convexiusculi, ultimus subangulatus; umbilicus angustus, pervius; apertura lunato-subcircularis, intus nitide carnea; perist. subexpansum, intus sublabiatum, margine columellari dilatato, reflexo. — Diam. maj. 24, min. 18, alt. 15 mill. (Coll. Nr. 491.)

Helix fodiens Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 39.

— — *Phil.* Icon. I. 7. p. 154. t. 5. f. 40.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 97. t. 47. f. 4. 2.

β. Minor, pallidior, anfr. 5: diam. maj. 19, alt. 12 mill. (Spec.)

γ. Testa tenui, striis longitudinalibus et spiralibus sub lente decussata, perist. subrecto.

Habitat in insula Luzon, α in prov. Iloconensi, β in prov. Cagayan, ubi semper terrae infossam legit Cl. Cuming; γ in insula Siquijor.

355. *H. Schuberti* Roth. †

T. globosa, ventricosa, perforata, foramine leviter obtecto et rimam aequante, tenuis, rufescens, minutissime longitudinaliter striata; anfr. 6 planiusculi; apertura lunata; perist. reflexum, albolabiatum, marginibus approximatis. (R.) — Diam. maj. 48½, min. 46, alt. 14 mill. (ex ic.)

Helix Schuberti Roth diss. p. 15. t. 4. f. 4. 2.

Habitat in sepulcris necropoleos dictae Cacamo Cariae.

356. *H. tourannensis* Souleyet.

T. umbilicata, conico-globosa, livide cornea, distincte et confertim striata, subdiaphana; anfr. 6 convexi, ultimus basi inflatus; umbilicus angustissimus, vix pervius; apertura lunato-rotundata; perist. carneum, acutum, intus valide albo-labiatum, margine dextro expanso, columellari dilatato, reflexiusculo. — Diam. maj. 45, min. 44, alt. 13 mill. (Coll. Nr. 492.)

Helix tourannensis Soul. in Revue zool. 1842. p. 101.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 96. t. 47. f. 3. 4.

— *globula* Lea obs. I. p. 170. t. 49. f. 70.

— *chusilis* Valenc. Mus. Paris.

Habitat in Cochinchina (Soul.), in China prope Canton (Lea).

Obs. Nomen a Cl. Valenciennes impositum ab epiphragmate calcareo, pone labium internum aperturam perfecte claudente.

357. **H. Ravergiensis Férussac.**

T. umbilicata, globoso-depressa; tenuis, subtiliter rugoso-striata, sub lente granulata, corneo-albida, pellucida, fascia lata subopaca albida ad suturam, angustiore alba ad peripheriam ornata; anfr. 6 convexiusculi, ultimus antice subdefflexus; apertura lunato-rotundata; perist. acutum, expansum, intus callo albo, acuto labiatum, margine columellari dilatato, umbilicum angustum, pervium semitegente. — Diam. maj. 46, min. 43, alt. 40 mill. (Coll. Nr. 493.)

Helix Ravergiensis Fér. in Bull. zool. 1835. p. 24.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 222. t. 65. f. 1. 2.

— *Ravergii Kryn.* Bull. Mosc. IX. p. 482.

— *limbata Kryn.* Bull. Mosc. VI. p. 434. Nec Drap.

— *caucasica Pfr.* in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1843. p. 134.

Habitat in Caucaso.

358. **H. berytensis Férussac.**

T. umbilicata, depresso-globosa, tenuis, subpellucida, luteo-fulvicans, minutissime granulata; anfr. 5½ planiusculi, ultimus magnus, obsolete angulatus; umbilicus angustus; apertura lunato-rotundata; perist. simplex, intus labiatum, margine columellari reflexo, basali et dextro vix expansis. — Diam. maj. 46, min. 44, alt. 40½ mill. (Coll. Nr. 494.)

Helix berytensis (Helicella) Fér. pr. 260 et Mus.!

— — *Pfr.* Symb. I. p. 39.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 93. t. 47. f. 11. 12.

— *granulata Roth* diss. p. 46. t. 4. f. 3. Nec Quoy.

Habitat in Syria, prope Berytum (Fér.), Cacamo (Roth).

359. **H. Rissoana Pfr.**

T. perforata, globosa, tenuis, striata, diaphana, vix nitida, rufa; spira conoidea, obtusiuscula; anfr. 6 convexiusculi, ultimus subangulatus, medio pallide cingulatus, antice breviter descendens, basi ventrosus; apertura magna, semicircularis; perist. intus rubello-labiatum, breviter expansum, margine columellari in laminam brevem, perforationem semiocculantem, reflexo. — Diam. maj. 48, min. 45½, alt. 43 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix Rissoana Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1846. p. 110.

Habitat in Graecia.

360. **H. incarnata Müller.**

T. perforata, depresso-globosa, leviter carinata, tenuis, opaca, pruinosa, rufescens, pellucide unifasciata, minutissime

granulata; anfr. 6 convexiusculi, ultimus antice deflexus; apertura lunaris; perist. acutum, subreflexum, extus rufescens, intus labio incarnato, marginem non attingente, munitum. — Diam. maj. 16, min. $14\frac{1}{2}$, alt. $9\frac{1}{2}$ unill. (Coll. Nr. 495.)

Helix incarnata Müll. verm. II. p. 63. N. 259.

— — Chemn. IX. P. 2. p. 154. t. 133. f. 1206.

— — Drap. p. 100. t. 6. f. 30.

— — Lam. 94. p. 94. ed. Dh. p. 70.

— — C. Pfr. I. p. 33. t. 2. f. 15.

— — Rossm. I. p. 62. f. 10. VI. f. 361.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 626. t. 97. f. 23—25.

— *sericea* Müll. verm. II. p. 62. N. 258. (II. incarn. juv. teste Beck.)

— *sylvestris* Hartm. Neue Alpina I. p. 240.

— Fér. hist. Livr. 34. t. 4. f. 20—22.

Monacha incarnata Fitzing. syst. Verz. p. 95.

Bradybaena incarnata Beck ind. p. 20.

Fruticicola incarnata Held in Isis 1837. p. 944.

β. Minor, umbilico fere prorsus obtecto:

Helix tecta Zgl. Mus.

γ. Solidior, opaca, aperturae margine basali strictiusculo:

Helix Welebitana Stentz in sched.

Habitat in Germania, Gallia, Succia etc., non in Britannia.

361. *H. vicina* Rossmässler.

T. obtecte subperforata, depresso-globosa, corneo-lutescens, medio pellucide leucozona, granulato-alutacea; anfr. 6 vix convexiusculi, ultimus antice breviter descendens, basi medio impressus; apertura perobliqua, rotundato-lunaris; perist. patulum, albo-labiatum, margine columellari breviter dilatato, adnato, basali angulatum reflexo. — Diam. maj. $12\frac{1}{2}$, min. $11\frac{1}{3}$, alt. 8 mill. (Spec. coll. Rossm.)

Helix vicina Rossm. XI. p. 3. f. 689.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 223. t. 63. f. 3. 4.

— *carpatica* Friv. ined. (teste Rm.)

Habitat in montibus Carpathicis (Frivaldsky).

362. *H. limbata* Draparnaud.

T. subobtectae perforata, depresso-globosa, subtilissime striata, pellucide corneo-lutescens, ad peripheriam subcarinata: carina alba, opaca; anfr. 6 planiusculi, ultimus antice non descendens; apertura lunaris; perist. reflexiusculum, leviter labiatum, margine columellari breviter dilatato, perforationem semitegente. — Diam. maj. 15, min. 13, alt. 9 mill. (Coll. Nr. 496.)

Helix limbata Drap. p. 100. t. 6. f. 29.

36

Helix limbata (Helicella) Fér. pr. 253.

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 129. p. 88.

— — Rossm. VI. p. 35. f. 362.

— — Gray Man. p. 143. t. 11. f. 132.

— — Dupuy moll. du Gers p. 46. N. 5.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 94. t. 17. f. 15. 16.

Bradybaena limbata Beck ind. p. 18.

Fruticicola limbata Held in Isis 1837. p. 914.

Habitat in Gallia meridionali! et in Anglia?

363. *H. consona* Ziegler.

T. obtecte perforata, depresso-globosa, lutescenti-cornea, fascia intermedia pellucida, leviter striata, nitidula, pellucida; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi, ultimus antee vix descendens; apertura late lunaris; perist. rectum, acutum, intus albo-labiatum, marginibus remotis, columellari dilatato, perforationem angustam fere obtegente. — Diam. maj. $4\frac{1}{2}$, min. 43, alt. $9\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 197.)

Helix consona Zgl. Mus. Rossm. IX. p. 8. f. 572. 73.

— — Phil. Sicil. II. p. 106.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 625. t. 97. f. 20—22.

— *ursula* Fér. Mus. Paris.?

Bradybaena consona Beck ind. p. 20.

Fruticicola consona Held in Isis 1837. p. 914.

Habitat in Sicilia.

364. *H. plebeja* Draparnaud.

T. subobtecte perforata, globoso-depressa, cornea, hirta, carina obtusa albo-pellucida; anfr. 6 vix convexiusculi; apertura lunaris; perist. reflexiusculum, albido-labiatum. — Diam. maj. 44, min. 41, alt. 9 mill. (Coll. Nr. 198.)

Helix plebejum Drap. p. 105. t. 7. f. 5.

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 98. p. 72.

— *plebeja* Mich. compl. p. 29.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 627. t. 97. f. 26—28.

— *hirsuta* Zgl. Mus. — C. Pfr. III. p. 33. t. 6. f. 14. 15.

— — Rossm. VI. p. 35. f. 360.

Bradybaena hirsuta Beck ind. p. 20.

β. Minor, tenera, opaca, perist. acuto, labio angustiore: diam. maj. $10\frac{1}{2}$, min. 9, alt. $6\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Spec.)

Helix hirsuta var. Rossm. VII. p. 4. f. 437.

— *separanda* et *pterididea* Zgl. Mus.

Bradybaena plebeja Beck ind. p. 20.

Habitat in Carniolia rarior; var. β in Carniolia, provincia Austriae littorali et in monte Jura (Drap.).

Obs. 1. Elsi specimina Draparnaudiana in Mus. Caes. Vindobonensi servata ad *H. rufescentem* spectent, tamen ex iconc et descriptione auctoris dubitare non possum, var. minorem *H. luridae* Zgl. veram esse *H. plebejam* Drap.

Obs. 2. *H. plebeja* Kryn. (Bull. Mose. VI. p. 430.) pertinet ad *H. strigellam*.

365. *H. flicina* Schmidt.

T. perforata, depresso-globosa, pellucida, purpurascens, cornea, pilis brevissimis sparsis obsita; anfr. 6 lente accrescentes, ultimus albido-cingulatus; umbilicus angustus, apertus; apertura lunaris; perist. intus roseo-labiatum, margine columellari reflexiusculo. — Diam. maj. 9, min. $8\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 5 mill. (Coll. Nr. 199.)

Helix flicina Schmidt Mus. Pfr. Symb. I. p. 39.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 638. t. 98. f. 34. 32.

Habitat in Carniolia (Schmidt).

Obs. Peraffinis *H. luridae* β Rossm.; distingui tamen potest colore, forma minus depressa, anfractibus angustioribus, umbilico, etc.

366. *H. rufescens* Pennant.

T. umbilicata, subgloboso-depressa, subcarinata, striatula, pallide rufescens; spira parum clata; anfr. 6 convexiusculi, ultimus albido-cingulatus, antice non deflexus; apertura ovato-lunaris; perist. patulum, remote albo-labiatum, margine columellari reflexiusculo. — Diam. maj. 11, min. 10, alt. 6 mill. (Coll. Nr. 200. Spec. Vindobon.)

Helix rufescens Pennant Britt. Zool. f. 34.

— — Montagu p. 420. t. 23. f. 2.

— — Gray Man. p. 156. t. 3. f. 28.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 87. t. 16. f. 13—16.

— *circinnata* Stud. Verz. p. 12. Fér. pr. 268.

— — Rossm. I. p. 63. f. 12 a. VII. f. 422.

— *montana* C. Pfr. III. p. 33. t. 6. f. 10. 9.

— *clandestina* Born. (teste Hartm.)

— *Altenana* Klees. (teste Fér.)

— *corrugata* et *clandestina* W. Hartm. in Neue Alpina I. p. 256.

— *turturum* Gmel. 169? (Mont.)

Bradybaena rufescens et *circinnata* Beck ind. p. 20.

Frueticicola circinnata Held in Isis 1837. p. 944.

Trichia circinnata clandestina Hartm. Gast. I. p. 125. t. 38.

β . Minor:

Helix caelata Stud.

Bradybaena caelata Beck ind. p. 20.

γ. Major, depressior, saturatius rufa, latius umbilicata: diam. maj. 14, min. 12½, alt. 7 mill. (Spec. Heidelberg.)

Helix montana Stud. Verz. p. 12.

— *striolata* C. Pfr. III. p. 28. t. 6. f. 8.

— *circinnata* var. *montana* Rossm. I. p. 63. f. 126. VII. f. 423.

— *rufina* Parr. in sched. Pfr. Symb. I. p. 39.

δ. Carina distinctiore:

Helix Parreyssii Fitzing.

ε. Juvenis:

Helix tomentosa Adams. (Mont.)

Habitat in Germania passim, in Helvetia, Britannia.

367. *H. villosa* Draparnaud.

T. aperte umbilicata, orbiculato-depressa, villosa, lutescenti-cornea, opaca, striata, subalutacea, tenera; anfr. 5½ convexi, ultimus non deflexus; apertura ovato-lunaris; perist. subpatulum, intus labro tenui, lato, candido munitum, margine columellari reflexiusculo, subincrassato. — Diam. maj. 14, min. 12, alt. 7 mill. (Coll. Nr. 201.)

Helix villosa Drap. p. 104. t. 7. f. 18.

— — (Helicella) Fér. pr. 266.

— — C. Pfr. III. p. 27. t. 6. f. 5. 6.

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 119. p. 83.

— — Rossm. VII. p. 1. f. 421.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 85. t. 16. f. 7. 8.

— *pilosa* v. Alt. p. 46. t. 10. f. 7.

Bradybaena villosa Beck ind. p. 20.

Fruticicola villosa Held in Isis 1837. p. 914.

Habitat in Bavaria, Helvetia, Gallia, Italia boreali.

368. *H. strigella* Draparnaud.

T. aperte umbilicata, depresso-globosa, striata, cornea, albido-cingulata (fugacissime pubescens); anfr. 5½ — 6 planiusculi, ultimus antice descendens; apertura lunato-rotundata; perist. reflexiusculum, remote labiatum, marginibus approximatis, columellari dilatato. — Diam. maj. 15, min. 13, alt. 9½ mill. (Coll. Nr. 202.)

Helix strigella Drap. p. 84. t. 7. f. 1. 2.

— — (Helicella) Fér. pr. 265.

— — C. Pfr. I. p. 32. t. 2. f. 6.

— — Rossm. I. p. 61. f. 9.

— — Krym. Bull. Mosc. IX. p. 176.

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 113. p. 80.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 84. t. 16. f. 5. 6.

— *sylvestris* v. Alt. p. 69. t. 7. f. 13.

Helix Altenana Gärtn. Wett. p. 27.

— *plebeja* Kryn. Bull. Mosc. VI. p. 430.

— *apennina* Mühlf. Mus.

— *fruticosa* Parr. (teste Kryn.)

— *cornea* Hartm. Neue Alpina I. p. 229.

Helicella strigella Fitzing. syst. Verz. p. 95.

Bradybaena strigella Beck ind. p. 49.

Fruticicola strigella Held in Isis 1837. p. 914.

β. Major: diam. maj. $18\frac{1}{2}$, min. 16, alt. 11 mill.

γ. Minor, tenera, pallida:

Helix strigella var. Rossm. VII. p. 4. f. 438.

δ. Minor, subglobosa, angustius umbilicata: diam. maj. 13, min. 11, alt. $8\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Spec.)

ε. Minima: diam. maj. $11\frac{1}{2}$, min. 10, alt. $6\frac{2}{3}$ mill. (Coll. Forbes.)

ζ. Angustius umbilicata: diam. maj. 14, min. 12, alt. 9 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

η. Diaphana:

Helix vitrinosa Zgl.? (Beck.)

θ. Juvenis:

Helix piligera Andr. (teste Kryn.)

Habitat in Hassia, Saxonia, Silesia, Bavaria, Austria, Styria, Carinthia, Gallia, Helvetia, Hispania, Rossia; Caucaso; var. β in Transylvania, γ prope Dresdam (Rm.), δ prope Griffen in valle Lavantae Carinthiae (!), ε in insula Patmos (Forbes), ζ ad Candahar Indiae orientalis (Benson).

369. *H. Orsinii* Porro. †

T. duriuscula, aperte umbilicata, depressa, leviter striata, supra alba, fascia unica cornea aut coffaea ornata, subtus omnino cornea vel coffaea; anfr. 6; umbilicus infundibuliformis; apertura ovata, oblongiuscula; perist. reflexiusculum, leviter labiatum, marginibus approximatis. — Diam. 12—18, alt. 6—9 mill. (Villa.)

Helix Orsinii Porro in Villa disp. syst. p. 54.

— — *Phil. Sicil.* II. p. 219.

Habitat in Italia meridionali (Porro); in Sicilia ad ripam Symacthi detexit Aradas.

Obs. Varietas videtur praecedentis.

370. *H. aristata* Krynicki. †

T. orbiculato-convexa, depressiuscula, tenuis, pellucida, transversim profunde striata, aculeis brevibus hispida, aut granulis rarioribus scabra, sordide brunnescenti-cornea; anfr. 6? plano-rotundati; suturae profundae; umbilicus mediocris, profun-

— dus; apertura rotundato-lunata; perist. subsimplex, intus tenue marginatum. — Diam. 8''' (Kr.)

Helix aristata Kryn. in Bull. Mosc. IX. p. 179.

Habitat in Caucaso.

Obs. Species ex 1 specimine spira destituta descripta, quoad superficiem, formam externam et umbilicum ad *H. strigellam* accedens, testa aspera, granulis parce distributis et tota superficie, uti videtur, aristis brevibus, rigidis, rectis tecta, diversa. (Kr.)

371. *H. umbrosa* Partsch.

T. umbilicata, suborbiculato-depressa, obtuse carinata, tenuis, pellucida, cornea vel albido-lutescens, subtilissime granulata; anfr. 5 convexiusculi, ultimus vix deflexus; umbilicus infundibuliformis; apertura transverse ovalis; perist. intus tenuissime labiatum, simplex, expansum, marginibus approximatis. — Diam. maj. 13, min. 11, alt. 6½ mill. (Coll. Nr. 203.)

Helix umbrosa Partsch in Mus. Caes. Vindob.

— — C. Pfr. III. p. 27. t. 6. f. 7.

— — Rossm. I. p. 64. f. 13. VII. p. 1. f. 424. 25.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 86. t. 16. f. 9—12.

— *concinna* a Jeffr. (teste Beck.)

Helicella umbrosa Fitzing. syst. Verz. p. 95.

Bradybaena umbrosa Beck ind. p. 20.

Fruticicola umbrosa Held in Isis 1837. p. 944.

Habitat in Austria (circa Vindobonam et Salisburgiam!), Bavaria (Berchtesgaden!), Saxonia (Tharand: Rm.), Carinthia, Styria.

372. *H. flavida* Ziegler.

T. aperte umbilicata, depressa, suborbiculata, aretispira, flavida, eleganter striato-costulata; anfr. 6 convexi, lente accrescentes; apertura subverticalis, lunaris; perist. rectum, acutum, intus levissime callosum. — Diam. maj. 10, min. 9, alt. 5½ mill. (Coll. Nr. 204.)

Helix flavida Zgl. Mus. Rossm. X. p. 13. f. 610.

— — Phil. Sicil. II. p. 106.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 634. t. 98. f. 10—12.

— *flavescens* Purr. in sched.

— *striolata* Phil. Sicil. I. p. 129. Nec C. Pfr.

Habitat in Sicilia, in monte Pellegrino prope Panormum (Phil.).

373. *H. bifrons* Lowe.

T. umbilicata, orbiculato-convexiuscula, subcarinata, tenuis, nitida, concolor corneo-virescens, infra laeviuscula, obsolete striata, supra costulato-striata; spira vix elevata; sutura distincta, impressa; anfr. 7—8 lente accrescentes, ultimus basi convexus;

umbilicus minutus, cylindricus, profundus; apertura lunaris; perist. simplex, tenue, acutum, intus latissime albo-labiatum. — Diam. 6 — 7, axis $2\frac{1}{2}$ — 3 lin. (Lowe.) — Diam. maj. 12, min. 10, alt. 5 mill. (Coll. Nr. 205.)

Helix bifrons Lowe Faun. Mader. p. 46. t. 5. f. 18.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 698. t. 111. f. 23 — 25.

Habitat in sylvis insulae Maderae.

374. *H. lentiginosa* Lowe. †

T. rotundato-depressa, infra subplanulata, umbilicata, subcarinata, tenuis, maculata et subfasciata; spira convexo-depressa; sutura distincta; anfr. 5 convexiusculi, striato-scobinati vel squamuloso-cancellati; umbilicus mediocris, subpatulus, spiralis; apertura transverse ovalis, sublunata; perist. interruptum, reflexum. — Axis $1\frac{1}{2}$, diam. $2\frac{1}{2}$ — 3 lin. (Lowe.)

Helix lentiginosa Lowe Faun. Mader. p. 49. t. 5. f. 25. (auct.)

Ochthephila lentiginosa Beck ind. p. 17.

Habitat in Maderae rupibus maritimis.

Obs. «H. arridenti affinis».

375. *H. lanuginosa* Boissy.

T. perforata, globoso-depressa, lutescenti-cornea, hispida, opaca, levissime subcarinata; apex glaber papillatus; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ planiusculi; apertura rotundato-lunaris; perist. subpatulum, acutum, intus levissime callosum, roseum, margine columellari reflexo. — Diam. maj. 14, min. 12, alt. 9 mill. (Coll. Nr. 206.)

Helix lanuginosa Boissy in Guér. mag. 1835. t. 69.

— — Terv. p. 22. t. 2. f. 16. 17.

— — Rossm. IX. p. 8. f. 574. 574.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 630. t. 98. f. 7 — 9.

— *roseotincta* Forb. in Ann. mag. nat. hist. II. p. 250.

Habitat in insula Majorca, Palma (Boissy), circa Bugia, Oran, Bona, Constantine (Wagner, Terver, Forbes).

376. *H. sericea* Draparnaud.

T. perforata, subglobosa, cornea, pilis minutis, densis hirta; anfr. 5 convexiusculi, celeriter accrescentes; apertura late lunaris; perist. vix patulum, acutum, intus sublabiatum, margine columellari reflexiusculo, perforationem semitegente. — Diam. maj. 7, min. 6, alt. 4 mill. (Coll. Nr. 207.)

Helix sericea Drap. p. 103. t. 7. f. 16. 17.

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 117. p. 82.

— — Kryn. Bull. Mosc. IX. p. 186.

— — Rossm. VII. p. 2. f. 428.

Helix sericea Gray Man. p. 153. t. 11. f. 134.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 636. t. 98. f. 25. 26.

— *pulloseus* et *rubiginosa* Zgl.

— *piligera* Zgl. (Anton.)

Monacha sericea Filz. syst. Verz. p. 95.

Fruticicola sericea Held in Isis 1837. p. 914.

β. Testa pallidissime cornea, apertura paulo depressiore: diam. maj. $7\frac{1}{2}$, min. $6\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 5 mill. (Spec.)

Helix granulata Alder Mag. Zool. and Bot. II. p. 407.

— — Gray Man. p. 151. t. 3. f. 29.

— *hispida* Jeffr. Linn. transact. XVI. p. 507.

— *sericea* var. Chemn. l. c. t. 99. f. 16—18.

γ. Major:

Helix sericea var. Rossm. VII. f. 429.

Habitat in Germania, Gallia, Helvetia, Anglia etc., Rossia, Caucasio; var. β in Britannia, Hibernia.

377. *H. ciliata* Venetz.

T. perforata, globoso-depressa, carinata, cornea, opaca, squamulis membranaceis transversim dispositis aspera; carina membranaceo-ciliata; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ —5 planiusculi; apertura lunato-ovalis; perist. reflexiusculum, fuscule-sublabiatum. — Diam. maj. $8\frac{1}{2}$, min. $7\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 5 mill. (Coll. Nr. 208.)

Helix ciliata Venetz in Stud. syst. Verz. p. 86.

— — Mich. compl. p. 23. t. 14. f. 27.

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 113. p. 81.

— — Rossm. VII. p. 3. f. 430.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 637. t. 98. f. 27—30.

— *hirsuta* Jan Mantissa p. 2.

— *biformis* Zgl. Mus. (Beck.)

Bradybaena biformis Beck ind. p. 20.

β. Major: diam. maj. $10\frac{1}{2}$, min. $9\frac{1}{3}$, alt. 6 mill. (Spec.)

Helix hispida Risso IV. p. 72.

Bradybaena ciliata Beck ind. p. 20.

Habitat in alpibus Helvetiae et Tyroliae, β prope Como.

772 *Hel. apicata* Krauss. Zs. 1848. p. 114.

378. *H. actinophora* Lowc. †

T. orbiculata, depressa, basi convexior, subturgida, tennis, unicolor, fusco-rufescens, acute carinata; spira convexiusculo-depressa, subplanulata; sutura distincta; anfr. 5 planati, striis creberrimis, tenuissimis, transversim undulatim laminosis, quibusdam ad carinam suturamve in laminas breves, membranaceas, lacinulasque acutas, radiantes, productis notati; umbilicus spiralis, parvus; apertura transversa, rotundato-ovalis, sublunata;

perist. interruptum, acutum, patulum, reflexum. — Diam. 4, axis 2 lin. (Lowe.) — Diam. $9\frac{1}{2}$, alt. $5\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (ex ic.)

Helix actinophora Lowe Faun. Mader. p. 45. t. 5. f. 14.

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 203. p. 125.

Ochthephila actinophora Beck ind. p. 18.

Habitat in Maderae sylvis.

379. *H. jejuna* Say. †

T. anguste umbilicata, subglobosa, glabra, pallide rufa; spira convexa; sutura impressa; anfr. 5 substriati, convexi; apertura late lunaris; labrum non reflexum, intus subincrassatum. — Diam. $\frac{1}{5}$ poll. (Say.)

Helix jejuna Say in Philad. journ. II. p. 158.

Habitat in Florida orientali.

Obs. «Affinis *H. sericeae*, sed glabra».

380. *H. glabella* Draparnaud.

T. umbilicata, subdepressa, glabra, nitida, cornea; anfr. 5 — $5\frac{1}{2}$ planiusculi, sensim accrescentes, ultimus obsolete angulatus, linea pallida circumdatus, antice subdeflexus; umbilicus angustus, pervius; apertura rotundato-lunaris; perist. rectum, acutum, intus sublabiatus, margine columellari reflexiusculo. — Diam. maj. $9\frac{1}{2}$, min. 9, alt. 5 mill. (Coll. Nr. 209. Spèc. gall.)

Helix glabella Drap. p. 102. t. 7. f. 6.

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 116. p. 82.

— — C. Pfr. I. p. 34. t. 2. f. 16?

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 633. t. 98. f. 16—18.

— *sericea* var. Rossm. VII. p. 2.

Helicella plebejum Fitz. syst. Verz. p. 96?

Bradybaena glabella Beck ind. p. 20.

Fruticicola glabella Held in Isis 1837. p. 914.

Habitat in Gallia, rarissima in Germania.

Obs. Differt ab *H. sericea* testa cornea, epilata, spira depressa. etc. Umbilicus multo major, quam in *sericea*, minor, quam in hispida.

381. *H. pallidula* Pfr.

T. umbilicata, depressa, tenuis, pellucida, confertim striata, pallide cornea; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi, ultimus latior, depressus; apertura obliqua, late lunaris; perist. rectum, intus sublabiatus, margine columellari brevi, ad umbilicum angustum, in fundo coarctatum, dilatato-reflexo. — Diam. maj. 10, min. $8\frac{2}{3}$, alt. 5 mill. (Coll. N. 210.)

Helix pallidula Pfr. in Zeitschr. f. Mal. 1846. p. 128.

Helix pallidula Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 632. t. 98. f. 13—15.

Habitare dicitur in Chile.

Obs. Persimilis *H. glabellae*, umbilico latiore et apertura lata lunari praecipue diversa.

382. *H. depilata* C. Pfr.

T. umbilicata, subgloboso-depressa, striata, nitida, cornea; anfr. 6 angusti, convexi, ultimus obsolete angulatus, linea pallida circumdatus; umbilicus majusculus, pervius; apertura depressa, lunaris; perist. rectum, acutum, intus albo-labiatum, margine basali stricto, cum columellari brevissimo angulum formante. — Diam. maj. 8, min. 7, alt. 4 mill. (Coll. Nr. 244.)

Helix depilata C. Pfr. I. p. 35. t. 2. f. 18.

— — *Kryn. Bull. Mosc. IX. p. 187?*

— — *Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 635. t. 98. f. 22—24.*

— *sericea* var.? *Rossm. VII. p. 3.*

Bradybaena depilata Beck ind. p. 20?

Habitat in Germania passim, c. g. Cassellis, Heidelbergae! In Russia (*Kryn.*)?

Obs. Affinis *H. hispidae*, a qua differt testa nitida, omnino epilata, apertura magis depressa et umbilico latiore. — Variat magnitudine.

383. *H. hispida* Linn.

T. aperte umbilicata, suborbiculato-depressa, cornea, pilis brevibus hispida, nitidula; spira convexa; anfr. 5—6 convexiusculi, angusti; apertura late lunaris; perist. patulum, intus albo-labiatum, labio in margine basali strictiusculo, acute prominente. — Diam. maj. 10, min. 9, alt. $5\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 242. Spec. cassellan.)

Helix hispida Linn. syst. 675. p. 1244. ed. Gmel. 42.

— — *Müll. verm. II. p. 73. N. 268.*

— — *Drap. p. 103. t. 7. f. 20.*

— — *Lam. 100. p. 92. ed. Dh. p. 73.*

— — *Kryn. Bull. Mosc. IX. p. 180.*

— — *Rossm. VII. p. 2. f. 426.*

— — *Gray Man. p. 154. t. 4. f. 44.*

— — *Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 634. t. 98. f. 19—21.*

— *sericea* C. Pfr. I. p. 34. t. 2. f. 17.

— *concinna* Jeffr. Linn. transact. XIII. p. 337.

— — *Gray Man. p. 154. t. 12. f. 135.*

Helicella hispida Fitz. syst. Verz. p. 96.

Bradybaena hispida Beck ind. p. 20.

Fruticicola hispida Held in Isis 1837. p. 944.

β. Minor, depressior: diam. maj. $6\frac{1}{2}$, min. $5\frac{2}{3}$, alt. $3\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Spec.)

Helix hispida C. Pfr. I. p. 36. t. 2. f. 20.

Helix hispida β et γ *Drap.* t. 7. f. 21. 22.

— — *min.* *Rossm.* VII. f. 427.

γ ? Minor, subconica:

Helix hispidula *Jan* Mantissa p. 2. *)

— *villosula* *Zgl.* Mus.?

Habitat frequens in Germania, Gallia, Suecia, Volhynia, Tauria etc.

384. *H. Lowei* *Potiez et Michaud.* †

T. orbicularis, depressa, striata, umbilicata, solida, corneofusca, albido-maculata, maculis longitudinaliter irregulariterque sparsis, brunneo-fasciata; anfr. 5 convexi; sutura profunda; apertura subrotunda, acuta; infima facies convexa, striata. — Diam. 7—8, alt. 4 mill. (P. et M.)

Helix Lowei *Pot.* et *Mich.* gal. de Douai I. p. 94.

Habitat in insula Madera.

Obs. «Similis *H. conspurcatae*». (Conf. Nr. 439.)

385. *H. Tennesseensis* *Lea.* †

T. supra plano-convexa, subtus convexa, lutea, oblique striata, umbilicata; spira brevis; sutura subimpressa; anfr. 5 subconvexi; apertura lunata; labrum intus incrassatum. (Lea.) — Mensura?

Helix Tennesseensis *Lea* in *Proc. Am. ph. Soc.* 1844. II. p. 31.

Habitat in montibus Cumberlandianis: Tennessee.

§. 27.

386. *H. leucozona* *Ziegler.*

T. perforata vel umbilicata; turbinato-subglobosa, dilute rufo-fusca, pellucide cingulata, subtiliter striata; anfr. 5—6 convexiusculi, ultimus non descendens; apertura lunaris, subdepressa; perist. vix patulum, exacte albo-labiatum, margine basali stricto. — Diam. maj. 12, min. 10½, alt. 7 mill. (Coll. Nr. 213. Spec. max.)

Helix leucozona *Zgl.* Mus. C. *Pfr.* III. p. 34. t. 6. f. 19. 20.

— — *Rossm.* VII. p. 3. f. 434—36.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 642. t. 99. f. 10—12.
22—24.

— *dolopida* *Jan* Mantissa p. 4.

Petasia dolopidia *Beck* ind. p. 24.

Trochiscus dolopidus *Held* in *Isis* 1837. p. 945.

*) T. subconica, umbilicata, diaphana, brunnea, hirta (2½" alt, 2" lata); apertura lunari; perist. simplici. (Jan l. c.) — Ital. bor.

β. Umbilico paulo apertiore:

Helix crassilabris Mf. (test. spec. coll. Anton.)

Habitat in Carinthia, Carniolia, provincia Austriae littorali et Italia boreali.

Obs. Pervariabilis quoad magnitudinem, spiram magis minusve elevatam et umbilici latitudinem.

387. *H. liminifera* Held. †

T. subdepressa, arete umbilicata, cornea, badia, hispida, subcarinata: carina albida; apertura semilunaris, perdepressa; perist. subreflexum, intus toro eminente instructum. — Alt. $4\frac{1}{2}$, lat. $2\frac{3}{4}$ lin. (H.)

Helix liminifera Held in Isis 1836. p. 273.

Trochiscus liminiferus Held in Isis 1837. p. 915.

Habitat in alpihus Bavariae.

Obs. An varietas praecedentis?

388. *H. bounoboena* Orbigny. †

T. orbiculato-convexa, umbilicata, diaphana, tenuis, laevigata, lucida, albida; spira convexa; anfr. 6; apertura subdepressa, obliqua; labrum crassum. — Long. $4\frac{3}{4}$, lat. 8 mill. (O.)

Helix bounoboena (Helicella) Orb. synops. p. 7.

— — Orb. voy. p. 253. t. 28. f. 17—20.

Artemon bunobaenus Beck ind. p. 48.

Habitat in provincia Chiquitensi Boliviae.

389. *H. hylephila* Orbigny. †

T. orbiculato-convexa, umbilicata, diaphana, albida, striata, subtus laevigata, lucida; spira subconica; anfr. 6; apex obtusus; apertura subrotunda, obliqua; labrum crassum. — Long. 5, lat. 8 mill. (O.)

Helix hylephila (Helicella) Orb. syn. p. 7.

— — Orb. voy. p. 253. t. 28. f. 13—16.

Artemon hylephilus Beck ind. p. 48.

β. Minor: long. $3\frac{1}{2}$, lat. 6 mill.

Helix ochthephila Orb. synops. p. 7.

Habitat in prov. Chiquitensi Boliviae, β in prov. Missionum, ripis Paranae.

Obs. Locum huic speciei et antecedenti, mihi solum ex iconibus cognitis, assignatum, aptissimum non esse ex Cl. Beck distributione suspicor.

390. *H. Cobresiana* Alten.

T. perforata, conoideo-globosa, cornea, multispira, pubescens; anfr. 6, ultimus albido-cingulatus; apertura depressa,

lunaris; perist. patulum, intus labiatum, margine basali unidentato. — Diam. maj. 10, min. 9, alt. $5\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 214.)

Helix Cobresiana v. Allen p. 79. t. 9. f. 18.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 641. t. 99. f. 7—9.

— unidentata Drap. p. 81. t. 7. f. 15. Nec Chemn.

— — C. Pfr. I. p. 22. t. 2. f. 1.

— — Rossm. I. p. 66. f. 15. VII. p. 3. f. 432. 33.

— monodon (Helicodonta) Fér. pr. 122.

— — Lam. ed. Dli. 183. p. 116.

— pyramidea β Hartm. Syst. p. 239.

Conulus unidentatus Fitz. syst. Verz. p. 94.

Petasia Cobresiana Beck ind. p. 21.

Trochiscus unidentatus Held in Isis 1837. p. 915.

β . Spira elatiore, dente basali obsoleto:

Helix edentula Drap. p. 80. t. 7. f. 14.

— Cobresiana var. Chemn. l. c. t. 99. f. 13—15.

γ . Minor, latius umbilicata:

Helix unidens Zgl. Mus.

Petasia unidens Beck ind. p. 21.

δ ? Depressa, forma aperturæ ad II. leucozonam accedens, anfractibus angustissimis Cobresianæ: diam. maj. 7, min. 6, alt. 4 mill. (Spec.)

Helix Cobresiana var.? Chemn. ed. II. Helix t. 99. f. 19—21.

Habitat in Germania, Gallia, Italia passim, γ in summis alpidibus, δ in valle «Mürzthal» Styriæ.

391. *H. bidens* (Trochus) Chemnitz.

T. obtecte perforata, turbinato-globosa, cornea, pellucide cingulata, superne eleganter costulato-striata, multispira; anfr. 6—7 vix convexiusculi; apertura depressa, trisinuato-lunaris; perist. subreflexum, albo-vel rufo-labiatum, basi intus bidentatum, extus scrobiculatum. — Diam. maj. 9, min. $8\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 6 mill. (Coll. Nr. 245.)

Trochus bidens Chemn. IX. P. 2. p. 50. t. 122. f. 1052 α , β .

Helix bidentata Gmel. 231. p. 3642.

— — (Helicodonta) Fér. pr. 121.

— — v. Alt. p. 77. t. 9. f. 17.

— — C. Pfr. III. p. 17. t. 4. f. 13. 14.

— — Mich. compl. p. 12. t. 14. f. 26.

— — Kryn. Bull. Mosc. IX. p. 165.

— — Rossm. I. p. 65. f. 14.

— — Lam. ed. Dli. 186. p. 117.

— bidens Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 640. t. 99. f. 4—6.

— pyramidea α Hartm. Syst. p. 239.

Conulus unidentatus var. *bidentatus* Fitz. syst. Verz. p. 94.

Petasia fulva Beck ind. p. 24.

Trochiscus bidentatus Held in Isis 1837. p. 945.

β. Major: diam. maj. 42, min. 41, alt. 9 mill.

Helix bidentata major Rossm. VII. p. 3: f. 434.

— *bidens* Zgl. Mus.

— *diodon* Parr. in sched.

Petasia bidens Beck ind. p. 24.

Habitat rarior in Germania, Gallia, Suecia, Volhynia.

Obs. Hanc speciem Cl. Beck veram *H. fulvam* Müll. (verm. II. N. 249). esse asserit, licet Müllerus etiam in specimine adulto dentes non observaverit.

392. *H. infrendens* Gould.

T. orbiculata, depresso-conoidea, corneo-virescens, subearinata, supra rugoso-striata, subtus glabra, nitida, regione umbilicali excavata; anfr. 7 convexusculi; sutura impressa; apertura coarctata; labrum vix reflexum, callosum, margine basali sinuato, dentibus 2 complanatis majoribus, nonnullisque minoribus munito. — Diam. maj. 44, min. 40, alt. $5\frac{2}{3}$ mill. (Mus. Cuning.)

Helix infrendens Gould in Bost. journ. IV. p. 453. t. 24. f. 6.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 639. t. 99. f. 4—3.

Habitat in provincia Tavoy imperii Birmani.

Obs. Conf. *H. triaria* Nr. 4070 et labyrinthica Nr. 4083.

§. 28.

393. *H. areolata* Sowerby.

T. perforata, orbiculato-conoidea, striata, nitidula, alba, lineis fuscis, interruptis varie ornata; spira depresso-conoidea; anfr. 5 convexusculi, ultimus vix descendens, basi parum convexus; apertura rotundato-lunaris, intus fuscescens; perist. acutum, intus sublabiatum, margine columellari breviter arcuato, unidentato, dilatato, reflexo, perforationem fere tegente. — Diam. maj. 26, min. 23, alt. 18 mill. (Coll. Nr. 246.)

Helix areolata Sow. in Mus. Britt.

— — Pfr. in Zeitschr. f. Mal. 1845. p. 154.

— — Phil. Icon. II. 45. p. 184. t. 9. f. 4.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 226. t. 36. f. 40—12.

β Dente aperturæ obsoleto.

γ. Minor, globosa, dente aperturæ valido:

Helix areolata var. Chemn. l. c. t. 36. f. 43.

Habitat in California ad Columbia River (Hinds).

394. *H. pisana* Müller.

T. angustissime perforata, subglobosa, albido-lutescens, spiraliter subtilissime lineata, diversissime castaneo-fasciata et

taeniata; anfr. 5 convexi; apertura dilatato-lunaris; perist. rectum, roseo-labiatum, margine columellari reflexo. — Diam. maj. 20, min. 18, alt. 14 mill. (Coll. Nr. 247.)

Helix pisana Müll. verm. II, p. 60. N. 255.

— — Lam. 61. p. 82. ed. Dh. p. 57.

— — Rossm. VI. p. 34. f. 359.

— — Gray Man. p. 158. t. 4. f. 30.

— — Morelet moll. du Port. p. 70.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 128. t. 22. f. 4—6.

— *cingenda* Mont. p. 418. t. 24. f. 14.

— *strigata* Dillw. cat. II. p. 911.

— *zonaria* Penn. britt. zool. IV. 137. t. 85. f. 133.

— *rhodostoma* Drap. p. 56. t. 5. f. 13—15.

— *petholata* Olivi Adriat. p. 178.

— *damascena* Parr. (Anton.)

Theba pisana Risso IV. p. 73.

— — Beck ind. p. 14.

Xerophila pisana Held in Isis 1837. p. 913.

Euparypha rhodostoma Hartm. Gast. I. p. 204. t. 79. 80.

Descript. de l'Egypte, Zool. II. t. 2. f. 14—16.

β. Major, testa sphaeroidea.

Helix pisana var. Rossm. X. p. 15. f. 614.

γ. Minor, subdepressa, umbilico subclauso:

Helix alboranensis Webb et Berth. (teste Beck.)

— *pisana* var. Chemn. ed. II. Helix t. 37. f. 1—12.

δ. Minor, sphaeroidea, umbilico oblitterato:

Helix sardoa Zgl.

ε. Alba, periomphalo roseo vel fusco:

Helix albina Zgl.

ζ. Junior, carinata:

Helix albina Müll. verm. II. p. 25. N. 226? (Conf. Nr. 1093.)

— *leucas* Linn.? (Conf. Nr. 1115.)

Carocolla Cinae Menke synops.?

Habitat in littoribus maris Mediterranei, Adriatici, etc., nec non in Anglia; var. β in Lusitania, γ in maritimis ins. canar. et Maderae, δ in Sardinia, ε in Dalmatia et Algeria prope Oran.

395. *H. Dehnei* Rossmässler.

T. imperforata, subglobosa, solidula, subtilissime reticulata, alba, superne fascia 1 latiuscula, subtus angustioribus pluribus luteo-fuscis ornata; spira brevis, plane fornicata; anfr. 5 planiusculi, ultimus ad peripheriam obtuse angulatus, antice parum descendens, basi inflatus; apertura subverticalis, depressa, lunaris, intus cum fauce rosea; perist. rectum, intus rubello-labiatum, margine supero brevi, basali subhorizontali, columellari dilatato,

reflexo-appresso. — Diam. maj. 48, min. 45½, alt. 43 mill. (Coll. Nr. 248.)

Helix Delmei Rossm. in Zeitschr. f. Mal. 4846. p. 473.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 229. t. 36. f. 22—24.

Habitat in Africa? Invenit Dr. Delme inter Gummi arabicum.

396. *H. subdentata* Férussac.

T. obtecte perforata, globosa, solida, striatula, sub lente minutissime decussata, alba vel fusco-lineolata; anfr. 5, summi planiusculi, ultimus rotundatus, basi convexus; columella brevissima, rectiuscula; apertura late lunaris, intus cum fauce unidentata rosea; perist. rectum, intus remote et crasse labiatum, fuscum, marginibus callo fusco junctis. — Diam. maj. 49, min. 46, alt. 44 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix subdentata (Helicella) Fér. pr. 294. Hist. t. 27. f. 1. 2.

— — *Wood* suppl. t. 7. f. 5.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 54. t. 40. f. 43. 44

— *subcarinata* Menke synops. p. 75. ed. 2. p. 126.

— — *Voigt* in Cuvier *Thierr.* III. p. 56.

Theba subdentata Beck ind. p. 45.

β. Juvenis:

Carocolla Cinae Klett, Mke synops. p. 24?

Chemn. IX. f. 1105?

Habitat in Persia? (Fér.)

397. *H. Seetzeni* Koch.

T. angustissime perforata, depresso-globosa, solidula, cretacea, striata; spira parum elata, vertice subtili; anfr. 5½ convexiusculi, ultimus ventrosus, antice parum descendens; apertura lunari-subcircularis, intus alba; perist. rectum, acutum, intus labiatum, marginibus convergentibus, columellari subdilatato, valde arcuato. — Diam. maj. 49½, min. 47, alt. 43 mill. (Coll. Nr. 219.)

Helix Seetzeni Koch in Zeitschr. f. Mal. 1847. p. 44.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 231. t. 37. f. 43. 44.

Habitat in ora occidentali Maris mortui inter Dschidda et Jericho, ubi legit def. Seetzen.

398. *H. levis* Pfr.

T. perforata, globosa, tenuis, levis, oblique striata, obsolete granulata, albida, punctis seriatis vel fasciis pellucide corneis varie ornata; spira brevis, acutiuscula; anfr. 5 vix convexiusculi, ultimus inflatus; apertura rotundato-lunaris, intus concolor vel fulvida; perist. acutum, intus sublabiatum, margine columellari

superne dilatato, fornicatim reflexo, perforationem fere tegente.
— Diam. maj. 16, min. 14, alt. 13 mill. (Coll. Nr. 220.)

Helix levis Pfr. in Zeitschr. f. Mal. 1845. p. 152.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 228. t. 36. f. 16. 17.

β. Margine columellari dente unico, obtuso, calloso instructo.

Habitat in California ad Columbia River.

399. *H. decorata* Pfr.

T. perforata, depresso-globosa, tenuis, striatula, albida, taeniis variis interruptis castaneis, interdum confluentibus decorata; spira brevis, obtusa; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ convexi, ultimus descendens; apertura rotundato-lunaris, intus livido-fusca; perist. acutum, intus vix labiatum, margine columellari membranaceo, dilatato, fornicatim reflexo. — Diam. maj. 18, min. 16, alt. 12 mill. (Coll. Nr. 224.)

Helix decorata Pfr. Symb. III. p. 69.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 227. t. 36. f. 14. 15.

Habitat ... ?

400. *H. globuloidea* Terver. †

T. umbilicata, subglobosa, alba, aliquando fasciata, vel grisea, minutissime striata; anfr. 6, ultimus planulatus; apertura rotundata; perist. marginatum, acutum; spira obtusa, vertice nudo, fusco. — Diam. 10, alt. 5 lin. (T.) — Diam. maj. 22, min. 19, alt. 15 mill. (ex ic.)

Helix globuloidea Terv. cat. p. 126. t. 3. f. 5—7.

Habitat in Algeria.

401. *H. turbinata* Jan.

T. perforata, conico-globosa, solidiuscula, minute striata, alba, fasciis et flammulis fuscis variegata; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi, ultimus inflatus; apertura lunato-rotundata; perist. simplex, intus labiatum, margine columellari subrellexo, perforationem angustissimam semitegente. — Diam. maj. $4\frac{1}{2}$, min. 40, alt. $9\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 222.)

Helix turbinata Jan Mantissa p. 2.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 235. t. 37. f. 17. 18.

Habitat in Sicilia (Jan)? In insula Syra (Spratt, Forbes)!

402. *H. pellucens* Shuttleworth.

T. perforata, conoideo-globosa, tenuis, oblique confertissime striata, diaphana, pallide fulvescens, lineis et fasciis saturatioribus, saepe interruptis ornata; spira conoidea, acutiuscula; anfr. 6 convexiusculi, ultimus antice non descendens, basi ventrosus; aper-

tura lunato-circularis; perist. acutum, intus sublabiatur, margine columellari membranaceo, breviter reflexo. — Diam. maj. $12\frac{2}{3}$, min. 11, alt. 9 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix pellucens Shuttl. in sched. Cum.

Habitat in insula Corsica.

403. *H. Roseti* Michaud.

T. perforata, semigloboso-conica, distincte costulato-striata, sordide albida, fascia 1 interrupta rufa et maculis fuscis seriatis ornata; spira elevata, conica; anfr. 6 convexiusculi, ultimus obsolete subangulatus, antice non descendens; apertura rotundato-lunaris; perist. acutum, rectum, intus sublabiatur, margine columellari subdilato, perforationem non occultante. — Diam. maj. $8\frac{1}{2}$, min. 8, alt. $6\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 223.)

Helix Roseti Mich. cat. d. coq. d'Alg. p. 6. t. 1. f. 17. 18.

— — *Lam.* ed. Dh. 141. p. 94.

— — *Webb et Berth.* syn. p. 317.

— — *Orb. canar.* p. 62. t. 1. f. 32—34.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 236. t. 37. f. 19. 20.

Theba Roseti Beck ind. p. 11.

β. *Hel. phalerata* Webb et Berth. syn. p. 325. (Orb.)

Habitat in Algeria, Morea et in insula Canaria.

404. *H. melanogramma* Jan. †

T. globosa, subperforata, alba, 10 — 12 lineis nigris circumdata; apertura lunato-ovata; perist. submarginatum. — Lat. 6, alt. $3\frac{1}{2}$ lin. Apert. diam. long. $3\frac{1}{2}$, transv. 3 lin. (Jan.)

Helix melanogramma Jan Mantissa p. 2.

Habitat in Sicilia meridionali.

405. *H. lemniscata* Webb et Berthelot.

T. obtecte perforata, turbinata, oblique distincte striata, fuscicula vel alba, rufo- vel nigricanti-fasciata: fasciis pluribus, saepe interruptis; spira clata, conica, apice acutiuscula; anfr. 6 planiusculi, ultimus non descendens, basi subplanulatus; apertura rotundato-lunaris; perist. rectum, intus fusco-sublabiatur, margine columellari brevi, subverticali, reflexiusculo, perforationem omnino tegente. — Diam. maj. 9, min. $8\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 7 mill. (Coll. Nr. 224.)

Helix lemniscata Webb et Berth. synops. p. 317.

— — *Orb. canar.* p. 61. t. 1. f. 23.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 237. t. 38. f. 24—26.

Habitat in rupibus insulae Canariae, prope urbem Palmarum.

406. **H. Michaudi Deshayes.**

T. obtect subperforata, globuloso-conoidea, ruguloso-striata, nitida, fusco-albida, fasciis 3 castaneis ornata; spira elevata, obtusa; anfr. 7 planiusculi, ultimus basi vix convexior, antice non descendens; apertura depressa, lata, lunaris; perist. acutum, intus labiatum, marginibus remotis, columellari brevi, subverticali, reflexo, perforationem angustissimam tegente. — Diam. maj. 6, min. $5\frac{3}{4}$, alt. $4\frac{3}{4}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 225.) — Diam. usque 5—6 lin. (Dh.)

Helix Michaudi Desh. in Encycl. méth. II. p. 263. N. 144.

— — *Lam.* ed. Dh. 149. p. 98.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 238. t. 38. f. 27—29.

— *bicolor* Lowe Faun. Mader. p. 58. t. 6. f. 22. (auct.)

Theba Michaudi Beck ind. p. 11.

Obelus Michaudi Hartm. Gast. I. p. 167. t. 57. f. 1—3??

Habitat in summo cacumine montis Pico de Facho insulae Portosancto (Lowe), Teneriffa (Desh.).

§. 29.

407. **H. subrostrata Férussac.**

T. umbilicata, conoideo-globosa, solida, confertim argute striata, alba, apice nitida, cornea; anfr. 6— $6\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi, lente accrescentes, ultimus antice non deflexus, reliquis paulo major; umbilicus mediocris, pervius; apertura lunato-rotundata; perist. acutum, intus labiatum, marginibus conniventibus, columellari subdilato. — Diam. maj. 18, min. 16, alt. 14 mill. (Coll. Nr. 226.)

Helix subrostrata (Helicella) Fér. pr. 287.

— — *Terv.* cat. p. 25. t. 3. f. 8.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 232. t. 37. f. 15. 16.

β. Minor, interrupte fasciata: *Terv.* t. 3. f. 9.

Habitat in Hispania, Almeria (Fér.), Algeria, Mostaganem (*Terv.*).

408. **H. virgata Montagu.**

T. anguste umbilicata, depresso-turbinata, laevigata, albida vel sordide lutescens, fasciis fuscis, saepe interruptis, multimode ornata; spira subelevata, apice cornea; anfr. 5—6 convexiusculi, ultimus antice vix descendens; apertura lunato-rotundata; perist. rectum, acutum, intus fusco-labiatum, marginibus conniventibus, columellari dilatato, patente. — Diam. maj. 19, min. 17, alt. 12 mill. (Coll. Nr. 227. Spec. Tergest.)

Helix virgata Mont. p. 115. t. 24. f. 1.

— — *Turt.* Man. p. 40. f. 31.

— — *Fleming* Brit. anim. p. 261.

Helix virgata Gray Man. p. 460. t. 4. f. 31.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 429. t. 22. f. 15. 16. 19. 20.

— *variabilis* Drap. p. 84. t. 5. f. 11. 12.

— — Lam. 65. p. 83. ed. Dh. p. 58.

— — C. Pfr. III. p. 28. t. 6. f. 13.

— — Rossm. VI. p. 31. f. 356.

— — Dupuy Moll. du Gers p. 46. N. 4.

— — Morelet moll. du Port. p. 72.

— *ericetorum* Chemn. IX. f. 1194. 95?

— *pisana* Dillw. cat. II. p. 911.

— *striata* Brard p. 36. t. 2. f. 5. 6.

— *zonaria* Donovan. II. t. 65.

— — a Penn. Britt. Zool. IV. p. 137. t. 85. f. 133^a.

— *subalbida* Poiret prodr. p. 83.

Theba virgata Beck ind. p. 14.

Xerophila variabilis Held in Isis 1837. p. 913.

β. Unicolor, alba, spira paulo elatiore: diam. maj. 17. min. 14½, alt. 11—12 mill. (Spec. prope Monfalcone a me lecta.)

Helix variabilis var. C. Pfr. III. t. 6. f. 10.

— — — Rossm. VI. f. 356 e.

— — Philippi Sicil. I. p. 132.

γ. Parvula, alba, obsolete carinata:

Helix obsoleta Zgl.

δ. Parvula, alba, fasciis nonnullis fuscis: diam. maj. 10, min. 9, alt. 6 mill.

Helix agreabilis Zgl.

ε. Fasciis interruptis, moniliformibus, fuscis:

Helix monilifera Mke syn. ed. 2. p. 22.

— *meridionalis* Parr.

— *maculosa* Zgl.

ζ. Eadem fasciis nigris:

Helix moesta Parr. in sched.

η. Testa distinctius striata, anfractu ultimo obsolete carinato, apertura saepe bilabiata:

Helix Terverii Mich. compl. p. 26. t. 14. f. 20. 21.

— — Rossm. VI. f. 354 d. IX. p. 7. f. 565. 66.

— *cisalpina* Jan?

Theba Terverii Beck ind. p. 12.

Xerophila Terverii Held in Isis 1837. p. 913.

θ. Monstrosa, anfractibus distortis:

Helix elegans Brown in Wern. transact. VI. p. 528. t. 24. f. 9.

— *disjuncta* Turt. Conch. dict. 61. f. 63.

Habitat in littoribus europaeis: Britanniae, Galliae, Illyriae, Italiae, Dalmatiae, Siciliae, Hispaniae etc., nec non in Africa.

Obs. Hue referendae varietates in collectionibus dispersae sub nominibus:

H. aegyptiaca Parr., egregiae, festivae, decorae, multifariae, nebulosae, pustulosae Zgl., istriensis Mll., sionestae Hartm., Menkeanae Stentz, etc.

409. **H. cretica** Férussac.

T. umbilicata, depresso-globosa, oblique striatula, sordide alba, fasciis fuscis interruptis varie picta; anfr. 6 convexiusculi, sensim accrescentes; umbilicus medioeris, pervius; apertura lunato-rotundata; perist. acutum, rectum, intus tenuissime labiatum. — Diam. maj. 16, min. $14\frac{1}{2}$, alt. $10\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 228.)

Helix cretica (Helicella) Fér. pr. 288 et Mus.!

— — Pfr. Symb. I. p. 40.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 233. t. 37. f. 21. 22.

Habitat in insulis Candia, Rhodo, Naxo. (Fér.)

Obs. Differt ab *H. virgata* praesertim anfractibus lente crescentibus, peristomate simpliciusculo et umbilico latiore.

410. **H. simulata** Férussac.

T. perforata, globoso-turbinata, regulariter costulato-striata, albidula vel grisea, fusco vel spadiceo interrupte fasciata; spira conoidea, apice obtusa; anfr. 5 convexiusculi; apertura lunato-subcircularis; perist. acutum, intus labiatum, marginibus conniventibus, columellari vix reflexiusculo. — Diam. maj. 13, min. 12, alt. 10 mill. (Coll. Nr. 229.)

Helix simulata (Helicella) Fér. pr. 289 et Mus.!

— — Ehrenb. Symb. phys. *)

— — Webb et Berth. synopsis. p. 345.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 234. t. 37. f. 23. 24.

Descr. de l'Egypte t. 2. f. 13.

Habitat in Syria, Egypto (Ehrenb.), ad littora Fuerteventurae et Lancaerottae (Webb et Berth.).

411. **H. submaritima** Desmoulins.

T. umbilicata, depressa, suborbiculata, lutescenti-albida, subtiliter fusculo-variegata et fasciolata, subcarinata; spira convexa; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi, ultimus vix descendens; apertura rotundato-lunata; perist. rectum, acutum, intus leviter labiatum. — Diam. maj. 14, min. $11\frac{1}{2}$, alt. $7\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 230.)

Helix submaritima Desm. Rossm. IX. p. 8. f. 573.

Habitat in Africa boreali, Oran (Terv.).

412. **H. maritima** Draparnaud.

T. perforata, parva, conoideo-globosa, subcarinata, alba, fasciis et maculis striatis fuscis multimode varians; anfr. 5 planiusculi; apertura rotundato-lunata; perist. rectum, acutum,

*) T. subglobosa, umbilicata, subconiformi, fasciolata, striata; apertura subrotunda; perist. marginato, albo; anfract. 5 — $5\frac{1}{2}$ rotundatis. — Diam. 6, alt. 5 lin. (Ehrenb. I. c.)

fuscum, intus albo-labiatum. — Diam. maj. 9, min. 8, alt. $6\frac{3}{4}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 231.) — Diam. maj. 11, min. $9\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 8 mill. (ex ic. Drap.)

Helix maritima Drap. p. 85. t. 5. f. 9. 10.

— — (Helicella) Fér. pr. 299.

— — Lam. 88. p. 89. ed. Dh. p. 68.

— — Rossm. X. p. 14. f. 612.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 135. t. 23. f. 1. 2.

Theba maritima Beck ind. p. 12.

Habitat in littore meridionali Galliae et in Teneriffa. (Webb et Berth. syn. p. 346.)

Obs. Inter varietates *H. virgatae* forsitan enumeranda foret.

413. *H. monilifera* Webb et Berthelqt. †

T. globosa, depressiuscula, subconica, obsolete striata, albocinereascens, fasciis angustis, interruptis, nigro-fuscis; anfr. 6; apertura suborbicularis; vertex acutiusculus. — Axis 2—3, diam. $3-3\frac{1}{2}$ lin. (W. et B.)

Helix monilifera Webb et Berth. syn. p. 345.

— — Orb. canar. p. 64. t. 1. f. 24. 22.

Habitat in ora maritima insularum Canariae, Fuerteventurae et Lancerottae, locis apricis calidis.

414. *H. contermina* Shuttleworth.

T. perforata, conico-globosa, tenuiuscula, confertim plicatula, sordide alba, corneo-marmorata; spira conica, apice obtusa; anfr. 6 perconvexi, regulariter accrescentes, ultimus basi convexusculus; apertura lunaris; perist. acutum, intus sublabiatum, margine columellari superne subdilatato, patente, perforationem non tegente. — Diam. maj. 6, min. $5\frac{2}{3}$, alt. $5\frac{2}{3}$ mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix contermina Shuttll. in sched. Cuming.

Habitat in insula Corsica.

* * *

415. *H. pyramidata* Draparnaud.

T. umbilicata, orbiculato-pyramidata, striatula, albida, unicolor vel varie fusco-fasciata et variegata; spira conica, obtusa; anfr. 6 convexi, ultimus basi planiusculus, antice non descendens; apertura depressa, late lunaris; perist. rectum, intus labiatum. — Diam. maj. 11, min. 10, alt. $7\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 232.)

Helix pyramidata Drap. p. 80. t. 5. f. 6.

— — (Helicella) Fér. pr. 298.

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 108. p. 77.

Helix pyramidata Rossm. VI. p. 25. f. 349.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 433. t. 22. f. 7—10.
t. 23. f. 44—47.

Theba pyramidata Risso IV. p. 74.

— — Beck ind. p. 41.

Xerophila pyramidata Held in Isis 1837. p. 943.

♂. Testa subcarinata, costulata:

Helix pyramidata var. Phil. Sicil. II. p. 140.

— — — Rossm. XI. p. 3. f. 690.

Habitat in littoribus maris Mediterranei: Galliae, Italiae, Siciliae, Graeciae, var. β prope Tarentum (Phil.)

Obs. Huc referendae: II. agnata, arenaria, littoralis, sabulosa et spectabilis Zgl., Requiennii Jeniss.

§. 30.

416. *H. caespitum* Draparnaud.

T. umbilicata, globoso-depressa, striata, alba, plerumque fusco-multifasciata; spira parum elevata, obtusa; anfr. 6 convexiusculi, ultimus magnus, teres, antice vix descendens; umbilicus mediocris, pervius; apertura lunato-rotundata; perist. rectum, acutum, albo-labiatum, marginibus conniventibus, columellari subdilato, patente. — Diam. maj. 20, min. 17, alt. 10 — 14 mill. (Coll. Nr. 233. Spec. gall.)

Helix caespitum Drap. p. 409. t. 6. f. 44—45.

— — (Helicella) Fér. pr. 283.

— — Lam. 68. p. 84. ed. Dh. p. 60.

— — C. Pfr. III. p. 29. t. 6. f. 44. 42.

— — Rossm. I. p. 66. f. 46. VIII. p. 33. f. 543—45.

— — Chemn. ed. II. N. 430. t. 22. f. 17. 18.

— *itala* Linn. XII. 683. Gmel. 81. p. 3636?

— *fasciolata* Poir. prodr. p. 79?

— . . . Fér. hist. t. 85. f. 5—8.

Theba caespitum Beck ind. p. 44.

Xerophila caespitum Held in Isis 1837. p. 943.

Helicella Eurythmia Hartm. Gast. I. p. 143. t. 44. f. 5—7.

♂. Major: diam. maj. 25, min. 24, alt. 14 mill. (Spec. gall.)

Helix caespitum var. Rossm. X. p. 42. f. 597.

Helicella Eurythmia Hartm. l. c. f. 1—4.

γ. Spira vix elevata, testa fusco-cornea, albo-fasciata: diam. maj. 17, min. 14, alt. 8½ mill. (Spec. sicil.)

♂. Praecedenti similis, alba, fasciis castaneis denticulatis.

Habitat in Gallia, Italia, Sicilia, Lusitania, Hispania etc., var. δ in Caucaso.

Obs. Huc referendae in collectionibus dispersae: *H. leucophaea* Parr., frutetorum et introducta Zgl., etc.

417. **H. sphacrita Hartmann.** †

T. aperte umbilicata, depressa, striata, alba, obsolete fasciata; sutura profunda; anfr. $6\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi; apertura lunato-rotunda, marginibus distantioribus, perist. albo-labiatum. (Hartm.) — Diam. maj. 22, min. 19, alt. 13 mill. (ex ic.)

Helicella sphaerita Hartm. Gast. I. p. 147. t. 46. f. 4—6.

β. H. palmarum Parr. Hartm. l. c. t. 46. f. 4—3.

Habitat in Algeria prope Oran, var. β in Egypto.

418. **H. Krynickii Andrzejowski.**

T. rimato-perforata, depressa, striatula, nitida, nivea, apice cornea, fasciis variis nigris, ad basin fuscidulis, interruptis ornata; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ —6 vix convexiusculi, ultimus inflatus, subdeviatus; umbilicus angustus, rimaeformis, non pervius, anfractum penultimum modo exhibens; apertura lunato-subcircularis; perist. acutum, intus albo-labiatum, marginibus conniventibus. — Diam. maj. 16, min. 13, alt. 8 mill. (Coll. Nr. 234.)

Helix Krynickii Andr. Bull. Mosc. VI. p. 434.

— — *Kryn.* in Bull. Mosc. IX. p. 195. *)

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 240. t. 38. f. 1—3.

— *cespitem* var.? *Fér.* in Bull. zool. 1835. p. 21.

— *Babondubii* Parr. in sched. Ant. Verz. p. 37.

— — *Pfr.* Symb. II. p. 23.

Habitat in Tauria et in Croatia.

Obs. Ex specimine authentico cognovi, H. Babondubii esse eandem speciem.

419. **H. obvia Hartmann.**

T. aperte umbilicata, plana, striata, glabrata, alba, fusco-fasciata et lineata; anfr. 5 convexiusculi; apertura lunato-rotundata; perist. album, duplo-labiatum. — Diam. 16, alt. 7 mill. (Hlm.) — Coll. Nr. 235?

Helix obvia (Helicella) Hartm. Gast. I. p. 148. t. 45.

— — *Zgl.*? (Hlm.)

— *neglecta* Hartm. in Sturm Fauna VI. 7. N. 9.

— *formosa* Parr. in sched.?

Habitat in Germania, Bohemia, Austria, Croatia, Italia.

Obs. Num ab H. cespitem satis diversa?

*) T. orbiculato-convexa, depressiuscula, subtus convexa, tenui, pellucida, nitida, transversim striolata, tota flavescenti-albida, aut fasciis lineisque subdentatis, subtus saepe interruptis, fuscis nigrisve longitudinalibus ornata; anfr. 6 planulatis, ultimo incrassato; sutura tenui; spira parum oxserta, apice fusco; umbilico mediocri spiraliter coarctato, cum labio a se remoto; apertura lunato-rotundata; perist. simplici, intus vix marginato, concolore. — Alt. 4, diam. 8 lin. — Distinguenda videtur ab H. cespitem: perist. concolori, non violaceo, intus vix incrassato, et umbilico diverso modo constructo. (Kryn. l. c.)

420. *H. ericetorum* Müller.

T. late umbilicata, depressa, striata, albida vel pallide fuscescens, concolor vel fasciis variis fuscis et corneis ornata; spira vix elevata; anfr. 6 convexiusculi, ultimus cylindricus, antice deflexus; apertura subcircularis; perist. rectum, intus leviter labiatum, marginibus approximatis. — Diam. maj. 17, min. 14½, alt. 8 mill. (Coll. Nr. 236. Spec. typ. Hass.)

Helix ericetorum Müll. verm. II. p. 33. N. 236.

— — Chemn. IX. f. 1193.

— — (Helicella) Fér. pr. 284.

— — Lam. 69. p. 84. ed. Dh. p. 60.

— — Mont. p. 437. t. 24. f. 2.

— — C. Pfr. I. p. 38. t. 2. f. 23.

— — Turt. Man. p. 54. f. 37.

— — Krym. Bull. Mosc. IX. p. 190.

— — Rossm. I. p. 67. f. 17. VIII. p. 33. f. 517.

— — Gray Man. p. 163. t. 4. f. 37.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 134. t. 22. f. 21—26.

— *cespitem* Drap. t. 6. f. 16. 17.

— — C. Pfr. I. p. 39. t. 2. f. 24. 25.

— *media* Gmel. 177. p. 3640?

— *dubia* Hartm.

— *zonaria* Schranck.

— *trochlearis*, *obvata* et *derbentina* Andr. (teste Krym.)

— . . . Fér. hist. t. 85. f. 4—4.

Zonites ericetorum Leach moll. p. 101.

Oxychilus ericetorum Fitzing. syst. Verz. p. 100.

Helicella ericetorum Risso IV. N. 155.

Theba ericetorum Beck ind. p. 13.

Xerophila ericetorum Held in Isis 1837. p. 913.

β. Minor: diam. maj. 11, min. 9, alt. 5½ mill. (Spec.)

γ. Alba, fasciis nonnullis castaneis, supremis interruptis aurantiacis.

δ. Depressa, cretacea:

Helix striata Müll. verm. II. p. 38. N. 238. *) Teste Beck.

— *nivea* Gmel. 176. p. 3639.

— *albella* Pennant } teste Gray.

— *obliterata* Hartm. }

— *erica* Da Costa p. 53. t. 4. f. 8. } teste Beck.

— *umbilicaris* Oliv. }

Habitat in plerisque Europae terris vulgaris; var. γ in planitie Grownnikensi prope Fiume legi.

*) T. umbilicata, subdepressa, striata, alba. — Diam. 6 lin. (Schröt. Tangelst. p. 183. t. 2. f. 20.) — Hab. ? — T. alba, argute striata, unicolor, subtus convexa, supra convexiuscula. Umbilicus distinctissimus, pervius. Anfractus fere 6 rotundati absque carina. Apertura lunata. Labrum in mea non absolutum. (Müll. l. c.)

421. *H. candicans* Ziegler.

T. umbilicata, convexo-depressa, striatula, nitida, candida, interdum lineis pallide rufis circumdata; spira vix elata, apice fusca; anfr. 5 convexi, ultimus non descendens; umbilicus mediocris, pervius; apertura magna, lunato-rotundata; perist. simplex, intus subtiliter labiatum, marginibus approximatis. — Diam. maj. 48, min. 45, alt. 9—40 mill. (Coll. Nr. 237. Spec. hungar.)

Helix candicans Zgl. Pfr. in Wieg. Arch. 1844. I. p. 220.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 244. t. 38. f. 40—42.

— *candida* Porro ined.

β. Concolor, alba, apertura subcirculari, minore:

Helix arenosa Zgl. Rossm. VIII. f. 549.

— — Kryn. Bull. Mosc. IX. p. 197? *)

Theba arenosa Beck ind. p. 44.

γ. Alba, unifasciata, apertura superne angustiore:

Helix dejecta Jan, Rossm. VIII. f. 520.

Habitat in Hungaria (prope Szigleget ad lacum Balaton legi!) et prope Como (Porro); var. β et γ in Tauria.

422. *H. neglecta* Draparnaud.

T. mediocriter umbilicata, subturbinato-depressa, albida, fusco-fasciata; anfr. 5 convexi, ultimus non deflexus; apertura lunato-rotunda; perist. rectum, intus subrufo-labiatum, marginibus subapproximatis. — Diam. maj. 44, min. 42, alt. 7 mill. (Coll. Nr. 238.)

Helix neglecta Drap. p. 408. t. 6. f. 42. 43.

— — (Helicella) Fér. pr. 282.

— — Lam. 67. p. 84. ed. Dh. p. 59.

— — Kryn. Bull. Mosc. IX. p. 193?

— — Rossm. VI. p. 30. f. 355.

— — Terv. cat. p. 24. t. 3. f. 4—4.

— *clivorum* Hartm.

— *varians* Risso IV. p. 70?

Theba neglecta Beck ind. p. 43.

Xerophila neglecta Held in Isis 1837. p. 913.

Habitat in Gallia, Italia boreali, Hispania, nec non frequens circa Oran (Terv.).

Obs. Species quasi intermedia inter *H. virgatam* et *ericetorum*. Variat spira magis minusve elata, nec non umbilici diametro.

*) Testa orbiculato-convexa, depressiuscula, solidula, pellucida, transversim dense et profunde regulariter (subcostulata) striata, albida aut fasciis tenuibus, evanescentibus cincta; sutura profundiuscula; spira parum exserta, apice fusco; umbilico mediocri, profundo cum labio a se parum remoto; apertura compresso-lunata; perist. patulo, intus fusco, valde incrassato. — Diam. 5, alt. $2\frac{1}{2}$ ''' — Ab *H. costulata* differt forma aperturae, peristomate et anfractuum numero. (Kryn. l. c.)

423. *H. instabilis* Ziegler.

T. late umbilicata, depressa, striato-rugosa, solida, albida; anfr. 5 convexi, lente accrescentes, ultimus teres, vix descendens; apertura fere circularis; perist. simplex, acutum, marginibus fere contiguis. — Diam. maj. 14, min. 12, alt. $8\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 239.)

Helix instabilis Zgl. Mus. Pfr. Symb. II. p. 31.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 242. t. 38. f. 4—6.

— *ericetorum* var. Rossm. VIII. f. 518.

— *Leopolitana* Andr. (Beck.)

Theba instabilis Beck ind. p. 13.

β. Minor, fusco-radiata et obsolete fasciata; diam. maj. $10\frac{1}{2}$, min. $9\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 5 mill. (Spec.)

Helix instabilis var. Chemn. l. c. t. 38. f. 7—9.

Habitat in Gallicia.

424. *H. candaharica* Pfr.

T. umbilicata, orbiculato-convexiuscula, oblique striatula, nitidula, fusciscenti-albida, fasciis angustis, maculose interruptis, nigricantibus et rufis ornata; spira vix elevata, apice nitida, cornea; anfr. 5 convexiusculi, ultimus antice non descendens; umbilicus infundibuliformis, anfractum penultimum late monstrans, medio angustissimus; apertura obliqua, lunato-ovalis; perist. acutum, intus subremote labiatum, marginibus conniventibus, columellari vix dilatato. — Diam. maj. 16, min. 13, alt. $7\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix candaharica Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1846. p. 37.

Habitat ad Candahar Indiae orientalis (Benson).

virginalis Jan 1848 p. 115—1848

425. *H. Berlandieriana* Moricand.

T. umbilicata, depressa, striata, lucida, alba vel cinerea, interdum unifasciata; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi, ultimus basi inflatus; apertura lunato-subcircularis; perist. acutum, intus labiatum, margine columellari juxta umbilicum angustum vix reflexo. — Diam. maj. $8\frac{1}{2}$, min. $7\frac{1}{2}$, alt. $5\frac{2}{3}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 240.)

Helix Berlandieriana Mor. Mem. Gen. VI. p. 537. t. 1. f. 1.

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 222. p. 193.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 243. t. 38. f. 18. 19.

— *virginalis* Jan in sched.

Habitat in Texas.

426. *H. nivca* Ziegler.

T. perforata, depresso-conica, solidula, nitidula, nivea; anfr. 3 vix convexiusculi, ultimus multo latior, descendens; umbilicus angustissimus, non pervius; apertura magna, oblique lunato-

ovalis; perist. subsimplex. — Diam. $41\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 7 mill. (Coll. Nr. 244.)

Helix nivea Zgl. Mus. Anton Verz. p. 37.

— — *Pfr.* Symb. II. p. 34.

— *alexandrina* Parr. in sched.

Habitat in insula Corfu.

427. *H. protea* Ziegler.

T. anguste umbilicata, depresso-globosa, albida, maculose fasciata vel concolor; spira conoidea; anfr. 5—6 convexi, ultimus magnus; apertura lunato-rotunda; perist. rectum, acutum, intus leviter labiatum. — Diam. maj. 44, min. 40, alt. 7 mill. (Coll. Nr. 242.)

Helix protea Zgl. Mus. Rossm. VIII. p. 34. f. 524.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 246. t. 38. f. 22. 23.

— *obvia* Jan in sched. (unicolor.)

β. Major, depressior, umbilico paulo latiore:

Helix campestris Zgl. Mus.

— *pustulata* Mf. (Beck.)

Theba campestris Beck ind. p. 43.

Habitat in insulis joniceis: Corfu.

428. *H. dealbata* Lowe.

T. rimato-perforata, depressa, striatula et granulis minutis undique exasperata, solidiuscula, albida; spira parum elevata; anfr. 6 planiusculi, ultimus superne subangulatus, basi convexus, paulo devians, rimam formans, antice vix desceudens; apertura subcircularis; perist. simplex, intus sublabiatum, marginibus callo junctis. — Diam. maj. 9, min. 7, alt. $4\frac{3}{4}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 243. Spee. Lowean.)

Helix dealbata Lowe Faun. Mader. p. 48. t. 5. f. 24.

— — *Lam.* ed. Dh. 148. p. 97.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 245. t. 38. f. 20. 24.

Ochthephila dealbata Beck ind. p. 17.

β. Testa laevi, nitida.

Habitat in insula Portosancto, var. β in insula Ilhéu de Baxo.

429. *H. depauperata* Lowe.

T. umbilicata, globoso-depressa, solidiuscula, rugoso-striata, obsoletissime granulata, sordide albida; spira subelevata, obtusa; anfr. 5 convexi, ultimus basi convexior, antice desflexus; umbilicus angustus, pervius; apertura lunato-circularis; perist. acutum, intus albo-labiatum, marginibus lamina callosa junctis. — Diam. maj. 9, min. $7\frac{1}{2}$, alt. $5\frac{2}{3}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 244.)

Helix depauperata Lowe Faun. Mader. p. 54. t. 6. f. 4.

Helix depauperata Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 244. t. 38. f. 16. 17.

Ochthephila depauperata Beck ind. p. 17.

Habitat in montibus insulae Portosancto.

430. *H. caperata* Montagu.

T. umbilicata, depresso-globosa, costulato-striata, albida vel lutescens, fasciis strigisque fuscis, plerumque interruptis ornata; spira acuto-convexa; anfr. 5 convexi, ultimus non deflexus; umbilicus medioeris, apertus; apertura lunato-rotunda; perist. rectum, acutum, intus fulvo- vel rufo-labiatus. — Diam. maj. 44, min. $9\frac{2}{3}$, alt. 7 mill. (Coll. Nr. 245. Spec. Tergest.)

Helix caperata Mont. p. 430. t. 11. f. 11.

— — *Wood* ind. t. 33. f. 21.

— — *Turt. Man.* p. 42. f. 32.

— — *Flem. Britt. anim.* p. 262.

— — *Gray Man.* p. 162. t. 4. f. 32.

— — *Chemn. ed. II. Helix* N. 132. t. 22. f. 14 — 14.

— *striata* *Drap.* p. 106. t. 6. f. 18. 19.

— — *Lam.* 103. p. 93. ed. Dh. p. 75.

— — *C. Pfr.* III. p. 34. t. 6. f. 23.

— — *Kryn. Bull. Mosc.* IX. p. 199?

— — *Rossm.* VI. p. 28. f. 354.

— *intersecta* *Poir. prodr.* p. 81?

— — *Lam.* 70. p. 85. ed. Dh. p. 64?

— — *Brard* p. 39. t. 2. f. 7.

— *crenulata* *Dillw.* p. 895. N. 21.

— *obsoleta* *Andrz.* (teste *Kryn.*)

Theba caperata *Leach* moll. p. 97.

Theba intersecta *Beck* ind. p. 12.

Xerophila striata *Held* in *Isis* 1837. p. 913.

β? Depressa, umbilico subinfundibuliformi, plerumque minor:

Helix Gigaxii *Charp.* in sched. *Cuning.*

Habitat in maritimis Europae meridionalis, Galliae, Illyriae, Italiae, Graeciae, nec non Britanniae et Hiberniae; in Iberia, Podolia? (*Kryn.*); var. β (forsan propria species?) prope Arles Galliae et prope Highbycombe Bucks Britanniae (*Cuning.*).

Obs. Huc referendae: *H. tergestina* *Mf.*, *H. obesa* et *pulluza* *Zgl.*, *H. strigata* *Stud.*, *variegata* *Friv.*, *Porro* etc.

431. *H. lauta* Lowc.

T. umbilicata, subglobosa, subtus convexa, tenuiuscula, alba, fasciis angustis, interruptis, fuscis, obsoletis ornata, nitidiuscula; sutura distincta; anfr. 5 convexi, confertissime transversim striati, ultimus rotundatus; umbilicus parvus, cylindricus, profundus,

apertus; apertura lunata, subrotunda; perist. acutum, intus anulo distincto, elevato, margini approximato. — Axis $3'''$, diam. $\frac{7}{16}''$ (L.) — Diam. 11, alt. $7\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (ex ic.) — Coll. Nr. 246?

Helix lauta Lowe Faun. Mader. p. 53. t. 6. f. 9.

Theba lauta Beck ind. p. 12.

Habitat in insula Portosancto.

432. *H. candidula* Studer.

T. umbilicata, globoso-depressa, minute striata, albida, unicolor vel varic fusco-fasciata; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ — 5 convexiusculi, ultimus antice vix deflexus; apertura rotundato-lunaris; perist. rectum, acutum, intus valide labiatum, marginibus subapproximatis, columellari in umbilicum angustum, pervium subexpanso. — Diam. maj. 9, min. 8, alt. 5 mill. (Coll. Nr. 247. Spec. hass.)

Helix candidula Stud. syst. Verz. p. 87.

— — (Helicella) Fér. pr. 279.

— — Rossm. VI. p. 26. f. 350.

— — Morelet moll. du Port. p. 63.

— *striata* var. Drap. t. 6. f. 24.

— — var. Lam. 103. ed. Dh. p. 75.

— — Brard t. 2. f. 5. 6. } (teste Fér.)

— *unifasciata* Poir.

— *bidentata* Drap. tabl. d. moll. N. 25.

— *thymorum* v. Alt. p. 56. t. 5. f. 9.

— — C. Pfr. I. p. 37. t. 2. f. 21. 22.

— — Kryn. Bull. Mosc. IX. p. 197.

— *striatula* Hartm. Syst. p. 51.

— *rugellosa* Hartm.

— *taeniata* Mlf.

— *unizona* Andr. } teste Kryn.

— *radiolata* Andr. }

Theba candidula et *thymorum* Beck ind. p. 11.

Xerophila thymorum Held in Isis 1837. p. 913.

Habitat in Germania, Gallia, Croatia (!), Helvetia, Italia, Lusitania, Rossia, Tauria.

433. *H. lunulata* Krynicki. †

T. orbiculato-convexiuscula, subcarinata, subtus convexiuscula, solida, parum translucida, transversim striolata, alba aut lineis fuscis longitudinalibus fasciaeque saepissime tenui carinae ornata; anfr. 6 rotundati; sutura impressa; spira exserta; umbilicus angustus, profundus; apertura compresso-lunata, subobliqua; perist. patulum, intus incrassatum. — Diam. 4, alt. 2 lin. (Kr.)

Helix lunulata Kryn. Bull. Mosc. VI. p. 433. IX. p. 201.

Helix striata var. *i* Drap. (Kr.)
 — — var.? Fér. in Bull. zool. 1835. p. 21.

Habitat prope Odessam.

Obs. «Ab *H. thymorum* distinguitur spira parum elevatiore, umbilico angustiore, apertura magis compressa, lunata, perist. intus semper calloso, callo in extremitatibus sinuato, superficieque minus striata».

434. *H. costulata* Ziegler.

T. umbilicata, globoso-depressa, nitidula, confertim costulata, unicolor albida vel fusco-fasciata et radiata, vel nigricans, basi albo-cincta; anfr. 5 convexiusculi, celeriter accrescentes, ultimus antice vix descendens; apertura dilatata, lunato-circularis; perist. tenue, intus vix labiatum. — Diam. maj. $9\frac{1}{2}$, min. $8\frac{1}{2}$, alt. $6\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 248.)

Helix costulata Zgl. Mus. C. Pfr. III. p. 32. t. 6. f. 21. 22.

— *candidula* var. Rossm. VI. p. 26. f. 353.

— *striatula* Müll. verm. II. p. 24. N. 225 ? *

— *intersecta* Mich. compl. p. 30. t. 14. f. 33. 34.

— *narbonensis* Requien. (teste Beck.)

Helicopsis striata Fitzing. syst. Verz. p. 101 ?

Theba costulata et *Mühlfeldtii* Beck ind. p. 11.

Habitat passim in Germania (prope Vindobonam, Hildesiam, Schöppenstedt!), Gallia.

Obs. 1. Differt ab *H. candidula* umbilico majore, anfractibus latioribus, costulatis, et aperturae margine columellari arcuatim descendente. — Huc referendae: *H. compressula* Stentz, *Mühlfeldiana* Zgl.

Obs. 2. Conf. *H. arenosa* Kryn. (Nr. 421 β .)

435. *H. Meda* Porro. †

T. vix rimata, supra globosa, subtus planiuscula, anfractu ultimo subearinato: strigis crebris ab infera perforatione irradian-
 tibus; colore plerumque albido, aliquando subferrugineo, strigis semper albis; saepe monocroma quandoque maculis et fasciis brunneis picta; apertura depressa, subquadrata; perist. recto, intus rufo-circinnato. — Alt. 8, diam. 10 — 12 mill. (Porro.)

Helix Meda Porro in Revue zool. 1840. p. 126.

— — *Villa* dispos. syst. p. 54.

Habitat prope Sassari Sardiniae.

* «T. perforata, subdepressa, striata, alba, fascia rufa. — Diam. 5 lin. — Hab. in Gallia. — T. alba, pellucida, supra depressa, vertice tantisper elevato, striis argutis exarata, subtus convexa, laeviuscula; fascia unica rufa ipsam carinam ambit. Anfractus fere 6. Labium crassiusculum, album; foramen apertum, claudī tamen in adultis suspicor. In altero exemplari fascia abrupta est». (Müll. l. c.) — Species a Cl. Draparnaud ad *H. fasciolam* (recentioribus auctoribus plane incognitam) relata, a Cl. Beck sub nomine *Thebae strigosulae* (Hel.) Gmelin enumerata.

436. **H. Aradasii Mandralisca.** †

T. globoso-conica, perforata, subtenuis, longitudinaliter striata; anfr. 6 rotundati, fascia unica brunnea, interrupta cineti; apertura rosea, rotundata; perist. intus marginatum, labro simplice. — Diam. $4\frac{3}{4}$, alt. $5\frac{1}{2}$ lin. (M.)

Helix Aradasii Mandr. nota di taluni specie di Moll. p. 6.

— — *Arad. et Magg.* catal. p. 86.

— — *Phil. Sicil.* II. p. 218.

Habitat in Sicilia, ubi ad «Pantano dell' argo» prope Messinam detexit Cl. de Schwerzenbach.

437. **H. vestalis Parreyss.**

T. umbilicata, depressiuscula, solida, nitida, nivea, apice nigricans; anfr. 5— $5\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi, ultimus multo latior; umbilicus angustus, pervius; apertura subcircularis; perist. simplex, marginibus approximatis. — Diam. 12, alt. 6— $7\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 249?)

Helix vestalis Parr. in sched. *Pfr.* Symb. I. p. 40.

— *mirabilis Parr.?* (Anton.)

Habitat in Egypto.

438. **H. apicina Lamarck.**

T. aperte umbilicata, globoso-depressa, supra planiuscula, subtus turgida, albida, striata, vertice corneo-variegata; sutura profunda; anfr. 4— $4\frac{1}{2}$ convexi, ultimus antice dilatatus; apertura rotundato-lunaris; perist. rectum, subsimplex, acutum. — Diam. maj. 7, min. 6, alt. 4 mill. (Coll. Nr. 250.)

Helix apicina Lam. 102. p. 93. ed. Dh. p. 74.

— — *Rossm.* VI. p. 27. f. 352.

— — *Deless.* recueil t. 26. f. 6.

— — *Morelet* moll. du Port. p. 63.

— *cenisia Charp.* in Wieg. Arch. 1838. II. p. 274.

— . . . *Fér.* hist. t. 83. f. 19—22.

Xerophila apicina Held in Isis 1837. p. 913.

Habitat in Gallia, Dalmatia, Italia, Lusitania; in cacumine Montis Cenis (Charp.).

439. **H. conspurcata Draparnaud.**

T. umbilicata, depressa, subcarinata, corneo-cinerea, minutim variegata, capillaceo-costulata, hispidula; spira vix elevata; anfr. 4—5 depressi; umbilicus angustus; apertura rotundato-lunaris; perist. rectum, simplex, acutum, margine columellari

vix reflexiusculo. — Diam. maj. 6, min. 5, alt. $3\frac{1}{3}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 254.)

Helix conspurcata Drap. p. 105. t. 7. f. 23—25.

— — (Helicella) Fér. pr. 277.

— — Lam. 104. p. 93. ed. Dh. p. 75.

— — Rossm. VI. p. 27. f. 354.

— — Morelet moll. du Port. p. 63.

— *radiolata* Jan in sched.

— *hispida* Jeffr. Linn. transact. XVI. p. 2?

— . . . Fér. hist. t. 69 K. f. 13—16.

Theba conspurcata Risso IV. p. 74.

Habitat in Gallia, Lusitania et Sicilia (Philippi)!

Obs. Cl. Morelet varietatem refert minorem (3 mill. diam.), unicolorem corneam, secundam majorem (9 mill. diam.), tertiamque magis elevatam.

440. *H. cyparissias* Parreyss.

T. mediocriter umbilicata, depressiuscula, subtiliter et confertim costulata, alba, corneo-punctata vel fusco irregulariter maculata et subfasciata; spira plane elevata, vertice acutiusculo, corneo; anfr. 5 convexi, ultimus teres, antice non descendens; apertura subcircularis; perist. rectum, acutum, tenuiter fulvolabiatum, marginibus approximatis, columellari vix dilatato. — Diam. maj. 6, min. $5\frac{1}{3}$, alt. 4 mill. (Coll. Nr. 252.)

Helix cyparissias Parr. in sched.

— — Pfr. in Zeitschr. f. Malak. 1847. p. 32.

Habitat in insula Cypro.

Obs. Similis *H. apicinae*, affluor varietatibus minoribus *H. caperatae*, apertura subcirculari statim distinguenda.

§. 34.

441. *H. turcica* (Trochus) Chemnitz. †

T. albida, depressa, umbilicata, carinata, scabra, punctis eminentibus; margine anfractuoso acuto, muricato; umbilico pervio, amplo, marginato; apertura subtetragona. (Ch.) — Diam. maj. 24, min. 20 mill. (ex ic. Chemn.)

Trochus turcicus Chemn. XI. p. 280. t. 209. f. 2065. 66.

Solarium cratera Schumacher p. 195.

Helix turcica Dilw. cat. II. p. 905. N. 44.

— — (Helicigona) Fér. pr. 148. Hist. t. 65. f. 2. 3.

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 188. p. 118.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 426. t. 24. f. 15. 16.

Carocolla turcica Gray in Ann. of Phil. New ser. IX. p. 412.

Leucochroa turcica Beck ind. p. 16.

β. Jun.: *Helix incisa* Chemn. IX. f. 1166. (teste Beck. — Conf. Nr. 1108.)

Habitat prope Mogador et Marocco. (Chemn.)

442. **H. filimargo Ziegler.**

T. perspective umbilicata, depressa, supra planiuscula, calcarca (raro fasciata), filocincta, substriata; anfr. 5 convexiusculi; apertura rotundata; perist. rectum, acutum, intus remote sublabiatum, marginibus subapproximatis. — Diam. maj. 14, min. 12, alt. 6 mill. (Coll. Nr. 253.)

Helix filimargo Zgl. Mus. Rossm. VI. p. 33. f. 358.

— — Kryn. Bull. Mosc. VI. p. 435. IX. p. 188.

— *taurica* Partsch Mus. Caes. Vindob.

Carocolla filimargo Menke syn. ed. 2. p. 24.

Anomalina chersonesica Mühlf. (teste Rossm.)

Leucochroa filimargo Beck ind. p. 16.

Xerophila filimargo Held in Isis 1837. p. 913.

Habitat in Tauria.

443. **H. depressula Parreyss.**

T. umbilicata, lenticularis, rugoso-striata, lutescenti-albida, compresso-carinata; anfr. 6 prominuli, subplanulati, ultimus basi convexus, antice vix descendens; umbilicus latus, perspectivus; apertura securiformis; perist. rectum, angulatum, intus labiatum, marginibus conniventibus. — Diam. maj. 20½, min. 18½, alt. 9 mill. (Coll. Nr. 254.)

Helix depressula Parr. in sched. Rossm. IX. p. 6. f. 562.

Carocolla depressula Villa disp. p. 19.

Habitat in Algeria, prope Oran.

444. **H. explanata Müller.**

T. umbilicata, depressa, planospira, albida, subtiliter striata; anfr. 5 sub carina compressa inflati, ultimus ad aperturam vix deflexus; apertura securiformis; perist. rectum, acutum, intus albo-labiatum. — Diam. maj. 17, min. 14½, alt. 6 mill. (Coll. Nr. 255.)

Helix explanata Müll. verm. II. p. 26. N. 228.

— — Rossm. VIII. p. 40. f. 539.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 119. t. 20. f. 3. 4.

— *planorbis marginatus* Chemn. IX. P. 2. p. 84. t. 126. f. 1102.

— — β Gmel. 20.

— *albella* Drap. p. 113. t. 6. f. 25—27.

— — Terv. p. 27. t. 3. f. 10—16.

Carocolla albella Lam. 17. p. 100. ed. Dh. p. 149.

— *explanata* Villa disp. p. 19.

Leucochroa albella Beck ind. p. 16.

β. Minor, fulvenscens, apice nigra, anfr. 4½: diam. maj. 12, min. 10½, alt. 4½ mill. (Spec.)

Habitat in Gallia meridionali et in Algeria.

445. **H. illibata Parreyss.**

T. umbilicata, orbiculato-depressa, striatula, albida vel fulvida, seriatim fusco-variegata, carinata; spira parum elevata; anfr. 5 planiusculi, sensim accrescentes, ultimus basi convexus, antice vix descendens; umbilicus mediocris, pervius; apertura lunato-subcircularis; perist. rectum, acutum, intus rufescenti-labiatum. — Diam. maj. 14, min. $12\frac{1}{2}$, alt. $7\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 256.)

Helix illibata Parr. Rossm. IX. p. 7. f. 567.

Carocolla illibata Villa disp. p. 19.

Habitat in Algeria.

446. **H. amanda Rossmässler.**

T. umbilicata, lenticularis, carinata, utrinque convexa, costulato-striata, sordide albida, maculose subfasciata; anfr. 5 vix convexiusculi, ultimus antice non descendens; umbilicus angustus, pervius; apertura securiformis; perist. rectum, albo-labiatum. — Diam. maj. 10, min. 9, alt. 6 mill. (Coll. Nr. 257.)

Helix amanda Rossm. VII. p. 10. f. 449.

— — *Phil.* Sicil. II. p. 109.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 239. t. 38. f. 13—15.

— *Boissyi* Terv. p. 21. t. 2. f. 13—15.

— *striatula* Linn.? (Mke in Zeitschr. f. Mal. 1845. p. 16.)

Carocolla limbata *Phil.* Sicil. I. p. 137. t. 8. f. 17.

— *amanda* Villa disp. p. 19.

Leucochroa limbata Beck ind. p. 16.

Habitat in Sicilia, prope Panormum (*Phil.*); in Palma, Tremecen rara (Terver).

447. **H. rugosa Chemnitz.**

T. umbilicata, orbiculato-depressa, subtus convexa, costatoplicata, albida, subtus rufo-fasciolata; spira vix elevata; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ —5 planulati, ultimus convexus, carina filiformi, crenulata cinctus, antice vix deflexus; umbilicus majusculus, pervius; apertura lunato-rotundata; perist. acutum, intus remote rufescenti-labiatum, marginibus subapproximatis. — Diam. maj. $13\frac{1}{2}$, min. $11\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 6 mill. (Coll. Nr. 258.)

Helix (scabra et) *rugosa* Chemn. IX. P. 2. p. 152. f. 133. f. 1208.

— *rugosa* Lam. 91. p. 90. ed. Dh. p. 69.

— — *Deless.* recueil t. 26. f. 4.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* p. 51. t. 6. f. 12. 13.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 136. t. 23. f. 3. 4!

— *corrugata* Gmel. 246. p. 3623.

— — *Wood* ind. t. 33. f. 38.

Helix Gargottae Rossm. VI. p. 33. f. 357.

— — *Phil.* Sicil. II. p. 110.

— *Groyana* (Helicella) *Fér.* pr. 276.

Carocolla Gargottae *Phil.* Sicil. I. p. 136. t. 8. f. 10.

Xerophila Gargottae *Held* in *Isis* 1837. p. 913.

Leucochroa rugosa et *Gargottae* *Beck* ind. p. 12.

Theba corrugata *Beck* ind. p. 12?

Habitat in Italia et Sicilia.

Obs. Conf. Pfr. in *Zeitschr. f. Malak.* 1845. p. 23.

448. *H. Spratti* Pfr.

T. umbilicata, depressa, confertim costulata, sordide alba vel fusca, saturatius fasciata, carinata: carina compressa, prominente, denticulata; spira vix elevata; anfr. 5 supra carinam valde turgidi, subangulatim elevati, ultimus basi convexus, antice non descendens; umbilicus latissimus, perspectivus; apertura parvula, angulato-subrotundata; perist. rectum, acutum, intus albo-labiatum. — Diam. maj. 9, min. 8, alt. 4 mill. (Coll. Nr. 259.)

Helix Spratti Pfr. *Symb.* III. p. 69.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 137. t. 23. f. 9—11.

Habitat in insula Malta (Spratt).

Obs. Differt ab *H. rugosa* umbilico multo latiore, anfractibus turgide elevatis, sutura profunda, etc.

449. *H. crenimargo* Krynicki.

T. anguste umbilicata, depressa, utrinque confertim et argute costulata, crenulato-carinata, alba, fascia cornea 1 supra carinam, pluribusque angustioribus subtus ornata; spira vix elevata; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi, ultimus superne subtumidus, subtus convexus; apertura rotundato-lunaris; perist. rectum, acutum, intus sublabiatum. — Diam. maj. 8, min. $7\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 4 mill. (Spec. coll. Rossmässl., a Cl. Siemaschko communicatum.)

Helix crenimargo *Kryn.* in *Bull. Mosc.* IX.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 225. t. 36. f. 8. 9.

Habitat in Caucaso.

450. *H. variegata* Chemnitz. †

T. alba, umbilicata, subdepressa, carinata, subtus 5 fasciis ventralibus fasciata, supra longitudinaliter maculata seu variegata. (Ch.) — Diam. maj. 17, min. 14 mill. (ex ic.)

Helix variegata *Chemn.* IX. P. 2. p. 152. t. 133. f. 1207.

— — (Helicella) *Fér.* pr. 286.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 26. p. 52. t. 6. f. 10. 11.

Helix naevia Gmel. p. 3623. N. 245.

— *crenulata* Dilh. (ex synonym.)

Gualt. t. 3. f. Q. (Chemn.)

Habitat in insula St. Crucis Indiae occidentalis.

Obs. «Testa superne depressa, planiuscula, basi convexa; anfr. 5; umbilicus latus et profundus; apertura lunato-subcircularis; perist. acutum, non labiatum». (Ch.)

451. *H. Nygelii* Mittr. †

T. orbicularis, carinata, superne depressa, subtus convexa, late umbilicata, subtilissime striata, grisea vel lutescens; supra maculis fuscis, infra 2 fasciis ornata; apertura angulata, labro albo, tenui, intus marginato, subreflexo. — Diam. 5 lin. (M.)

Helix Nygelii Mittr. in Ann. d. sc. nat. XVIII. p. 488.

— — Wiegman. Arch. 1843. II. p. 423.

Habitat in insula Minorea.

452. *H. callosa* (Carocolla) Anton. †

T. umbilicata, acute carinata, longitudinaliter minute striata, lutescenti-alba, apice brunnea; spira convexiuscula; anfr. $3\frac{1}{2}$ planissimi; apertura longa; perist. acutum, intus marginatum, callo dentiformi in pariete aperturali. — Diam. $3\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 2 lin. (A.)

Carocolla callosa Anton Verz. p. 39. N. 1454.

Habitat . . . ?

Obs. 1. Specimen non adultum videtur.

Obs. 2. Ex characteribus incompletis *Helici incisae* Chemn., leuc. L. et maculat. Müll. locum hic ascribere possemus. Conf. Nr. 4413, 4415 et 4417.

§. 32.

453. *H. planata* Chemnitz. †

T. orbiculata, supra plano-convexiuscula, pallide fulva, subtus turgida, perforata, eleganter lineata: lineis alterne fuscis et roseis; labro simplice. — Diam. $9\frac{1}{2}$ lin. (Lam.)

Helix planata Chemn. XI. p. 284. t. 209. f. 2067—69.

— — Webb et Berth. syn. p. 342.

— — Kryn. Bull. Mosc. IX. p. 469? *)

*) «T. orbiculari, supra plano-convexiuscula, subtus turgida, solidula, transparenti, transversim rugoso-striata, alba punctis rubicundis superne aspersa; anfr. 5 planis; spira parum prominula; suturis tenuissimis; foramine umbilicali minimo; apertura ob marginem dextrum semicordata; labio reflexo a labro simplici superne disjuncto. — Diam. 8, alt. 3 lin. — Specimina taurica minora sunt sicutis, gaudent quoque carina magis prominente et foramine umbilicali magis aperto. Sub lente tota superficies granulata minimis arete quasi in lineas longitudinales dispositis exasperata. Margo dexter, qui omnino simplex esse videtur, sub carina finitur. — Hab. in Tauria». (Kryn. l. c.) — Vix huc referenda. Species ab auctore comparatur cum specie quadam sicula, sed vera *H. planata* Ch. in Sicilia nondum observata est.

Helix planata Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 125. t. 24. f. 10—12.

— — (Helicella) Fér. pr. 295. Hist. t. 30. f. 2?

— *helicella* Wood suppl. t. 7. f. 7?

Carocolla planata Lam. 13. p. 99. ed. Dh. p. 148.

— *leucas* Menke. (teste Beck.)

Theba? planata et erythrostoma Beck ind. p. 13.

Habitat in imperio Maroccoano (Chemn.), in insulis Canaria, Lancerotta et Graciosa (W. et B.).

454. *H. arietina* Rossmässler.

T. perforata, depressa, solidula, oblique striata, lineis confertis, impressis, spiralibus subtiliter reticulata, vix nitidula, opaca, albida, fasciis luteis latis, lineisque fuscis nonnullis ornata, acute carinata: carina compressa; spira parum elevata; anfr. 5, superne subplanulati, exserti, ultimus antice descendens, basi convexus; apertura lunato-securiformis; perist. rectum, acutum, intus valide labiatum, margine columellari late reflexo, patente, carneo. — Diam. maj. 21, min. 19, alt. 12 mill. (Coll. Nr. 260.)

Helix arietina Rossm. in Zeitschr. f. Mal. 1846. p. 172.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 230. t. 36. f. 5—7.

Habitat in Hispania: Sierra de S. Cristoval (Dr. Willkomm).

Obs. Hanc cum II. planata Ch. ad unam eandemque speciem referendam censeo.

455. *H. pisanoides* Orbigny. †

T. orbiculato-depressa, tenuis, subumbilicata, carinata, exilissime striata, alba, lineis nigris cineta; spira complanata; anfr. 4 carinati; apertura subquadrilatera, intus incrassata. — Diam. $7\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 4 mill. (O.)

Helix pisanoides Orb. moll. cub. I. p. 155. t. 10. f. 1—4.

Habitat in insulae Cubae regionibus interioribus.

§. 33.

456. *H. Caroni* Deshayes.

T. perforata, turrato-conica, basi planiuscula, plicata, lutescens, fusco-maculata; anfr. 10—11 plani, exserti, serrato-carinati, ultimus antice non descendens; apertura depressa, securiformis; perist. rectum, acutum, intus remote labiatum. — Diam. maj. 9, min. $8\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 11 mill. (Coll. Nr. 261.)

Helix Caroni Desh. in Enc. méth. II. p. 262. N. 142.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 143. t. 23. f. 30. 31.

— *turrata* Rossm. VI. p. 23. f. 343.

— — Phil. Sicil. II. p. 111.

— *elata* Cantr. Malac. méd. t. 5. f. 4.

Helix *Fér.* hist. t. 63 B. f. 8. 9.

Carocolla turrita Phil. Sicil. I. p. 137. t. 8. f. 17.

Turricula Caronis Beck ind. p. 40.

Habitat in Sicilia, prope Panormum (Phil.).

Obs. *H. turritam* Phil., nee *H. elatam* Faure-Big., esse speciem nostram, ex verbis Cl. Deshayes elucet: anfr. 12, diam. bas. 9, alt. 11 mill.

457. *H. trochlea* Pfr.

T. perforata, conico-turrita, trochlearis, costulato-striata, albida, interdum fusco-maculata vel basi fusco-fasciata; anfr. 8 acute crenulato-carinati, late exserti, utrinque planulati, ultimus basi subtilius et confertius striatus, convexiusculus, antice non descendens; apertura securiformis; perist. acutum, margine basali arcuato, intus leviter labiato, columellari subdilatato, ad perforationem subreflexo. — Diam. maj. $7\frac{2}{3}$, min. $7\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 8 mill. (Coll. Nr. 262.)

Helix trochlea Pfr. Symb. III. p. 69.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 142. t. 23. f. 28. 29.

Habitat . . . ?

Obs. Specimina plura vidi, structura anfractuum prorsus aequalia; variat spira paulo minus elevata.

458. *H. cyclodon* Webb et Berthelot.

T. vix perforata, trochiformis, rugoso-striata, fuscescenti-albida; spira turrita, sursum attenuata, acuta; anfr. 7 planiusculi, 2 ultimi exserti, dentato-carinati, supra carinam serie tuberculorum instructi, ultimus basi vix convexiusculus; apertura depressa, angulato-lunaris; perist. simplex, acutum. — Diam. maj. $7\frac{1}{2}$, min. $6\frac{3}{4}$, alt. 6 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix cyclodon Webb et Berth. *Orb. canar.* p. 64. t. 2. f. 4—3.

Habitat in insulis Canariis, Azoris, Madera, promontorio viridi.

459. *H. elata* Faure-Biguet.

T. perforata, conica, basi planiuscula, costulata, albida; anfr. 9 plani, exserti, carinati; apertura securiformis; perist. rectum, acutum, intus sublabiatum. — Diam. maj. 7, min. 6, alt. 9 mill. (Coll. Nr. 263.)

Helix elata Faure-Big. *Fér.* pr. 304.

— — *Rossm.* VI. p. 23. f. 344. (II. Caroni.)

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 144. t. 23. f. 32. 33.

Carocolla elata Phil. Sicil. I. p. 137. t. 8. f. 16.

Turricula elata Beck ind. p. 40.

Habitat in Sicilia, prope Capri (Philippi).

460. **H. pumilio (Trochus) Chemnitz. †**

T. umbilicata, conica, anfr. 7 acute marginatis, duplicatis, muricatis; basi scabra convexiuscula; apertura subtetragona. (Ch.) — Diam. et alt. circa 10 mill. (ex ic.)

Trochus pumilio Chemn. XI. p. 164. t. 196. f. 1888. 89.

— *rugosus Mühl.* Mag. Ges. nat. Fr. 1818. p. 7. t. 1. f. 10. *)

Turricula pumilio Beck ind. p. 10.

Habitat prope Mogador (Ch.).

461. **H. syrensis Pfr.**

T. umbilicata, orbiculato-conica, confertim costulata, carinata, sordide albida, fusco vel spadiceo marmorata; spira depresso-conica, apice acutiusecula, cornea; anfr. 5 exserti, subplanulati, ultimus basi convexiusculus; umbilicus angustus, pervius; apertura rotundato-lunaris; perist. acutum, intus albido-labiatum. — Diam. maj. 8, min. 7, alt. 5 mill. (Coll. Nr. 264.)

Helix syrensis Pfr. Symb. III. p. 69.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 140. t. 23. f. 22. 23.

— *serrula Morelet* moll. du Port. p. 61. t. 7. f. 2? **) Nec Bens.

Habitat in insula Syra (Forbes), et in Lusitania, prope Setubal?

Hel. apiculus Rossm. Pfr. in Zs. pag. 115

462. **H. pyramis Philippi. †**

T. perforata, elevato-conica, subacuta; anfr. 8 convexi, sutura profunda divisi, striato-rugosi, ultimus subangulatus; apertura depressa, submarginata. — Diam. $2\frac{2}{3}$, alt. $3\frac{1}{2}$ lin. Apert. fere $4\frac{1}{4}$ lin. lata, nondum 4 lin. alta. (Ph.)

Helix pyramis Phil. Sicil. I. p. 135. t. 8. f. 20.

— — *Rossm.* VI. p. 23.

Ochthephila pyramis Beck ind. p. 17.

Habitat in Sicilia, ubi unicum specimen prope Panormum legit Cl. Philippi.

463. **H. scrrulata Beck.**

T. angustissime perforata, trochiformis, corrugato-striata, sordide alba, carinata: carina moniliformi-tuberculata, in anfractu ultimó obsoletiore; anfr. 6 convexiusculi, supremi subbicarinati; apertura rotundato-lunaris; perist. simplex, acutum, intus sub-

*) T. conica, basi convexa, umbilicata; anfr. oblique rugosis, inferioribusque bifariam carinatis. — Alt. 3". — Marocco. (Mf. l. c.)

**) T. lenticulari, carinata, umbilicata, lamelloso-striata, pallide fulva; apertura subrotundo-angulata; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$. — Amplit. 8 mill. — An varietas Caracollae limbatae Phil.? (Mor.) — Umbilicus H. amandae multo angustior!

tiliter labiatum. — Diam. maj. 42, min. 44, alt. 9 mill. (Coll. Nr. 265.)

Turricula serrulata Beck ind. p. 40. (ex synon.)

Helix serrulata Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 139. t. 23. f. 5. 6.

— *erenulata* Oliv. voy. II. p. 40. t. 31. f. 5. Nec Müll.

— — *Lam.* 85. p. 88. ed. Dh. p. 67.

— — (*Helicella*) *Fér.* pr. 300.

β. Minor, an juvenilis?

Helix serrulata Rossm. XI. p. 3. f. 692.

— — *var.* Chemn. l. c. t. 23. f. 7. 8.

Habitat in Egypto, prope Alexandriam.

Obs. Num forte *H. alexandrina* Ebnenb. (Conf. Nr. 1094.) hujus speciei status juvenilis?

464. *H. Despreauxii* Orbigny.

T. perforata, conica, trochiformis, basi convexiuscula, rugoso-tuberculata, calcarea, alba, acute carinata; anfr. 5 exserti, bicarinati: carinis dentato-serratis, inferiore magis prominente; apertura perobliqua, depressa, elliptica, intus fuscidula; perist. simplex, rectum, marginibus fere contiguis, callo tenui junctis, columellari reflexo, perforationem angustam fere occultante. — Diam. maj. 8, min. 7, alt. 5 mill. (Coll. Nr. 266.)

Helix Despreauxii Orb. canar. p. 65. t. 3. f. 21—23.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. Helix N. 144. t. 23. f. 20. 21.

Obelus Preauxii Hartm. Gast. I. p. 158. t. 52. f. 4—3.

Habitat in insula Canaria.

465. *H. terrestris* (Trochus) Chemnitz.

T. umbilicata, conico-TECTIFORMIS, albida, supra capillaceo-costulata, subunifasciata, infra plana; anfr. 6 plani, contabulati, vix aliquantulum exserti, compresse carinati; umbilicus angustissimus, pervius; apertura securiformis; perist. rectum, acutum, intus albo-labiatum. — Diam. maj. 40, min. 9, alt. 6½ mill. (Coll. Nr. 267.)

Trochus terrestris Chemn. IX. P. 2. p. 47. t. 122. f. 1045.

— — *Penn. Mont.* p. 287.

Helix terrestris Fleming Britt. anim. p. 260.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. Helix N. 138. t. 23. f. 26. 27.

— *elegans* Gmel. 229. p. 3642.

— — *Drap.* p. 79. t. 5. f. 1. 2.

— — (*Helicella*) *Fér.* pr. 303.

— — *Rossm.* VI. p. 24. f. 345. 46.

— — *Dupuy* Moll. du Gers p. 44. N. 1.

— *erenulata* Müll.? (*Drap.*)

— *trochus* Hartm. Neue Alpina I. p. 230.

Carocolla elegans Lam. 18. p. 100. ed. Dh. p. 150.

Turricula elegans Beck ind. p. 10.

β. Depressa: diam. maj. 9, min. $8\frac{1}{3}$, alt. 5 mill. (Spec.)

Helix scitula Jan Mant. p. 2.

— *terrestris* var. Chemn. l. c. t. 23. f. 34. 35.

γ. Major, depressa, alba: diam. maj. $12\frac{2}{3}$, min. $11\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 5 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Turricula depressa Beck ind. p. 10?

Habitat in Gallia meridionali, Italia, Sicilia. — In Britannia repertam esse (Mont., Flem.) negat Gray Man. p. 9. — Var. γ in Tunis (Spratt.).

466. *H. trochoides* Poiret.

T. perforata, globoso-conica, albida, unicolor vel fasciata, substriata; spira conica, apice obtusa, cornea; anfr. 5—6 convexi, carina filiformi cineti, ultimus basi convexiusculus; apertura depressa, late lunaris; perist. rectum, intus labiatum. — Diam. maj. $6\frac{2}{3}$, min. 6, alt. 6 mill. (Coll. Nr. 268.)

Helix trochoides Poir. It. barbad. II p. 29.

— — Chemn. ed. H. Helix N. 434. t. 23. f. 18. 19. 24. 25.

— *conica* Drap. p. 79. t. 5. f. 3—5.

— — (*Helicella*) Fér. pr. 305.

— — Lam. 105. p. 94. ed. Dh. p. 76.

— — Rossm. VI. p. 24. f. 347.

— — Phil. Sicil. II. p. 110.

Helicella solarium Risso IV. p. 152? *)

Theba conica et *trochoides* Beck ind. p. 10.

Xerophila conica Held in Isis 1837. p. 913.

β. Obsolete carinata, costulato-striata, plerumque fusco-maculata.

Helix sulculata Crist. et Jan in sched.

— *conica* var. Rossm. VI. f. 348.

— *trochoides* var. Chemn. l. c. t. 23. f. 12. 13.

— *rugosiuscula* Mich. compl. p. 14. t. 15. f. 11—14.

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 109. p. 77.

— *rugosa* Arad. et Magg. cat. p. 68. (Phil. Sicil. II. p. 247.)

γ. Costulato-striata, paulo latius umbilicata, carina crenulata.

Helix pumilio Pfr. Symb. II. p. 38. Nec Chemn.

Habitat in littoribus Maris Mediterranei, Galliae, Hispaniae, Italiae, Siciliae, Dalmatiae, Graeciae etc.

Obs. Huc referendae: *H. catenata*, *remissa*, *turritella* et *verticillata* Parr.

*) T. subtrochiformi, moderatim elevata; anfr. 8 (apicalibus 2 glaberrimis corneis) lineis obliquis elevatis inaequalibus sculptis; epidermide sordide flavo; carina eburnea. — Long. 0,009. (Risso l. c.)

467. **H. pyramidella Jan. †**

T. trochiformis, umbilicata, striata, obtuse carinata, alba, maculis corneis, diaphanis picta; apertura lunaris, subdepressa; perist. marginatum. — Alt. $2\frac{2}{3}$, lat. $4\frac{1}{2}$ lin. (J.)

Helix pyramidella Jan Mantissa p. 2.

Theba pyramidella Beck ind. p. 11.

Habitat in Italia boreali.

Obs. An praecedentis forte varietas?

§. 34.

468. **H. epistylum Müller.**

T. imperforata, solida, semigloboso-conoidea, regulariter costulato-striata, sub epidermide fulvescente, decidua alba; spira elevata, obtuse conica; anfr. 8 lente accrescentes, convexiusculi, ultimus dilatatus, basi subplanulatus, substriatus; columella brevis, obliqua, basi dilatata; apertura depressa, lunaris, intus lamella valida, acuta, columellae parallela ununita; perist. simplex, acutum, marginibus eallo tenui, in aream columellarem dilatato junctis. — Diam. maj. 29, min. 26, alt. 25 mill. (Coll. Nr. 269.)

Helix epistylum Müll. verm. II. p. 57. N. 250.

— — *Gmel.* p. 3630. N. 55.

— — (*Helicostyla*) *Fér.* pr. 309. Hist. t. 50 A. f. 4. 5.

— — *Phil.* Icon. II. 9. p. 6. t. 6. f. 12.

— — *Pfr.* in Zeitschr. f. Mal. 1845. p. 82.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* t. 100. f. 38—40.

— *epistylum* Sow. Conch. Man. f. 281.

— *Jayana Adams* in Bost. Proc. 1845. p. 17.

Artemon epistylum Beck ind. p. 48?

Habitat in insula Jamaica.

Obs. In speciminibus junioribus (forma II. elevatae Say) lamella unica, baseos margini parallela extus conspicua est.

469. **H. epistylioides Férussac.**

T. imperforata, solida, globoso-conica, oblique costata, sub epidermide corneo-lutescente alba; spira elata, semiglobosa; anfr. 9 convexiusculi, ultimus obsolete angulatus, reliquis vix latior, basi impressus; columella brevis, perobliqua, basi dilatata; apertura valde depressa, oblique lunaris, lamella concentrica, in fundo baseos evanescente ununita; perist. simplex, acutum. — Diam. maj. 24, min. 23, alt. 19 mill. (Coll. Nr. 270.)

Helix epistylioides (*Helicostyla*) *Fér.* pr. 310. Hist. t. (104.) 51 B. f. 2.

— — *Pfr.* in Zeitschr. f. Mal. 1845. p. 82.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* t. 100. f. 41—43.

Sagda alveolata Beck ind. p. 9. (Troch. alveolatus Soland.)

Habitat in insula Jamaica.

Obs. 1. In speciminibus junioribus fere discoideis (forma H. Wagneri Pfr. similibus) 2 lamellae concentricae basi conspicuae sunt.

Obs. 2. Differt a praecedente praeter lamellam juniorum duplicem statura minore, anfractibus arcrioribus, costatis, apice obtuso et basi medio excavata.

470. *H. Cookiana* Gmelin.

T. imperforata, conoidea, leviter striatula, laevigata, sub epidermide cornea alba; spira conoidea, obtusa; anfr. $9\frac{1}{2}$ planiusculi, ultimus subangulatus, basi profunde excavatus; columella brevis, perobliqua; apertura depressa, lunaris, lamella basali in fundo evanescente instructa; perist. simplex, acutum. — Diam. maj. 25, min. 23, alt. 24 mill. (Coll. Nr. 271.)

Helix Cookiana Gmel. 230. p. 3642.

— — *Lam.* 77. p. 86. ed. Dli. p. 64.

— — *Pfr.* in Zeitschr. f. Mal. 1845. p. 82.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* t. 24. f. 4. 5. t. 100. f. 35—37.

— *epistylium* Fér. hist. t. (104.) 54 B. f. 4.

— — *Blainv.* in Diet. sc. nat. XX. p. 438.

Trochus australis Chemn. IX. P. 2. p. 49. t. 122. f. 1049. 50.

Sagda australis Beck ind. p. 9.

Epistylia conica Swains. Malac. p. 165. f. 18 a.

List. t. 62. f. 60! (Jun.)

Habitat in insula Jamaica.

Obs. 1. Specimina juniora (forma H. ligerae Say) basi bilamellata.

Obs. 2. Ab ambabus speciebus praecedentibus differt spira elevata, conica, anfractibus arcetis, laevigatis, ad suturam solummodo striatulis, et basi profunde excavata.

471. *H. macrodon* Menke. †

T. umbilicata, depresso-globosa, tenuis, pellucida, laevis, albida; anfr. 5 convexiusculi; umbilicus angustus (?) fere obtectus; apertura angusta, lunato-elliptica, intus callo lato protuberante coarctata; perist. simplex, acutum, margine columellari reflexo. — Diam. maj. 17, min. 15, alt. 10 mill. (ex ic. Fér.)

Helix macrodon Mke catal. Malsh. p. 4. *)

— *Duclosiana* (Helicodonta) Fér. hist. t. 54 A. f. 6.

Caracollina macrodon Beck ind. p. 28.

Habitat in Nova Hollandia (Beck).

472. *H. bicostata* Pfr.

T. subperforata, semiglobosa, superne subarcuatim rugoso-striata, nitidula, virenti-flavida; spira magis minusve elevata;

*) T. orbiculato-convexa, umbilicata, alba; labro interius dente crasso munito. (Mke l. c.)

anfr. 7 angusti, convexiusculi, ultimus basi subplanus, medio impressus, laevigatus, lineis concentricis obsoletis sub lente notatus; apertura late lunaris, basi costis 2 validis, marginem non attingentibus, munita; perist. simplex, acutum, margine columellari perobliquo, calloso. — Diam. maj. $9\frac{1}{2}$, min. 9, alt. 5 — $6\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 272.)

Helix bicostata Pfr. Symb. III. p. 69.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix t. 100. f. 24 — 23.

— *Rafinesquea* Fér. pr. 311. Hist. t. 51 A. f. 5?

Habitat in Tennessee Americae borealis.

Obs. Variat sicut *H. gularis* Say spira magis minusve elevata et plica altera, rarius ambabus, obsoletis. — Differt ab *H. interna* Say spira convexa, sculptura etc., ab *H. epistylioidis* speciminibus junioribus anfractibus angustis, costis internis validis etc.

473. *H. interna* Say.

T. angustissime perforata, orbiculato-convexiuscula, superne regulariter et confertim costulata, subtus laeviuscula, nitida, pallide cornea; spira parum elevata; anfr. 7 angusti, superne planuli, ultimus basi convexior; umbilicus punctiformis; apertura late lunaris; perist. simplex, acutum, margine basali dentibus 2 pliciformibus, ad marginem non porrigentibus, munito. — Diam. $5\frac{1}{2}$, alt. $3\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 273.)

Helix interna Say in Philad. journ. II. p. 155.

— — Binn. in Bost. journ. III. p. 405. t. 21. f. 1.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix t. 101. f. 4 — 4.

— *pomum Adamsi* Green, teste Bronn catal. 1845.

β. Major, semiglobosa, rufescens, anfr. 9: diam. maj. $7\frac{1}{2}$, min. 7, alt. $4\frac{3}{4}$ mill. (Coll. Philipp.)

Habitat in America boreali: Missouri, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Virginia.

474. *H. gularis* Say.

T. subperforata, orbiculato-convexa, tenuis, striatula, nitida, luteo-cornea; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ — 6 angusti, planiusculi; apertura lunaris, intus dentibus 2 pliciformibus, margini basali adnatis, extus conspicuis, coarctata; perist. simplex, acutum. — Diam. maj. $6\frac{2}{3}$, min. 6, alt. $3\frac{2}{3}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 274.)

Helix gularis Say in Philad. journ. II. p. 156.

— — (Helicodonta) Fér. hist. t. 51 A. f. 4.

— — Binn. in Bost. journ. III. p. 408. t. 11. f. 1.

— — Pfr. Symb. II. p. 29.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix t. 101. f. 5 — 8.

Sagda? *gularis* Beck ind. p. 9.

β. Apertura uniplicata:

Helix suppressa Say descr. of new terr. shells p. 14.

Helix suppressa Binn. in Bost. journ. III. p. 440. t. 14. f. 3.
Habitat in America boreali: Ohio, Pennsylvania.

Obs. Plica columellae proxima vel distincta et valida, vel magis minusve obsoleta est. — In speciminibus junioribus neutra conspicua.

* * *

475. **H. lineata** Say.

T. late umbilicata, subdiscoidea, tenuis, pallide flavescens, striis concentricis confertis lineata; spira brevissima; anfr. 4 — 5, sutura impressa distincti, intus pluries remote bidentati; apertura lunaris; perist. simplex. — Diam. maj. $3\frac{1}{2}$, min. 3, alt. $4\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 275.)

Helix lineata Say in Philad. journ. I. P. 4. p. 48. P. 2. p. 373.

— — (Helicella) Fér. pr. 195. Hist. t. 79. f. 4.

— — Binn. in Bost. journ. III. p. 436. t. 22. f. 6.

— — Gould report p. 479. f. 103.

— — Pfr. Symb. II. p. 34.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix t. 401. f. 43 — 45.

— . . . Fér. hist. t. 86. f. 5.

Euryomphala lineata Beck ind. p. 8.

Habitat in America boreali: Philadelphia, Harrigate, Massachusetts.

476. **H. multidentata** Gould.

T. umbilicata, orbiculata, depressa, nitidula, cornea, superne regulariter striata, basi laevigata; spira vix elevata, obtusa; anfr. 6 angusti, subplanulati, ultimus superne subangulatus, iutus seriebus pluribus remotis dentium munitus: dentibus 5 in quavis serie basi pellucente; umbilicus angustissimus, pervius; apertura depressa, lunaris; perist. simplex, acutum. — Diam. maj. $3\frac{1}{4}$, min. 3, alt. $4\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 276.)

Helix multidentata Gould in Bost. journ. III. p. 425. t. 22. f. 5.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix t. 401. f. 9 — 12.

Habitat in America boreali: Vermont.

Obs. Huic sectioni prius adnumeraveram *H. margaritam* Pfr. (Conf. Odon-tostoma opalinum p. 42.)

§. 35.

477. **H. lamellosa** Férussac.

T. umbilicata, lenticularis, tenuis, nitida, glabra, acute carinata, flavescens, maculis et flammis rufis ornata; spira subelevata; anfr. 7 plani, ultimus basi iuflatus, ad umbilicum mediocrem, cylindricum angulatus; apertura depressa, trapezia, ringens: lamellis 2 magnis in pariete aperturali, reliquis minoribus, 4 in

margine columellari brevi, 4 in basali, 4 in supero. — Diam. maj. $7\frac{1}{2}$, min. 7, alt. $3\frac{3}{4}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 277.)

Helix lamellosa (Helicodonta) Fér. pr. 410. Hist. t. 51 A. f. 3.

— — Fér. in Voy. de Freycinet. Zool. p. 469.

— — Pfr. in Zeitschr. f. Mal. 1843. p. 85.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix t. 100. f. 6—9.

Habitat in insulis Sandwich.: Wahoo.

478. **H. pentodon Menke.**

T. umbilicata, conoidea, solida, irregulariter striata, nitidula, albo corneoque variegata; spira conoidea, obtusa; anfr. 6 plani, ultimus acute carinatus, basi convexiusculus, circa umbilicum mediocrem, cylindricum angulatus; columella verticalis; apertura tetragona, dentibus 5 profundis, breviter lamelliformibus coarctata: dentibus 2 in ventre anfractus penultimi, 2 in margine basali, 4 in columellari; perist. simplex, acutum. — Diam. maj. 9, min. 8, alt. 7 mill. (Coll. Menke.)

Helix pentodon Mke in Zeitschr. f. Mal. 1846. p. 128.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix t. 100. f. 32—34.

Habitat ... ?

478 Hel. Jacquinioti Pfr. Zool. 1849 pag. 72.

478^a. **H. bursatella Gould. †**

T. parva, pervariabilis, rotundata, conica vel planulata, supra maculis fuscis et albidis alternantibus, flexuosis tessellata, infra cinereo-albida vel flammulis fuscis flexuosis radiata, costis numerosissimis acutis radiantibus lyrata, subtus convexiuscula, interdum simplex, interdum concentrice striata, nunc radiatum costellata, nunc albida, nunc fusco-flammulata; spirae anfr. ad 8 externe excavati, ultimus carinatus; sutura impressa, plerumque marginata; apertura parva, transversa, fauce cum lamellis 7 volventibus, quarum 2 superiores, 4 columellaris, 4 remotae, (4 supra, 3 infra carinam) ad labium; labrum simplex; umbilicus cavernosus, in junioribus acetabuliformis, in majoribus ad januam parvus, constrictus, margine acuto, una cum labio continuo. (G.)

Helix bursatella Gould 1846. Exped. shells p. 22.

α. Major, elevata, conica, striis costaeformibus, lineisque spiralibus baseos nullis. — Lat. $\frac{3}{10}$, alt. $\frac{2}{10}$ poll.

β. Minor, depressa, magis minusve ruditer costata et utrinque striata. — Lat. $\frac{1}{5}$, alt. $\frac{1}{10}$ poll.

Habitat in insulis Tahiti et Eimeo.

478 Hel. coarctata Pfr. Zool. 1849. p. 74.

479. **H. contorta Férussac.**

T. umbilicata, depressa, tenuis, fragilis, striata, tenuissime pilosa, luteco-flava, flammulis longitudinalibus rubris picta; spira

vix convexa; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ convexi; umbilicus latus, pervius; apertura subrotunda, 7 dentata, lamellis 2 parallelis, intrantibus parietis aperturalis coarctata; perist. simplex, acutum, margine dextro dentibus 5 acutis munito. — Diam. maj. 4, min. 3, alt. $1\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 278.)

Helix contorta (Helicodonta) *Fér.* hist. t. 51 A. f. 2.

— — *Fér.* in Voy. de Freycin. Zool. p. 469.

— — *Desh.* in *Fér.* hist. p. 10.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* t. 100. f. 1—5.

— *intercarinata* *Mighels* in Bost. Proc. 1845. p. 18.

Habitat in insula Sandwich.: Oahu.

479. *H. daedalea* Gould. †

T. parva, discoidea, rubro-castanea, fusco tessellata, costellis radiantibus acutis confertis scabra, subtus acetabuliformis; spirae anfr. ad 6 arcte voluti, duplo altiores quam lati, ad peripheriam rotundati, infra haud planulati; sutura impressa; apertura angusta, verticalis, lunata, fauce lamellis 9 volventibus instructa, quarum 4 ad anfractum penultimum, 1 ad columellam, 2 ad basim, 3 ad labium dispositis. — Alt. $\frac{1}{20}$, lat. $\frac{1}{10}$ poll. (G.)

Helix daedalea *Gould* 1846. Exped. shells p. 24.

Habitat in ins. Taheiti, Matea.

480. *H. sexlamellata* Pfr.

T. angustissime perforata, subsemiglobosa, tenuis, regulariter costulata, lutescens, maculis castaneis tessellata; spira elevata, obtusa; anfr. 6 convexi, angusti, ultimus basi planulatus; apertura depressa, oblique lunaris, lamellis 6 acute elevatis coarctata: 3 parallelis in ventre anfractus penultimi, 3 in fundo aperturæ, illis oppositis, interjectis pluribus minoribus, obsoletis; perist. simplex, acutum. — Diam. maj. $3\frac{1}{4}$, min. 3, alt. $2\frac{1}{4}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 279.)

Helix sexlamellata *Pfr.* in Zeitschr. f. Mal. 1845. p. 85.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* t. 100. f. 44—48.

Habitat in insulis Gambier.

481. *H. oparica* Anton.

T. subperforata, orbiculato-convexiuscula, tenera, costulato-striata, fuscescens, obsolete rubro-maculata; spira depressa; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ —5 angusti, convexiusculi; apertura late lunaris; perist. acutum ad umbilicum usque productum; dentes 3 lamelliformes in pariete aperturali, 4 in margine basali. — Diam. maj. $3\frac{1}{2}$, min. 3, alt. 2 mill. (Coll. Nr. 280.)

Helix oparica *Anton* Verz. p. 39. N. 1443.

Helix oparica Ant. in litt. Pfr. Symb. II. p. 92.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* t. 100. f. 16—20.

— . . . Fér. hist. Fasc. 34. t. 4. f. 12.

Habitat in insula Opara (Cuming).

Obs. Huic sectioni adnumerari possunt *H. eolina* Ducl., et *Proserpina* Pfr. Conf. *Odontostoma eolinum* p. 11, et *Odontost. nitidum* p. 12.

§. 36.

482. *H. tichostoma* Pfr.

T. late umbilicata, discoidea, hyalina, nitida, tenuissime striata; spira plana; anfr. 5 superne planiusculi, angusti, ultimus multo latior; apertura triangulari-ovalis, lamina horizontali anfractus penultimi quasi dimidiata; perist. simplex, acutum, rectum. — Diam. maj. 6, min. 5, alt. $2\frac{2}{3}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 281. Spec. max.)

Helix tichostoma Pfr. in Wieg. Arch. 1839. I. p. 351.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* t. 100. f. 28—31.

Habitat in insula Cuba, prope El Fundador provinciae Canimarensis!

482^a. *H. rubiginosa* Gould. †

T. orbicularis, depressa, ferrugineo-cornea, fusco tessellata, oblique costato-striata, late umbilicata; spirae anfr. 6 arcte voluti; sutura impressa; apertura subrecta, lunata; labrum simplex; lamella unica secundum anfractum penultimum volvens. — Lat. $\frac{7}{30}$, alt. $\frac{3}{40}$ poll. (G.)

Helix rubiginosa Gould 1846. Exped. shells p. 21.

Habitat in insula Sandwich.: Kauai.

Obs. «Forma, magnitudine et sculptura *H. striatellae* Anth. similis».

482^b. *H. obolus* Gould. †

T. parva, discoidea, deorsum eompressa, supra planulata, infra concava, radiatim minutissime et inaequaliter striata, fusco-ferruginea, piceo tessellata; spirae anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ supra excavati, ultimus superne costato-carinatus; apertura subrhomboidea, fauce lamella unica secundum anfractum penultimum volvente. — Lat. $\frac{1}{5}$, alt. $\frac{1}{30}$ poll. (G.)

Helix obolus Gould 1846. Exped. shells p. 22.

Habitat in insula Tahiti.

Obs. «Forma *Planorbis vorticis*».

483. **H. jugosa Mighels. †**

T. late et profunde umbilicata, depressa, subdiscoidea, rubescenti-brunnea; anfr. 5 convexi, striis incrementi numerosis, elevatis; apertura circularis, modificata anfractu penultimo cum lamina tenui, elevata, intrante; labrum simplex, tenue. — Diam. $\frac{9}{10}$ ". (M.)

Helix jugosa Migh. in Bost. Proc. 1843. p. 19.

Habitat in insula Sandwich.: Waioli.

* * *

484. **H. bilamellata Pfr.**

T. umbilicata, conica, tenuis, cornea, longitudinaliter valide et regulariter plicata; spira elongata, sursum valde attenuata, acuta; anfr. 9 carinati (carina exserta, acuta, subaculeata); ultimus basi convexiusculus; umbilicus angustus, pervius; apertura subverticalis, subquadrangularis, lamellis 2 coarctata: altera intrante in pariete aperturali, altera crassiore ad columellam; perist. simplex, rectum. — Diam. maj. 4, min. $3\frac{2}{3}$, alt. $4\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 282.)

Helix bilamellata Pfr. in Zeitschr. f. Mal. 1845. p. 84.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* t. 101. f. 16—18.

Habitat in insula Opara (Cuming).

§. 37.

485. **H. oblecta Lowe.**

T. umbilicata, depressa, superne planiuscula, basi convexa, solidiuscula, eroso-scribiculata, subgranulata, sordide alba; anfr. 5 convexi, primi immersi, sequentes turgidi, ultimus superne angulatus, antice deflexus; umbilicus medioeris, pervius; apertura subcircularis; perist. continuum, vix expansum, intus subincrassatum. — Diam. maj. 10, min. 9, alt. 5 mill. (Coll. Nr. 283.)

Helix oblecta Lowe Faun. Mader. p. 47. t. 5. f. 20.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 577. t. 91. f. 19—21.

β. Minor, anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$, primis non immersis, umbilico angustiore: diam. maj. 7, min. $6\frac{1}{4}$, alt. $3\frac{1}{2}$ mill.

Habitat in insula Portosancto et Ilhco de Baxo.

486. **H. abjecta Lowe.**

T. perforata, globoso-conica, superne rugoso-striata, undique minute granulata, solida, rudiusscula, grisea, basi obsolete fusco-unifasciata; spira elata; anfr. $6\frac{1}{2}$ —7 convexi, ultimus subcarinatus, basi convexiusculus, antice subito deflexus; apertura perobliqua, circularis, intus fuscula; perforatio punctiformis; perist.

simplex, continuum, album, breviter reflexum, vix solutum. — Diam. maj. $6\frac{2}{3}$, min. $5\frac{1}{2}$, alt. $4\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 284.)

Helix abjecta Lowe Faun. Mader. p. 50. t. 6. f. 4.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 579. t. 94. f. 22—24.

Ochthephila abjecta Beck ind. p. 47.

Habitat in insula Portosaneto vulgatissima.

487. **H. taeniata Webb et Berthelot. †**

T. supra valde depressa, subtus convexiuscula, subcinerea, acute carinata, striata, fascia supra unica fusco-purpurea, margine lacera, subtus integra, latiore; anfr. 7; apertura orbicularis, continua; perist. liberum, crassiusculum, vix revolutum; umbilicus magnus, profundus. — Axis 2, diam. 4 lin. (W. et B.)

Helix taeniata Webb et Berth. syn. p. 324.

— — Orb. canar. p. 63. t. 3. f. 18—20.

Habitat in insulis Canariis.

488. **H. paupercula Lowe.**

T. late umbilicata, subdiscoidea, superne plana vel parum elevata, sub lente minutissime granulata, grisea, punctis fuseis aspersa; anfr. $3\frac{1}{2}$ —4 supra plani, ultimus superne angulatus, basi convexus, ad aperturam circularem angulatim constrictus et coarctatus; perist. continuum, acutum, fuscum, quasi duplicatum, margine acuto in strietura anfractus immerso, margine dextro intus unidentato. — Diam. maj. 5, min. $4\frac{1}{2}$, alt. $2\frac{3}{4}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 285.)

Helix paupercula Lowe Faun. Mader. p. 47. t. 5. f. 19. (auct.)

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 202. p. 104.

— — Desh. in Fér. hist. p. 8. t. 69 D. f. 6.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 579. t. 92. f. 3—8.

Ochthephila paupercula Beck ind. p. 48.

Heterostoma semitecta Hartm. Gast. I. p. 177. t. 62.

β. Edentula:

Helix trachelodes Mke in Zeitschr. f. Mal. 1845. p. 131.

Habitat in Maderae et insulae Portosaneto maritimis, nec non in insula Fayal (Tams)! Nec in Guinea.

Obs. In hac sectione quaeri possunt II. coerulans (Nr. 964.) et II. lapidea (Nr. 962.).

§. 38.

489. **H. echinulata Lowe.**

T. perforata, trochiformis, granulis spiniformibus scaberrima, fusca, basi rufo-bifasciata; spira elevata, apice obtusa; anfr. 6 convexi, ultimus acute carinatus, basi planiusculus, juxta carinam

sulcatus, antice subito deflexus; umbilicus minimus, punctiformis; apertura circularis; perist. simplex, acutum, continuum, solutum, expansiusculum. — Diam. maj. $5\frac{2}{3}$, min. 5, alt. $4\frac{1}{3}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 286.)

Helix echinulata Lowe Faun. Mader. p. 57. t. 6. f. 19. (auct.)

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 572. t. 91. f. 1—4.

Ochthephila echinulata Beck ind. p. 17.

Carocolla echinulata Villa disp. p. 19.

Habitat in monte Pico branco insulae Portosancto.

490. *H. bicarinata* Sowerby.

T. perforata, trochiformis, granulis asperis undique obsita, brunnea; spira elevata, scalacformis; anfr. 5 bicarinati, ultimus antice subito deflexus, basi vix convexus; perforatio punctiformis; apertura horizontalis, circularis; perist. simplex, acutum, brevissime undique expansum, marginibus continuus, solutis. — Diam. maj. $5\frac{1}{3}$, min. 5, alt. $3\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 287.)

Helix bicarinata Sow. in Zool. Journ. I. p. 58. t. 3. f. 7.

— — Wood suppl. t. 8. f. 85.

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 209. p. 127.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 574. t. 91. f. 8—11.

— *duplicata* Lowe Faun. Mader. p. 58. t. 6. f. 20. (auct.)

Ochthephila bicarinata Beck ind. p. 17.

Obelus duplicatus Hartm. Gast. I. p. 160. t. 52. f. 4—6.

Habitat in insula Portosancto.

491. *H. oxytropis* Lowe.

T. perforata, depresso-conica, granulis undique exasperata, carinata, castanea, basi flavida; sutura linearis; spira elevata, obtusa; anfr. 6 planuli, ultimus antice deflexus, basi vix convexus, acute carinatus; carina subtus sulco distincta; perforatio angustissima, non pervia; apertura subhorizontalis, circularis; perist. simplex, acutum, subexpansum, continuum, solutum. — Diam. maj. 9, min. $8\frac{1}{3}$, alt. $5\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 288.)

Helix oxytropis Lowe Faun. Mader. p. 57. t. 6. f. 18. (auct.)

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 575. t. 91. f. 12. 13.

Ochthephila oxytropis Beck ind. p. 17.

Habitat in collibus maritimis insulae Portosancto.

492. *H. turricula* Lowe.

T. vix subperforata, pyramidato-turrita, minute et confertissime granulata, fusca, fere unicolor vel subtus obsolete fasciata; spira valde elevata, obtusa; sutura distincta; anfr. 8— $8\frac{1}{2}$ bicarinati (carinis aequalibus, prominentibus, distinctis, sulco divis),

ultimus antice vix deflexus, basi convexiusculus; apertura per-obliqua, subcircularis; perist. continuum, vix disjunctum, tenue, superne rectum, basi breviter reflexum. — Diam. maj. 7, min. $6\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 9 mill. (Coll. Nr. 289.)

Helix turricula Lowe Faun. Mader. p. 58. t. 6. f. 24.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 573. t. 94. f. 5—7.

Turricula turricula Beck ind. p. 40.

Habitat in insula Ilheo de Cima, juxta ins. Portosancto.

493. *H. thiarella* Webb et Berthelot.

T. angustissime umbilicata, trochiformis, albo et fusco variegata, bicarinata, ad suturam tuberculato-plicata; spira conica, apice obtusa, cornea; anfr. $6\frac{1}{2}$, ultimus basi confertim et concentricè granulato-sulcatus, antice angulatim deflexus; apertura subhorizontalis, circularis; perist. expansum, continuum, solutum. — Diam. maj. 7, min. $6\frac{1}{3}$, alt. 5 mill. (Coll. Nr. 290.)

Helix thiarella Webb et Berth. syn. p. 346.

— — Orb. canar. p. 62. t. 4. f. 26—28.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 576. t. 94. f. 14—16.

Geomitra bicarinata Swms. Malac. p. 466. f. 20.

Turricula thiarella Beck ind. p. 40.

Ochthephila thiarella Beck ind. p. 48.

Habitat in insulis Canariis et Madera. (In Roccellæ sarcinis invenit Cl. Terver.)

§. 39.

494. *H. follis* Férussac. †

T. imperforata, ovato-conica, albida; spira obtusa; anfr. 4 convexi, ultimus reliquos longe superans, basi fulvescens et cingulis 3 pallide rufis, interruptis ornatus; apertura lunato-ovalis; perist. simplex, acutum, margine columellari subrecte descendente, dilatato, reflexo, albo. — Diam. 86, alt. 80 mill. (ex ic. spec. unici Mus. Paris.)

Helix follis (Helicogena) Fér. pr. 49. Hist. t. 47. f. 4.

Habitat . . . ?

495. *H. undata* Lowe.

T. imperforata, depresso turbinata, nigricanti-fusca, plicis validis undatim corrugata; spira late conoidea; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi, ultimus antice valde deflexus; apertura ampla, lunato-ovalis; perist. superne simplex, marginibus callo tenuissimo junctis, columellari dilatato, appresse reflexo, plano. — Diam. maj. 22, min. 19, alt. 44 mill. (Coll. Nr. 294.)

Helix undata Lowe Faun. Mader. p. 44. t. 5. f. 5.

Helix undata Lam. ed. Dh. 146. p. 96.

— — *Chemn.* ed. H. *Helix* N. 593. t. 93. f. 3. 4.

— *corrugata* Solander mss. (Lowe.)

— *Groviana* (*Helicogena*) *Fér.* pr. 276. Hist. t. 46 A. f. 1.

— *scabra* Wood suppl. t. 8. f. 62.

Otala Groviana Beck ind. p. 36.

Habitat in insula Madera.

Obs. Specimina juniora umbilicata sunt.

496. *H. Phillipii* Gray.

T. imperforata, subgloboso-depressa, tenuis, leviter rugata, nitida, pallide cornea, pellucida, maculis viridibus irregulariter aspersa; spira parum elevata, obtusa; anfr. 5 planiusculi, ultimus basi convexiusculus, medio fascia angusta, alba ornatus; columella intrans, breviter arcuata, subincrassata; apertura lunaris; perist. tenue, rectum. — Diam. maj. 47, min. 45, alt. 40 mill. (Spec. Mus. Britt.) — Axis 5, diam. 8 lin. (Gray.)

Helix Phillipii Gray in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1834. p. 65.

— — *Mill.* synops. p. 7.

Habitat in insula Phillip oceani pacifici, ubi legit Cunningham.

497. *H. nivosa* Sowerby.

T. imperforata, globulosa, tenuis, irregulariter pallide rugoso-costulata, luteo-fulvescens, fusco interrupte fasciata; spira conoidea; anfr. 5 convexi, ultimus antice arcuatim deflexus; apertura subcircularis; perist. simplex, marginibus subcontiguus, callo tenui junctis, supero obtusiusculo, columellari dilatato, roseo. — Diam. maj. 46, min. 44 $\frac{2}{3}$, alt. 42 mill. (Coll. Nr. 292.)

Helix nivosa Sow. in Zool. Journ. I. p. 56. t. 3. f. 3.

— — *Chemn.* ed. H. *Helix* N. 32. t. 7. f. 7. 8.

— *exalbida* Wood suppl. t. 8. f. 84.

— *phlebophora* Lowe Faun. Mader. p. 44. t. 5. f. 6.

— — *Lam.* ed. Dh. 147. p. 96.

Pomatia nivosa Beck ind. p. 44.

Habitat in insula Portosancto.

Obs. Huc aptius collocanda *H. diaphana* Lam. Vide Nr. 732.

498. *H. Kivi* (*Nanina*?) Gray.

T. imperforata, turbinata, alba, tenuis, oblique confertim striata, strigis brevibus, irregularibus, obliquis, purpureo-brunneis ornata; spira subconica, obtusa; anfr. 6 planiusculi, ultimus rotundatus, basi convexus, albus, laevigatus; apertura lata, lu-

naris; perist. simplex, rectum, margine columellari reflexiusculo. — Diam. maj. 10, min. 9, alt. 8 mill. (Spec. Mus. Britt.)

Nanina? Kivi Gray in Dieffenbach trav. I. p. 262.

Habitat in Nova Seelandia.

498^a. *H. exaequata* Gould. †

T. parva, discoidea, tenuis, lucida, glabrata, succineo-cornea, ad peripheriam rotundata, infra subplana, in foveam centralem deversa; spirae anfr. 7 arcte voluti, supra planulati, sutura marginata bene impressa discreti, spiram planam efformantes; apertura angusta, transversa; labrum simplex, portione sinistra fere horizontali, recedente, subreflexa. — Lat. $\frac{7}{20}$, alt. $\frac{3}{20}$ poll. (G.)

Helix exaequata Gould 1846. Exped. shells p. 19.

Habitat in insula Kauai Sandwich.

Obs. «Testa subtus H. internae et indentatae similis».

§. 40.

499. *H. velutina* Lamarck. †

T. orbiculato-convexa, subperforata, minutissime striata, diaphana, corneo-lutescens; spira brevissima, obtusa; anfr. 5 convexiusculi, ultimus tumidus; apertura lunaris; perist. simplex, acutum, margine columellari reflexo. — Diam. 13, alt. 7 mill. (ex ic. Deless.)

Helix velutina Lam. 75. p. 86. ed. Dh. p. 63.

— — Deless. recueil t. 26. f. 2.

— *tortula* (Helicella) Fér. pr. 227. (teste Lam.)

Bradybaena velutina et *tortula* Beck ind. p. 18.

Habitat in insula Portorico (Lam.); île de Bourbon? (H. *tortula* Fér.)

500. *H. mexicana* Koch.

T. obtecte perforata, conico-globosa, tenuis, cornea, oblique regulariter striata; spira conica; anfr. 5 planiusculi, ultimus obsoleto angulatus; apertura transverse lunato-ovalis; perist. simplex, vix expansum, margine columellari reflexo, carneo. — Diam. maj. 10, min. $8\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 8 mill. (Coll. Koch.)

Helix mexicana Koch in Phil. Icon. I. 2. p. 23. t. 2. f. 5.

— — Pfe. Symb. II. p. 33.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 594. t. 93. f. 1. 2.

Habitat in republica mexicana.

501. *H. indistincta* Férussac.

T. subobtecte perforata, depresso-globosa, tenuis, nitida, oblique striatula, fusca, interdum pallide cingulata; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ planiusculi; apertura lunato-elliptica; perist. intus album, superne simplex, margine columellari dilatato, intus tubere elongato, calloso instructo. — Diam. maj. 13, min. 11, alt. 8 mill. (Coll. Nr. 293.)

Helix indistincta (Helicogena) Fér. pr. 82. Hist. t. 38. f. 4.

— — Pfr. Symb. II. p. 30.

— — Phil. Icon. I. 2. p. 22. t. 2. f. 4.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 592. t. 93. f. 5. 6.

Otala indistincta Beck ind. p. 36.

β . Minor, anfractu ultimo subangulato: diam. maj. $10\frac{2}{3}$, min. 9, alt. 6 mill. (Coll. Dunker.)

Habitat in insula Haïti (Mus. Paris.); β in Mexico (David).

502. *H. punctulata* Sowerby.

T. subobtecte umbilicata, subglobosa, concentrice lineata, flavo-fusca, fasciis 2 saturate brunneis vel nigricantibus ornata, epidermide setigera induta; spira breviuscula; sutura distincta, depressiuscula; anfr. 5, ultimi convexi; apertura rotundato-lunaris; perist. simplex, margine dextro breviter expanso, columellari dilatato, albo, reflexo. — Diam. maj. 17, min. 14, alt. 13 mill. (Coll. Nr. 294.)

Helix punctulata Sow. in Zool. Journ. I. p. 56. t. 3. f. 2.

— — Lowe Faun. Mader. p. 52. t. 6. f. 7. 8.

— — Fér. hist. t. 28 B. f. 31 et 4?

— — Wood suppl. t. 8. f. 80.

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 139. p. 93.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 594. t. 93. f. 14—16.

Galaxias punctulata Beck ind. p. 42.

α . Setulosa: t. subtenuis, subinflata, scabra, spinelloso-hispida. Axis $\frac{1}{2}$, diam. $\frac{3}{4}$ poll. (Lowe f. 7.)

β . Solida: t. solida, glabriuscula, pallida. Axis $\frac{3}{8}$, diam. $\frac{1}{2}$ poll. (Lowe f. 8.)

γ . Major, subfossilis: diam. 24, alt. 22 mill. (ic. Féruss.)

Helix Bowdichiana Fér. hist. t. 28 B. f. 5. 6.

Galaxias Bowdichiana Beck ind. p. 42.

Habitat in insula Portosanto.

502^a Hel. Vargasiana Pfr. in 25. Mag. 118.
502^b Hel. calcarea Pfr. in 25. Mag. 116.

503. *H. pellicula* Férussac. †

T. subumbilicata, conoideo-globosa, tenuis, laevis, lutescens, fusco-trifasciata; anfr. 4—5 planiusculi; apertura lunato-rotun-

data; perist. simplex, margine columellari dilatato. — Diam. maj. 44, min. 41, alt. 42 mill. (ex ic. Féruss.)

Helix pellicula (Helicostyla) Fér. hist. t. 105. f. 4.

— — Wood suppl. t. 7. f. 54.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 436. t. 72. f. 24—26.

Habitat...?

504. *H. consors* Lowe.

T. subperforata, orbiculato-convexa, superne costulato-granulata, basi laevigata, striatula, nitida, albido et fusco variegata, subtus pallidior; spira convexa; anfr. 6 convexusculi, ultimus rotundatus, basi convexus, antice subito deflexus; perforatio punctiformis; apertura lunato-ovalis, intus alba; perist. simplex, marginibus distantibus, supero recto, basali reflexiusculo. — Diam. maj. 9, min. 8, alt. $5\frac{2}{3}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 295. Spec. Lowcan.)

Helix consors Lowe Faun. Mader. p. 51. t. 6. f. 3.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 582. t. 92. f. 4. 2.

Ochthephila consors Beck ind. p. 47.

Habitat in insula Portosancto.

505. *H. lancerottensis* Webb et Berth. †

T. minuta, trochiformis, subglobosa, striatula, sordide fusca, variata; apertura semicircularis; vertex obtusus; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$. — Axis $2\frac{1}{2}$, diam. 2 lin. (W. et B.)

Helix lancerottensis Webb et Berth. syn. p. 346.

— — Orb. canar. p. 60. t. 1. f. 24. 25.

Ochthephila lancerottensis Beck ind. p. 48.

Habitat ad oram maritimam insulae Lancerottae.

§. 44.

506. *H. pernobilis* Martyn. †

T. umbilicata, depresso-globosa, laevis, rufa; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ convexusculi, ultimus ventrosus; umbilicus angustus, pervius; apertura lunato-circularis, intus coerulescenti-albida; perist. simplex, marginibus conniventibus, columellari et basali albis, reflexis. — Diam. maj. 65, min. 49, alt. 42 mill. (ex ic. Féruss.)

Helix pernobilis Martyn Univ. Conch. III. 117.

— — (Helicella) Fér. pr. 482. Hist. t. 74. f. 3.

Habitat...?

Obs. Cl. Beck hanc speciem, quam solum ex icone Ferussaciana novi et descripsi, ad *H. peruvianam* Lam. (latissime umbilicatam) dubitanter refert!

507. **H. Buffoniana Pfr.**

T. anguste umbilicata, subglobosa, distincte granulata, plicis validis obliquis exasperata, castanea, albo irregulariter strigata, fasciis 3 nigricantibus obsolete ornata; spira parvula, conoidea, obtusa; anfr. 4 convexi, ultimus permagnus, vesicularis; apertura lunato-ovalis, intus livida, margaritacea; perist. obtusum, marginibus conniventibus, columellari arcuato, fornicatim reflexo, umbilicum fere tegente, basali incrassato, breviter reflexo. — Diam. maj. 47, min. 38, alt. 34 mill. (Coll. Nr. 296.)

Helix Buffoniana Pfr. in Zeitschr. f. Mal. 1845. p. 152.

— — *Phil. Icon.* II. 15. *Helix* t. 9. f. 2.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 589. t. 92. f. 11—13.

— *Fér. hist.* t. 17 A. f. 17. ~~N~~

Habitat ad Rio frio reipublicae mexicanae.

Obs. Peraffinis sequenti; differt magnitudine, sculptura multo validiore, anfractu ultimo vesiculari, margine columellari appresso, umbilicum fere occultante, etc.

508. **H. Humboldtiana Valenciennes.**

T. anguste umbilicata, subglobosa, oblique rugosa, granulosa, fasciis 3 badiis cineta, epidermide fusca strigatim induta; anfr. 4 convexusculi, ultimus ventrosus; apertura magna, lunato-rotundata, intus nitide alba, trifasciata; perist. simplex, marginibus conniventibus, columellari late expanso, patente, basali subreflexo. — Diam. maj. 30, min. 24, alt. 20 mill. (Coll. Nr. 297.)

Helix Humboldtiana Val. in Mus. Paris.!

— — *Pfr. Symb.* I. p. 37.

— — *Phil. Icon.* II. 9. p. 3. t. 6. f. 7.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 590. t. 92. f. 18. 19.

— *badiocincta* Wieg. in Mus. Reg. Berol. olim.

Habitat in republica mexicana: Desierto, venta di Guajmilpan (Hegewisch in litt.).

509. **H. nitidiuscula Sowerby.**

T. anguste umbilicata, depresso-globosa, striata et punctulata, flavida, superne lineis 3 rufis circumdata; anfr. 5½ convexi, ultimus basi subinflatus; apertura subcircularis; perist. simplex, tenue, margine columellari subdilatato, umbilicum non occultante, basali subreflexo. — Diam. maj. 13, min. 11½, alt. 9 mill. (Coll. Nr. 298.)

Helix nitidiuscula Sow. in Zool. Journ. I. p. 57. t. 3. f. 4.

— — *Lowe Faun. Mader.* p. 52. t. 6. f. 6.

— — *Fér. hist.* t. 28 B. f. 1. (dextr.)

— — *Lam. ed. Dh.* 135. p. 91.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 604. t. 94. f. 5. 6.

β. Major, testa superne castanea, ad peripheriam luteo-fasciata, basi pallide lutea: diam. maj. 15, min. 12½, alt. 10 mill. (Spec.)

Helix nitidiuscula Fér. t. 28 B. f. 1. (2 fig. sinistr.)

— — var. *Chemn.* l. c. t. 94. f. 7. 8.

Habitat in insulis Madera et Portosancto vulgatissima. (Lowe.)

510. *H. lurida* Lowe. †

T. subglobosa, depressiuscula, subtus convexa, umbilicata, tenuiuscula, fusco-subfasciata, nitidiuscula; sutura distincta; anfr. 5½—6 convexi, minutissime et obsoletissime reticulato-granulati, ultimus rotundatus, juxta suturam granulatus, inferne laevis; umbilicus parvus, cylindricus, profundus, apertus; apertura lunaris, subovalis; perist. simplex. — Axis 3, diam. 5 lin. (L.) — Diam. 10½, alt. 6 mill. (ex ic.)

Helix lurida Lowe Faun. Mader. p. 52. t. 6. f. 5.

Habitat in montibus insulae Portosancto.

511. *H. Auberii* Orbigny. †

T. orbiculato-convexa, tenuis, alba, umbilicata, irregulariter substriata, obsolete angulata; spira conica; anfr. 6, ultimus magnus; apertura subrotunda. — Diam. 12, alt. 9 mill. (O.)

Helix Auberii Orb. moll. cub. I. p. 157. t. 7. f. 13—16.

Habitat in insula Cuba.

* * *
511^a = *Hel. bulbosus* Menke. *H. in 25. pag. 116*
512. *H. Kraussi* Pfr.

T. umbilicata, globuloso-depressa, confertim striata, corneofusca; spira parum elevata; anfr. 4½ vix convexusculi, rapide accrescentes, ultimus latus, subdepressus, antice deflexus; umbilicus mediocris, pervius; apertura perobliqua, truncato-ovalis; perist. simplex, margine supero recto, columellari dilatato, reflexo. — Diam. maj. 29, min. 23½, alt. 16 mill. (Coll. Krauss.)

Helix Kraussi Pfr. Symb. III. p. 70.

β. Minor, tenuis: diam. maj. 21, min. 17, alt. 11 mill.

Habitat in sylvis prope George et Knysna in provincia Outeniqua promontorii bonae spei. (Legit Cl. Krauss.)

512^a = *Hel. Roemeri* Pfr. in 25. pag. 117.
513. *H. stigmatica* Pfr.

T. umbilicata, orbiculato-depressa, tenuis, luteo-cornea, subdiaphana, minutissime granulata (hispidia?); spira plana; anfr. 4½ convexi, supremi horizontales, ultimus sensim descendens, rotundatus; apertura lunato-subcircularis; perist. simplex, rectum,

marginē dextro vix expansiusculo, columellari parum reflexo. — Diam. maj. 47, min. 44, alt. $8\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 299.)

Helix stigmatica Pfr. Symb. I. p. 40.

— — *Phil.* Icon. II. 9. p. 4. t. 6. f. 6.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. Helix N. 609. t. 93. f. 20—22.

Habitat in insula Cuba, ubi legit amicus E. Otto.

514. *H. crassula* Philippi.

T. anguste umbilicata, fusco-cornea, subopaca, supra depressiuscula, subtus tumidior; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ convexi, ultimus non descendens, subcompressus; columella recte descendens; apertura verticalis, lunaris; perist. simplex, marginē dextro arcuato, columellari breviter reflexo. — Diam. maj. $42\frac{1}{2}$, min. $40\frac{2}{3}$, alt. $7\frac{2}{3}$ mill. Apert. alt. 6, lat. $5\frac{2}{3}$ mill. (Spec. Mus. Halens.)

Helix crassula Phil. Icon. I. 7. p. 152. t. 5. f. 3.

Habitat in insula Java.

Obs. 1. Specimina non detrita et juniora pilosa sunt. — Forma similis *H. velutinae* Lam., umbilico et aperturae forma diversa.

Obs. 2. Hoc loco conf. *H. barbula* Nr. 550.

* * *

515. *H. compacta* Lowe.

T. perforata, orbiculato-convexa, solidiuscula, superne costulato-striata et granulata, basi laevigata, striatula, nitida, albido et corneo variegata, subtus obsolete fusco-unifasciata, spira convexa; anfr. 6 vix convexiusculi, ultimus obsolete angulatus, antice vix descendens; umbilicus minimus; apertura lunato-circularis; perist. simplex, marginibus approximatis, basali reflexiusculo. — Diam. maj. 6, min. $5\frac{1}{3}$, alt. 4 mill. (Coll. Nr. 300.)

Helix compacta Lowe Faun. Mader. p. 50. t. 6. f. 2. (auct.)

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. Helix N. 645. t. 99. f. 25—27.

— ...? Sow. in Zool. Journ. I. p. 58. t. 3. f. 8. (absq. nom.)

— *innominata* Gray in Ann. of Phil. New ser. IX. p. 412.

Ochthephila innominata Beck ind. p. 47.

Habitat in insula Portosancto.

516. *H. candidata* Menke

T. perforata, subglobosa, pallide cornea, tenuiuscula, superne granulato-costata, basi nitidula, striatula, minute granulosa; spira semiglobosa; anfr. $6\frac{1}{2}$ angusti, convexi, ultimus superne vix latior, obsolete angulatus, basi convexiusculus, minute perforatus, antice vix deflexus; apertura depresso-circularis; perist. simplex,

marginibus approximatis, basali reflexiusculo. — Diam. maj. 7, min. 6, alt. $4\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Menke.)

Helix candidata Mke in Pfr. Symb. III. p. 70.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 646. t. 99. f. 34—36.

Habitat in insula Madera?

Obs. Differt a praecedente testa superne ruditer costata, basi granulata, anfractibus convexis, etc.

§. 42.

517. *H. canaliculata* Pfr. †

T. orbiculato-ovata, latissime umbilicata, depresso-convexiuscula, tenuissima, fragilis, subhyalina, epidermide luteofuscescente, subtus luteo-viridescente; spira obtusa; anfr. 5 convexi, sutura profunda, canaliculata discreti, oblique, creberrime, profunde et undulatum striati: striis ad paginam inferiorem rugaeformibus, laxis, irregularibus, tenuissimis, creberrimis ac concentricis sub lente perspicuis; umbilicus largus, dilatatus usque ad apicem; apertura ovata, albida, reflexiuscula; labrum superne extus depressum. — Diam. 47, alt. 20 mill. (Guill.)

Helix canaliculata Pfr. Symb. III. p. 23.

— *undulata* Le Guill. in Revue zool. 1845. p. 187. Nec Fér.

Habitat rarissima ad Triton-Bay Novae Guineae.

518. *H. laxata* Férussac.

T. late umbilicata, orbiculato-depressa, tenuis, confertissime ruguloso-striata, superne fulvo-rufescens, basi nitide fulvo-virescens, lineis concentricis confertissimis minute decussata; spira vix elevata; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ —5 convexiusculi, rapide accrescentes, ultimus latus, depressus, antice descendens; apertura subhorizontalis, ampla, transverse ovalis, intus margaritacea; perist. subsimplex, margine supero tenui, vix expansiusculo, basali subcalloso, reflexo. — Diam. maj. 45, min. 35, alt. 16 mill. (Coll. Nr. 301.)

Helix laxata (Helicella) Fér. pr. 181. Hist. t. 74. f. 3.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 595. t. 93. f. 11—13.

— *peruviana* Lam. 44. p. 76. ed. Dh. p. 45.

— *Deshayesi* Ant. Verz. p. 38. N. 1444.

Macrocyclis peruviana Beck ind. p. 24.

β. Maxima: diam. maj. 60, min. 48, alt. 22 mill. (Spec.)

Helix Banksii Cuming in sched.

— *laxata* var. Chemn. l. c. t. 93. f. 9. 10.

γ. Junior: H. umbilicata Anton Verz. p. 38?

Habitat in Chile, nec in Peruvia (Cuming).

519. **H. Vancouverensis** Lea.

T. late umbilicata, orbiculato-depressa, solidiuscula, minutissime et confertim striata et rugulosa, olivaceo-cornea; spira vix elevata; anfr. 4 — $4\frac{1}{2}$ planiusculi, sensim accrescentes, ultimus basi subcompressus, antice deflexus; apertura perobliqua, sub-circularis; perist. superne depressum, simplex, basi incrassatum, breviter reflexum, marginibus approximatis. — R. a. = 3 : 4. — Diam. maj. 31, min. 26, alt. 44 mill. (Coll. Nr. 302.)

Helix Vancouverensis Lea obs. II. p. 87. t. 23. f. 72.

— — *Pfr.* Symb. II. p. 41.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 596. t. 94. f. 21 — 23.

Habitat in America boreali, frequens in ripis fluvii Columbia-River, Oregon.

520. **H. Sinclairi** Pfr.

T. late umbilicata, depressa, tenuis, regulariter et confertim costulato-striata, fulvo-flava, lineis rufis interruptis multifasciata; spira subplanulata; anfr. 4 planulati, sutura levi disjuncti, celeteriter accrescentes, ultimus depressus, antice valde deflexus; apertura perobliqua, lunato-ovalis; perist. simplex, marginibus approximatis, dextro recto, columellari obliquo, breviter reflexo, calloso. — Diam. maj. 47, min. 45, alt. $7\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Spec. Mus. Britt.)

Helix Sinclairi Pfr. in Zeitschr. f. Mal. 1845. p. 454.

Habitat in Van-Diemensland (Dr. Sinclair).

521. **H. planorboides** Rafinesque.

T. late umbilicata, depressa, superne laeviuscula, basi costulato-striata, diaphana, corneo-flavida; spira brevissima; sutura medioeris; anfr. 5 planiusculi, ultimus antice non deflexus; apertura vix obliqua, lunato-circularis; perist. simplex, marginibus approximatis, basali reflexiusculo. — Diam. maj. 44, min. 42, alt. $6\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 303.) Alia specim. majora.

Mesomphix planorboides Rafin. (teste Fér.)

Helix planorboides (Helicella) Fér. pr. 211. Hist. t. 82. f. 4.

— — *Pfr.* Symb. II. p. 37.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 608. t. 95. f. 17 — 19.

— *concava* Say in Philad. journ. II. p. 459.

— — *Binn.* in Bost. journ. III. p. 372. t. 14.

Circinaria planorboides Beck ind. p. 24.

Habitat in America boreali: Illinois et Missouri.

522. **H. coactiliata** Férussac.

T. late umbilicata, depressa, subdiscoidea, tenuis, sub lente minutissime granulato-striata, haud nitens, pallide cornea, fasciis

angustis, rufis 3—4 ornata; spira vix elevata; anfr. 4 convexi, ultimus antice subdeflexus, basi vix latior; apertura perobliqua, subcircularis; perist. simplex, marginibus fere contiguis, supero recto, basali breviter reflexo. — Diam. maj. 44, min. $9\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 4 mill. (Coll. Nr. 304.)

Helix coactiliata Fér. Mus.

— — Desh. in Fér. hist. p. 18. t. 72. f. 4—5. *)

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 610. t. 95. f. 23—25.

— *fasciata* Nyst in sched. Nec Risso, nec Guild.

— *Nyslana* Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 130.

Habitat in Real Llejos provinciae Nicaraguae Americae centralis (Cuming), in Tabasco (Nyst), circa Touspan in Peruvia (Desh.)

523. *H. suturalis* Pfr.

T. late umbilicata, depressa, subdiscoidea, tenuis, sub lente minutissime granulosa (pilosa), fusco-cornea; spira plana, medio subimmersa; sutura profunda; anfr. 4 convexissimi, ultimus antice descendens; apertura perobliqua, subcircularis; perist. simplex, marginibus conniventibus, dextro recto, superne fornicato, columellari subecedente, arcuato, basali breviter reflexis. — Diam. maj. 10, min. 9, alt. 4 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix suturalis Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1846. p. 37.

Habitat in Honduras (Dyson).

Obs. Peraffinis praecedenti; differt umbilico minus dilatato, anfractibus superne fornicatim elevatis et aperturae forma.

524. *H. Beckiana* Pfr.

T. umbilicata, orbicularis, tenuis, oblique striata, fusca, vix nitidula; spira parum elata; sutura linearis; anfr. 6 planiusculi, ultimus deflexus, basi planiusculus, ad peripheriam angulatus: angulo ad aperturam obsoleto; umbilicus majusculus, pervius; apertura fere horizontalis, subtrapezoidalis; perist. simplex, margine columellari brevi, basali reflexo, quasi in tuberculum inersato. — R. a. = 5:6. — Diam. maj. 22, min. 19, alt. 10 mill. (Coll. Nr. 305.)

Helix Beckiana Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1842. p. 87.

— — Pfr. Synb. II. p. 23.

— — Phil. Icon. I. 4. p. 79. t. 4. f. 8.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 597. t. 93. f. 7. 8.

Habitat prope «Nueva Ecija» insulae Luzon (Cuming).

*) T. discoidea, supra plana, depressa, pilosa, eorneo-lutescente, fusco-rubescente quadrizonata (vel trizonata, vel superne unizonata); anfr. convexis, ultimo basi late umbilicato; apertura subcirculari, obliqua; margine reflexo, tenui, albicante. — Diam. 12, alt. 4 mill. (Desh. l. c.)

525. **H. Winteriana Pfr.**

T. umbilicata, depressa, superne convexiuscula, pallide cornea, nitidula, obsolete carinata; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ planiusculi, ultimus descendens; umbilicus latus, pervius; apertura subcircularis; perist. tenue, simplex, margine basali subreflexo. — Diam. maj. 12, min. 11, alt. 6 mill. (Coll. Nr. 306.)

Helix Winteriana Pfr. Symb. II. p. 41.

— — *Phil. Icon.* I. 2. p. 23. t. 2. f. 7.

— — *Chemn. ed. II. Helix* N. 605. t. 95. f. 1. 2.

β . Minor, carina distinctiore: diam. maj. 9, min. 8, alt. $4\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Habitat in insula Java (Winter); var. β in insula Guimaras Philipinarum (Cuming).

Obs. Similis *H. umbrosae*, umbilico magno, deficiente labio interno aperturæ, etc. distincta.

526. **H. Huttoni Pfr.**

T. umbilicata, orbiculato-convexiuscula, subdiaphana, pallide cornea, epidermide scabra induta; anfr. 6 convexiusculi, ultimus angulatus, antice vix descendens; umbilicus latiusculus, perspectivus; apertura obliqua, lunato-rotundata; perist. simplex, marginibus conniventibus, dextro recto, basali breviter reflexo, columellari subdilato, patente. — Diam. maj. 10, min. 9, alt. $5\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix Huttoni Pfr. Symb. II. p. 82.

— *orbicula Hutt.* in Journ. As. Soc. VII. p. 217. *) Nec Orb.

Habitat in Himalaya, prope Simla, Mahassu (Hutt.), Landour (Benson).

§. 43.

527. **H. Delessertiana Le Guillou. †**

T. orbiculato-depressa, subtus convexus, tenuis, albido-fuscescens, hyalina; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ subvitrei, superne convexo-depressi, striis obliquis, creberrimis pulchre sculpti; sutura subcanaliculata; umbilicus latus, profundus; labium superne reflexum. — Diam. $16\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 10 mill. (Guill.)

Helix Delessertiana Le Guillou in Revue zool. 1842. p. 138.

Habitat in insula Warrior «detroit de Torrès».

*) T. orbiculato-convexa, fuscescente, epidermide scabra; anfr. 6 convexiusculis, ultimo ad peripheriam subangulato; umbilico profundo, latiusculo; perist. subrotundo, acuto. — Diam. 0,4 poll. (Hutt. l. c.)

528. **H. Hartmanni Pfr.**

T. umbilicata, depressa, subdiscoidea, acute carinata, arcuatim distincte striata, unicolor, fusca; spira vix elata; sutura linearis; anfr. 6 planulati, ultimus non descendens, basi convexiusculus; umbilicus magnus, perspectivus; apertura depressa, securiformis; perist. rectum, margine supero simplice, antrorsum arcuato, basali subincrassato. — Diam. maj. 26, min. 24, alt. 8 mill. (Coll. Nr. 307.)

Helix Hartmanni Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 125.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 598. t. 94. f. 16—18.

Habitat . . . ?

529. **H. rotatoria v. d. Busch.**

T. umbilicata, lenticularis, fusca, oblique striata, acute carinata; spira vix convexa; anfr. 6 planiusculi, ultimus basi inflatus, circa umbilicum latum, infundibuliformem obtuse angulatus; apertura lunato-subcircularis; perist. subsimplex, basi reflexiusculum. — Diam. maj. 16, min. 15, alt. 7 mill. (Coll. Nr. 308.)

Helix rotatoria v. d. Busch in Phil. Icon. I. 1. p. 10. t. 1. f. 5.

— — Pfr. Symb. II. p. 38.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 606. t. 95. f. 3—5.

Habitat in insula Java (Winter).

529*. **H. Osbeckii Philippi.**

T. mediocriter umbilicata, depressa, tenuis, striatula, subtilissime punctato-exasperata, diaphana, pallide corneo-lutescens; spira parum elevata; anfr. 6 subplanulati, ultimus carinatus, basi convexus, antice vix descendens; apertura obliqua, subquadrangularis, intus margaritacea; perist. simplex, marginibus subparallelis, dextro recto, basali reflexiusculo, columellari vix dilatato. — Diam. maj. 15, min. 13½, alt. 7 mill. (Coll. Philipp.)

Helix Osbeckii Phil. in Zeitschr. f. Malak. 1847. p. 65.

Habitat in China (teste Largilliert).

Obs. Ab *H. rotatoria* umbilico multo angustiore et forma aperturæ, ab *H. Winteri* et *Huttoni*, quibus peraffinis, iisdem characteribus et carina acuta distinguenda.

530. **H. oajacensis Koch.**

T. umbilicata, depressa, oblique striata, asperula, sub lente minutissime granulosa, obtuse carinata, corneo-rufa, fasciis 2 luteis, altera ad carinam, altera in parte supero anfractus ultimi ornata; anfr. 4½ vix convexiusculi; umbilicus latiusculus, pervius; apertura lunato-subcircularis, intus rufa, albo-bifasciata; perist.

acutum, basi reflexum. — Diam. maj. 15, min. 13, alt 8 mill. (Coll. Koch.)

Helix oajacensis Koch in Phil. Icon. I. 2. p. 23. t. 2. f. 6.

— — *Pfr.* Symb. II. p. 35.

Habitat prope Oajaca reipublicae mexicanae.

531. *H. sinaitensis* Pfr.

T. umbilicata, orbiculato-convexa, tenuis, confertim striata, cornea; spira convexa, obtusa; anfr. 7 angusti, vix convexiusculi, carina filiformi cincti, ultimus basi convexior; umbilicus latus, perspectivus; apertura rotundato-lunaris; perist. simplex, margine supero brevi, recto, basali valde arcuato, breviter reflexo. — Diam. maj. 10, min. $9\frac{1}{3}$, alt. 4 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix sinaitensis Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 129.

Habitat prope Sinait prov. Ilocos insulae Luzon (Cuming).

532. *H. cyathus* Pfr.

T. umbilicata, orbiculato-conica, superne arcuatim costulato-striata, unicolor fusca; spira elevata, obtuse conica; sutura distincta, crenulato-marginata; anfr. $6\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi, ultimus carinatus, basi sublaevigatus, planiusculus; umbilicus magnus, profundus, cyathiformis; apertura subverticalis, angulato-lunaris; perist. simplex, margine supero recto, basali arcuato, reflexiusculo, columellari breviter descendente. — Diam. maj. 8, min. $7\frac{1}{2}$, alt. $4\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 309.)

Helix cyathus Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 123.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 603. t. 94. f. 19. 20.

Habitat ad S. Juan, prov. Cagayan insulae Luzon (Cuming).

533. *H. cyathellus* Pfr.

T. umbilicata, conica, oblique costata, tenuiuscula, unicolor cornea; spira pyramidata, acutiuscula; anfr. 9 angustissimi, carina filiformi cincti, ultimus basi plaiiusculus, sublaevigatus; umbilicus majusculus, pervius; apertura depressa, angulato-lunaris; perist. simplex, margine supero brevi, recto, basali leviter arcuato, brevissime reflexo. — Diam. maj. $5\frac{1}{3}$, min. 5, alt. 4 mill. (Spec. unic. Mus. Cuming.)

Helix cyathellus Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1846. p. 41.

Habitat ad Dingle insulae Panay Philippinarum (Cuming).

* * *

534. *H. cariosa* Olivier.

T. umbilicata, orbicularis, carinata, utrinque convexa, alba, crispato-rugellosa, rudis; spira depresso-hemisphaerica; anfr. 5

medio convexi, ultimus antice vix deflexus, circa umbilicum majusculum, pervium abrupte angulatus; apertura angulato-subcircularis; perist. simplex, marginibus callo junctis, columellari crasso, reflexo. — Diam. maj. $18\frac{1}{2}$, min. 17, alt. 10 mill. (Coll. Nr. 310.)

Helix cariosa Oliv. voyage II. p. 221. t. 31. f. 4.

— — *Lam.* 84. p. 88. ed. Dh. p. 67.

— — (*Helicigoua*) *Fér.* pr. 149. Hist. t. 64. f. 3.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 604. t. 94. f. 9. 10.

Carocolla cariosa Gray in Ann. of Phil. New ser. IX. p. 412.

Leucochroa cariosa Beck ind. p. 16.

Habitat in Syria, prope Berytum (Oliv.).

535. *H. Otthiana* (*Carocolla*) Forbes.

T. umbilicata, depressa, sublenticularis, carinata, alba, striata; spira convexa; sutura subcrenulata; anfr. 5 planulati, sensim accrescentes, ultimus antice vix deflexus; apertura perobliqua, rotundato-lunaris, subangulata; perist. simplex, sublabiatus, margine columellari valde dilatato, reflexo, umbilicum partim tegente. — Diam. maj. 23, min. $19\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 10 mill. (Coll. Nr. 311.)

Carocolla Otthiana Forb. in Ann. et Mag. nat. hist. II. p. 250.

Helix Jeannotiana Terv. cat. p. 20. t. 2. f. 11. 12.

— — *Rossm.* IX. p. 6. f. 564.

— *Otthiana* *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 600. t. 94. f. 11. 12.

Habitat in Africa boreali, prope Bugia.

§. 44.

536. *H. Gouldi* Pfr.

T. umbilicata, orbiculato-conica, tenuiuscula, subtiliter striatula, vix nitidula, unicolor fusca; spira elevata, conoidea; anfr. 6 convexiusculi, ultimus carinatus, antice subrotundatus, basi planior; umbilicus mediocris, pervius; apertura lunato-circularis; perist. simplex, marginibus subconniventibus, dextro recto, columellari subdilatato, patente, basali reflexiusculo. — Diam. maj. $9\frac{1}{2}$, min. 9, alt. 6 mill. (Coll. Nr. 312.)

Helix Gouldi Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 124.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 607. t. 95. f. 6. 7.

Habitat in provincia Lagunas ins. Luzon et ins. Negros (Cuming).

537. *H. nigrifella* Pfr.

T. umbilicata, conoideo-depressa, solidiuscula, fusca, epidermide nigricanti-olivacea induta; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ vix convexiusculi, lente crescentes, ultimus basi convexus, medio acute carinatus;

umbilicus mediocris, pervius; apertura securiformis; perist. simplex, margine supero antrorsum arcuato, acuto, basali reflexo. — Diam. maj. $4\frac{1}{2}$, min. 13, alt. $7\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 313.)

Helix nigrítella Pfr. in Phil. Icon. II. 9. p. 4. Helix t. 6. f. 8

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 602. t. 94. f. 4—4.

Habitat in insulis oceani pacifici (Cuming).

Obs. Variat testa magis minusve depressa, interdum conica (diam. $4\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 9 mill.), umbilico latiore et angustiore.

538. *H. approximata* Le Guillou. †

T. discoidea, conico-depressa, umbilicata, carinata, fusca, cinerco-lutescente variegata; anfr. 6—7 subconvexi, basi depressi, ultimus margine acutus, subtus convexus, radiatim tenuiter striolatus, striis concentricis signatus; spira conico-depressa; umbilicus profundus; apertura oblique quadrata, incrassata, anterieus acuta, superne producta, exteriusque compressa. — Diam. 17, alt. 14 mill. (Guill.)

Helix approximata Le Guill. in Revue zool. 1842. p. 139.

Habitat in insulis Ternate et Hogoleu.

Obs. «Affinis *H. exclusae* Fér.»

539. *H. trochiformis* Férussac.

T. umbilicata, solida, trochiformis, apice obtusa, basi plana, acute carinata, oblique ruguloso-striata, saturate rufa vel fusco-lutea, nigricanti-fasciata; anfr. 6 supra carinam prominentem, stramineam convexusculi; umbilicus angustus, pervius; apertura irregulariter rhombea; perist. superne simplex, rectum, antrorsum dilatatum, margine columellari recte descendente, subdilatato, basali reflexiusculo. — Diam. maj. $16\frac{1}{2}$, min. 13, alt. 9—10 mill. (Coll. Nr. 314.)

Helix trochiformis (Helicella) Fér. pr. 304. et Mus.!

— — Pfr. Symb. II. p. 40.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 68. t. 13. f. 7. 8.

Carocolla circumdata Mühlf. Ant. Verz. p. 40. N. 1464.

Habitat in insulis Tahiti et Opara (Ant.); Isle de France (Fér.)

540. *H. serrula* Benson.

T. anguste umbilicata, subdepressa, subconoidea, corneo-albida, subtus convexa, apice acuta; anfr. 7 supra confertissime radiatim plicati, marginati, marginibus elevatis, ultimus infra laevior, peripheria marginata, serrata; apertura angulato-lunaris;

perist. simplex, acutum, margine basali reflexiusculo. — Diam. maj. 14, min. 12, alt. $7\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Spec. Mus. Britt.)

Helix serrula Benson in Journ. As. Soc. V. p. 352.

Habitat in Bengalìa.

Obs. Conf. H. Bensoni v. d. Busch. (Nr. 563.)

541. *H. tapeina* Benson. †

T. subeonoidea, supra convexa, subtus tumida, epidermide minutissime corrugata; periphèria angulata; perist. non continuum, subreflexum; umbilicus medioeris, profundus, omnes anfractus exhibens. — Diam. 0,6 poll. (B.)

Helix tapeina Bens. in Journ. As. Soc. V. p. 352.

— — Ann. and mag. nat. hist. IX. p. 486.

Habitat in Bengalìa, rara in insula Chusan Chinae.

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542. *H. Dunniæ* Gray.

T. umbilicata, depressa, fusca, earinata, irregulariter granulato-striata; spira parum elevata, obtusa; anfr. 4 planulati, ultimus antice paululum descendens, basi convexus, circa umbilicum medioerem infundibuliformem compressus; apertura perobliqua, irregularis, transverse oblouga, latere effusa; perist. simplex, margine supero depresso, antrorsum dilatato, columellari breviter reflexo. — Diam. maj. 24, min. 20, alt. 11 mill. (Spec. Mus. Britt.)

Helix Dunniæ Gray in Ann. and mag. nat. hist. VI. 1841. p. 317. *)

— — Pfr. Symb. III. p. 70.

Habitat in Nova Seelandia.

543. *H. Guilloui* Pfr. †

T. discoidea, earinata, acuta, umbilicata, depresso-convexa, longitudinaliter tenue et oblique striata; anfr. 5 planuli, lineis rufis trifasciati, supremi unifasciati et convexiusculi; infima facies unifasciata, subconvexa, striolis sub lente tenue cancellata; apertura ovata, antèrius angulata, superne acuta, inferne reflexa; umbilicus latus, profundus. — Diam. 23, alt. 8 mill. (Guill.)

Helix Guilloui Pfr. Symb. II. p. 81.

— — *Valenciennesii* Le Guill. in Revue zool. 1842. p. 139.
Nec Eyd.

Habitat . . . ?

*) «T. depressa, lata, umbilicata, fusca, anfractu ultimo subangulato, glabro.» (Gray l. c.) — Eandem esse ipse affirmavit Cl. Gray.

544. *H. dictyodes* Pfr.

T. anguste umbilicata, depressa, sublenticularis, oblique plicato-striata, tenuiuscula, diaphana, pallide cornea, fusco subtiliter reticulata maculisque castaneis justa suturam et carinam ornata; spira late conoidea; anfr. 7 vix convexiusculi, ultimus acute carinatus, antice non descendens; apertura subverticalis, depressa, lunaris, intus margaritacea; perist. simplex, margine columellari breviter dilatato-patente, basali sinuoso, reflexiusculo. — Diam. maj. 27, min. 23, alt. 12 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix dictyodes Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1846. p. 111.

— — *Phil. Icon.* III. 17. *Helix* t. 10. f. 9.

Habitat in Nova Guinea (Ince).

545. *H. tectiformis* Sowerby.

T. umbilicata, depresso semiglobosa, tenuiuscula, calcarea, superne leviter striata, plerumque detrita, basi confertim granulata; spira brevis, obtusa; anfr. 7 planati, lente accrescentes, ultimus acute carinatus: carina late deflexa, tectiformi; apertura trapezia; perist. acutum, superne simplex, rectum, basi reflexiusculum, ad umbilicum angustum, pervium vix dilatatum. — Diam. maj. 16, min. 15, alt. 6½ mill. (Coll. Nr. 315.)

Helix tectiformis Sow. in Zool. Journ. I. p. 57. t. 3. f. 6.

— — *Lowe Faun. Mader.* p. 45. t. 5. f. 12.

— — *Wood suppl.* t. 8. f. 83.

— — *Lam. ed. Dh.* 207. p. 126.

— — *Chemn. ed. II. Helix* N. 599. t. 94. f. 13—15.

Leucochroa tectiformis Beck ind. p. 16.

Carocolla tectiformis Swains. Malac. p. 328.

Habitat in insula Baxo prope Portosancto.

546. *H. Bulweriana* Lowe.

T. umbilicata, semiglobosa, solidiuscula, minutim striata et sub lente minutissime granulata, fulva, fusco varie fasciata et marmorata; spira hemisphaerica, obtusa; sutura obsoleta; anfr. 8 plani, angusti, subaequales, ultimus acute carinatus, subtus planulatus; apertura semicircularis; perist. superne simplex, rectum, marginibus callo tenui junctis, basali incrassato, ad umbilicum angustum, pervium subreflexo. — Diam. maj. 17, min. 16, alt. 8 mill. (Coll. Nr. 316.)

Helix Bulweriana Lowe Faun. Mader. p. 44. t. 5. f. 11.

— — *Chemn. ed. II. Helix* N. 69. t. 13. f. 9. 10.

— *Bulweri* Wood suppl. t. 8. f. 82.

— *rota* Pot. et Mich. gal. I. p. 106?

Carocolla variegata Mke syn. ed. 2. p. 24.

Carocolla Buhveriana Villa disp. p. 49.

Chilotrema Buhveri Beck ind. p. 28.

Habitat in insula Portósancto.

— 547. **H. hispidula (Carocolla) Lamarck. †**

T. orbiculato-depressa, subtus convexiuscula, carinata, substriata, hispidula, fusco-cornea; spira depresso-conica; anfr. 5 carinati; apertura suborbicularis, compressa; perist. reflexum, acutum; umbilicus magnus, patulus. — Diam. 44, alt. 6 mill. (Orb.)

Carocolla hispidula Lam. 45. p. 99. *) ed. Dh. p. 148.

Helix Bertheloti Fér. Mus. et Bull. zool. 1835. p. 90.

— — Orb. canar. p. 65. t. 2. f. 4—6.

— *barbata* Fér. hist. t. 66. f. 4.

Habitat in insula Teneriffa.

Obs. Difficile est, synonymiam hujus speciei, quam obtinere mihi nondum contigit, eruere. — Lamarckius H. lentem Fér. huc refert, valde diversam, Graeciae incolam. — H. barbata Fér. f. 4 et H. Bertheloti Orb. ex iconibus nullo modo differre videntur, et si Lamarckii species non est eadem, nomen H. Bertheloti praeponendum erit.

— 548. **H. lens Férussac.**

T. aperte umbilicata, lenticularis, arctispira, argute carinata, superne costulato-striata, rarissime pilosa, fusco-cornea; anfr. 7 subaequales, planulati; apertura depressa, angustata, sublunaris; perist. album, margine supero simplice, recto, dextro et basali reflexis, callo punctiformi juxta insertionem marginis superi. — Diam. maj. 43, min. 42, alt. 6 mill. (Coll. Nr. 347.)

Helix lens (Helicigona) Fér. pr. 452. Hist. t. 66. f. 21

— — Rossm. VII. p. 40. f. 450!

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 72. t. 43. f. 46. 47.

— *barbata* Desh. Expéd. de Morée. Moll. p. 462.

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 240. p. 128.

Caracollina lens Beck ind. p. 28?

Carocolla barbata Villa disp. p. 49.

Habitat in Morea et insulis Graeciae.

Obs. Species descripta absque dubio vera H. lens Fér. ex icone optima, nunquam autem e Teneriffa allata est. (Conf. Rossm. l. c.)

— 549. **H. nummus (Carocolla) Ehrenberg. †**

T. orbicularis, complanata, utrinque levissime turgida, margine depressiore lenticularis et acute carinata, umbilicata, pellu-

*) T. orbiculato-depressa, subtus convexiore, umbilicata, tenuiter striata, rufo-fuscescente, subhispidula; labro margine albo, reflexo. — Diam. Caroc. planariae. — Teneriffa (Maugé). Elle n'est point diaphane et n'a point sa carène comprimée comme Caroc. planaria. (Lam. l. c.)

cida, striis transversis curvisque albis (elatis) et fuscis (impres-
sis) alternis varia; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$; labrum tenue, subreflexum. — Lat.
 $8\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 3 lin. (E.).

Carocolla nummus Ehrenb. Symb. phys. Moll.

Habitat prope Berytum Syriae.

Obs. Conf. H. Hedenborgi Nr. 563.

— 550. **H. barbula Charpentier.**

T. aperte umbilicata, lenticularis, carinata, cornea, aretispira,
confertim subtilissime costulata; anfr. 6 planulati, ultimus non
descendens, antice constrictus; apertura depressa, angusta, lu-
nato-trisinuata; perist. flexuosum, basi replicatum, albo-labiatum,
bidenticulatum. — Diam. maj. 41, min. $9\frac{2}{3}$, alt. $4\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll.
Nr. 348.)

Helix barbula Charp. in litt. ad Rossm.

— — *Rossm.* VII. (1838.) p. 41. f. 454.

— — *Morelet* moll. du Port. p. 57.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 73. t. 43. f. 48. 49.

— *bituberculata Fér.* Mus. (teste Mor.)

Carocolla Guerini Anton Verz. p. 39. N. 4445.

Habitat in Lusitania, ubi legit Cl. Holl.

Obs. Carina plerumque obtusior, immo interdum obsoleta est, teste
Morelet.

— 551. **H. turriplana Morelet. †**

T. pallide cornea, depressa, umbilicata, carinata, punctis
eminentibus scabriuscula; apex laevis, planissimus, taeniatu-
s; anfr. 6 marginati, ultimus subtus turgidus, circumsulcatus; aper-
tura depressa, angusta, subtetragona; perist. flexuosum, repli-
catum, callosum, albo-labiatum, bidenticulatum, extus plicis ge-
minis impressis signatum. — Amplit. 42—44 mill. (Mor.) —
Diam. maj. 46, min. 44, alt. 5 mill. (ex ic.)

Helix turriplana Mor. moll. du Port. p. 59. t. 6. f. 3.

Habitat in Algarbia Lusitaniae, circa Loulé, Faro, Tavira.

— 552. **H. Rangiana Férussac.**

T. aperte umbilicata, lenticularis, acute carinata, cornea,
confertim radiato-striata; anfr. $6\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi; apertura de-
presse lunaris; perist. superne simplex, sinuatum, ad carinam
uncinatum recurvatum, margine basali incrassato, reflexo, uni-
dentato, extus scrobiculato. — Diam. maj. 42, min. 41, alt. 5 mill.
(Coll. Nr. 349.)

Helix Rangiana (Helicigona) *Fér.* hist. t. 65. f. 4.

— — *Mich.* compl. p. 40. t. 44. f. 24—26.

Helix Rangiana Lam. ed. Dh. 212. p. 129.

— — — *Rossm.* VIII. p. 39. f. 537.

— — — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 71. t. 13. f. 13—15.

— *Rangii* Desh. in *Enc. méth.* II. p. 133.

Caracollina Rangiana Beck ind. p. 28.

Carocolla Rangiana Villa disp. p. 19.

Habitat prope Collioure in Pyrenæis.

553. *H. afficta* Férussac.

T. umbilicata, discoidea, lutescenti-cornea, subpellucida, minutissime striata, nitida; spira plana; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ plani, acutissime albo-carinati, ultimus subtus medio convexiusculus, circa umbilicum mediocrem, pervium obtuse angulatus; apertura perobliqua, securiformis; perist. superne simplex, acutum, basi arcuatum, reflexum. — Diam. maj. $14\frac{1}{3}$, min. $13\frac{2}{3}$, alt. 5 mill. (Coll. Nr. 320.)

Helix afficta (Helicigona) Fér. pr. 154. Hist. t. 66. f. 5.

— — — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 613. t. 95. f. 8—10.

— *lens* Webb et Berth. syn. Orb. canar. p. 66. t. 2. f. 7—9.

Carocolla planaria Lam. 14. p. 99. ed. Dh. p. 148.

— — — *Deless.* recueil t. 26. f. 12.

Caracollina afficta Beck ind. p. 28.

Habitat in insula Teneriffa.

554. *H. planissima* Pfr.

T. umbilicata, depressissima, lenticularis, tenuis, utrinque oblique rugoso-costata, albida, subtus interdum corneo-fasciata; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi, acute carinati (carina compressa, prominente, serrata), ultimus antice vix descendens, basi convexior, circa umbilicum mediocrem, spiralem subangulatus; apertura depressa, angulato-lunaris; perist. simplex, margine basali plane arcuato, reflexo. — Diam. maj. $11\frac{1}{2}$, min. $10\frac{1}{2}$, alt. $4\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Walton.)

Helix planissima Pfr. in *Proc. Zool. Soc.* 1845. p. 72.

Habitat. . . ?

555. *H. lenticula* Férussac.

T. umbilicata, lenticularis, carinata, subtilissime costulato-striata, fusco-cornea, opaca; anfr. 5 convexiusculi, ultimus antice vix descendens; apertura lunaris; perist. flexuosum, superne simplex, rectum, marginibus callo tenui junctis, columellari reflexiusculo, subtiliter limbato. — Diam. maj. $8\frac{1}{2}$, min. $7\frac{2}{3}$, alt. 3 mill. (Coll. Nr. 324.)

Helix lenticula (Helicigona) Fér. pr. 154. Hist. t. 66. f. 1.

— — — *Mich.* compl. p. 43. t. 15. f. 15—17.

- Helix lenticula* Orb. canar. p. 66. t. 2. f. 10—12.
 — — *Lam.* ed. Dh. 241. p. 128.
 — — *Rossm.* VII. p. 12. f. 452.
 — — *Morelet* moll. du Port. p. 61.
 — — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 74. t. 13. f. 20, 21.
 — *striatula* Linn. syst. p. 1242?
 — — *Coll. Bull. Bord.* IV. p. 98.
 — *subtilis* Lowe Faun. Mader. p. 45. t. 5. f. 131
 — *Pintorella Bonelli* (Villa disp. p. 45.)
Carocolla lenticula Menke syn. ed. II. p. 24.
 — — *Phil. Sicil.* I. p. 136.
Caracollina lenticula Beck ind. p. 28.

Habitat in Gallia meridionali, Pyrenaeis, Hispania, Lusitania meridionali, Dalmatia, Sicilia, Graecia, Algeria, Oran (Terv.), Egypto, Cairo (Roth diss. p. 15.), Teneriffa, Madera.

Obs. 1. Num haec sit Linnaei *H. striatula*, nunquam forsan cum certitudine erui poterit. Conf. Menke in Zeitschr. f. Mal. 1844. p. 191. 1845. p. 14.

Obs. 2. Conferantur species affines in §. 74—79.

— 556. *H. segestana* (*Carocolla*) Philippi.

T. umbilicata, depressa, acute carinata, plicata, superne planiuscula, albido et corneo variegata, seriatim fusco-maculata, sub carina interrupte unifasciata; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ plani, ultimus antice deflexus; apertura angulato-lunaris; perist. simplex, marginibus subapproximatis, columellari reflexo, albo-labiato. — Diam. maj. 20, min. 17, alt. 9 mill. (Coll. Nr. 322.)

Carocolla segestana Phil. Sicil. I. p. 136. t. 8. f. 6.

Helix segestana Rossm. IV. p. 7. f. 233.

— — *Phil. Sicil.* II. p. 105.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 612. t. 95. f. 14—16.

Iberus segestana Beck ind. p. 28.

Habitat in Sicilia occidentali.

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— 557. *H. cheiranthicola* Lowe.

T. umbilicata, pyramidata, subcarinata, solidiuscula, rugosostriata et undique granulato-scabra, sordide alba, fascia lata rufa ad suturam, obsoletioribusque in basi ornata; spira elevata, obtusa; sutura impressa; anfr. 8 convexi, tumidi, ultimus basi convexiusculus, antice deflexus; umbilicus infundibuliformis, non pervius; apertura perobliqua, subcircularis; perist. acutum, simplex, marginibus approximatis, callo junctis, basali breviter reflexo. — Diam. maj. $9\frac{1}{2}$, min. $8\frac{2}{3}$, alt. 7 mill. (Coll. Nr. 323.)

Helix cheiranthicola Lowe Faun. Mader. p. 57. t. 6. f. 17.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 584. t. 91. f. 31. 32.

Ochtheiphila cheiranthicola Beck ind. p. 17.

Obelus cheiranthicolus Hartm. Gast. I. p. 168. t. 57. f. 4—6.

Carocolla cheiranthicola Villa disp. p. 19.

— *atomata* Mke? (Beck.)

Habitat in arbusculis Cheiranthi tenuifolii in Monte «Pico branco» insulae Portosancto.

558. *H. polymorpha* Lowe.

T. umbilicata, depresso-pyramidata, striata, granulis confertis magis minusve exasperata, superne fusco et albo marmorata, basi sordide alba, fusco-fasciata; anfr. 7—8 planulati, ultimus acute carinatus, antice subgibbus, subito deflexus, basi convexiusculus, interdum sublaevigatus; umbilicus infundibuliformis; apertura perobliqua, subcircularis; perist. simplex, marginibus approximatis, callo tenui junctis, basali reflexo. — Diam. maj. 12, min. 11, alt. 6 mill. (Coll. Nr. 324. Spec. max.) — Diam. maj. 9, min. 8, alt. 5 mill. (Spec. min.)

Helix polymorpha Lowe Faun. Mader. p. 54. t. 6. f. 11—16.

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 200. p. 124.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 580. t. 91. f. 25—30.

— *elegantula* Jan Mønt. p. 17 *).

— *pulvinata* Mich. in coll.

Ochtheiphila polymorpha Beck ind. p. 17.

Carocolla polymorpha Villa disp. p. 19.

Obelus polymorphus Hartm. Gast. I. p. 169. t. 58.

Habitat in insulis Madera, Portosancto, Teneriffa.

Obs. 1. Variat praeter magnitudinem spira magis minusve elevata, carina obtusiore, interdum antice obsoleta, sutura magis minusve impressa, granulis fere obsoletis, etc.

Obs. 2. Cl. Cantraine (Mal. méd. p. 130.) Carocollam limbatam Phil. eum hae specie conjungere vult!!

559. *H. maderensis* Wood.

T. umbilicata, depressa, sublenticularis, solidiuscula, albido-cornea, superne costulato-striata, basi striatula, laevigata, rufo-unifasciata; spira vix elevata; anfr. 6 convexiusculi, ultimus carinatus, antice subgranulatus, subito deflexus; apertura perobliqua, subcircularis; perist. simplex, marginibus callo subcontinuo junctis, basali reflexiusculo. — Diam. maj. 6, min. 5½, alt. 3 mill. (Coll. Nr. 325.)

Helix maderensis Wood suppl. t. 8. f. 84.

— — Lowe Faun. Mader. p. 48. t. 5. f. 22. (auct.)

*) T. depressa, umbilicata, carinata, cornea, guttulis albidis eleganter aspersa (2''' alt., 4''' lat.); apertura subrotunda (2''' in diam. transv.); perist. continuo, carinae sinuato, simplici. — Ins. Canar. (Jan I. c.)

Helix maderensis Lam. ed. Dh. 201. p. 124.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 583. t. 92. f. 9. 10.

— *cyclostoma* Mke syn. ed. II. p. 126.

— — Voigt in Cuv. *Thierr.* III. p. 60

Ochthephila maderensis Beck ind. p. 18.

Habitat in insula Madera vulgatissima.

560. *H. compar* Lowe. †

T. umbilicata, rotundato-depressa, utrinque plauulata, subcarinata, solidiuseula, fusco-bifasciata, utrinque plicato-costata; spira convexuscula; sutura distincta, impressa; anfr. 6 convexusculi, plicis vel striis transversis, acutis, distinctis, crebris, aequidistantibus aequalibusque costati, interstitiis laevibus; ultimi carina obtusa; umbilicus latus, patulus, spiralis, profundus; apertura rotundato-ovalis; perist. continuum, circinatum, subdisjunctum, crassiuseculum, reflexum. — Axis $1\frac{1}{2}$, diam. $3\frac{1}{4}$ lin. (L.)

Helix compar Lowe Faun. Mader. p. 48. t. 5. f. 23. (auct.)

Leucochroa compar Beck ind. p. 16.

Habitat rarissima in Maderae collibus maritimis.

561. *H. leptosticta* Lowe. †

T. umbilicata, rotundato-depressa, subcarinata, nitidiuseula, tenuis, pallide cornea, obsolete fasciata; spira convexo-depressa; sutura distincta; anfr. 5 — $5\frac{1}{2}$ convexi, substriati, minute et elegantissime reticulato-granulati, ultimi carina obtusa; umbilicus patulus, spiralis; apertura rotundato-ovalis; perist. continuum, simpliciuseculum, subincrassatum, subreflexum. — Axis $1\frac{1}{2}$, diam. 3 lin. (L.)

Helix leptosticta Lowe Faun. Mader. p. 49. t. 5. f. 24. (auct.)

Ochthephila leptosticta Beck ind. p. 17.

Habitat in Maderae collibus maritimis.

§. 45.

562. *H. scabriuscula* Deshayes.

T. obteete perforata, depressa, compresso-carinata, striato-rugosa, albida; anfr. 4 — $4\frac{1}{2}$ exserti, supra planulati, fusco-maculati, ultimus basi turgidus, antee descendens; apertura angulata, lunato-securiformis; perist. tenue, marginibus approximatis, supero recto, basali sublabiato, angulatim reflexo, columellari dilatato, appresso. — Diam. maj. 24, min. 21, alt. 10 mill. (Coll. Nr. 326.)

Helix scabriuscula Desh. in Enc. méth. II. 130. p. 238.

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 225. p. 135.

— — Phil. Sicil. II. p. 105.

Helix scabriuscula Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 611. t. 93. f. 11—13.

— *erycina* Jan Mantissa p. 1. N. 62.

— — Rossm. IV. p. 7. f. 234—36.

Carocolla erycina Phil. Sicil. I. p. 135. t. 8. f. 4.

Iberus scabriuscula Beck ind. p. 27.

β. Minor, tenue striata, carina brevior, maculis rufis confluentibus: diam. maj. 18, min. 15½, alt. 9 mill. (Spec.)

Carocolla selinuntina Phil. Sicil. I. p. 136. t. 8. f. 11.

Iberus selinuntina Beck ind. p. 27.

Helix selinuntina Phil. Sicil. II. p. 105.

Habitat in Sicilia occidentali.

563. *H. Hedenborgi* Pfr.

T. subimperfata, depressissima, subdiscoidea, acute carinata, tenuiuscula, confertim rugoso-striata, superne albido et fusco variegata, basi subunicolor fuscescens; spira vix elevata; anfr. 5½ plani, non exserti, ultimus basi vix ventrosior, antice non descendens; apertura depressa, angulato-lunaris; perist. tenue, marginibus subparallelis, supero recto, basali breviter reflexo, columellari vix dilatato, reflexo, appresso. — Diam. maj. 18, min. 15½, alt. 6 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix Hedenborgi Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 132.

Habitat in Egypto (Dr. Hedenborg).

Obs. Similis videtur *H. nummo* Ehrenb. (Nr. 549.), sed illa umbilicata dicitur.

564. *H. cariosula* Michaud.

T. subimperfata, subsemiglobosa, carinata, superne globoso-convexa, cariosa, subtus planiuscula, sordide alba, carina filiformi suturaque tuberculato-erosis; anfr. 5 planiusculi; apertura lunaris; perist. simplex, sublabiatum, angulatum, margine supero subdeflexo, basali subincrassato, columellari dilatato, reflexo, perforationem obtegente. — Diam. maj. 18, min. 16, alt. 10—12 mill. (Coll. Nr. 327.)

Helix cariosula Mich. Alg. p. 5. t. 1. f. 11. 12.

— — Terv. p. 21. t. 4. f. 7. 8.

— — Rossm. VI. f. 368 IX. p. 5. f. 561.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 587. t. 92. f. 16. 17.

Leucochroa cariosula Beck ind. p. 17.

Habitat in Algeria.

565. *H. Küsteri* Pfr.

T. subimperfata, orbiculato-convexa, solida, striata, carinata, castanea, apice fulva; spira elevata, obtusa; sutura marginata; anfr. 6½ convexiusculi, ultimus antice non descendens, basi

vix convexus; apertura depressa, lunato-triangularis; perist. rectum, margine supero simplice, antrorsum arcuato, basali strictiusculo, calloso, incrassato, columellari brevissimo. — Diam. maj. 18, min. 17, alt. $9\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 328.)

Helix Küsteri Pfr. in Zeitschr. f. Mal. 1845. p. 153.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 586. t. 92. f. 14. 15.

Habitat in insula Otaheite.

566. *H. rotula* Lowc.

T. obtecte perforata, conoideo-depressa, striata et granulis oblongis obsita, nitidiuscula, fulva, luteo obsolete marmorata et fasciis nonnullis rufis angustis circumdata; spira depresso-conica; sutura linearis; anfr. 8 plani, ultimus acute carinatus, basi vix convexior, antice rotundatus, subgibbus, ochraceus, subito deflexus; apertura lunato-subcircularis, intus albo-callosa; perist. album, marginibus callo junctis, dextro arcuato, basali dilatato, reflexo, strictiusculo, perforationem tegente. — Diam. maj. 12, min. 11, alt. $6\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 329.)

Helix rotula Lowe Faun. Mader. p. 53. t. 6. f. 10.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 70. t. 13. f. 11. 12.

Ochthephila rotula Beck ind. p. 17.

Habitat in montibus insulae Portosancto.

567. *H. tumulorum* Webb et Berthelot.

T. subobtecte perforata, trochiformis, basi convexiuscula, acute carinata, distincte et confertim striata, alba, fasciis fuscis, interruptis ornata; spira conica, apice acutiuscula; anfr. 6 — 7 vix convexiusculi, ultimus antice non descendens; apertura late angulato-lunaris, intus fuscidula; perist. simplex, acutum, margine basali reflexiusculo, columellari dilatato, perforationem subtegente. — Diam. maj. 12, min. 11, alt. 7 mill. (Coll. Nr. 330.)

Helix tumulorum Webb et Berth. syn. p. 315.

— — Orb. canar. p. 63. t. 1. f. 29 — 31.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 584. t. 91. f. 17. 18.

Ochthephila tumulorum Beck ind. p. 17.

Habitat in promontorio Isletae insulae Canariae inter sepulchreta aboriginum.

568. *H. Bensoni* v. d. Busch.

T. perforata, superne tectiformis, subtus convexa, grisco-albida, acute crenulato-carinata: carina anfractuum superiorum prominente; anfr. $6\frac{1}{2}$ plani, ultimus basi vix striatus; apertura

angulato-lunaris; perist. simplex, basi reflexiusculum. — Diam. maj. 12, min. 10½, alt. 7 mill. (Coll. v. d. Busch.)

Helix Bensoni v. d. Busch in *Phil. Icon.* I. 4. p. 11. t. 1. f. 7.

— — *Pfr. Symb.* II. p. 23.

Habitat in Bengalia.

Obs. Similis *H. detectae* Fér., sed perforata! An var. *H. serrulae* Bens. umbilico angustiore?

569. ***H. cinctella* Draparnaud.**

T. subperforata, subgloboso-depressa, lutescens, crystallina vel rubra, subtilissime striata, opae albo-carinata; anfr. 5½ — 6 planiusculi; apertura lunaris; perist. superne simplex, acutum, margine basali reflexiusculo. — Diam. maj. 12, min. 11, alt. 7½ — 8 mill. (Coll. Nr. 334.)

Helix cinctella *Drap.* p. 99. t. 6. f. 28.

— — *Lam.* 95. p. 91. ed. Dh. p. 71.

— — *C. Pfr.* III. p. 23. t. 6. f. 16.

— — *Rossm.* VI. p. 36. f. 363.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 585. t. 91. f. 33. 34.

— *nemoralis* β *Gmel.* p. 3647.

Hygromia cinctella *Risso* IV. p. 67.

Bradybaena cinctella *Beck* ind. p. 18.

Fruticicola cinctella *Held* in *Isis* 1837. p. 914.

Habitat in Gallia meridionali, Italia, Sicilia, provincia Austriac littorali, prope Tergestum, Fiume!

570. ***H. arridens* Lowe.**

T. perforata, depressa, carinata, tenuis, pallide cornea, rugoso-striatula, hispida; spira vix elevata; anfr. 5 planulati, ultimus basi convexior, antee breviter deflexus; apertura perobliqua, depressa, irregulariter lunaris; perist. acutum, margine dextro simplice, brevi, arcuato, basali strictiusculo, breviter reflexo, perforationem semiocculante. — Diam. maj. 6, min. 5⅓, alt. 3 mill. (Coll. Nr. 332. *Spee.* *Lowe*an.)

Helix arridens *Lowe* *Faun. Mader.* p. 43. t. 5. f. 9. (auct.)

Habitat in insula Madera.

§. 46.

571. ***H. virgo* (Carocolla) Broderip.**

T. imperforata, superne depressa, subtus inflata, acute carinata, subtiliter striata, nitida, diaphana, albida; anfr. 3½ — 4 planiusculi; columella oblique descendens, basi gibbula; apertura securiformis; perist. simplex, rufum, margine supero recto, basali

vix reflexiusculo. — R. a. = 5:14. — Diam. maj. 35, min. 29, alt. 20 mill. (Coll. Nr. 333.)

Carocolla virgo Brod. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1841. p. 44.

— — Reeve Conch. syst. II. t. 168. f. 13.

Helix virgo Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 403. t. 68. f. 1. 2.

Habitat in insula Zebu Philippinarum (Cuming).

572. *H. papyracea* (Carocolla) Broderip.

T. imperforata, depressa, tenuissimula, striis longitudinalibus et concentricis subtilissimo decussata, pellucida, pallide straminea; spira depressa, planiuscula; anfr. $3\frac{1}{2}$ subplanulati, ultimus basi inflatus, acute carinatus; columella brevis, declivis, strictiuscula; apertura subtrapezia; perist. tenue, simplex, margine supero recto, basali brevissime reflexo, cum columellari dilatato, albo, calloso angulum formante. — Diam. maj. 28, min. 23, alt. 14 mill. (Coll. Nr. 334.)

Carocolla papyracea Brod. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1841. p. 36.

Helix papyracea Pfr. Symb. III. p. 70.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 302. t. 52. f. 11. 12.

— *acutangula* Burr. elem. t. 26. f. 1? (Spec. juv.)

Habitat in insula Mindoro Philippinarum (Cuming).

Obs. Similis *H. reginae* (Nr. 782.), differt columella stricta, perist. superne non expanso, etc.

573. *H. Dryope* (Carocolla) Broderip.

T. imperforata, orbiculato-convexa, tenuis, subtilissime decussata, nitidula, flavescenti-viridis, acute carinata; spira subelevata, apice nigricans; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ subplanulati, ultimus basi planiusculus, antice breviter deflexus; apertura subhorizontalis, angulato-elliptica, ad carinam subcanaliculata; perist. simplex, tenue, margine supero recto, basali breviter reflexo, columellari dilatato, appresso, albo vel nigro. — Diam. maj. 27, min. 23, alt. 13 mill. (Mus. Cuming. et Gruner.)

Carocolla Dryope Brod. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1841. p. 37.

— — Reeve Conch. syst. II. t. 168. f. 10.

Helix Dryope Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 312. t. 54. f. 3. 4.

β . Planior, luteo-virens, anfractu ultimo maculis albis obscure guttato, basi flavescente; labii limbo ex albido flavescente.

γ . Fascia lata nigro-rufa supra carinam cincta. (Mus. Cum.)

δ . Minor: diam. maj. 18, min. 15, alt. 9 mill.

Helix prasina Koch in Phil. Icon. I. 7. p. 151. t. 5. f. 1.

— *Dryope* var. Chemn. I. c. t. 54. f. 5. 6.

Habitat in insula Luzon, β in ins. Burcas (Cuming).

574. **H. Webbiana Lowe.**

T. imperforata, subdiscoidea, subtus convexa, acute carinata, tenuis, diaphana, corneo-virescens, minutissime granulata; spira brevis, conoidea, obtusa; anfr. 3 rapide crescentes, vix convexiusculi; apertura ampla, perobliqua, ovalis, intus nitidissima; perist. simplex, acutum, margine columellari arcuato, dilatato, basali breviter reflexo. — Diam. maj. 49, min. 45, alt. 40 mill. (Coll. Nr. 335.)

Helix Webbiana Lowe Faun. Mader. p. 44. t. 3. f. 10.

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 204. p. 125.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 300. t. 52. f. 5. 6.

— . . . Fér. hist. t. 28 A. f. 7. 8.

Geotrochus Webbiana Beck ind. p. 47.

Habitat in insula Portosancto.

575. **H. detecta Férussac.**

T. imperforata, lenticularis, carinata, fusca, costulato-striata; anfr. 5½ convexi; carina late promiens, in omnibus anfractibus suturae appressa; basis convexa; apertura securiformis; perist. superne simplex, margine basali vix incrassato. — Diam. maj. 44, min. 42, alt. 6 mill. (Coll. Nr. 336.)

Helix detecta Fér. in Mus. Paris.!

— — Pfr. Symb. II. p. 27.

— — Phil. Icon. I. 3. p. 50. t. 3. f. 7.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 588. t. 92. f. 20. 21.

Caracolla detecta Beck ind. p. 32?

Habitat in insula Bourbon.

576. **H. pyxis Hinds. †**

T. imperforata, elata, diaphana, solidula; anfr. 4 rotundati, ultimus medio carinatus; apertura compresso-lunaris; peritrema acutum, reflexum. (H.) — Diam. maj. 9, alt. 7½ mill. (ex ic.)

Helix pyxis Hinds Voy. Sulph. Moll. III. p. 55. t. 49. f. 10.

Habitat . . . ?

577. **H. climacterica Benson. †**

T. imperforata, subtus tumida; spira subconoidea, gradata; anfr. 8, omnes angulati, supra planati, argute plicati; apex obtusus; periphæria angulata; perist. acutum, non reflexum. — Diam. 0,75 poll. (B.)

Helix climacterica Bens. in Journ. As. Soc. V. p. 352.

Habitat in Bengalia.

Obs «Similis H. barbatae».

§. 47.

578. **H. turbo Pfr.**

T. imperforata, turbinata, solidiuscula, distincte striata, sub epidermide tenuissima, decidua, flavescens alba, medio rufofasciata; spira conoidea, obtusa; anfr. 5 planiusculi, ultimus obsolete angulatus, basi vix convexus; columella subverticalis, stricta, dilatata, albida; apertura irregulariter lunaris; perist. expansum, margine columellari dilatato, reflexo, rimam formante, cum basali angulatim juncto. — Diam. maj. 43, min. 33, alt. 35 mill. (Mus. Cuming. et Coll. Nr. 337.)

Helix turbo Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 64.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 276. t. 48. f. 1. 2.

Habitat in insulis Philippinis.

579. **H. Seckendorffiana Pfr.**

T. imperforata, turbinata, solida, glabriuscula, nitida, castaneo-fulva; spira elevata, apice obtuso coerulea; anfr. 5 convexi, ultimus ventrosus, antice non descendens, basi castaneo-nigricans; columella obliqua, lata, alba, basi subdentata; apertura rotundato-subtetragona, intus albida; perist. subexpansum, fusco-limbato, margine basali breviter reflexo, cum columella angulum formante. — Diam. maj. 34, min. 29, alt. 32 mill. (Coll. com. de Seckendorff.)

Helix Seckendorffiana Pfr. in Zeitschr. f. Mal. 1847. p. 12.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 303. t. 52. f. 7. 8.

Habitat in insulis Philippinis?

Obs. Differt a praecedente anfractibus convexis, ultimo rotundato, columellae formatione, etc.

580. **H. cinerascens Pfr.**

T. imperforata, globoso-turbinata, tenuiuscula, straminea, fasciis 2 latis areaque basali nigricantibus ornata, epidermide tenui, hydrophana, cinerea induta; spira breviter turbinata, apice obtusa; anfr. 5½ convexiusculi, ultimus basi inflatus; columella subarcuata, carneo-fusca; apertura rotundato-lunaris, intus alba; perist. breviter expansum, subincrassatum, castaneo-limbato. — Diam. maj. 44, min. 35, alt. 37 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix cinerascens Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 64.

Habitat in insula Masbate Philippinarum (Cuming).

Obs. Varietatibus nonnullis Bul. Ticaonici persimilis, forma aperturae distincta.

581. **H. mirabilis Férussac.**

T. imperforata, subglobosa, solida, laevissima, nitida, (sub epidermide olivaceo-lutescente vel brunnea) candida, fasciis rubro-

fuscis vel fulvis et nigricantibus cincta; spira obtusa; anfr. 4 — 5 convexiusculi, ultimus plerumque trifasciatus; sutura marginata; columella emarginata, intrans; apertura ampla, lunato-ovalis, basi effusa; perist. album, margine dextro late reflexo, basali subincrassato, appresso. — Diam. maj. 39, min. 30, alt. 29 mill. (Coll. Nr. 338.)

Helix mirabilis (Helicostyla) Fér. pr. 320. Hist. t. 31. f. 4 — 6.

— — Sow. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1841. p. 2.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 278. t. 48. f. 5. 7. 9. 10.

— *formosa* Wood suppl. t. 7. f. 10.

— *galactites* Lam. 15. p. 69. ed. Dh. p. 36.

Helicostyla galactites Beck ind. p. 37.

β. Epidermide tenuissima, cinerea obducta.

γ. Alba, unicolor, vel nigro et fulvo-fasciata, absque epidermide nitida.

Helix decipiens Reeve Conch. syst. II. t. 163. f. 3.

— *mirabilis* var. Chemn. l. c. t. 48. f. 6.

δ. Testa superne in conum producta, colore varia.

Helix mirabilis var. Chemn. l. c. t. 48. f. 8.

Habitat in insulis Philippinis: Luzon et Marinduque (Cuming).

Obs. *H. mirabilis* var. Fér. t. 104. f. 6. 7. ex aperturae characteribus ad *H. metaformem* referenda videtur.

582. *H. fulgens* Sowerby.

T. imperforata, globoso-conica, crassiuscula, laevis, superne albida, basi fusco-fulva, fasciis aliquot nigris cincta; spira elata, obtusiuscula; anfr. 4½ convexiusculi; apertura lunato-subcircularis, intus alba; columella dilatata, albo-callosa; perist. breviter reflexum. — Diam. maj. 34, min. 31, alt. 32 mill. (Coll. Nr. 339.)

Helix fulgens Sow. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1841. p. 3.

— — Pfr. Symb. II. p. 28.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 277. t. 48. f. 3. 4.

Habitat in insula Mindoro Philippinarum (Cuming).

Obs. Variat spira magis minusve in conum producta. Differt ab *H. mirabili* apertura basi non effusa, multo magis obliqua, perist. non expanso.

583. *H. polychroa* Sowerby.

T. imperforata, ovato-conoidea, tenuis, laevigata, nitida, apice obtuso albida vel fulvida; anfr. 5 convexi, 2 ultimi virides, strigis obliquis saturationibus et cingulo lato albo ad suturam ornati; columella verticalis, subrecta, dilatata; apertura irregulariter lunato-rotundata, intus nivea; perist. simplex album, breviter reflexum. — Diam. maj. 34, min. 28, alt. 35 mill. (Coll. Nr. 340.)

Helix polychroa Sow. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1840. p. 87.

— — Grat. in Act. Bord. XI. p. 441. t. 1. f. 20.

Helix polychroa Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 287. t. 50. f. 13—15.

— *galactites* var. *picturata* Grat. l. c. p. 163.

Bulimus virido-striatus Lea Philad. transact. 1844. p. 455. t. 11. f. 2.

— *polychrous* Pfr. Symb. II. p. 49.

Helicostyla smaragdus Beck ind. p. 37?

β. Fasciis variis rufis et macula basali nigricante ornata.

γ. Testa viridi, fascia suturali rosea.

δ. Testa castanea vel fulvida.

Habitat in insula Temple Philippinarum (Cuming).

584. *H. florida* Sowerby.

T. imperforata, obovata, crassiuscula, laevis, viridis vel olivacea, saepe fasciis nigris vel fuscis ornata, apice obtuso pallida; sutura distincta, anguste albo-marginata; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ planiusculi; columella alba, dilatata, arcuata; apertura perobliqua, lunato-ovalis, intus lactea; perist. reflexum. — R. a. = 7 : 10. — Diam. maj. 32, min. 30, alt. 29 mill. (Coll. Nr. 344.)

Helix florida Sow. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1840. p. 87.

— — Reeve Conch. syst. II. t. 163. f. 2.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 286. t. 50. f. 1. 2.

β. Elongata, bulimiformis: diam. maj. 32, min. 27, alt. 33 mill. (Spec.)

Bulimus floridus Pfr. Symb. II. p. 45.

Habitat in insula Mindoro Philippinarum (Cuming).

585. *H. hydrophana* Sowerby.

T. imperforata, obovata, tenuiuscula, lutescens, fasciis rufis ornata, nitida, epidermide tenuissima, subpellucida, hydrophana induta; spira apice obtusissima; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi; columella subrecta, lata, nivea, in tuberculum obsoletum producta, nigro-areolata; apertura lunato-rotundata, intus nitidissime alba; perist. subincrassatum, parum expansum, candidum. — Diam. maj. 28, min. 25, alt. 24 mill. (Coll. Nr. 342.)

Helix hydrophana Sow. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1840. p. 88.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 280. t. 49. f. 8. 9.

Bulimus hydrophanus Pfr. Symb. II. p. 46.

Habitat in insula Mindoro Philippinarum (Cuming).

Obs. In sequentem transire videtur.

586. *H. metaformis* Férussac.

T. imperforata, oblongo-ovata, solida, laevis, lutea, apice rubescens, basi plerumque nigro-areolata; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ convexi, ultimus spira brevior; columella crassa, dilatata, basi tuberculato-truncata; apertura obliqua, lunato-ovalis, intus lactea; perist. in-

crassatum, album, breviter reflexum. — Diam. maj. 33, min. 29, alt. 37 mill. (Coll. Nr. 343.)

Helix metaformis (Cochlostyla) Fér. pr. 322. Hist. t. 408. f. 2.

— — Sow. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1844. p. 17.

— — Deless. recueil t. 39. f. 3.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 279. t. 49. f. 4—5.

— *ovularis* Mke catal. Malsb. p. 4. *)

— *mirabilis* var. *elong.* Fér. t. 404. f. 6. 7.

Bulimus metaformis Gray in Ann. of Phil. XXV.

— — Val. in Humb. voy. Zool. II. p. 244.

Cochlostyla metaformis Pfr. Symb. I. p. 42.

Orthostylus metaformis Beck ind. p. 49.

Habitat in insula Luzon (Cuming).

Obs. 1. Variat unicolor vel nigricanti-fasciata, epidermide hydrophana strigata vel nuda, spira magis minusve elongata, anfractu ultimo interdum tumido. — Nonne nomen Menkeanum anteponendum?

Obs. 2. Hic conferantur Bulimi species in §. 4 enumeratae.

586 = *H. festiva* Donovan. Pfr. in Zs. pag. 117
§. 48.

587. *H. curta* Sowerby.

T. imperforata, ovato-conica, crassiuscula, substriata, lutea, epidermide pallida, hydrophana strigata et marmorata, apice rubella, nitida; spira elevata, conica, obtusiuscula; anfr. 6 planulati, ultimus antice paululum descendens, basi brunnescens, epidermide grisea radiatus; columella obliqua, alba, introrsum valde dilatata, dentato-truncata; apertura coarctata, irregulariter semi-ovalis; perist. crassiusculum, album, nitidum, breviter reflexum. — Diam. maj. 26, min. 23, alt. 25 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix curta Sow. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1844. p. 20.

— — Pfr. Symb. III. p. 70.

Achatina? curta Pfr. Symb. II. p. 133.

Habitat in insula Luzon (Cuming).

588. *H. iloconensis* Sowerby.

T. imperforata, ovato-globosa, crassiuscula, laevis, coloribus diversissimis ornata; spira conoidea, obtusa; anfr. 5 convexiusculi; columella subrecta, lata; apertura lunato-ovalis, intus lactea; perist. album, simplex, late expansum, margine dextro extus medio impresso. — R. a. = 5 : 8. — Diam. maj. 29, min. 24, alt.

*) T. ovato-conoidea, obtusissima, imperforata, luteo-fuscescente; apertura alba; columella subunidentata; labro reflexo. — Alt. 46, diam. 42 lin. (Mke l. c.)

25 mill. (Coll. Nr. 344. Spec. max.) — Diam. 24, alt. 20 mill. (Spec. min.)

Helix Iloconensis Sow. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1840. p. 116.

— — *Pfr.* Symb. II. p. 30.

— — *Reeve* Conch. syst. II. t. 466. f. 27.

— — *Deless.* recueil t. 38. f. 6.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 294. t. 54. f. 4—4.

Habitat in provincia Iloconensi insulae Luzon (Cuming).

Obs. Variat magnitudine et colore flavo, coerulescente, olivaceo, brunneo, fasciis fulvis, sanguineis, albis etc. Plerumque testa maculis saturatioribus subtiliter conspersa. — Conf. Sow. l. c., ubi 48 varietates enumerantur.

589. *H. orbitula* Sowerby.

T. imperforata, ovato-globosa, crassiuscula, laevis, alba, basi fusco-lutescens, fasciis rufis et viridibus varie ornata; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ — 5 convexiusculi; sutura distincta, crenulata, alba; columella lata, alba, subarcuata; apertura lunato-rotundata, intus alba; perist. simplex; late expansum. — R. a. = 5 : 7. — Diam. maj. 26, min. 23, alt. 24 mill. (Coll. Nr. 345.)

Helix orbitula Sow. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1840. p. 403.

— — *Pfr.* Symb. II. p. 35.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 288. t. 50. f. 7. 8.

— *chlorogrammica* Val. in Mus. Paris.

Habitat in insula Mindoro Philippinarum (Cuming).

Obs. Variat spira magis minusve elevata, fasciis viridibus solitariis vel anfractum ultimum fere omnino tegentibus.

590. *H. Montfortiana* Pfr.

T. imperforata, turbinata, crassa, ponderosa, nigricanti-rufa, epidermide fusco-cinerea, hydrophana induta; spira conoidea, apice violaceo-purpurascens, nuda, nitida, obtusa; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ vix convexiusculi, ultimus angulatus: angulo antice evanescente; columella declivis, callosa, alba, basi subdentata; apertura subtrigona, intus nitide alba; perist. breviter reflexum, nigro-fusco-limbatum. — Diam. maj. 34, min. 27, alt. 22 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix Montfortiana Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1846. p. 38.

Habitat in insulis Philippinis.

Obs. Characteribus intermedia inter *H. Bruguiereana* Pfr. et *carbonaria* Sow.

591. *H. Bruguiereana* Pfr.

T. imperforata, turbinato-globosa, solida, nigro-castanea, epidermide hydrophana, fusca, strigata, sursum pallescente obducta; spira conoidea, apice obtusa, purpurea, nitida; anfr. 5 convexiusculi, ultimus basi vix convexus, denudatus; columella

intrans, obliqua, strictiuscula, planata, alba; apertura lunato-ovalis, intus lactea; perist. simplex, brevissime reflexiusculum, intus nigro-marginatum. — Diam. maj. 29, min. 24, alt. 24 mill. (Coll. Nr. 346.)

Helix Bruguiereana Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 44.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 292. t. 44. f. 3. 4.

Habitat in insulis Philippinis.

592. *H. viridis* Deshayes.

T. imperforata, turbinato-globosa, tenuis, laevigata, sub epidermide viridi alba, fasciis variis nigricanti-rufis ornata; spira conoidea, apice obtusiuscula; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi; columella obliqua, strictiuscula; apertura lunato-ovalis; perist. breviter incrassatum, subreflexum, margine columellari dilatato. — Diam. maj. 26, min. $23\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 22 mill. (Coll. Nr. 347.)

Helix viridis Desh. in Lam. ed. Dh. 159. p. 102.

— — Griff. anim. kingd. t. 36. f. 2.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 289. t. 50. f. 11. 12.

Orthostylus viridis Beck ind. p. 49.

β. Unicolor viridis, strigis longitudinalibus nigricantibus et fascia unica angusta, rufa ad suturam ornata.

Helix viridis var. Chemn. l. c. t. 50. f. 9. 10.

γ. Saturate castanea, fasciis 2 angustis virescenti-fulvis.

Habitat in insula Madagasear (Goudot).

Obs. Conf. *H. trochus* Müll. Nr. 82.

593. *H. Jonasi* Pfr.

T. imperforata, globoso-conoidea, solidiuscula, laevigata, non nitens, pallide virescens; spira obtuse conica; anfr. 5 convexiusculi, ultimus basi subplanatus; columella alba, obliqua; apertura lunaris; perist. breviter incrassatum, margine columellari subdilatato, appresso. — Diam. maj. 28, min. 25, alt. 24 mill. (Mus. Cuming. et Gruner.)

Helix Jonasi Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 126.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 290. t. 50. f. 3. 4. 5-6

Habitat in insula Mindoro Philippinarum.

594. *H. dimera* Jonas.

T. imperforata, subgloboso-conica, apice obtusa, tenuiuscula, subdiaphana, nitida, epidermide viridi-flava, opaca; anfr. 5 convexi, oblique striati, ultimus cacteros aequans, primi purpurascens, penultimus albus, ultimus coloribus bipartitus: dimidio supremo albo, altero fusco-nigro; sutura distincta, utrinque fusco-marginata; apertura semilunaris, intus alba; perist. anguste

reflexum, fusco-nigrum; columella oblique descendens, albida, dilatata. — Altit. acque ac lat. 4 poll. (Jon.) — Coll. Nr. 348.

Helix dimera Jonas Mollusk. Beitr. p. 23. t. 44. T. 17.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 294. t. 50. f. ~~β. β.~~ 3-4.

— *Jonasi* β Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 426.

Habitat in insulis Philippinis.

Obs. Praecedentis var. esse videtur. Formae observantur intermediae.

595. *H. Buschi* Pfr.

T. imperforata, conico-globosa, solidiuscula, tenuiter striata, parum nitida, citrina; spira conoidea, apice obtusiuscula; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi, ultimus rotundatus; columella subobliqua, stricta, dilatata, albo-callosa; apertura rotundato-lunaris, intus nitida, concolor; perist. tenue, album, breviter expansum, margine basali cum columellari angulum formante. — Diam. maj. 23, min. 20, alt. 23 mill. (Coll. Nr. 349.)

Helix Buschi Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 426.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 293. t. 44. f. 7. 8.

Habitat in insula Mindoro Philippinarum.

596. *H. monticula* Sowerby.

T. imperforata, semiovata, tenuis, oblique striata, flava absque nitore, rufo-fasciata, basi aeruginea; apex obtusus; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ — 5 planulati; sutura linearis; columella tenuis, excavata, arcuata, alba; apertura lunato-ovalis; perist. simplex, reflexiusculum, margine dextro antice subconstricto, antrorsum arcuato. — R. a. = 4 : 5. — Diam. maj. 24, min. 20, alt. 20 mill. (Coll. Nr. 350.)

Helix monticula Sow. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1840. p. 467.

— — Pfr. Symb. II. p. 34.

— — Deless. recueil t. 38. f. 3.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 297. t. 54. f. 13—17.

β. Testa alba, fascia peripherica fusco-viridi.

γ. Testa albida vel lutescente, fasciis articulatis brunneis ornata.

Habitat in insula Luzon (Cuming).

597. *H. balteata* Sowerby.

T. imperforata, elongato-globosa, solida, nitida, pallide sulphurea, zonis viridibus et griseo-violaceis elegantissime notata, apice obtuso plerumque rosea; anfr. 5 convexiusculi; columella lata, perobliqua, superne obsolete tuberculata; apertura lunaris; perist. subincrassatum, vix expansum, extus viride, intus viola-

ceum. — R. a. = 7:43. — Diam. maj. 25½, min. 22, alt. 21 mill. (Coll. Nr. 351.)

Helix balleata Sow. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1840. p. 136

— — *Pfr. Symb.* II. p. 23.

— — *Reeve Conch. syst.* II. t. 466. f. 25.

— — *Chemn. ed. II. Helix N.* 296. t. 54. f. 9—12.

Habitat in insula Luzon (Cuming).

Obs. Conferantur 8 varietates a Cl. Sowerby l. c. enumeratae.

598. *H. annulata* Sowerby.

T. imperforata, ovato-globosa, erassiuscula, alba vel citrina, fasciis purpureis, albis et violaceo-brunneis varie ornata; anfr. 5 vix convexiusculi, ultimus interdum subangulatus; columella lata, crassa, rosca; apertura rotundato-lunata, intus alba; perist. incrassatum, vix expansum, extus rufescens. — R. a. = 2:3. — Diam. maj. 25, min. 21, alt. 22 mill. (Coll. Nr. 352.)

Helix annulata Sow. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1840. p. 135.

— — *Pfr. Symb.* II. p. 22.

— — *Chemn. ed. II. Helix N.* 295. t. 54. f. 5—8.

Habitat in provincia Iloconensi insulae Luzon (Cuming).

599. *H. fenestrata* Sowerby.

T. imperforata, globoso-turbinata, solida, crassa, nitide castanea, epidermide hydrophana, fuseula, pallide fasciata induta, macularum epidermide destitutarum unica serie infra suturam fenestrata; spira turbinata, obtusa; anfr. 5½ convexi, ultimus basi nudus; columella deelivis, dilatata, alba; apertura perobliqua, lunato-ovalis; perist. intus incrassatum, album, nitidum, breviter reflexum. — Diam. maj. 24, min. 21, alt. 21 mill. (Mus. Cuming. et Coll. Nr. 353. Spec. jun.)

Helix fenestrata Sow. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1840. p. 137.

— — *Reeve Conch. syst.* II. t. 466. f. 24.

— — *Deless. recueil* t. 38. f. 2.

— — *Chemn. ed. II. Helix N.* 677. t. 408. f. 9—11.

Habitat in provincia Cagayan insulae Luzon (Cuming).

600. *H. Parraiana* Orbigny.

T. imperforata, globoso-conica, crassa, spiraliter sulcata, fulvo-rubra, zona albida et fusca cineta; spira elevata, conica; anfr. 6½ convexiusculi, ultimus subangulatus, antec gibbus, ad aperturam constrictus; apertura parva, obtuse triangularis; perist. incrassatum, breviter reflexum, margine dextro sinuoso, colu-

mellari strictiusculo, medio introrsum calloso. — Diam. maj. 24, min. 20, alt. 17 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix Parraiana Orb. moll. cub. I. p. 146. t. 7. f. 7—9. *)
 β. Spira magis elata: diam. 19, alt. 21 mill. (O.)

Habitat in insula Cuba.

601. *H. dimidiata* Jan. †

T. imperforata, globosa, striata, nitida; anfr. superiores citrini, infimus niveus; apertura lunata, subobliqua; columella gilva; perist. marginatum, subreflexum, album. — Diam. 4", alt. 4" 3". Apert. diam. long. 5, transv. 6". (Jan.)

Helix dimidiata Jan Mantissa p. 1. N. 28.

Habitat in America meridionali.

Obs. Conf. *H. platychela* Mke (Nr. 736.), sicana Fér. (Nr. 737.) et candidissima Dr. (Nr. 738.)

§. 49.

602. *H. ignobilis* Sowerby.

T. imperforata, conoideo-globosa, tenuis, striis concentricis minutissimis sculpta, albida, castaneo-bifasciata; spira conoidea, apice obtusiuscula; anfr. 4½ planulati, ultimus obtuse angulatus; columella obliqua, dilatata, alba; apertura lunato-subcircularis; perist. late expansum, margine incrassatum. — R. a. = 5:7. — Diam. maj. 29, min. 25, alt. 24 mill. (Coll. Nr. 354.)

Helix ignobilis Sow. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1840. p. 102.

— — *Pfr.* Symb. II. p. 30.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 283. t. 49. f. 11.

Habitat in insulis Philippinis Romblon, Tablas (Cuming).

603. *H. tenera* Sowerby.

T. imperforata, globoso-conica, tenuis, laevis, alba, fasciis nigricantibus et viridibus ornata, subhyalina; spira depresso-conoidea; anfr. 4½ convexiusculi; columella subrecta, tenuis, subexcavata; apertura lunato-rotundata; perist. simplex, parum expansum. — R. a. = 2:3. — Diam. maj. 25, min. 24½, alt. 20 mill. (Coll. Nr. 355.)

Helix tenera Sow. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1840. p. 102.

— — *Pfr.* Symb. II. p. 40.

*) T. imperforata, conico-elevata, crassa, transversaliter sulcata, fulvo-rubra, zona albida fusca cincta; spira elevata, conica; anfr. 7 minime convexis, subcarinatis; apertura minima, sinuata; labro margine crasso, undato. — Diam. 24, alt. 22 mill. (Orb. I. c.) — D. m. 21, min. 19, alt. 20 mill. (ex ic.)

Helix tenera Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 284. t. 49. f. 12. 13.

Habitat in insulis Philippinis Mindoro, Tablas (Cuming).

Obs. Differt a praecedente spira brevior, anfractibus convexioribus et peristomate. — Variat spira depressiore.

604. *H. trigonostoma* Pfr.

T. imperforata, trochiformis, tenuis, oblique striatula, lincis nonnullis concentricis impressis notata, alba, fasciis superne linearibus, basi latioribus, fusco-violaceis ornata; spira late conica; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ planiusculi, ultimus spiram superans, obsolete angulatus; columella brevis, callosa; apertura subtriangularis; perist. simplex, margine supero parum expanso, columellari appresso, reflexo. — Diam. maj. 27, min. 22, alt. 18 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix trigonostoma Pfr. in Phil. Icon. I. 7. p. 154. t. 4. f. 8.

— — Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 41.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 282. t. 49. f. 10.

Habitat prope Vera Cruz in prov. Honduras Americae centralis.

Obs. Differt a praecedente spira minus elevata, anfractibus planis, columella brevi et aperturae forma.

605. *H. Dumonti* Pfr.

T. imperforata, coniformis, apice obtusiuscula, albida; anfr. 5 lati, convexiusculi, ultimus basi subplanulatus, ad peripheriam linea nigricante cinctus; columella intrans, obliqua, dilatata; apertura perobliqua, lunato-ovalis; perist. simplex, breviter expansum, margine supero antrorsum arcuato, basali subreflexo. — Diam. maj. 26, min. 21, alt. 24 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix Dumonti Pfr. in Phil. Icon. II. 41. p. 84. *Helix* t. 7. f. 6.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 285. t. 49. f. 14. 15.

β ? Minor, apice acutiuscula, anfr. 6, ultimo rubro-bicingulato. — Diam. maj. 22, min. 19, alt. 23 mill. (ex ic.)

Helix coniformis Quoy et Gaim. Astrol. II. p. 105. t. 8. f. 15—17.

Nec Fér.

Habitat in insula Mindoro Philippinarum (Cum.); var. β ? prope portum Carteret Novae Hiberniae (Quoy).

606. *H. coniformis* Férussac.

T. imperforata, orbiculato-conoidea, laevigata, albido-fuscescens, fasciis fuscis saepe articulatis ornata; sutura profunda; anfr. 5 convexi, ultimus basi planiusculus, antice descendens; apertura perobliqua, magna, ovalis; perist. album, tenue, late expansum, marginibus eonniventibus, basali reflexo, columellari dilatato, appresso. — Diam. maj. 24, min. 18, alt. 18 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix coniformis (Helicostyla) Fér. pr. 321. Hist. t. 108. f. 1.

— — Wood suppl. t. 7. f. 20.

Helix coniformis Lam. ed. Dh. 160. p. 103.

— *turbinata* Desh. in Encycl. méth. II. p. 265. N. 150.

— *Tuffetii* Lesson voy. de la Coq. p. 313. t. 10. f. 3.

Geotrochus Touffetii Beck ind. p. 47.

Lister t. 16. f. 11?

β. Major, albida, rufo-bifasciata: diam. maj. 25, min. 20, alt. 22 mill
(Mus. Cuming)

Habitat in Nova Hiberuia ad portum Pralin.

607. *H. conspersula* Pfr.

T. imperforata, turbinata, striatula, opaca, tenuiuscula, straminea vel cinnamomea, punctis albis confertissime conspersa; spira conoidea, apice obtusiuscula, uigricans; sutura mediocris, castanco-marginata; anfr. 6 convexiusculi, ultimus subangulatus, basi planiusculus; columella obliqua, subarcuata, subexcavata, alba, castanco-marginata; apertura ampla, lunato-ovalis; perist. simplex, breviter expansum. — Diam. maj. 23½, min. 20, alt. 15 mill. (Spec. max. Mus. Cuming.)

Helix conspersula Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 124.

— — *Phil.* Icon. II. 11. p. 84. t. 7. f. 4.

Habitat . . . ?

608. *H. Boivini* Petit.

T. imperforata, subtrochiformis, oblique minutissime striata, nitida, albida, fasciis nigro-fuscis varie cincta; spira conica, acutiuscula; anfr. 5 convexiusculi, ultimus antice descendens, basi subplanatus, dilute rufus; apertura perobliqua, lunato-ovalis; columella perobliqua, lata, stricta, alba, supra depresso-planulata; perist. subincrassatum, brevissime reflexum, album, aurantiaco-marginatum. — Diam. maj. 23, min. 19, alt. 18 mill. (Mus. Cumiug.)

Helix Boivini Petit in Revue zool. 1841. p. 184.

Habitat in insulis Salomonis.

609. *H. nemoraloides* Adams.

T. imperforata, depresso-turbinata, striatula, laevigata, nitida, albida vel pallide straminea, fasciis 3, linea suturali et area columellari castaneis ornata; anfr. 5 vix convexiusculi, ultimus antice vix descendens; columella intrans, perobliqua, superne dilatata, complanata; apertura oblique lunaris; perist. simplex, acutum, breviter expansum. — Diam. maj. 20, min. 17, alt. 14 mill. (Mus. Cuming. et Coll. Nr. 356.)

Helix nemoraloides Adams in Bost. Proc. 1845. p. 15.

— — *Pfr.* in Zeitschr. f. Mal. 1845. p. 155.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 679. t. 108. f. 5. 6.

Habitat in insula Jamaica.

§. 50.

610. *H. opalina* Sowerby.

T. imperforata, pyramidalis, apice obtusa, tenuis, hyalina, virescenti-albida, laevis, nitida; sutura linearis, albo-marginata; anfr. 6 plani, ultimus obtuse carinatus; columella tenuis, areolata, subdentata, sulco obsoleto circumdata; apertura perobliqua, lunato-subcircularis; perist. simplex, vix expansum. — Diam. maj. 24, min. 19, alt. 25 mill. (Coll. Nr. 357.)

Helix opalina Sow. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1840. p. 98.

— — *Pfr.* Symb. II. p. 35.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 281. t. 49. f. 6. 7.

Habitat in provincia Cagayan insulae Luzon (Cuming).

611. *H. Ferussaci* Lesson. †

T. imperforata, trochiformis, saturate castanea, fascia aurea usque ad apicem ornata, basi plana, acute carinata; spira conica; anfr. 6 plani; sutura levissima; apertura depressa, triangularis; perist. marginatum, reflexum, sinuosum. — Diam. 44 lin., alt. 1 poll. (L.)

Helix Ferussaci Less. voy. de la Coq. Zool. II. p. 315. t. 8. f. 5.

Geotrochus Ferussaci Beck ind. p. 47.

— — *Suains.* Malac. p. 332.

Carocolla pileus Mke syn. ed. II. p. 23?

Habitat in Nova Guinea.

Obs. An modo var. acutius carinata H. pilei? Sed imperforata dicitur.

612. *H. Gaberti* Lesson.

T. imperforata, conoidea, lineis obliquis minutissime subdecussata, pallide flavescens, strigis undatis et flammis fuscis picta; sutura impressa; anfr. 6 planiusculi, ultimus basi angulatus; columella obliqua, dilatata, superne inerassata; apertura subhorizontalis, lunato-elliptica; perist. late expansum, album, marginibus approximatis. — Diam. maj. 26, min. 20, alt. 22 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix Gaberti Less. voy. de la Coq. II. p. 314.

— *trochus* Quoy et Gaim. Astrol. II. p. 100. t. 8. f. 5—7.

— *trochoides* Lam. ed. Dh. 197. p. 122.

— . . . *Fér.* hist. t. 106. f. 10—12.

Habitat in Nova Guinea (Quoy), Nova Hibernia.

613. *H. rhombostoma* Pfr.

T. imperforata, trochiformis, tenuiuseula, oblique striatula, lineis confertissimis concentricis subdecussata, nitidula, albido-

fulvescens, fasciis castaneis plurimis ornata; spira brevis, conica, apice acuta; anfr. 5 planiusculi, ultimus acute carinatus, basi vix convexus, antice parum deflexus, a latere subeompessus; apertura rhombea; perist. violaceum, margine supero expanso, superne impresso, columellari strieto, dilatato, plano, appresso. — Diam. maj. 28, min. 23, alt. 15 mill. (Coll. Saul. et Metcalfe.)

Helix rhombostoma Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 72.

Habitat . . . ?

614. *H. lonchostoma* (Carocolla) Mcnkc.

T. imperforata, orbiculato-conica, acute carinata; sutura linearis; anfr. 6 plani, ad carinam scrobiculato-crenati, ultimus nigricanti-trifasciatus, basi convexusculus, antice subito deflexus; apertura oblique lanceolata; perist. simplex, acutum, margine supero subexpanso, basali breviter reflexo. — Diam. maj. 22, min. 18, alt. 15 mill. (Coll. Nr. 358.)

Carocolla lonchostoma Mke syn. p. 76. ed. 2. p. 127.

Helix lonchostoma Voigt in Cuv. Thierr. III. p. 71.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 66. t. 13. f. 5. 6.

Habitat in Brasilia.

Obs. Differt a sequente forma depressa, carinae sculptura et anfractu ultimo deflexo. — Umbilicus juniorum in adultis lamina tenui omnino clausus est.

615. *H. bifasciata* (Trochus) Burrow.

T. imperforata, acute conica, trochiformis, tenuis, diaphana, albida vel rosea, unicolor vel nigricanti-rufo varie cingulata; anfr. 7 plani, ultimus acute carinatus, supra carinam convexusculus, antice non descendens, basi vix convexus; apertura perobliqua, triangularis; perist. simplex, album vel roseum, margine supero expanso, basali reflexo. — Diam. maj. 20, min. 17, alt. 17 mill. (Coll. Nr. 359.)

Trochus bifasciatus Burr. elem. t. 27. f. 2.

Helix bifasciata (Helicigona) Fér. pr. 143.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 65. t. 13. f. 1. 2.

— *pyramidella* Wagn. in Spix p. 22.

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 223. p. 134.

— *Bosciana* (Helicigona) Fér. pr. 144. Hist. t. 64. f. 1.

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 187. p. 118.

— *Blanchetiana* Moric. Mém. Gen. VI. p. 2. t. 1. f. 3. VII. p. 118.

Carocolla bifasciata Gray in Ann. of Phil. New ser. IX. p. 412.

Helicina pyramidella Spix test. bras. t. 16. f. 1. 2.

Geotrochus pyramidella Beck ind. p. 47.

Habitat in Brasilia, Bahia.

616. **H. vitracea Férussac. †**

T. obtecte perforata, globulosa, tenuis, vitracea, carinata; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi; apertura lunato-elliptica; perist. simplex, reflexiusculum. — Diam. maj. 19, min. 16, alt. 14 mill. (cx ic.)

Helix vitracea (Helicigona) Fér. pr. 146. Hist. t. 64. f. 5.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 460. t. 76. f. 20. 21.

Geotrochus vitracea Beck ind. p. 48.

Habitat in Nova Hollandia? (Beck.)

Obs. *H. carbonaria* Sow. characteribus plurimis ad hanc sectionem pertinet, sed ab affinibus eam separare non volui. (Conf. Nr. 774.)

§. 51.

/ 617. **H. granulata Quoy et Gaimard.**

T. obtecte perforata, globosa, tenuiter granulata, subaurea vel rufescens, fascia fusca cincta; spira brevis; anfr. $3\frac{1}{2}$ pluviusculi, ultimus magnus, inflatus; apertura ampla, lunato-elliptica; perist. parum reflexum, album, margine columellari emarginato, valde dilatato, perforationem omnino tegente. — Diam. maj. 50, min. 41, alt. 33 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix granulata Quoy et Gaim. Astrol. II. p. 95. t. 7. f. 6—9.

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 164. p. 106.

— — Fér. hist. t. 28 A. f. 9. 10.

Habitat ad portum Dorey Novae Guineae.

/ 618. **H. Lessoni Pfr.**

T. obtecte perforata, globulosa, minute striatula, solidula, castanea, basi pallida; spira turbinata, obtusa; anfr. 6 vix convexiusculi, ultimus inflatus, antice deflexus; apertura lunato-rotundata, intus lilacea; perist. undique expansum, album, margine columellari superne perdilatato, calloso, albo, umbilicum prorsus claudente. — Diam. maj. 35, min. 29, alt. 25 mill. (Spec. Mus. Brit.)

Helix Lessoni Pfr. Symb. III. p. 71.

— Rangü Less. voy. de la Coq. p. 305? *) Nec Fér.

Habitat in Australia (Mus. Brit.), in Nova Guinea? (Less.)

/ 619. **H. lucorum Linn.**

T. subobtecte perforata, globosa, substriata, lineis minutissimis subdecussata, castaneo late fasciata et remote strigata;

*) T. suborbiculari, globulosa, ventrosa, imperforata, convexa, minutissime et interrupte striata, viridi-castanea; anfractu ultimo inflato; apertura rotundata; perist. convexo, reflexo, margine sinistro dilatato. — Diam. 18, alt. 13—14 lin. — Affinis melanotrago. (Less. l. c.)

anfr. 5 convexiusculi, ultimus inflatus, antice breviter descendens; apertura lunato-rotundata, intus nitida; perist. obtusatum, simplex, fuscum, marginibus callo tenuissimo junctis, columellari breviter arcuato, dilatato, reflexo, perforationem fere tegente, basali strictiusculo, subcalloso. — Diam. maj. 50, min. 42, alt. 35 mill. (Coll. Nr. 360.)

Helix lucorum Linn. syst. ed. X. p. 773. ed. XII. p. 1247.

— — Müll. verm. II. p. 46. N. 245.

— — (Helicogena) Fér. pr. 30. Hist. t. 21 A. f. 1—7.

— — Wood ind. t. 34. f. 425.

— — Rossm. V. p. 3. f. 291.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 17. p. XIV et 41. t. 5. f. 1. 2

— *castanea* Oliv. voy. I. p. 224. t. 47. f. 1.

— *mutata* Lam. 7. p. 67. ed. Dh. p. 30.

Pomatia lucorum et *mutata* Beck ind. p. 43.

Habitat in Italia, Turcia, Syria.

Obs. Specimina constantinopolitana lineis impressis, confertis, concentricis notata sunt.

620. *H. taurica* Krynicki.

T. obtecte perforata, globosa, ventrosa, oblique striata, lineis impressis, concentricis obsolete decussata, lutescenti-albida, strigis fusco-nigris irregulariter radiata; spira conoidea; anfr. 5 convexiusculi, medii subfasciati, ultimus magnus; apertura ampla, rotundato-lunata; perist. subpatulum, hepaticum, subsimplex, margine columellari per dilatato, fornicatim reflexo. — Diam. maj. 52, min. 44, alt. 41 mill. — Saepe minor. (Coll. Nr. 361.)

Helix taurica Kryn. in Bull. Mosc. VI. p. 423. t. 9.

— — Rossm. VII. p. 13. f. 456.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 14. p. XII. et 39. t. 4. f. 9. 10.

— *lucorum* var. Kryn. Bull. Mosc. IX. p. 151.

— *radiosa* Zgl. Mus.

Pomatia radiosa Beck ind. p. 43.

Habitat in Tauria, Georgia.

621. *H. pomatia* Linn.

T. semiobtecte perforata, globosa, rugoso-striata, lineis confertis, concentricis magis minusve decussata, rufescens vel flavescens, fasciis fuscis obsoletis notata; anfr. 5 convexiusculi, ultimus magnus, subcompressus; columella arcuata; apertura ampla, lunato-ovalis, intus nitida; perist. patulum, subincrassatum, margine columellari dilatato, reflexo, carneo vel fuscescente. — Diam. maj. 47, min. 39, alt. 39 mill. (Coll. Nr. 362. Spec. typ.)

Helix pomatia Linn. syst. p. 1244. ed. Gmel. 47. p. 3627.

— — Chemn. IX. 1138 a.

Helix pomatia Drap. p. 87. t. 5. f. 20.

— — (Helicogena) Fér. pr. 34. Hist. t. 24. f. 3 — 5. t. 24. f. 2.

— — Lam. 8. p. 67. ed. Dh. p. 34.

— — Sturm Fauna VI. H. 4. T. 13. 14.

— — C. Pfr. I. p. 25. t. 2. f. 9.

— — Rossm. I. p. 54. f. 1. 2. 79.

— — Gray Man. p. 135. t. 4. f. 34.

— — Sow. Conch. Man. f. 268.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 19. p. XIV et 43. t. 5. f. 5. 6.

Pomatia antiquorum Leach moll. p. 89.

— *pomatia* Beck ind. p. 43.

Coenatoria pomatia Held in Isis 1837. p. 940.

Helicogena pomatia Hartm. Gast. I. p. 98. t. 29. 30. 55.

A. Normalis:

α. rustica: testa magis depressa, tenui, apertura ovali. (Htm.)

β. Gesneri: t. magis globosa vel conoidea, crassiore, pallidiore, fasciis saturatis, apertura magis rotundata.

Helicogena pomatia var. Hartm. l. c. t. 29. f. 2.

Helix pomatia Fér. t. 24. f. 1. 2.

γ. sphaeralis }
δ. inflata } vid. Hartm. l. c. p. 105.

B. Monstrosa:

α. sinistrorsa:

Helix pomaria Müll. verm. II. p. 45. N. 244.

Born Mus. p. 376. t. 14. f. 24. 22.

Chemn. IX. P. 1. p. 77. t. 108. f. 908 — 10.

C. Pfr. III. t. 2. f. 2. 3.

Fér. hist. t. 24. f. 7. 8.

Chemn. ed. II. Helix t. 6. f. 1 — 3.

ζ. scalaris:

Helix scalaris Müll. verm. II. p. 113. N. 313.

Chemn. IX. 1139.

Drap. t. 5. f. 24. 22.

C. Pfr. III. t. 2. f. 4. 8. 9.

Fér. hist. t. 24. f. 9.

Chemn. ed. II. Helix t. 5. f. 7. 8.

Habitat in Germania, Gallia, Helvetia et omni Europa boreali.

Obs. Specimina hungarica vidi duplo majora.

622. **H. Gussoncana Shuttleworth.**

T. subobtecte perforata, conico-globosa, solida, distincte minutissime reticulata, fulvescenti-albida, fasciis 5 mediocribus, castaneis ornata; spira elevata, conoidea; anfr. 5 convexi, ultimus vix descendens; columella arcuata; apertura rotundato-lunaris, intus nitida; perist. subsimplex, margine dextro vix expansius-

culo, columellari dilatato, reflexo, albo vel carneo. — Diam. maj. 34, min. 29, alt. 30 mill. (Coll. Nr. 363.)

Helix Gussoneana Shuttl. in sched. Cuming.

— — Pfr. Symb. III. p. 71.

— *ligata* β Fér. hist. t. 24 B. f. 5?

Habitat circa Neapolim.

623. *H. grisea* Linn.

T. obtecte perforata, subglobosa, solidiuscula, striis incrementi rugosis, lineisque impressis confertissimis subdecussata, fusco-grisea, fascia latissima castanea vel sordide fusca supra peripheriam et 2 pallidioribus ad basin cincta; spira brevis, conica; anfr. 5, ultimus magnus, ventrosus; apertura ovato-lunaris; perist. simplex, intus rufum, margine columellari obliquo, dilatato, subincrassato. — Diam. maj. 37, min. 33, alt. 30 mill. (Coll. Nr. 364.)

Helix grisea Linn. syst. ed. X. p. 773. ed. XII. 693. (Gualt. t. 1, f. B.)

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* p. XI. N. 12. t. 4. f. 1. 2.

— *cincta* Müll. verm. II. p. 58. N. 254.

— — Fér. hist. t. 20. f. 7. 8. t. 24. f. 1. (c. anim.)

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 114. p. 81.

— — Mich. compl. p. 17. t. 14. f. 2.

— — C. Pfr. III. p. 32. t. 5. f. 2. 3.

— — Rossm. V. p. 2. f. 287. IX. p. 10. f. 583. 84.

— — Küster *Helix* p. 38.

— *lemniscata* Brumati p. 22.

Pomatia cincta Beck ind. p. 43.

Coenatoria cincta Held in Isis 1837. p. 910.

β. Albida, fasciis angustis rufis, perist. fusco vel albedo.

Helix obtusata Zgl. Rossm. V. f. 288.

— *Philibinensis* Friv. Rossm. IX. f. 584.

γ. Alba, fusco-variegata, fasciis distinctis, peristomatis margine columellari minus dilatato, fusco.

Helix vulgaris Parr. Rossm. IX. f. 582.

Habitat in Illyria (Monfalcone, Fiume!), Gallia meridionali, Italia, var. β in Macedonia.

Obs. An huc referenda *H. subsequa* Zgl.? (Vid. Beck p. 43.)

624. *H. lutescens* Ziegler.

T. obtecte perforata, turbinato-globosa, striatula, albo-lutescens, raro dilute fusculo-fasciata; spira brevis, conoidea, apice obtusa; anfr. 4 convexiusculi, ultimus inflatus, descendens; columella subverticalis, leviter arcuata, alba; apertura lunato-rotundata, intus alba; perist. breviter expansum, leviter albo-

labiatum, margine eolumellari superne dilatato, fornicato-reflexo.
— Diam. maj. 30, min. 26, alt. 25 mill. (Coll. Nr. 365.)

Helix lutescens Zgl. Rossm. V. p. 4. f. 292.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 15. p. XIII et 40. t. 4. f. 3. 4.

— *cinerascens* Andr. teste Kryn. Bull. Mosc. IX. p. 153.

— Fér. hist. t. 10 B. f. 8. 9.

Pomatia lutescens Beck ind. p. 43.

Coenatoria lutescens Held in Isis 1837. p. 910.

Habitat in Gallieia, Volhynia?

625. *H. melanostoma* Draparnaud.

T. obtecte perforata, globosa, solida, ventrosa, cinerecarnea, subfasciata, plicato-striata; anfr. 4 convexi, ultimus inflatus, antice deflexus; eolumella obliqua, strictiuseula; apertura ampla, lunato-rotundata, intus earnea, nitida; faux nigricans; perist. intus nigro-fuscum, rectum, subinerassatum, margine dextro rotundato, eolumellari dilatato, diffuso, basali subreflexo.
— Diam. maj. 34, min. 27, alt. 25 mill. (Coll. Nr. 366.)

Helix melanostoma Drap. p. 91. t. 5. f. 25.

— — Lam. 24. p. 74. ed. Dh. p. 38.

— — (Helicogena) Fér. pr. 15. Hist. t. 20. f. 5. 6.
t. 39 B. f. 4. (c. anm.)

— — Rossm. V. p. 2. f. 286. IX. p. 9. f. 576.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 14. p. XI et 37. t. 4.
f. 44. 42.

Pomatia melanostoma Beck ind. p. 43.

Coenatoria melanostoma Held in Isis 1837. p. 910.

β. Vittata:

Helix melanostoma var. Rossm. IX. f. 577. 78.

— — Fér. hist. t. 20. f. 9.

Descript. de l'Egypte Zool. II. t. 2. f. 3.

γ. Candida:

Helix rugosa Anton Verz. p. 34. N. 1279.

— *melanostoma* var. Rossm. IX. f. 579.

Habitat in Europa meridionali et in Nubia (Ehrenb.)

Obs. Varietates observantur ad II. griseam transeuntes.

626. *H. figulina* Parreyss.

T. subobtecte perforata, conico-globosa, ventricosa, rugulosa, sordide albida, fuscule-sub-5fasciata; anfr. 4 vix convexiuseuli; apertura acute ovato-lunaris; perist. rectum, sublabiato-incrassatum, albidum, margine eolumellari arcuato, dilatato, subappresso-reflexo. — Diam. maj. 22, min. 18, alt. 20 mill. (Coll. Nr. 367.)

Helix figulina Parr. Rossm. IX. p. 9. f. 580.

— *ligata* δ Fér. hist. t. 20. f. 3.

Pomatia orientalis Beck ind. p. 43.

Descript. de l'Egypte t. 2. f. 2.

β. *H. nucula* Zgl. Mus.

Habitat in Dalmatia, Graecia, etc.

627. *H. varians* Menke.

T. subperforata, conoideo-globosa, colore varia, nitidula. striis incrementi distinctis; anfr. 5 convexiusculi, ultimus inflatus; apertura lunato-rotundata, intus rosea; perist. simplex, intus purpureo-labiatum, margine dextro acuto, columellari arcuato, sulcato, subreflexo, perforationem subtegente. — Diam. maj. 49, min. 47, alt. 45 mill. (Coll. Nr. 368.)

Helix varians Mke catal. Malsb. p. 5.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 680. t. 109. f. 1—5.

— *carnicolor* (Helicella) *Fér.* pr. 293 et Mus.!

— — *Pfr.* Symb. I. p. 37.

— *pisana* *Chemn.* IX. P. 2. p. 439. t. 132. f. 1186. 87. Nec Müll.

— . . . *Fér.* hist. t. 29 A. f. 14—17?

Polymita carnicolor Beck ind. p. 45.

Hemitrochus haemastomus Swains. Malac. p. 165. f. 19?

β. Conoidea: *H. apicina* Mke cat. Malsb. p. 5.

Habitat in insula Portorico.

Obs. Color in speciminibus aliis albus, lineis multis concentricis, interruptis, fusco-aurantiis vel fasciis fusciculis latiusculis — in aliis fusco-flavescens, in Chemnitziano albus, cingulis 3 interruptis roscis.

628. *H. torulus* Férussac.

T. subperforata, globulosa, alba, laevigata, zonula transversa fusca circumdata, basi inflata; anfr. 6 convexi, angusti; apertura parvula, rotundato-lunaris; perist. simplex, album, margine supero subexpanso, basali dilatato, reflexo, perforationem subtegente. — Diam. maj. 45, min. 43, alt. 44 mill. (Spec. Mus. Brit.)

Helix torulus (Helicogena) *Fér.* pr. 39. Hist. t. 27. f. 3. 4.

— — *Lam.* ed. Dh. 220. p. 133.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 429. t. 72. f. 4. 5.

Galaxias torulus Beck ind. p. 42.

Habitat in Nova Hollandia.

629. *H. gyrostoma* Férussac.

T. obtecte perforata, subglobosa, solidula, lacvis, alba, fasciis 4—5 fulvicantibus obsolete cingulata; anfr. 5 convexiusculi, ultimus inflatus; apertura fere circularis; perist. album, subreflexum, marginibus approximatis, saepe callo tenui junctis. — Diam. maj. 46, min. 44½, alt. 43 mill. (Coll. Nr. 369.)

Helix gyrostoma (Helicogena) *Fér.* pr. 37. Hist. t. 32. f. 5. 6.

Helix gyrostoma Voigt in Cuv. Thierr. III. p. 50.

— — Pfr. Symb. I. p. 38.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 430. t. 72. f. 6. 7.

Habitat in Africa boreali: Tripoli (Fér.).

630. H. Troscheli Pfr.

T. perforata, globoso-depressa, confertim costulato-striata, coloribus perversabilis; spira subelevata, obtusa; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ — 5 convexiusculi, ultimus vix descendens; apertura obliqua, lunato-subcircularis; perist. acutum, intus callosum, expansum, marginibus subconniventibus, columellari dilatato, reflexo, perforationem semiocculante. — Diam. maj. 14 — $14\frac{1}{2}$, min. 12, alt. 9 — $9\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 370.)

Helix Troscheli Pfr. Symb. III. p. 76.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 684. t. 109. f. 6 — 11.

— . . . Fér. hist. t. 29 A. f. 18 — 21.

α. Pallide fulvida, castaneo-strigata vel fasciata, perist. roseo.

β. Albida, fasciis latis cinereis ornata, margine columellari peristomatis purpuraseente.

γ. Castanea, linea 4 peripherica pallida, perist. roseo.

δ. Alba, fasciis nonnullis castaneis ornata, fauce rosea.

ε. Pallide flava, albo-subfasciata, spira elatiore: diam. maj. 13, min. 11, alt. 10 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Habitat in India occidentali: Cuba (Lindon), Bermuda.

631. H. gallopavonis Valenciennes.

T. subperforata, subglobosa, tenuis, rugulosa, albida, fasciis latis fuscis circumdata et fusco-marmorata; spira conica; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi; apertura lunato-rotundata, intus roseo-labiata; columella latiuscula, expansa, rosea; perist. simplex, subreflexum. — Diam. maj. $14\frac{1}{2}$, min. 12, alt. $9\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 371.)

Helix gallopavonis Val. in Mus. Paris.

— — Pfr. Symb. II. p. 28.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 682. t. 109. f. 12. 13.

Habitat in insula St. Croix (Mus. Paris.) et in «Turk's Island» prope S. Domingo (Gruner).

632. H. flicosta Pfr.

T. subobtectae perforata, depresso-globosa, regulariter costata (costis filiformibus), tenuiuscula, carneo-albida, lineis fuscis obsoletis cincta; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ convexi, ultimus antice deflexus; apertura lunato-circularis; perist. acutum, intus incrassatum, labiatum, marginibus conniventibus, callo introrsum diffuso roseo junctis,

dextro vix expanso, columellari dilatato, reflexo, roseo. — Diam. maj. 44, min. 43, alt. 9 mill. (Coll. Saul.)

Helix filicosta Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 73.

Habitat . . . ?

§. 52.

633. *H. undulata* Férussac.

T. imperforata, globosa, solidiuscula, striata, lutescens, lineis fimbriatis confertis inaequalibus fuscis cincta; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ — 5 convexiusculi, supremi albi, minutissime granulati, ultimus permagnus; apertura rotundato-lunaris, intus margaritacea; perist. candidum, breviter reflexum, margine columellari dilatato, apresso. — Diam. maj. 47, min. 38, alt. 35 mill. (Coll. Nr. 372.)

Helix undulata (Helicogena) Fér. pr. 25. Hist. t. 16. f. 3. 4.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 18. t. 5. f. 3. 4.

— *lineolata* Lam. 6. p. 67. ed. Dh. p. 30.

— — Küster Helix p. 42.

Eurycratera lineolata Beck ind. p. 45.

β. Major: diam. maj. 53, min. 46, alt. 45 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix undulata var. Fér. t. 16. f. 5. 6.

γ. *Helix litigiosa* Fér. Mus.?

Habitat in insula Haiti.

634. *H. ligata* Müller.

T. imperforata, turbinato-globosa, striata, lineis spiralibus interdum obsolete decussata, fusco-albida, fasciis 5 angustis, subaequalibus, interdum confluentibus, spadiceis ornata; spira elevata, subturbinata; anfr. 4 convexiusculi, ultimus inflatus, vix descendens; columella obliqua, strictiuscula, carnea; apertura lunato-rotundata; perist. breviter expansum, margine columellari dilatato, diffuso-callosa. — Diam. maj. 43, min. 35, alt. 36 mill. (Coll. Nr. 373.)

Helix ligata Müll. verm. II. p. 58. N. 252. *)

— — Chemn. IX. P. 2. p. 110. f. 128. f. 1137!

— — Fér. hist. t. 20. f. 1. 2. 4? t. 21 B. f. 2?

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 134. p. 90.

— — Kryn. Bull. Mosc. IX. p. 154.

— — Rossm. V. p. 3. f. 289.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 13. p. XII. t. 4. f. 7. 8.

*) T. imperforata, subglobosa, alba, fasciis rufis; labro albo. — Gualt. t. 1. f. E. — Diam. 44 lin. — T. striata, luteo-alba, fasciis 5 rufis aequalibus ac fere aequae inter se distantibus; intus alba, fasciis pellucidibus. Apertura subovata; labrum subreflexum, candidum, in centro depressum, dilatatum. Anfr. 4. (Müll. l. c.)

Helix cincta Küster Helix p. 38.

Pomatia ligata Beck ind. p. 43.

Coenatoria ligata Held in Isis 1837. p. 940.

β. Minor, peristomate albido vel fuscule:

Helix ligata var. Rossm. V. f. 290.

γ. Albida, fasciis mediis obsoletis, interruptis, castaneis:

Helix albescens Jan. Rossm. IX. p. 10. f. 585. 86.

Habitat prope Fiume (!), in Italia et Sicilia; in Rossia prope Odessa, in Tauria et Caucaso (Kryn.).

Obs. Cl. Rossmässler var. γ veram *H. ligatam*. Mülleri esse censet, figura autem Chemnitziana omnino cum speciminibus descriptis, prope Fiume lectis, convenit.

635. *H. aspersa* Müller.

T. imperforata, conoideo-globosa, ruguloso-malleata, tenuis, griseo-lutescens, fasciis variis castaneis, flammulisque flavidis ornata; spira brevis, conoidea; anfr. 4 — 4½ convexiusculi, ultimus ventrosus, antice subito deflexus; columella obliqua, leviter arcuata, alba; apertura lunato-ovalis; perist. acutum, expansum, breviter reflexum, marginibus conniventibus, columellari dilatato. — Diam. maj. 44, min. 32, alt. 32 mill. (Coll. Nr. 374. Spec. Fiumens.)

Helix aspersa Müll. verm. II. p. 59. N. 253.

— — Chemn. IX. f. 1156. 57. et 1138 b.

— — Lam. 9. p. 68. ed. Dh. p. 32.

— — (Helicogena) Fér. pr. 54. Hist. t. 18. 24. f. 3. (c. anim.)

— — Rossm. I. p. 55. f. 3. V. p. 5. f. 294.

— — Gray Man. p. 128. t. 5. f. 35.

— — Morelet moll. du Port. p. 67.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 9. p. XI. et 34. t. 3. f. 6. 7.

— grisea Gmel. 111. p. 3649. Nec Linn.

— — Brumati p. 24.

— variegata Gmel. 190. p. 3650.

— hortensis Penn. Brit. Zool. IV. 136. t. 84. f. 126.

— — Wood t. 34. f. 126.

— fluminensis Lang. (teste Beck.)

— lucorum Pull. (teste Montagu.)

Pomatia adpersa Beck ind. p. 44.

Coenatoria aspersa Held in Isis 1837. p. 940.

Knorr Vergnüg. IV. p. 43. t. 27. f. 3.

β. Minor nigricans, fulvo anguste fasciata et flammulata: diam. maj. 28, min. 23, alt. 22 mill. (Spec. azor.)

γ. Flavescens:

Helix secunda Costa. (Villa cat.)

I.

δ. Monstrosa, scalaris vel anfractibus omnino solutis:

Born Mus. t. 43. f. 10. 11.

Chemn. XI. t. 244. f. 2092. 93.

Fér. hist. t. 19. f. 3—9.

ε. Sinistrorsa, plerumque miuor:

Fér. hist. t. 19. f. 1. 2.

Habitat in tota Europa meridionali, nec non in Gallia, Britannia, Algeria, insulis Azoris, Brasilia etc.

636. *H. Mazzullii* Jan.

T. imperforata, globoso-conica, tenuis, costulato-rugosa, pallide fuscescens; spira conica, acutiuscula; anfr. 4 convexiusculi, rapide accrescentes, ultimus magnus, inflatus; apertura ampla, fere circularis; perist. simplex, marginibus callo tenui, nitido junctis, supero patulo, basali reflexo. — Diam. maj. 32, min. 26, alt. 26 mill. (Coll. Nr. 375.)

Helix Mazzullii Jan Mantissa p. 1.

— — *Phil. Sicil.* I. p. 126. t. 8. f. 8.

— — *Pot. et Mich.* gal. I. p. 94.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 10. p. XI. t. 3. f. 8.

— *aspera* var. *Rossm.* V. p. 5. f. 295. 96.

— — — *Küst. Helix* p. 36.

— *crispata* *Costa* catal. p. 106 et 111. N. 23. Nec *Fér.*

— *ritirugis* *Cantr.* Malac. méd. p. 100.

— *rugosa* *Mühlf.* (teste Beck.)

Pomatia Mazzullii Beck ind. p. 44.

β. Fasciis 5 fusciscentibus ornata.

Habitat in Sicilia, in montibus circa Panormum.

637. *H. leytenensis* Pfr.

T. imperforata, globosa, tenuissima, fragilis, laeviuscula, pallide virens, fasciis interruptis, albis, opacis ornata; spira parvula, parum elata; anfract. 4 rapide accrescentes, planiusculi, ultimus permagnus, subangulatus; columella tenuis, subrecta; apertura ampla, rotundato-lunaris; perist. simplex, breviter expansum. — Diam. maj. 30, min. 24, alt. 21 mill. (Mus. Cuming. et Gruner.)

Helix leytenensis Pfr. Symb. III. p. 71.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 257. t. 42. f. 7. 8.

— *fragilis* *Sow.* in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1841. p. 40. Nec Pfr.

Habitat in insula Leyte Philippinarum rarissima (Cuming).

* * *

638. *H. grandis* Pfr.

T. imperforata, globoso-turbinata, solida, ponderosa, striata, nigricanti-rufa, epidermide griseo-fusciscente fasciatim obducta;

spira conica, apice pallida; anfr. 6 vix convexiusculi, ultimus spira brevior, basi inflatus, fortius striatus; columella verticalis, brevis, subtorta; apertura late lunaris, intus margaritacea; perist. nigricans, late expansum, margine basali incrassato, reflexo, cum columellari valde dilatato, albido angulum obtusum formante. — R. a. = 44 : 48. — Diam. maj. 68, min. 60, alt. 58 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix grandis Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 43.

Habitat prope Bangui prov. Iloconensis insulae Luzon (Cuming).

639. *H. Studeriana* Férussac.

T. imperforata, subglobosa, tenuis, saturate brunnea vel olivaceo-fusca, oblique striata et transversim minutissime rugulosa; spira semiglobosa; anfr. 6, summi planulati, eleganter granulati, ultimus inflatus, obsolete angulatus vel sulco impresso ad peripheriam notatus; apertura rotundato-lunaris, intus margaritacea; columella recte descendens, callosa; perist. reflexum, intus album. — Diam. maj. 62, min. 52, alt. 44 mill. (Coll. Nr. 376.)

Helix Studeriana (Helicostyla) Fér. pr. 316. Hist. t. 403. f. 6.

— — Pfr. Symb. I. p. 36.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 254. t. 44. f. 4. 2.

Stylodon Studeriana Beck ind. p. 46.

Habitat in insulis Seychellis: Praslin. (Dufo p. 200.)

Obs. Huic proxime affines sunt *H. unidentata* Chemn. (Nr. 787.) et *ceoides* Lea (Nr. 786.).

640. *H. turbinoides* Broderip.

T. imperforata, conico-globosa, lineis incrementi oblique striata, viridis, fasciis albis, hydrophanis cingulata, apice saturate fulvo-rubens; spira obtuse conica; anfr. 5 tumidi, ultimus spiram subaequans; columella arcuata, purpureo-fusca; apertura lunato-subovalis, fere circularis, intus nitidissime lactea; perist. simplex, reflexum, brunneo-marginatum. — R. a. = 3 : 5. — Diam. maj. 70, min. 55, alt. 50 mill. (Coll. Nr. 377.)

Helix turbinoides Brod. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1840. p. 23.

— — Pfr. Symb. II. p. 40.

— — Reeve Conch. syst. II. t. 466. f. 24. 22.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 248. t. 39. f. 4. 2.

Chromocochlea turbinoides Hartm. Gast. I. p. 137. t. 44.

Habitat in insula Luzon (Cuming).

Obs. Species inter omnes fere elegantissima. Variat testa tota viridi et ochraceo-brunnea, taeniis nigris et viridibus ornata.

641. **H. sarcinosa** Férussac.

T. imperforata, ovato-globosa, sublaevigata, absque nitore, coloribus varia; spira late conoidea, apice obtusa; anfr. 5 convexiusculi, ultimus magnus, inflatus, interdum obsolete angulatus; columella rosea, subrecta, basi intorta, subtruncata; apertura lunato-subovalis, intus nitide lactea; perist. violacescenti-rubrum, expansum, reflexiusculum, marginibus callo tenui, nitido, introrsum diffuso, junctis. — R. a. = 5 : 9. — Dimens. variab. (Coll. Nr. 378.)

Helix sarcinosa (Cochlostyla) Fér. pr. 323. Hist. t. 109. f. 4 — 3.

— — Brod. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1840. p. 121.

— — Reeve Conch. syst. II. t. 163. f. 7.

Orthostylus sarcinosus Beck ind. p. 49.

Bulimus sarcinosus Pfr. Symb. II. p. 50.

α. Virescens, anfractu basali fascia superne subrubra inferne albido-tessellata cincto, columella subrosea, labii limbo roseo vix tincto. — Diam. maj. 68, min. 57, alt. 58 mill. (Spec.)

Helix sarcinosa Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 247. t. 40. f. 4. 2.

β. Brunneo-virescens, anfractu basali fascia obscura subrubra taenia albida tessellatim interrupta inferne limbata cincto, labii limbo subroseo. — Long. 3, lat. $2\frac{1}{2}$ unc. (Brod.)

γ. Flavo-virens, strigis latis ochraceo-albis, longitudinaliter obliquis picta et fasciis brunneo-virescentibus cincta, labii limbo albo. — Long. $2\frac{1}{2}$, lat. $2\frac{3}{8}$ unc. (Brod.)

δ. Viridi-brunnea, fasciis interruptis ochraceo-albis et nigro-brunneis alternis cincta, labii limbo pallide subroseo. — Diam. maj. 59, min. 53, alt. 54 mill. (Spec.)

Helix sarcinosa var. Chemn. l. c. t. 40. f. 3. 4.

ε. Brunneo-virescens, fasciis subnigricantibus cincta, albido-ochraceo interrupte tessellato-maculata, labii limbo pallide subroseo. — Long. $2\frac{7}{8}$, lat. $2\frac{5}{8}$ unc. (Brod.)

ζ. Ochraceo-alba, fasciis frequentibus castaneo-nigris cincta, labii limbo subrosaceo. — Dimens. uti var. ε. (Brod.)

η. Tota fusca: Fér. t. 109. f. 3.

Habitat in insulis Philippinis, α et β Masbate, γ et δ Guimaras, ε et ζ in insula Negros (Cuming).

Obs. Hoc loco conf. *H. cretata* Brod. (Nr. 675.)

642. **H. Harfordii** Broderip.

T. imperforata, globoso-subturbinata, substriata, fulva, epidermide liberea fusco tessellatim maculata induta, ad peripheriam pallide fasciata; spira subelata, apice obtusa, pallida, nitida; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ vix convexiusculi, ultimus obsolete angulatus; columella obliqua, medio incrassata, carneo-fusca; apertura lunato-ovalis, intus coerulescenti-albida; perist. subincrassatum, breviter reflexum,

carneo- vel fusco-marginatum. — R. a. = 5 : 8. — Diam. maj. 70, min. 58, alt. 48 mill. (Mus. Cuming. et Gruner.)

Helix Harfordii Brod. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1840. p. 123.

— — Reeve Conch. syst. II. t. 165. f. 15.

— — Pfr. Symb. II. p. 30.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 254. t. 42. f. 1. 2.

β . Spira depressa, sursum albescens; anfr. ultimus superne subangulatus, fulvus, fascia lata centrali et maculis irregularibus albidis ornatus: diam. 65, alt. 45 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Habitat in insula Negros Philippinarum, var. β rarissima prope Tanhay (Cuming).

643. *H. mindanaensis* Sowerby.

T. imperforata, globoso-conica, solida, oblique rugoso-striata, apice obtuso pallida, luteo-fusca, opaca, maculis variis rufis pellucidis ornata; spira conoidea; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi, ultimus medio obtuse angulatus, infra angulum fascia lata, hydrophana, albida signatus; columella livida, subrecte descendens, medio subintorta; apertura tetragono-ovalis, intus plumbea; perist. subincrassatum, parum reflexum, livido-fuscum, margine supero arcuatim dilatato. — R. a. = 13 : 22. — Diam. maj. 52, min. 43, alt. 42 mill. (Coll. Nr. 379.)

Helix mindanaensis Sow. in sched. Cuming.

— — Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1842. p. 85.

— — Pfr. Symb. II. p. 33.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 253. t. 44. f. 5. 6.

— *Mindana* Reeve Conch. syst. II. t. 164. f. 8.

Chromocochlea Mindorana Hartm. Gast. I. p. 139. t. 42.

Habitat in insula Mindanao (Cuming).

Obs. Differt ab *H. Harfordii* et affnibus forma conica, maculis pallidis non hydrophanis, sed in ipsa testae substantia positis et margine dextro aperturæ sinuato.

644. *H. Pan* Broderip.

T. imperforata, conoideo-globosa, oblique striata, epidermide hydrophana ubique obducta, albida vel fusca, zonis variis fulvis et nigricantibus ornata; spira elata; anfr. 5 planiusculi; columella subrecte descendens, albida, dilatata; apertura lunato-ovalis, intus lactea; perist. anguste reflexum, intus brunneum vel albidum. — R. a. = 13 : 22. — Diam. maj. 52, min. 42, alt. 44 mill. (Coll. Nr. 380.)

Helix Pan Brod. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1844. p. 23.

— — Pfr. Symb. II. p. 36.

— — Reeve Conch. syst. II. t. 165. f. 19.

Helix Pan Deless. recueil t. 38. f. 9.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 249. t. 39. f. 5—7.

Habitat in insula Bohol Philippinarum (Cuming).

Obs. Differt a praecedente epidermide, anfractu ultimo non angulato; colore et forma columellae et aperturae.

645. **H. Cailliaudi Deshayes.**

T. imperforata, depresso-globosa, solida, longitudinaliter ruguloso-striata, lineis concentricis impressis nonnullis notata, luteo-fulva, fasciis 2 nigro-caustaeis, pluribusque angustis epidermidis albidac hydrophanae cineta; spira brevis, apice obtusa; anfr. 5, supremi planulati, reliqui convexi, ultimus magnus, basi subplanulatus, concentrice sulcatus, antice paululum descendens: columella obliqua, lata, alba, excavata; apertura ampla, perobliqua, lunato-obovalis, intus nitide alba; perist. late expansum, breviter reflexum, album. — Diam. maj. 58, min. 46, alt. 37 mill. (Mus. Cuming. et Gruner.)

Helix Cailliaudi Desh. in Guérin mag. 1839. t. 5.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 255. t. 42. f. 3. 4.

β. Unicolor, fuscidula:

Helix ferruginea Lea Philad. tr. 1844. p. 464. t. 42. f. 17.

γ. Minor, fusca, albo-zonata, apice alba: diam. maj. 44, min. 35, alt. 28 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Habitat in insula Luzon, var. γ in ins. Mindanao (Cuming).

646. **H. chlorochroa Sowerby.**

T. imperforata, subglobosa, tenuiuscula, fulvida vel pallide brunnea, albo-marmorata et strigata, epidermide cinereo-fuscescente induta; spira semiglobosa; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi, ultimus ad peripheriam obsolete angulatus; columella oblique arcuata, denticulata; apertura rotundato-lunaris; perist. subincrassatum, expansum, fuscum. — R. a. = 44 : 20. — Diam. maj. 50, min. 42, alt. 34 mill. (Coll. Nr. 381.)

Helix chlorochroa Sow. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1844. p. 2.

— — *Pfr.* Symb. II. p. 25.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 261. t. 44. f. 1. 2.

Habitat in insula Bohol Philippinarum (Cuming).

647. **H. Fraseri Gray.**

T. imperforata, globoso-turbinata, solidiuscula, leviter striata, fulva, fasciis variis nigricanti-brunneis ornata; spira late conoidea; anfr. $6\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi, ultimus antice paululum deflexus; apertura lunato-ovalis, intus nitide livida; perist. late expansum, reflexiusculum, intus violaceum, marginibus callo tenui junctis,

dextro arcuato, columellari superne valde dilatato. — Diam. maj. 55, min. 45, alt. 39 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix Fraseri Gray in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1836. p. 63.

— — Zool. of Beech. voy. p. 143. t. 38. f. 6.

— — Griff. anim. kingd. t. 36. f. 6.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 302. t. 52. f. 9. 10.

— *Capucinus* Fér. in Bull. zool. 1835. p. 74.

Arianta? Fraseri Beck ind. p. 44.

Habitat . . . ?

648. *H. haemastoma* Linn.

T. imperforata, globoso-conoidea, laevigata, castanea, infra peripheriam zona lata alba ornata, apice rosea; spira conoidea, obtusa; sutura mediocris, albo-marginata; anfr. 4 convexiusculi, rapide accrescentes, ultimus basi subcompressus; apertura per-obliqua, oblonga, intus alba; perist. late reflexum, purpureum, marginibus callo lato, purpureo junctis, columellari valde dilatato, subexcavato. — Diam. maj. 45, min. 36, alt. 33 mill. (Coll. Nr. 382.)

Helix haemastoma L. syst. ed. 10. p. 773. ed. 12. p. 1247. N. 694.

— — Chemn. IX. P. 2. p. 122. t. 130. f. 1150. 51.

— — (Helicogena) Fér. pr. 52. Hist. t. 32 B. f. 1. 2. 5.

— — Lam. 16. p. 70. ed. Dh. p. 36.

— — Crouch p. 28. t. 14. f. 17.

— — Sow. Conch. Man. f. 267.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 7. p. IX et 31. t. 3. f. 1. 2.

— *haematragus* Born ind. p. 400.

— *acava* Val. in Mus. Paris.

Otala haemastoma Schumacher p. 191.

Acavus haemastomus Montf. p. 235. t. 59.

— — Beck ind. p. 37.

— — Hartm. Gast. I. p. 165. t. 56.

β. Major: diam. maj. 72, min. 51, alt. 46 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

γ. Alba, fascia unica ad peripheriam, areaque basali castaneis, perist. purpureo. (Spec.)

δ. Superne nigricanti-rufa, basi praeter aream columellarem candida, fascia angusta alba prope suturam, perist. et callo margines jun-gente nigris:

Helix melanostragus Born ind. p. 400. Mus. p. 388.

— — Lam. 17. p. 70. ed. Dh. p. 37.

— — Fér. pr. 53. Hist. t. 32 B. f. 3. 4.

— — Kütster Helix p. 32.

— *senegalensis* Encycl. méth. t. 462. f. 4.

— *haemastoma* var. Chemn. IX. f. 1152. 53.

— — var. Chemn. ed. II. Helix t. 3. f. 4. 5.

ε. Major, luteo, roseo et fusco variegata, absque fasciis, columella alba, perist. castaneo-marginato: diam. maj. 56, min. 43, alt. 35 mill. (Spec.)

Helix haemastoma var. Chemn. IX. f. 1154.

— — var. Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* t. 3. f. 3. t. 7. f. 9. 10.

— *melanotragus* var. Fér. hist. t. 32 B. f. 6.

Acavus melanotragus Beck ind. p. 37.

Habitat in insulis Ceylon et Nicobar.

649. *H. melanocheila* Valenciennes.

T. imperforata, depresso-globosa, crassiuscula, fusca, epidermide hydrophana cinereo-fusca fasciatim obducta, fasciis nigris ornata; spira depresso-semiglobosa; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ vix convexiusculi; columella perobliqua, late expansa, alba; apertura lunato-rotundata, intus alba; perist. subincrassatum, expansum, nigricans. — R. a. = 2:3. — Diam. maj. 46, min. 37, alt. 30 mill. (Coll. Nr. 383.)

Helix melanocheila Val. in Mus. Paris.

— — Grat. Bord. XI. p. 397. t. 4. f. 12.

— — Pfr. Symb. II. p. 32.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 263. t. 44. f. 9. 10.

— *brunnea* Sow. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1844. p. 40. Nec Anton.

Habitat in insula Mindoro Philippinarum (Cuming).

650. *H. chrysocheila* Sowerby.

T. imperforata, depresso-globosa, crassiuscula, oblique striata, rubella, epidermide nitida, olivaceo-lutca induta; spira obtusa; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ convexi, ultimus valde inflatus; columella perobliqua, dilatata, profunde intrans, subexcavata, vitellina; apertura lunato-rotundata, intus alba; perist. latum, reflexum, valde incrassatum, aurantiacum. — R. a. = 5:9. — Diam. maj. 48, min. 38, alt. 30 mill. (Coll. Nr. 384.)

Helix chrysocheila Sow. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1844. p. 3.

— — Pfr. Symb. II. p. 25.

— — Reeve Conch. syst. II. t. 163. f. 1.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 262. t. 44. f. 5. 6.

Habitat in insula Luzon (Cuming).

651. *H. speciosa* Jay.

T. imperforata, depresso-globosa, tenuis, subpellucida, laevis, castanea, fulva, spadicea vel olivacea, apice obtuso plerumque violacea; spira semiglobosa; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ rapide accrescentes, ultimus magnus; columella plana, declivis, alba; apertura lunato-subcircularis, intus lactea; perist. reflexum, extus fusco-marginatum. —

R. a. = 5 : 9. — Diam. maj. 42, min. 35, alt. 32 mill. (Coll. Nr. 385.)

Helix speciosa Jay catal. 1836. t. 3. f. 9.

— — Jay catal. 1839. p. 416. t. 3. f. 9.

— — Zool. of Beech. voy. p. 444. t. 38. f. 7.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 270. t. 46. f. 7—9.

— *coccomelos* Sow. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1840. p. 167.

— — Pfr. Symb. II. p. 23.

— — Reeve Conch. syst. II. t. 164. f. 9.

Habitat in insula Tablas Philippinarum (Cuming).

Obs. Multimode variat magnitudine, colore testae et apicis, nec non labri. Interdum fasciae adsunt nigricanti-rufae, quare Cl. Sowerby sex varietates enumeravit, quarum tertia (var. e.) cum *H. speciosa* a Cl. Jay prius delineata identica est.

652. *H. sphaerion* Sowerby.

T. imperforata, globulosa, tenuiuscula, striatula, luteo-fulva, epidermide non nitente, tenuissima induta; spira semiglobosa, apice obtuso alba, nitida; sutura pallide marginata; anfr. 4—5, supremi planulati, ultimus inflatus; columella tenuis, arcuata, subexcavata, alba; apertura lunato-ovalis, intus laetea, antec fuscicula; perist. simplex, vix expansiuseulum, margine supero antrorsum arcuato. — Diam. maj. 40, min. 35, alt. 31 mill. (Mus. Cuming. et Gruner.)

Helix sphaerion Sow. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1841. p. 2.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 256. t. 42. f. 5. 6.

β. Saturate brunnea, apice violacea.

γ? Superne pallide fuscescens, basi saturate castanea, apertura majore. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix sphaerion var.? Phil. Icon. III. 17. Helix t. 10. f. 2.

Habitat in insulis Leyte et Mindoro Philippinarum (Cuming).

Obs. Differt ab *H. speciosa* praecipue peristomate vix expanso.

653. *H. Roissyana* Férussac.

T. imperforata, subglobosa, crassiuscula, laevis, varie colorata, epidermide hydrophana plerumque obducta; spira obtusissima; anfr. 5 convexiuseuli, ultimus ventrosus; columella deeflvis, strietiusecula, plana; apertura sublunaris, intus alba; perist. expansum, nigro-marginatum. Diam. maj. 37, min. 32, alt. 30 mill. (Coll. Nr. 386.)

Helix Roissyana (Helicostyla) Fér. pr. 349 ter. Hist. t. 104. f. 2. 3.

— — Desh. in Encycl. méth. II. N. 449. p. 265. *)

*) T. orbiculato-conoidea, turbiniformi, apice obtusa, laevigata, fasciis fuscis variabilibus ornata; anfr. 5—6; apertura subsemilunari; columella recta, lata, depressa, alba; labro obtuso, nigro, vix reflexo. — Diam. bas. 32 mill. (Desh. l. c.)

Helix Roissiana Sow. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1840. p. 101.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 272. t. 47. f. 4—5.

— *Rossiana* Gray in Ann. of Phil. New ser. IX. p. 442.

Helicostyla Roissiana Beck ind. p. 37.

β . Var.? *Helix* . . . Fér. hist. t. 107. f. 44—43.

Habitat in insula Mindoro Philippinarum (Cuming).

Obs. Variat testa alba, epidermide flavescens obducta, varie nigricanti-fasciata, vel saturate castanea, epidermide crassa, opaca, hydrophana — vel fere tota nigra etc.

554^a *Hel. Moreleti* Pfr. in Zool. Aug. 118. 1848

654. *H. pulcherrima* Sowerby.

T. imperforata, subglobosa, unicolor vel coloribus variis pulchre picta, plerumque epidermide albida elegantissime reticulato-fasciata; spira parvula, obtuse conoidea, apice nitide sauginea; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ convexi, ultimus valde inflatus, ad columellam excavatus; columella obliqua, albido-callosa, superne obsolete undentata; apertura lunato-circularis, intus nitidissima; perist. simplex, expansum. — R. a. = 4 : 7. — Diam. maj. 42, miu. 33, alt. 29 mill. (Coll. Nr. 387.)

Helix pulcherrima Sow. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1840. p. 90.

— — *Reeve* Conch. syst. II. t. 164. f. 42. 43.

— — *Pfr.* Symb. II. p. 37. (exclus. var. β .)

— — *Deless.* recueil t. 38. f. 44. 42. 45. 46.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 264. t. 45. f. 4—4.

Calocochlea pulcherrima Hartm. Gast. I. p. 463. t. 54.

Habitat in provincia Cagayan insulae Luzon (Cuming).

Obs. Varietates 44 praecipuae a Cl. Sowerby l. c. enumeratae differunt colore testae saturate castaneo, rufo, cinnamomeo, fulvo, virescente, roseo vel flavo — fasciis solitariis vel approximatis, continuis vel reticulatis — peristomate albo, roseo vel purpureo-limbato. Fascia latior peripherica epidermidis albae fere in omnibus adest.

655. *H. Norrisii* Sowerby.

T. imperforata, globoso-depressa, solida, obsolete malleata, glabra, fulvo-citrina, zonis opacis, candidis et infra suturam maculis irregularibus albis notata; spira semiglobosa; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ convexi, ultimus ad columellam latam, callosam, arcuatim prolongatam excavatus; apertura lunato-subcircularis, intus lactea; perist. crassum, latissime expansum. — R. a. = 4 : 2. — Diam. maj. 42, min. 34, alt. 28 mill. (Coll. Nr. 388.)

Helix Norrisii Sow. in sched. Cuming.

— — *Pfr.* in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1842. p. 85.

— — *Pfr.* Symb. II. p. 34.

Helix Norrisii Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 267. t. 46. f. 1. 2.

Habitat in insulis Luzon et Mindanao (Cuming).

Obs. Intermedia inter *H. pulcherrimam* et *zoniferam*, ab illa spira depressa et columella arcuata, ab altera columella excavata, nec angulata distinguenda.

/ 656. **H. zonifera** Sowerby.

T. imperforata, subglobosa, tenuis, fulva, zonis variis opacis, lutescenti-albidis ornata, obsolete angulata; anfr. 4 convexi, supremi depressi; columella plana, recta, elongata; apertura lunato-rotundata, intus nitida; perist. simplex, expansum, album, cum callo columellari angulatim junctum. — R. a. = 4 : 2. — Diam. maj. 40, min. 33, alt. 27 mill. (Coll. Nr. 389.)

Helix zonifera Sow. in sched. Cuming.

— — Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1842. p. 85.

— — Pfr. Symb. II. p. 42.

— — Reeve Conch. syst. II. t. 465. f. 17.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 268. t. 46. f. 3. 4.

β. Tenuissima, luteo-virens, basi unicolor, ad peripheriam fascia lata nigricante et angustiore albida, superne fasciis pluribus albis interruptis ornata.

γ. Rufo-nigricans, fasciis variis sordide albidis.

δ. Crassiuscula, cinnamomea, fasciis lutescenti-albidis.

ε. Major, fulva, fascia nigricante, albido-maculata ad suturam, et latissima, medio alba, ad peripheriam. — Diam. maj. 46, min. 37, alt. 33 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Habitat in insulis Philippinis, α et β Loyte, γ et δ Samar, ε Mindanao (Cuming).

Obs. Differt ab *H. pulcherrima* spira depressa, anfractu ultimo minus inflato, et columella neque excavata, neque dentata.

/ 657. **H. decipiens** Sowerby.

T. imperforata, subglobosa, tenuis, laevis, non nitens, pelucida, fulva vel sulphurea, epidermide hydrophana alba strigata et fasciata; spira subelata; anfr. 4 rotundati; columella alba, subarcuata; apertura lunato-subcircularis, intus lactea; perist. expansum. — R. a. = 4 : 2. — Diam. maj. 35, min. 28, alt. 25 mill. (Coll. Nr. 390.)

Helix decipiens Sow. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1840. p. 96. (excl. var. plur.)

— — Pfr. Symb. II. p. 27.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 265. t. 45. f. 5. 6.

α. Cinnamomea, albo-strigata et medio unifasciata. (Mus. Cuming.)

β . Sulphurea, albo-strigata et albo-1—2-fasciata. (Spec.)

γ . Unicolor straminea. (Spec.)

Habitat in insulis Philippinis Luzon et Capul (Cuming).

Obs. 1. Differt ab *H. pulcherrima* apertura minus transversa, subelongata, columella non excavata, perist. expanso, non reflexo, etc.

Obs. 2. Varietates nonnullae *H. mirabilis* sacpe cum nostra specie confusae sunt, ex descriptione Sowerbyana emendata facile dignoscendae. (Conf. Pfr. Symb. II. p. 27.)

658. *H. dubiosa* Pfr.

T. imperforata, depresso-globosa, tenuis, obsolete malleata, fulva, fascia suturali et arca columellari nigro-rufis, fasciisque plurimis epidermidis hydrophanae albidae ornata; spira subsemi-globosa; anfr. 4 convexiusculi, celeriter accrescentes; columella intrans, planulata, declivis; apertura lunato-rotundata, intus margaritacea; perist. tenue, album, late expansum, vix reflexiusculum, margine basali cum columella angulum obsoletum formante. — Diam. maj. 35, min. 28, alt. 26 mill. (Coll. Nr. 391.)

Helix dubiosa Pfr. Symb. III. p. 74.

— — Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 123.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 269. t. 46. f. 5. 6.

— *decipiens* var. c et d Sow. Proc. Zool. Soc. 1840. p. 97.

— — *ex parte* Pfr. Symb. II. p. 27.

— — Reeve Conch. syst. II. t. 165. f. 16.

— — var. *Deless.* recueil t. 38. f. 10.

β . Fasciis 2 negricantibus ad peripheriam.

γ . Fasciis periphericis latis, interstitio albedo. (Coll. Gruner.)

Habitat in insula Samar Philippinarum (Cuming).

659. *H. luzonica* Sowerby.

T. imperforata, conico-globosa, crassiuscula, oblique striata, rufa, apice sanguinea, epidermide liberea fere omnino tecta, medio fascia lata, albida ornata; spira conoidea; anfr. 5—5½ convexiusculi; columella obliqua, dilatata, tuberculosa; apertura lunato-circularis, intus lactea; perist. incrassatum, late reflexum, albo vel purpureo late limbatum. — R. a. = 5 : 7. — Diam. maj. 43, min. 34, alt. 30 mill. (Coll. Nr. 392.)

Helix luzonica Sow. in sched. Cuming.

— — Pfr. Symb. II. p. 32.

— — Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1842. p. 85.

— — Reeve Conch. syst. II. t. 165. f. 20.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 266. t. 45. f. 7. 9. 10.

β . Minor, unicolor, lacte castanea, non nitens, apice sanguinea: diam. maj. 39, min. 30, alt. 28 mill. (Spec.)

Helix pulcherrima var. *Cuming* in sched.

Helix pulcherrima β Pfr. Symb. II. p. 37.

— *luzonica* var. Chemn. l. c. t. 45. f. 8.

γ . Minor: diam. maj. 34, min. 26, alt. 23 mill. (Spec.)

Helix luzonica var. Chemn. l. c. t. 45. f. 44.

Habitat in insula Luzon (Cuming).

Obs. Differt ab *H. pulcherrima* testa crassa, conoidea, anfractuum lentius accrescentium numero, columellâ vix excavata et labro incrassato.

660. *H. obtusa* Pfr.

T. imperforata, subglobosa, tenuis, striis incrementi et lineis impressis concentricis obsoletis subdecussata, nitida, laete castanea; spira subelevata, obtusa; anfr. 4 convexi, ultimus inflatus; columella obliqua, acuta, alba; apertura dilatata, subauriformis, intus margaritacea; perist. simplex, expansum. — R. a. = 5 : 8 — Diam. maj. 35, min. 29, alt. 26 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix obtusa Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 38.

β . Alba, minor: diam. maj. 30, min. 24, alt. 20 mill. (Mus. Cum.)

Habitat in insula Luzon (Cuming).

661. *H. unica* Pfr.

T. imperforata, globosa, solidiuscula, oblique striatula, albida; sutura profunda; anfr. 5½ inflati, supremi planiusculi; columella profunde intrans, arcuata, subcanaliculata; apertura perobliqua, subcircularis, intus alba; perist. late expansum, intus fulvidum, marginibus approximatis, basali incrassato. — R. a. = 43 : 20. — Diam. maj. 38, min. 34, alt. 49 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix unica Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1842. p. 154.

Habitat prope Samboanga insulae Mindanao (Cuming).

Obs. Forma accedit ad *H. mammillam* Fér., a qua differt testa omnino imperforata, laeviuscula etc.

662. *H. collodes* Sowerby.

T. imperforata, subsemiglobosa, tenuis, alba, epidermide fusco-lutescente, nitida induta, apice carnea; sutura distincta, rufo-marginata; anfr. 5 convexiusculi, ultimus basi subplanulatus; columella brevis, obliqua, tenuis; apertura rotundato-lunaris, intus alba; perist. expansum, subincrassatum, nigricans. — R. a. = 5 : 8. — Diam. maj. 32, min. 27, alt. 22 mill. (Coll. Nr. 393.)

Helix collodes Sow. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1840. p. 102.

— — Pfr. Symb. II. p. 25.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 676. t. 408. f. 7. 8.

Habitat in insula Tablas Philippinarum (Cuming).

— 663. **H. tephrodes Pfr.**

T. imperforata, subglobosa, solida, ponderosa, superne rufa, strigis latis epidermidis cinereae hydrophanac fere oblecta, basi straminea, rufo-fasciata; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ convexi, supremi depressi, rotundati, rufescentes; columella lata, alba, subarcuata; apertura lunato-subcircularis, intus alba; perist. simplex, reflexum. — R. a. = 44 : 20. — Diam. maj. 37, min. 33, alt. 30 mill. (Mus. Cuming. et Coll. Nr. 394. jun.)

Helix tephrodes Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1842. p. 151.

Habitat in provincia Pangasinon insulae Luzon (Cuming).

Obs. Variat zonis alternantibus latis rufis et flavidis sub epidermide strigata.

— 664. **H. Butleri Pfr.**

T. imperforata, globosa, tenuiuscula, laevis, apice obtuso alba; spira semiglobosa; sutura mediocris; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ planiusculi, ultimus inflatus, pallide lutescens, lineis confertis, fuscis, interruptis ornatus; columella subrecta, lata, profunde intrans; apertura rotundato-lunaris; perist. simplex, album, margine dextro vix expanso, basali subincrassato, cum columella angulum obtusum formante. — Diam. maj. 37, min. 34, alt. 28 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix Butleri Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1842. p. 87.

— *crispata Fér. ? Pfr.* Symb. II. p. 26.

β. Minor: diam. maj. 34, min. 26, alt. 22—23 mill. (Coll. Nr. 395.)

Helix Butleri Phil. Icon. I. 4. p. 80. t. 4. f. 12.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 273. t. 47. f. 11. 12.

γ. Solida, epidermide lutescente obducta, area columellari interdum nitide nigricante.

Habitat in insula Luzon (Cuming).

665. **H. languida Pfr.**

T. imperforata, globosa, tenuiuscula, regulariter et confertim oblique striata, apice obtuso lutescens; sutura linea fusca, nitida notata; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi, ultimus rufus, epidermide hydrophana cinerascens indutus, albo-lineolatus, basi nudus, nitidus; columella verticalis, albo-callosa; apertura subovalis; perist. . . — R. a. = 5 : 8. — Diam. et alt. 30 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix languida Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1842. p. 150.

Habitat in insula Siquijor, ubi in foliis palmarum nonnisi 2 specimina incompleta legit Cl. Cuming.

Obs. Affinis videtur varietatibus quibusdam H. metaformis.

666. **H. retusa** Pfr.

T. imperforata, subglobosa, apice retusa, tenuis, laevigata, basi concentrice striolata, castaneo-fulva, albo late strigata et flammulata, epidermide hydrophana, albida, decidua partim induta, sursum pallescens, castaneo-fasciata; spira brevis; anfr. 4 convexiusculi, ultimus subangulatus, vix descendens; columella intrans, alba, superne dentato-dilatata; apertura rotundato-lunaris, intus margaritacea; perist. late expansum, reflexiusculum. — Diam. maj. 28, min. 24, alt. 20 mill. (Mus. Cuming. et Gruner.)

Helix retusa Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 132.

— — *Phil. Icon.* II. 11. p. 84. t. 7. f. 2.

— — *Chemn. ed.* II. *Helix* N. 274. t. 47. f. 9. 10.

Habitat in insula Samar Philippinarum (Cuming).

667. **H. sphaerica** Sowerby.

T. imperforata, globosa, oblique irregulariter rugulosa, flava, haud nitens, fascia nivea ad suturam, saturate rufa ad peripheriam ornata, interdum fusco-strigata; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi, ultimus juxta aperturam constrictus; columella lata, alba, subtuberosa, area nigricante circumdata; apertura lunato-circularis, intus nitide nivea; perist. reflexum, nigro-marginatum. — R. a. = 5 : 11. — Diam. maj. 26, min. 23, alt. 18 mill. (Coll. Nr. 396.)

Helix sphaerica Sow. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1844. p. 26.

— — *Pfr. Symb.* II. p. 39.

— — *Deless. recueil* t. 38. f. 4.

— — *Chemn. ed.* II. *Helix* N. 250. t. 39. f. 3. 4.

Habitat in insulis Luzon et Zebu (Cuming).

668. **H. mandarina** Gray.

T. imperforata, turbinato-globosa, solida, striata, castanea; spira elata, conoidea, apice obtusa; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ convexi, ultimus pallide cingulatus, interdum medio subangulatus; sutura profunda; apertura late rotundato-lunaris; perist. subincrassatum, margine supero vix expanso, basali et columellari dilatato, arcuato, carneo. — Diam. maj. 27, min. 23, alt. 20 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix mandarina Gray Zool. of Beech. voy. p. 143. t. 38. f. 3.

β. Spira elatiore, apertura magis rotundata: diam. maj. 25, min. $22\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 23 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix mandarina var. *Gray* Zool. of Beech. voy. t. 34. f. 2.

Habitat Loo-Choo (Gray).

669. **H. strobilus** Férussac.

T. imperforata, conico-globosa, oblique striata, nitida, nigricans, interdum cingulo lato fusco circumdata, circa columellam

arca flava, rubro-cincta ornata; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ convexi, ultimus basi planulatus, antice deflexus; apertura lunato-ovalis; columella lata, alba, intrans, excavata; perist. album, reflexum, margine columellari declivi. — Diam. maj. 26, min. 22, alt. 20 mill. (Coll. Nr. 397.)

Helix strobilus (Helicostyla) Fér. pr. 347. Hist. t. 103. f. 4.

— — Wood suppl. t. 7. f. 35.

— — Pfr. Symb. III. p. 72.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 437. t. 72. f. 22. 23.

Helicostyla strobilus Beck ind. p. 36.

β. Carneae, columella et apertura roseis. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix mamilla Lea obs. I. p. 466. t. 49. f. 64.

Habitat in insulis Antillis? (Beck.)

670. *H. avellana* Férussac.

T. obtecte subperforata, conoidco-globosa, crassa, ponderosa, sublaevigata, castanea, unicolor vel albo irregulariter radiata et variegata; spira conoidea, obtusa; anfr. 5 convexi, ad suturam profundam plerumque plicatuli et albo-fasciati, ultimus ventrosus, antice vix descendens; apertura obliqua, parvula, subsemicircularis; perist. subrectum, intus incrassatum, marginibus callo junctis, columellari lato, reflexo, appresso. — Diam. maj. 20, min. 18, alt. 16 mill. (Coll. Gruner.)

Helix avellanea (Helicostyla) Fér. pr. 348. Hist. t. 103. f. 4. 5.

— *avellana* Lam. ed. Dh. 467. p. 107.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 313. t. 54. f. 7. 8.

Helicostyla avellana Beck ind. p. 36.

Habitat . . . ?

Obs. Similis *H. strobilo* et *alaudae*, ab utraque anfractibus convexis, ultimo basi non excavato, subrimato, distincta. — «An *H. alaudae* var. spira elatior?» (Dh.)

§. 53.

671. *H. cornu militare* Linn.

T. imperforata, globoso-depressa, solida, striata, sulcis impressis nonnullis cingulata, alba, epidermide fusca decidua; spira brevis, obtusa; anfr. 5 planiusculi, ultimus basi inflatus; apertura rotundato-lunaris, patula, intus nitide alba; perist. simplex, reflexum, margine supero arcuato, columellari calloso, valde dilatato. — Diam. maj. 68, min. 53, alt. 42 mill. (Coll. Nr. 398.)

Helix cornu militare Linn. syst. ed. 10. p. 770. ed. 12. p. 4243.

N. 666.

— — — (Helicogena) Fér. p. 24. Hist. t. 15. f. 5—7.

— — — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 3. p. VII. t. 4. f. 9. 10.

Helix malum terrae Chemn. IX. P. 2. p. 116. t. 129. f. 1142. 43.

— *gigantea* Scop. Delic. insubr. t. 25. f. A.

— — Lam. 2. p. 65. ed. Dh. p. 27.

— — Küster Helix p. 27.

Eurycratera gigantea Beck ind. p. 45.

Leiotoma gigantea Swains. Malac. p. 328.

Knorr Vergu. VI. p. 62. t. 32. f. 2!

β. Castanea, fasciis numerosis intense brunneis ornata:

Fér. hist. t. 32. f. 4.

Habitat in insulis Sandwich, teste Jay catal.

Obs. 1. E rarissimis! Specimina temporibus recentioribus non allata esse videntur.

Obs. 2. Conf. hoc loco H. Waltoni Reeve (Nr. 7).

672. *H. extensa* Müller.

T. imperforata, subglobosa, lincis elevatis circumdata, rugoso-malleata, sub epidermide decidua fuscescente alba; spira brevis, obtusa; anfr. 4 planulati, ultimus convexus, subcarinatus; apertura perobliqua, lunato-ovalis; columella lata, plana, leviter arcuata; perist. reflexum, tenue, margine dextro repando. — Diam. maj. 38, min. 32, alt. 28 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix extensa Müll. verm. II. p. 60. N. 254. *)

— — Lam. 48. p. 70. ed. Dh. p. 37.

— — Fér. pr. 24. Hist. t. 16. f. 1. 2?

Eurycratera extensa Beck ind. p. 46.

Habitat in insulis Moluccis? (Beck.)

673. *H. latitans* Broderip.

T. imperforata, globoso-depressa, solida, longitudinaliter striata, sulcis concentricis obsolete notata, atrorufescens, epidermide tenui, flavescenti-grisea induta, medio rufo-fasciata; spira brevis, nuda; anfr. 4 convexiusculi, ultimus obsolete angulatus; columella declivis, lata, plana, fusco-carnea; apertura perobliqua, lunato-ovalis, intus nitida, livida; perist. intus fusco-carneum, late expansum, tenuiusculum, vix reflexum, marginibus callo nitido junctis, supero arcuato, basali cum columellari angulum formante. — Diam. maj. 67, min. 53, alt. 44 mill. (Coll. Nr. 399.)

Helix latitans Brod. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1844. p. 3.

— — Reeve Conch. syst. II. t. 165. f. 18.

*) T. imperforata, subglobosa, pallida, immaculata, apertura ampla. — Diam. 46 lin. — Facies H. pomatiae, at spira (anfract. superiores simul sumti) minus prominens; apertura repanda, seu extremitas anfractus magis protensa, anfractusque quatuor. Foramen labio perfecto obturatum; labrum nullum — In Museo Spengleriano. (Müll. l. c.)

Helix latitans Deless. recueil t. 38. f. 3.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 259. t. 43. f. 3. 4.

Habitat in insula Bohol Philippinarum (Cuming).

674. **H. cryptica Brodcrip.**

T. imperforata, globoso-depressa, solida, striata, rugis obliquis sculpta et lineis elevatis cineta, purpureo-brunnea, epidermide fuseula induta; spira brevis, nuda; anfr. 4 convexiuseuli, ultimus medio angulatus, antice descendens; columella declivis, valde dilatata, carnea; apertura perobliqua, lunato-ovalis, intus argenteo-coerulescens; perist. late expansum, inerassatum, reflexum, carneo-lividum. — Diam. maj. 66, min. 53, alt. 42 mill. (Coll. Nr. 400.)

Helix cryptica Brod. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1844. p. 22.

— — Pfr. Symb. II. p. 26.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 258. t. 43. f. 1. 2.

Habitat in insula Samar Philippinarum (Cuming).

Obs. Differt ab *H. latitante* rugis obliquis, epidermide fuscescente, peristomate crasso, margine supero magis deflexo.

675. **H. cretata Brodcrip.**

T. imperforata, depresso-globosa, solida, sub epidermide griseo-flavida saepe obscure zonata, nitide atro-rufescens; spira subelevata, semiglobosa, strigis epidermidis variegata; anfr. 4 convexi, ultimus lineis elevatis, concentricis cinetus et irregulariter malleatus; columella declivis, strictiuseula, dilatata, plana, alba vel rubella; apertura ampla, lunato-ovalis, intus margaritacea; perist. late expansum, reflexum, margine supero arcuato, basali eum columellari angulum obtusum formante. — Diam. maj. 66, min. 54, alt. 46 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix cretata Brod. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1844. p. 23.

Habitat in insula Leyte Philippinarum (Cuming).

Obs. Differt ab *H. latitante* et *cryptica* forma globosa, spira elatiore et sculptura.

676. **H. cognata Férussac.**

T. imperforata, depressa, solida, transverse ovata, oblique striata, obsolete granulosa, nitida, spadiceo-fulvescens, punctis rufis irregulariter aspersa; spira brevissima; anfr. 4 planiuseuli, ultimus interdum medio pallide eingulatus, basi albus, inflatus, antice breviter deflexus; apertura perobliqua, transverse ovalis, intus nitida, livida; perist. album, erassum, breviter reflexum,

marginē columellari dilatato, appresso, excavato. — Diam. maj. 54, min. 38, alt. 30 mill. (Coll. Saul. et Walton.)

Helix cognata (Helicogena) Fér. pr. 76. Hist. t. 44. f. 4.

— — Pfr. Symb. III. p. 72.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 260. t. 43. f. 5. 6

Habitat in insulis Antillis? (Fér.)

Obs. Tria vidi specimina in collectionibus Londinensibus prorsus aequalia, forma ad *H. asperam* Fér. accedentia, sculptura et apertura edentula facile distinguenda.

677. *H. ponderosa* Pfr.

T. imperforata, globoso-depressa, tumida, solida, ponderosa, laeviuscula (striis incrementi et concentricis confertissimis vix conspicuis), alba, basi epidermide nitida, pallide cornea induta; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi, ultimus subangulatus, fasciis albis hydrophanis infra angulum interdum obsolete notatus; columella recta, lata, perobliqua; apertura subauriformis, intus alba; perist. late reflexum. — R. a. = 1 : 2. — Diam. maj. 46, min. 34, alt. 27 mill. (Coll. Nr. 404.)

Helix ponderosa Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 38.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 675. t. 408. f. 3. 4.

— Fér. hist. t. 28 A. f. 5. 6.

Habitat in provincia Iloconensi insulae Luzon (Cuming).

Obs. Forma *H. latitanti* similis, differt magnitudine, colore et sculptura minutissima.

678. *H. lignaria* Pfr.

T. imperforata, subgloboso-depressa, solida, laevigata, castanea, fasciis variis epidermidis hydrophanae, fusco-cinerae obducta; spira vix elevata, obtusa; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ vix convexiusculi, celeriter accrescentes, ultimus ad peripheriam subangulatus; columella strictiuscula, perobliqua, lata, planata, fusca; apertura rotundato-lunaris, intus albida; perist. subincrassatum, brevissime reflexum, fusco-marginatum. — Diam. maj. 45, min. 36, alt. 27 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix lignaria Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1846. p. 144.

Habitat prope Surigao insulae Mindanao.

Obs. Differt ab *H. melanocheila* Val. spira depressa et columella obliqua, ab *H. matrueli* Sow. spira depressiore, columella non dentata, etc.

679. *H. matruelis* Sowerby.

T. imperforata, globoso-depressa, tenuiuscula, oblique striata, nigricans, epidermide fusco-cinerea hydrophana induta; area columellaris nitide lutea, fascia nigricante circumdata; spira parum

elata; sutura levis; anfr. 4, supremi complanati; columella oblique, valide (interdum obsoletius) dentata, extrorsum dilatata, brunnea; apertura subtrapezoidalis, intus livida; perist. incrassatum, expansum, brunneo-marginatum. — R. a. = 2 : 3. — Diam. maj. 38, min. 31, alt. 24 mill. (Coll. Nr. 402.)

Helix matruelis Sow. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1844. p. 24.

— — *Pfr.* Symb. II. p. 32.

— — *Deless.* recueil t. 38. f. 4.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. Helix N. 274. t. 46. f. 10. 11.

— *Fér.* hist. t. 107. f. 14—16?

β. Minor, subglobosa: diam. 35, alt. 24 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Habitat in insula Mindanao Philippinarum (Cuming).

680. *H. Albaiensis* Sowerby.

T. imperforata, depresso-globosa, tenuis, nitida, alba, unicolor vel fusco-zonata; spira depressa; sutura linearis; anfr. 4 planiusculi, ultimus subtus inflatus; columella tenuis, subrecta, delivis, profunde excavata; apertura lunato-ovalis, margine supero subdepresso; perist. late reflexum, album, margine subincrassato, cum columella angulum distinctum formante. — R. a. = 1 : 2. — Diam. maj. 39, min. 30, alt. 26 mill. (Coll. Nr. 403.)

Helix Albaiensis Sow. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1840. p. 100.

— — *Pfr.* Symb. II. p. 22.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. Helix N. 674. t. 108. f. 1. 2.

— *mirabilis monstr.?* *Fér.* hist. t. 105. f. 3?

β? *Fér.* hist. t. 28 A. f. 1. 2.

Habitat in provincia Albaiensi insulae Luzon (Cuming).

681. *H. aurata* Sowerby.

T. imperforata, depressa, tenuis, longitudinaliter et concentric obsolete et confertim striata, aurea, fascia lata rubra prope suturam et plerumque angusta coerulea supra peripheriam ornata; spira vix exserta, apice obtusa, purpurea; anfr. 4½ planiusculi, ultimus inflatus, non descendens; columella leviter arcuata, excavata, alba; apertura parum obliqua, lunaris, intus unifasciata; perist. simplex, breviter expansum, margine supero antrorsum dilatato. — Diam. maj. 35, min. 25, alt. 24 mill. (Mus. Cuming. et Coll. Nr. 404. jun.)

Helix aurata Sow. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1840. p. 100.

— — *Reeve* Conch. syst. II. t. 166. f. 26.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. Helix N. 678. t. 108. f. 13—14.

β. Superne aurea, ad suturam interdum albo-fasciata, basi alba. (Mus. Cuming.)

Habitat in insula Luzon rarissima (Cuming).

682. **H. zonulata** Férussac.

T. imperforata, depresso-globosa, tenuis, lineis minutissimis decussantibus scabriuscula, nitidula, fulvescenti-carnea, ad peripheriam fascia diluta albida, superne zonula unica rufa, angusta, marginata circumdata; anfr. 5 convexiuseuli, ultimus ventrosus; columella tenuis, rubicunda, callosa; apertura rotundato-lunaris; perist. simplex, reflexum, margine columellari dilatato, umbilici locum prorsus tegente, cum basali angulum subdenticulatum formante. — Diam. maj. 26, min. 21, alt. 15 mill. (Coll. Nr. 405.)

Helix zonulata (Helicogena) Fér. prodr. p. 67.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 305. t. 53. f. 3—5.

— *Listeri* Fér. pr. 22. Hist. t. 15. f. 1. 2.

— *lemniscata* Less. voy. de la Coq. p. 306. *)

Eurycratera zonulata Beck ind. p. 46.

β. Major: diam. maj. 30, min. 24, alt. 17 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Habitat in Nova Guinea.

683. **H. cromyodes** Pfr.

T. imperforata, depresso-globosa, tenuissima, pellucida, olivaceo-fulva, apice violacea; anfr. 4 planiuseuli, ultimus magnus, medio fascia lata, alba cingulatus et epidermide tenuissima cinerasciente fasciatim ornatus, basi minute et concentricae striatus; columella perobliqua, lata, alba; apertura lunato-ovalis; perist. simplex, expansum, margine rufo-violacescente. — R. a. = 3 : 7. — Diam. maj. 32, min. 26, alt. 20 mill. (Coll. Nr. 406.)

Helix cromyodes Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1842. p. 150.

— — Phil. Icon. II. 9. p. 3. *Helix* t. 6. f. 9.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 306. t. 53. f. 6. 7.

β. Major, fasciis interruptis hydrophanis varie cingulata: diam. maj. 35, min. 28, alt. 22 mill. (Coll. Dunker.)

Helix fragilis Collect. Nec Sow.

Habitat in provincia Misamis insulae Mindanao (Cuming).

684. **H. Najas** Pfr.

T. imperforata, depresso-globosa, tenuis, subtilissime striata, sub epidermide decidua, lutescente hyalina, alba; spira brevis; anfr. 4 convexiuseuli, ultimus valde inflatus; columella leviter arcuata, subsimplex; apertura parum obliqua, lunato-ovalis; perist. simplex, undique breviter expansum. — Diam. maj. 27, min. 22, alt. 18 mill. (Coll. Nr. 407.)

Helix Najas Pfr. Symb. III. p. 71.

*) *T. subglobosa*, glaberrima, imperforata, tenui, aureo-fulva, fascia unica angusta, rufa ornata; apertura rotundata; perist. subreflexo, margine sinistro crasso, coccineo. — Magnit. et forma *H. rufae* Less. — Nova Guinea. (Less. l. c.)

Helix Najas Phil. Icon. II. 15. p. 185. Helix t. 9. f. 5.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. Helix N. 308. t. 53. f. 12. 13.

Habitat, . . ? (Ex Antillis oriunda dicitur.)

✓ 685. **H. intorta Sowerby.**

T. imperforata, depresso-globosa, tenuis, diaphana, subtilissime striata, coloribus valde varians; sutura linearis, plerumque rufo-marginata; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ vix convexiusculi, supremi depressi, ultimus subtus inflatus; columella oblique descendens, acuta, subexcavata; apertura lunato-rotundata; perist. simplex, reflexiusculum. — R. a. = 4 : 7. — Diam. maj. 32, min. 27, alt. 20 mill. (Coll. Nr. 408.)

Helix intorta Sow. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1840. p. 168.

— — *Reeve* Conch. syst. II. t. 164. f. 10.

— — *Pfr.* Symb. II. p. 34.

— — *Deless.* recueil t. 38. f. 7.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. Helix N. 307. t. 53. f. 8—11.

Habitat in insulis Bohol, Capul, Negros, Siquijor (Cuming).

Obs. 1. Variat colore albedo, cirrino, roseo, sulphureo vel cinnamomeo, fasciis interdum nullis, plerumque 3 pallide rufis vel nigricantibus, peristomate albo aut rufo vel roseo-marginato. (Conf. var. 12 a Cl. Sowerby l. c. enumeratae.)

Obs. 2. Persimilis sequenti; differt anfractibus convexioribus, sensim accrescentibus, ultimo inflato, apertura lateraliter non dilatata, perist. vix reflexo.

✓ 686. **H. Valenciennesii Eydoux.**

T. imperforata, globoso-depressa, tenuis, diaphana, nitidula, minute striata, alba; spira parva, superne depressa; sutura linearis, superne rufo-marginata; anfr. 4 planiusculi, ultimus magnus, obsolete angulatus; columella declivis, subexcavata; apertura lunato-elliptica; perist. simplex, expansum. — R. a. = 4 : 2. — Diam. maj. 32, min. 27, alt. 18 mill. (Coll. Nr. 409.)

Helix Valenciennesii Eyd. in Guérin mag. 1838. t. 115. f. 2.

— — *Deless.* recueil t. 38. f. 8.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. Helix N. 304. t. 53. f. 1. 2.

Habitat in insula Capul Philippinarum (Cuming).

✓ 687. **H. flaris Valenciennes.**

T. imperforata, depresso-globosa, tenuis, striis incrementi validis notata, albida, epidermide pallide cornea, decidua instructa; spira parum elevata, obtusa; sutura linearis, albo-marginata; anfr. 4 planiusculi, ultimus obtuse angulatus; columella obliqua, margine granulosa; apertura dilatata, lunaris; perist.

nigrum, subinerassatum, parum expansum. — R. a. = 4 : 7. — Diam. maj. 37, min. 30, alt. 21 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix filaris Val. Mus. Paris. (teste Cum.)

— — Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 38.

β. Minor, apice nigricante, sutura rufa: diam. maj. 33, min. 27, alt. 19 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Habitat in insula Marinduque Philippinarum (Cuming).

Obs. 1. Intermedia inter *H. Valenciennesii* et virginem, a priore spira elevata et anfractu ultimo obtuse angulato, basi non inflato, ab altera spira majore, columella magis obliqua et perist. incrassato, nigro diversa.

Obs. 2. *H. conformis* Fér. ex icone speciebus præcedentibus affinis videtur, tamen ex descriptione alio loco inserenda. (Conf. Nr. 777.)

688. *H. Sirena* Beck.

T. imperforata, globoso-depressa, diaphana, spiraliter minutissime et confertissime striata, pallide viridis aut straminea, fasciis rufis et saturate viridibus ornata; spira parum elevata; sutura levis; anfr. 4 convexiusculi, ultimus ad peripheriam interdum subangulatus, albido-cingulatus, antice subito deflexus; columella brevis, arcuata, macula fusca circumdata; apertura lunato-elliptica, intus fasciata; perist. simplex, late expansum, nigricans, marginibus conniventibus. — R. a. = 8 : 15. — Diam. maj. 24, min. 18½, alt. 15½ mill. (Coll. Nr. 440.)

Helix Sirena Beck in sched. Cuming.

— — Pfr. Symb. II. p. 39.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 309. t. 53. f. 14—17.

β. Major, subcarinata, subtus unicolor, perist. albo: diam. maj. 26, min. 20½, alt. 14½ mill. (Spec.)

Helix Sirena Phil. Icon. I. 4. p. 78. *Helix* t. 4. f. 6.

γ. Unicolor straminea, fascia pallidiore supra carinam obtusam: dimens. sicut var. β. (Spec.)

Habitat in insula Panay Philippinarum (Cuming.)

Obs. Huic similes sunt varietates nonnullae ecarinatae *H. Hügelii* Pfr. (Conf. Nr. 785.)

* * *

689. *H. Petitiana* Orbigny. †

T. imperforata, subdepressa, ovata, crassa, exilissime transversaliter et longitudinaliter striata; spira brevis, obtusissima; anfr. 4; apertura lata; labrum margine incrassatum, reflexum; columella complanata. — Diam. 67, alt. 27 mill. (O.) — Diam. maj. 67, min. 48, alt. 34 mill. (ex ic.)

Helix Petitiana Orb. moll. cub. I. p. 144. t. 9. f. 1—3.

Habitat in insula Cuba: Jagua.

Obs. «Similis *H. auricomae* Fér., magnitudine et peristomate reflexo distinguenda.»

690. **H. sobrina Férussac.**

T. imperforata, globoso-depressa, solida, oblique striata, pallide lutea; anfr. 5 convexiusculi, ultimus ad peripheriam obtuse angulatus; apertura perobliqua, lunato-rotundata, intus alba; perist. incrassatum, reflexiusculum, marginibus callo junctis, dextro breviter arcuato, columellari dilatato, irregulariter et obsolete denticulato. — Diam. maj. 54, min. 43, alt. 30 mill. (Mus. Cuming. et Gruner.)

Helix sobrina (Helicogena) Fér. pr. 84. Hist. t. 43. f. 6.

— — Pfr. Symb. III. p. 74.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 298. t. 52. f. 4. 2.

β. Minor: diam. maj. 44, min. 37, alt. 24 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Habitat in insula Cuba (Petit).

691. **H. crassilabris Pfr.**

T. imperforata, depressa, crassa, ponderosa, irregulariter striata et undique granulata, albida, lineis spiralibus, undulatis, fuscis, fasciaeque unice castanea ad peripheriam ornata; spira vix elevata, distincte granulata, apice nuda, alba; anfr. 4½ planiusculi, sensim accrescentes, ultimus minutissime granulatus, medio subcarinatus, antee vix descendens; apertura obliqua, semielliptica, intus alba; perist. undique incrassato-reflexum, margine dextro subsinuoso, columellari intus obsolete plicato. — Diam. maj. 42, min. 35, alt. 22 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix crassilabris Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1846. p. 444.

— — Phil. Icon. III. 47. Helix t. 40. f. 4.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 299. t. 52. f. 3. 4.

Habitat in insula Cuba (Lindon).

692. **H. Cumingi Pfr.**

T. imperforata, depressa, obtuse angulata, apice obtuso violacea, oblique striata, nigricanti-rufa, epidermide rufa, superne maculis irregularibus, basi fasciis multis stramineo-einereis ornata; anfr. 4, supremi planiusculi, ultimus subinflatus; columella reete descendens, late callosa; apertura lata, subquadrangularis; perist. late expansum, margine inferiore incrassato. — R. a. = 4 : 2. — Diam. maj. 38, min. 32, alt. 24 mill. (Coll. Nr. 444.)

Helix Cumingi Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1842. p. 88.

— — Pfr. Symb. II. p. 26.

— — Phil. Icon. I. 3. p. 69. Helix t. 3. f. 4.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 423. t. 70. f. 3. 4.

Habitat in insula Zebu Philippinarum (Cuming).

Obs. Similis et proxime affinis H. zebuensi (Nr. 773).

693. **H. orbiculata** Férussac.

T. imperforata, subsemiglobosa, solida, striata, virenti-fusca; spira convexa, obtusa; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ planiusculi, ultimus obsolete angulatus, ad peripheriam zonis 2 angustis, nigricanti-rufis circumdatus, basi planiusculus; apertura perobliqua, lunato-elliptica; perist. incrassatum, subreflexum, fusco-violaceum, marginibus callo junctis, basali late transverse dentato. — Diam. maj. 34, min. 29, alt. 16 mill. (Coll. Nr. 412.)

Helix orbiculata (Helicogena) Fér. pr. 86. Hist. t. 47. f. 4.

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 216. p. 131.

— — Chemn. ed. H. Helix N. 424. t. 70. f. 9. 10.

Dentellaria orbiculata Beck ind. p. 35.

β. Minor, absque cingulis: diam. 24, alt. 18 mill. (ex ic.)

Helix orbiculata var. Fér. hist. t. 47. f. 3.

Dentellaria decipiens Beck ind. p. 35.

Habitat in Guyana et Cayenne.

694. **H. phloiodes** Pfr.

T. imperforata, depressa, solida, sub epidermide corticina (strigis saturatoribus variegata) nitide nigricanti-rufa; spira subplanulata; sutura profunda; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ convexi; columella subrecta, perobliqua, subexcavata; apertura late lunaris, intus livida, nitida; perist. incrassatum, reflexum, fuscum. — R. a. = 3 : 5. — Diam. maj. 29, min. 25, alt. $17\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix phloiodes Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1842. p. 151.

Habitat in insula Zebu Philippinarum (Cuming).

695. **H. discolor** Férussac.

T. imperforata, depresso-globosa, solida, striata, obsolete granulata, pallide rufa; spira semiglobosa; anfr. 4, summi planiusculi, ultimus inflatus, angulatus, supra angulum fascia pallida ornatus, subtus saturatior, antice gibbus, subito deflexus; apertura irregulariter ovalis; perist. late incrassatum, subreflexum, marginibus callo junctis, supero dilatato, basali dente oblongo, callosio munito. — Diam. maj. 34, min. 28, alt. 20 mill. (Coll. Nr. 413.)

Helix discolor (Helicogena) Fér. pr. 79. Hist. t. 46. f. 3—6.

— — Lam. 35. p. 75. ed. Dh. p. 43.

— — Wood suppl. t. 7. f. 46.

— — Chemn. ed. H. Helix N. 47. t. 9. f. 11. 12.

Dentellaria discolor Beck ind. p. 35.

Habitat in Cayenne! Trinidad, Martinique (Fér.).

Obs. Forma saepe irregularis, testa a latere quasi compressa, diametro longiore aucta.

696. **H. lima** Férussac.

T. imperforata, orbiculato-subconoides, solida, griseo-fusca, granulis albis confertissimis exasperata; anfr. 4 — 4½ planulati, ultimus obsolete carinatus, antice gibbus, subito deflexus; apertura perobliqua, angusta, irregulariter lunaris; perist. incrassatum, marginibus callo tenui junctis, supero reflexo, basali late calloso, introrsum dilatato. — Diam. maj. 29, min. 24, alt. 15½ mill. (Coll. Nr. 444.)

Helix lima (Helicogena) Fér. pr. 84. Hist. t. 46. f. 4. 2.

— — Wood suppl. t. 7. f. 47.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 29. p. 55. t. 7. f. 43. 44.

— *punctifera* Lam. 80. p. 87. ed. Dh. p. 63.

Otala punctifera Beck ind. p. 36.

β. Varietas?

Helix lima var. *notabilis* Fér. t. 46 A. f. 4. 5.

Otala asperula Beck ind. p. 36.

Habitat in insula Portorico, var. β Curaçao. (Beck.)

697. **H. incerta** Férussac.

T. imperforata, depresso-globosa, granulato-punctata, cinereo-albida, strigis obliquis et lineis concentricis plurimis fuscis, cinguloque 4 latiore nigricante ornata; anfr. 4 convexi, celeriter accrescentes, ultimus antice deflexus; apertura lunato-rotundata, intus nitide alba; perist. incrassatum, album, margine columellari introrsum acute dilatato. — Diam. maj. 22, min. 18, alt. 15 mill. (Coll. Nr. 445.)

Helix incerta (Helicostyla) Fér. hist. t. 105. f. 2.

— — Pfr. Symb. I. p. 37.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 425. t. 71. f. 3. 4.

— *striolata* Güld. in Mus. Britt. 1

— *alutacea* Ziegl. Mus.

— *velutinoides* Ant. Verz. p. 36. (juv.)

Otala incerta Beck ind. p. 36.

Thelidomus striolata Swains. Malae. p. 330.

Habitat in insula St. Thomas.

Obs. Variat anfractu ultimo carinato.

698. **H. sarcostoma** Webb et Berthelot.

T. imperforata, subglobosa, solidula, obsolete striata et granulato-punctulata, fusca, castaneo fasciata et pallide marmorata; anfr. 5 vix convexiusculi, ultimus antice deflexus; apertura perobliqua, lunato-ovalis; perist. amplum, reflexum, subrevolutum, nitidum, carneum, marginibus approximatis, callo crassiusculo

junetis, basali saepe subdentato. — Diam. maj. 28, min. 22, alt. 18 mill. (Coll. Nr. 446.)

Helix sarcostoma Webb et Berth. syn. p. 342.

— — — *Orb. canar.* p. 54. t. 1. f. 13. 14.

— — — *Chemn. ed. II. Helix N.* 444. t. 70. f. 5. 6.

Habitat in saxosis insularum Canariensium Fuerteventurae et Lancerottae.

699. *H. Saulcyi* Orbigny.

T. imperforata, globoso-depressa, oblique rugulosa, undique minute malleata, albida, fusco-maculata, fasciis 5 angustis castaneis ornata; anfr. 5 convexiusculi, ultimus antice subito deflexus; apertura perobliqua, coarctata, lunato-ovalis; perist. album vel roseum, marginibus subparallelis, dextro late expanso, reflexiusculo, columellari dilatato, introrsum late tuberculato. — Diam. maj. 26, min. 21, alt. 17 mill. (Coll. Nr. 447.)

Helix Saulcyi *Orb. canar.* p. 56. t. 3. f. 9—11.

— — — *Chemn. ed. II. Helix N.* 445. t. 70. f. 7. 8.

Habitat in Canaria majore, Fuerteventura.

700. *H. paradoxa* Pfr.

T. imperforata, globoso-depressa, nitida, concentricè subtilissime et confertissime striata, virescenti-flava, apice nigro-violacea, area basali saturate castanea; anfr. 5 planiusculi, ultimus irregularis, lateraliter subcompressus, prope aperturam tumidus; apertura lunato-elliptica; perist. album, acutum, late reflexum, margine supero intus callo castaneo munito, basali in tuberculum horizontale incrassato. — Diam. maj. 25, min. 20, alt. 14 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix paradoxa *Pfr.* in *Proc. Zool. Soc.* 1845. p. 39.

— — — *Phil. Icon.* I. 7. p. 153. *Helix* t. 4. f. 7.

β. Albida, peristomate et apertura intus flavis. (Coll. Nr. 448.)

Helix paradoxa *Chemn. ed. II. Helix N.* 420. t. 71. f. 1. 2.

Habitat in provincia Albaiensi insulae Luzon (Cuming).

Obs. Aliquantulum affinis *H. Thersitae*. (Conf. N. 784.)

701. *H. constricta* Pfr.

T. imperforata, semiglobosa, nitida, concentricè minutissime striata, flavo-albida, fasciis 2 fuscis, interruptis ad peripheriam ornata; anfr. 4½ convexiusculi, ultimus basi subplanatus, antice subito descendens, constrictus; apertura intus nitide flava, lunaris; perist. acutum, album, late reflexum, margine basali subin-

crassato; area columellaris callosa, subexcavata. — Diam. maj. 23, min. 19, alt. 13 mill. (Coll. Nr. 449.)

Helix constricta Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 39.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 413. t. 69. f. 21. 22.

Habitat in insula Mindoro Philippinarum (Cuming).

702. *H. alauda* Férussac.

T. imperforata, depresso-globosa, solidiuscula, nitida, albido-grisea, fulvo-coerulescente zonata et marmorata; anfr. 5 convexi, ultimus antice subito deflexus, basi circa columellam excavatus; apertura lunato-subcircularis, intus livido-fulva; perist. simplex (plerumque roseum), margine supero expanso, columellari dilatato, oblique interdum dentato. — Diam. maj. 22, min. 18, alt. 13 mill. (Coll. Nr. 420.)

Helix alauda (*Helicostyla*) Fér. pr. 349. Hist. t. 103. f. 2. 3.

— — *Lam.* 55. p. 80. ed. Dh. p. 51.

— — *Wood* suppl. t. 7. f. 56.

— — *Orb.* moll. cub. I. p. 149. t. 9. f. 8—10.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 421. t. 71. f. 12.

— *purpuragula* Lea obs. I. p. 163. t. 19. f. 60.

Helicostyla alauda et *purpuragula* Beck ind. p. 36.

β. Alba, fasciis 2 latis castaneis ornata:

Helix alauda var. *Chemn.* l. c. t. 71. f. 11.

γ. Albida, cingulis 2 nigro-castaneis ornata, cingulo superiore lato, castaneo-reticulato, perist. roseo vel albo.

Helix alauda var. Fér. hist. t. 104. f. 4. 5.

— — var. *bizonalis* Grat. Bord. XI. p. 412. t. 4. f. 7.

— — var. *Chemn.* l. c. t. 71. f. 9. 10.

Helicostyla pudibunda Beck ind. p. 36. (Male citatur Fér. t. 104. f. 1.)

δ. Minor: diam. maj. 18, min. 15½, alt. 10 mill.

Helix alauda var. *min.* *Chemn.* l. c. t. 71. f. 7. 8.

Habitat in insula Cuba, prope San Yago de Cuba.

703. *H. Adansoni* Webb et Berthelot.

T. imperforata, depresso-globosa, solida, virenti-fulva, minutissime granulata; anfr. 5 convexiusculi, ultimus convexus, angulatus, antice inflatus, ad aperturam deflexus, constrictus; apertura subtriangulato-lunaris, intus lactea; perist. incrassatum, margine supero breviter reflexo, infero recto, late appresso, ad columellam subtuberculato. — Diam. maj. 25½, min. 21, alt. 16 mill. (Coll. Nr. 421.)

Helix Adansoni Webb et Berth. syn. p. 313.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 416. t. 70. f. 11. 12.

- Helix Pouchet* Adans. Seneg. p. 10. t. 1. f. 2.
 — — (Helicogena) Fér. pr. 73. Hist. t. 42. p. 3. 17.
 — — Lam. ed. Dh. 138. p. 92.
 — — Orb. canar. p. 56.

Otala pouchet Beck ind. p. 36.

Habitat in provincia Senegalensi Africae.

704. **H. consobrina Férussac.**

T. imperforata, globoso-depressa, reticulato-malleata, fuseo et flavido marmorata et obsolete fasciata; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi, ultimus magnus, ad aperturam constrictus; apertura subhorizontalis, transverse auriformis, intus nitida, coerulescens; perist. late expansum, reflexum, roseum, marginibus subparallelis, basali dilatato, late tubereulato. — Diam. maj. 23, min. 19, alt. 13 mill. (Coll. Nr. 422.)

Helix consobrina (Helicogena) Fér. pr. 72. Hist. t. 42. f. 2.

— — Webb et Berth. syn. p. 311.

— — Orb. canar. p. 54.

— *Pouchet* var. Lam. ed. Dh. p. 93.

Otala consobrina Beck ind. p. 36.

Habitat in insulis Canariis, Teneriffa (prope Sta. Cruz: Webb).

705. **H. modesta Férussac.**

T. imperforata, depresso-globosa, tenuis, minute reticulato-malleata, unicolor virenti-lutea; spira subelevata; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ vix convexiusculi, ultimus antee subito deflexus, basi subgibbus; apertura perobliqua, lunato-ovalis, intus alba; perist. late expansum, reflexiusculum, album vel roseum, marginibus subeonniventibus, basali strictiusculo, dilatato, planato. — Diam. maj. 18, min. 15, alt. 11 mill. (Coll. Nr. 423.)

Helix modesta (Helicogena) Fér. pr. 71. Hist. t. 42. f. 1.

— — Pfr. Symb. III. p. 72.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 449. t. 70. f. 1. 2.

Otala modesta Beck ind. p. 36.

Habitat in insulis Canariis.

706. **H. Gaudryi Orbigny.**

T. imperforata, depresso-globosa, striata, obsolete malleata, superne fusco-violacea, maculis violaceis in zonas 4 dispositis vel maculis albidis ornata; spira brevis, obtusa; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi, ultimus antee subito deflexus; apertura perobliqua, lunato-oblonga; perist. subincrassatum, album, marginibus subparallelis,

supero expanso, basali strictiusculo, dilatato, appresso. — Diam. maj. 20, min. 17, alt. $14\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 424.)

Helix Gaudryi Orb. canar. p. 57. t. 3. f. 15—17. *)

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 417. t. 71. f. 15. 16.

Habitat in insulis Canariis, Gomera.

707. *H. advena* Webb et Berthelot.

T. imperforata, depresso-globosa, tenuis, creberrime undulato-striata, pallide cornea, fascia lata fusca, saepe albo-maculata supra peripheriam, 2 angustioribus obsoletis subtus notata; anfr. 4 convexiusculi, ultimus antice sensim descendens; apertura lunato-subcircularis; perist. simplex, margine supero subexpanso, columellari dilatato-appresso. — Diam. maj. 17, min. $14\frac{1}{2}$, alt. $14\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 425.)

Helix advena Webb et Berth. syn. p. 324.

— — Orb. canar. p. 58. t. 1. f. 18—20.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 418. t. 70. f. 13. 14.

Pomatia advena Beck ind. p. 44.

Habitat in insulis Canariis, Azoris, St. Vincent.

708. *H. amoena* Pfr.

T. imperforata, globoso-depressa, lincis longitudinalibus et spiralibus sub lente decussata, albida, fascia unica spadicea supra peripheriam, lineaque suturali rufa ornata; anfr. 4 vix convexiusculi, ultimus obsolete angulatus, antice deflexus, basi parum convexus; apertura transverse lunato-oblonga, intus concolor; perist. simplex, marginibus subparallelis, dextro expanso, basali antice reflexo, ad columellam dilatato, appresse reflexo. — Diam. maj. 18, min. 15, alt. $10\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 426.)

Helix amoena Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 65.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 412. t. 69. f. 19. 20.

Habitat in insula Luzon (Cuming).

Obs. Affinis varietatibus cecarinatis H. Hügli.

709. *H. erubescens* Lowe.

T. imperforata, depresso-globosa, ruguloso-striata et mal-leata, rosco-fulva, saepe fasciis interruptis ornata; spira vix elevata, obtusa; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi, ultimus magnus, antice vix descendens; apertura lunato-subcircularis; perist. acutum, car-neum, intus sublabiatum, margine supero expansiusculo, colu-

*) T. orbiculato-convexa, imperforata, crassa, laevigata, supra fusco violacea, maculis violaceis in zonas 4 dispositis vel maculis albidis ornata; spira obtusa; anfr. 5 subdepressis; apertura ovali; perist. crasso, albo, subreflexo. — Diam. 17, alt. 8 mill. (W. et B. l. c.)

mellari subplanulato. — Diam. maj. 13, min. 14, alt. 9 mill. (Coll. Nr. 427. Spec. Lowean.)

Helix erubescens Lowe Faun. Mader. p. 40. t. 5. f. 3.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 422. t. 71. f. 5. 6.

Habitat in insulae Maderae sylvis.

§. 54.

710. *H. Codringtoni* Gray.

T. imperforata, subdepressa, solida, striata, fusco-corneo et albido irregulariter strigata et marmorata; spira depresso-conoidea; anfr. 5 convexiusculi, ultimus linea obsoleta alba cingulatus; apertura perobliqua, semiovalis, intus nitidissima; perist. acutum, intus albo-labiatum, margine columellari breviter arcuato, basali late dilatato, prope columellam incrassato. — Diam. maj. 45, min. 38, alt. 25 mill. (Coll. Nr. 428.)

Helix Codringtoni Gray in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1834. p. 67.

— — Müll. synops. p. 8.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 27. p. 53. t. 7. f. 1. 2.

— *Ferussaci* Crist. et Jan Mant. p. 1. (Neo Less.)

— *spiriplana* Desh. Expéd. de Morée p. 163.

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 143. p. 95.

— — Rossm. VI. p. 39. f. 369 a.

— *vermiculata* var. Cant. Malac. p. 106.

Helicogena Codringtoni Beck ind. p. 37.

β. Major, depressior, pallide carnea, fasciis obsoletis fuscis ornata: diam. maj. 49, min. 39, alt. 25 mill. (Spec.)

γ. Flavescens, fusco-variegata et fasciis 4 nigricantibus interruptis vel maculosis ornata, plerumque minor:

Helix spiriplana var. Rossm. VI. f. 369 b.

— — Audouin p. 162. Descr. de l'Eg. t. 2. f. 4.

δ. Minor, fasciis 4 fuscis interruptis:

Helix spiriplana Fér. hist. t. 38. f. 3.

Habitat in Graecia (prope Navarin), Morea et in insulis graecis.

Obs. II. *spiriplana* var. Fér. t. 38. f. 4 — 6 neque ad nostram speciem, neque ad veram II. *spiriplanam* Oliv. (cf. Nr. 954.) pertinere, sed forma globosa et praecipue peristomate late expanso et reflexo distincta esse videtur.

711. *H. Ehrenbergi* Roth. †

T. imperforata, globoso-depressa, transverse dilatata, calcarca, crassa, solida; anfr. 4½, ultimus ventricosus; apertura angulosa, latior quam alta; perist. rectum, superstructum, margine columellari stricto, calloso, gibbo, albo; faux fusca. — Diam. 48, alt. 43 lin. (R.)

Helix Ehrenbergi Roth diss. p. 42. t. 1. f. 15.

Helix irregularis var. *Fér.* t. 28 B. f. 8. 9?

Descript. de l'Égypte Moll. t. 2. f. 8 juv.?

Habitat ad lacum Mareotidem, ubi specimen unicum exsiccatum legit Cl. Roth.

712. **H. lactea Müller.**

T. imperforata, globoso-depressa, transverse dilatata, albida vel lutescens, unicolor vel rufo-fasciata, lacteo-atomata; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ — 5, summi planulati, ultimus convexus, antice deflexus; apertura perobliqua, late lunaris; perist. incrassatum, obtusum, sublabiatum, reflexum, margine columellari stricto, calloso, gibbo; faux et peristoma castanea. — Diam. maj. 39, min. 29, alt. 23 mill. (Coll. Nr. 429. Spec. maj.) — Diam. maj. 29, min. 23, alt. 17 mill. (Spec. min.)

Helix lactea Müll. verm. II. p. 19. N. 219.

— — (Helicogena) *Fér.* pr. 78. Hist. t. 39 A. f. 7. 8. (c. anim.)
t. 45. f. 4 — 10.

— — *Lam.* 36. p. 75. ed. Dh. p. 43.

— — *Mich.* compl. p. 19. t. 14. f. 5. 6.

— — *Rossm.* V. p. 7. f. 302. IX. p. 1. f. 545 — 551.

— — *Wagner* Reise, Atlas t. 12. f. 9 — 11.

— — *Morelet* moll. du Port. p. 68.

— *faux nigra* Chemn. IX. P. 2. p. 127. t. 130. f. 1161.

Otala atomaria Schumach. p. 191.

Helicogena lactea Beck ind. p. 37.

Lister t. 51. f. 49. t. 95. f. 96.

β. Spira elatiore:

Helix hispanica Mich., *Terv.* p. 16. t. 1. f. 7. 8.

γ. Peristomate pallido: diam. 10 — 12 lin. (Müll.)

Helix punctata Müll. verm. II. p. 21. N. 220.

— *punctatissima* Jeniss. in collect.

Habitat in Gallia meridionali, Hispania, Lusitania, Italia et Africa boreali, nec non in Teneriffa (Webb et Berth.), Montevideo (Orb. syn. p. 2.).

713. **H. irrorata Say. †**

T. imperforata, depresso-subglobosa, pallide rufa, punctis numerosissimis albis et 4 fasciis obscurioribus obsoletis ornata; anfr. 5 convexi, supremi striati; spira convexa, depressa; apertura intus livescens; perist. simplex, reflexum, margine columellari calloso. — Diam. $1\frac{1}{10}$, alt. $\frac{3}{5}$ poll. (S.)

Helix irrorata Say in Philad. journ. II. p. 370.

Habitat in Pennsylvania.

Obs. «Affinis H. lacteae, spira magis elata, callo columellari non angulato, apertura minus ampla.» (S.) — Nihilominus specimen fortuito introductum H. lacteae esse videtur; scriptores recentiores americani speciei mentionem non faciunt.

714. **H. hispanica** Partsch. †

T. imperforata, globoso-depressa, fusculo-albida, fusculo-variegata albidoque maculata, castaneo-5-fasciata; anfr. 5 celeriter accrescentes, planulati; apertura perobliqua, late rotundato-lunaris; perist. hepaticum, sublabiatum, margine exteriori reflexiusculo, interiore calloso. — Diam. maj. 30, min. 25, alt. 15 mill. (ex ic. Rossm.)

Helix hispanica Partsch in Mus. Caes. Vindob.

— — Rossm. VII. p. 15. f. 460.

— *speciosa et balearica* Zgl. Mus.

β. Minor, perist. albo: diam. maj. 24, min. 18, alt. 12½ mill.

Helix hispanica var. Rossm. X. p. 11. f. 594.

Habitat in Hispania, var. β in Pyrenacis.

715. **H. Juilleti** Terver.

T. imperforata, subgloboso-depressa, albida, sordide fusco-5-fasciata, substriata, solida; spira convexa; anfr. 5½ sensim accrescentes, summi plani, ultimus antice valde deflexus; apertura subovato-lunaris, transversalis, perobliqua, fauce et columella castaneis; perist. simplex, intus sublabiatum, obtusum, margine columellari strictiore, calloso, gibbo. — Diam. maj. 34, min. 25, alt. 16 mill. (Coll. Nr. 430.)

Helix Juilleti Terver cat. p. 17. t. 2. f. 3. 4.

— *Wagneri* Rossm. IX. p. 3. f. 554.

— — Rossm. in Wagn. Reise p. 256. Atlas t. 12. f. 12.

Habitat prope Mascara Algeriae (Wagner).

716. **H. vermiculata** Müller.

T. imperforata, globoso-depressa, lutescens, lineolis punctisque incrassatis albis, fasciisque rufis (superis saepissime taeniatibus) multimode ludens; anfr. 5 convexiusculi, ultimus antice deflexus; apertura perobliqua, late lunaris; perist. album, sublabiatum, late reflexum, margine columellari strictiusculo, calloso. — Diam. maj. 35, min. 27, alt. 24 mill. (Coll. Nr. 431.)

Helix vermiculata Müll. verm. II. p. 20. N. 249.

— — Chemn. IX. P. 2. p. 120. t. 129. f. 1448.

— — Drap. p. 96. t. 6. f. 7. 8.

— — (Helicogena) Fér. pr. 59. Hist. t. 37. t. 39 A. f. 5. 6. (c. anim.)

— — Lam. 10. p. 68. ed. Dh. p. 34.

— — Rossm. V. p. 6. f. 304. VIII. p. 28. f. 499. 500.

— — Wagner Alger, Atlas t. 12. f. 2.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix t. 1. f. 5. 6.

— *lactea* Hartm. in Neue Alpina I. p. 244.

Descr. de l'Egypte t. 2. f. 51 (H. spiriplana var. ? Aud.)

Gualt. t. 1. f. G.

Kuorr Vergn. II. p. 27. t. 13. f. 4.

β. Tenuis, fragilis:

Helix thalassina Porro, Villa disp. syst. p. 55.

γ. Scalaris: Fér. t. 27 A. f. 11.

Habitat in Gallia meridionali, Italia, Sicilia, Hispania, Illyria, Al-bania; var. β in scopulis maritimis littorum Sardiniae.

717. *H. constantina* Forbes.

T. imperforata, subglobosa, striatula, nitida, albida, fasciis 5, interdum obsoletis, fuscis vel rufis ornata; anfr. 5 convexi, ultimus antice deflexus; apertura rotundato-lunaris; perist. simplex, album, sublabiatum, late expansum, margine columellari strictiusculo, subdentato. — Diam. maj. 27, min. 23, alt. 19—20 mill. (Coll. Nr. 432.)

Helix constantina Forb. in Jard. Ann. II. 1838.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 20. p. XV. t. 5. f. 9—13.

— *Cirtae* Terv. cat. p. 11. t. 1. f. 1.

— — Küster in Chemn. ed. II. Helix p. 46.

— *vermiculata* var. *Cirtae* Rossm. X. p. 12. f. 592.

— — var. *Wagn.* Alg. Atl. t. 12. f. 1.

Habitat in Africa boreali: Bona, Guelma, Constantine, Bugia.

Obs. Differt ab H. vermiculata non solum magnitudine et forma globulosa, sed praecipue structura testae homogenea, punctis albis in H. vermiculata in ipsa testae substantia incrassatis, nec unquam deficientibus, in H. constantina nunquam existentibus. Conf. Küster l. c.

718. *H. Dupotetiana* Terver.

T. imperforata, subglobosa, albida, rugulis et lineis spirali-bus subopaca, fusco-5-fasciata vel concolor; anfr. 5, supremi planulati, 2 ultimi convexi, ultimus antice subito valde deflexus; apertura perobliqua, late lunaris; perist. fusculo-albidum, re-flexum, acutum, sublabiatum, margine columellari strictiore, gibbo, fauceque castaneis. — Diam. maj. 34, min. 26, alt. 20 mill. (Coll. Nr. 433.)

Helix Dupotetiana Terv. cat. p. 13. t. 1. f. 4—6.

— — Rossm. X. p. 2. f. 553.

— — Wagn. Alg. Atl. t. 12. f. 7.

β. Minor, alba: diam. maj. 26, min. 21, alt. 14 mill. (Spec.)

Helix zaffarina Terv. p. 12. t. 1. f. 2. 3.

— *Dupotetiana* var. Rossm. IX. f. 552.

— — var. *Wagn.* Alg. Atl. t. 12. f. 6.

Helicogena zapharina Beck ind. p. 39.

Habitat in Africa boreali: Oran, Mascara; var. β circa Oran, Tre-mecen (Terv.), et in insulis Zaffarinis (Berthelot).

719. *H. xanthodon* Anton.

T. imperforata, subglobosa, depressula, alba, solida; spira convexa; anfr. 5 convexiusculi, sensim accrescentes; apertura rotundata, perobliqua, minuscula; perist. reflexum, albo-labiatum, margine columellari calloso, unidentato, fauceque castaneis. — Diam. maj. 22, min. 19, alt. 15 mill.

Helix xanthodon Ant. in litt. ad Rossm.

— — Rossm. IX. p. 6. f. 563.

— — Wagn. Alg. Atl. t. 12. f. 8.

Habitat in Africa boreali, circa Oran.

Obs. Differt ab *H. Dupoletianae* var. *zaffarina* anfractibus lentius accrescentibus et apertura parvula.

720. *H. arabica* Terver.

T. imperforata, globosa, albida, solida, minutissime striata, fasciis fuseis, interruptis, albo-punctatis ornata; anfr. 5 planiusculi, lente accrescentes, ultimus antice inflatus, subito deflexus; apertura angustata, intus castanea; perist. album, labiatum, marginibus subparallelis, dextro expanso, basali dilatato, gibbo, unidentato. — Diam. maj. 27, min. 22, alt. 17 mill. (Coll. Nr. 434.)

Helix arabica Terv. cat. p. 14. t. 2. f. 1. 2.

— — Rossm. in Wagn. Alg. Atl. t. 12. f. 3.

Habitat in monte Atlas: Beni-ou-Assan.

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721. *H. atrolabiata* Krynicki.

T. imperforata, depresso-globosa, solida, rugoso-striata, epidermide sordide flavescente induta, nigro-trifasciata; spira exserta, apice obtusa; anfr. 5½ convexiusculi, ultimus antice valde deflexus; apertura transversim dilatata, lunaris; perist. late expansum, intus atro-brunneus, marginibus callo nigro, introrsum diffuso junctis, basali reflexo, lato, plano, medio subinerassato. — Diam. maj. 40, min. 33, alt. 22 mill. (Coll. Nr. 435.)

Helix atrolabiata Kryn. Bull. Mosc. VI. p. 425. t. 9. IX. p. 157.

— — Eichw. Fauna caspio-caucas. p. 197. t. 38. f. 4. 5.

— *sylvatica* var. *insignis* Fér. in Bull. zool. 1835. p. 21.

β. Fasciis oblitteratis.

γ. Unicolor fulvens, labro et fauce albis. (Mus. Cuming.)

Habitat in Caucaso, circa Kasan.

722. *H. vindobonensis* C. Pfr.

T. imperforata, subglobosa, costulato-striata, luteo-alba vel lutea, 5-fasciata; anfr. 5 convexiusculi, ultimus antice breviter deflexus; apertura late subangulato-lunaris; perist. late expansum,

hepaticum, marginibus approximatis, columellari strictiusculo, albo-labiato, basi replicatim adnato. — Diam. maj. 24, min. 21, alt. 17 mill. (Coll. Nr. 436.)

Helix vindobonensis C. Pfr. III. p. 15. t. 4. f. 6. 7.

— *sylvatica* var. *vindob.* Fér. pr. 54. Hist. t. 32 A. f. 6. 7.

— — var. *Lam.* ed. Dh. p. 56.

— *mutabilis* Hartm. Gast. I. p. 213.

— — var. *montana* Sturm Fauna VI. 6. i. k. l.

— *austriaca* Mühlf. Mus.

— — Rossm. I. p. 60. f. 7. VIII. p. 27. f. 495.

— *arvensis* Kryu. Bull. Mosc. IX. p. 159.

Cepaea vindobonensis Held in Isis 1837. p. 940.

β. Minor, globosa:

Helix sylvatica var. *alpicola* Fér. t. 30. f. 5. t. 32 A. f. 5?

— *austriaca* var. Rossm. VIII. f. 495 c. (Spec. Dresd.)

Habitat in Austria (circa Vindobonam), Styria («im Mürzthal»), provinciâ littorali (prope Görz!), Carniolia (Schmidt), in Saxonia (Dresdae: Rm.), Silesia (Scholtz), Albania.

Obs. Variat spira magis minusve elata, fasciis nonnullis vel omnibus obsoletis vel confluentibus (in Albania).

723. *H. nemoralis* Linn.

T. imperforata, subglobosa, striata, fasciata vel concolor; anfr. 5 convexiusculi, ultimus antice descendens; apertura late angulato-lunaris; perist. reflexum, labiatum, margine dextro arcuato, columellari illum superante, strictiusculo, dilatato, calloso; faux et perist. fusca vel nigricantia. — Diam. maj. 25, min. 21, alt. 15 mill. (Coll. Nr. 437.)

Helix nemoralis L. syst. ed. X. p. 773. ed. XII. p. 1247.

— — Chemn. IX. f. 1496—98.

— — Drap. p. 94. t. 6. f. 3—5.

— — (Helicogena) Fér. pr. 56. Hist. t. 32 A. f. 2. t. 33. t. 34. t. 39 A. f. 3. 4. (c. anim.)

— — Lam. 58. p. 81. ed. Dh. p. 53.

— — Sturm Fauna VI. 2. 6.

— — C. Pfr. I. p. 27. t. 2. f. 10. 11. III. t. 2. et t. 3.

— — Rossm. I. p. 57. f. 5. V. p. 6. f. 298. VIII. p. 26. f. 494.

— — Guér. Iconogr. Moll. t. 6. f. 7.

— — Gray Man. p. 132. t. 3. f. 23.

— — Morelet moll. du Port. p. 68.

— *cincta* et *quinquefasciata* Shepp. Linn. tr. XIV. p. 163.

— *turturum* Steuart el. nat. hist. II. 413. (Gray.)

— *etrusca* Zgl. Mus.

— *mutabilis* β Hartm. Neue Alpina I. p. 242.

Tachea nemoralis Leach Moll. p. 84.

Tachea nemoralis Hartm. Gast. I. p. 189. t. 68. 69.

Helicogena nemoralis Risso IV. p. 60.

— — Küst. Icon. Moll. et Test. P. I. Fasc. II. t. 2. f. 1 — 9.

Cepaea nemoralis Held in Isis 1837. p. 910.

β. Peristomate albo vel rosco, plerumque minor:

Helix hortensis Müll. verm. II. p. 57. N. 247.

— — Chemn. IX. f. 1199 — 1204.

— — Drap. p. 95. t. 6. f. 6.

— — (Helicogena) Fér. pr. 57. Hist. t. 35. t. 36. t. 39 B. f. 2. (c. anim.)

— — Lam. 59. p. 81. ed. Dh. p. 54.

— — C. Pfr. I. p. 29. t. 2. f. 12. 13. III. t. 2. 3. 4.

— — Sturm Fauna VI. 2. 7.

— — Rossm. I. p. 59. f. 6. V. p. 6. f. 299. 300.

— — Gray Man. p. 130. t. 3. f. 24.

— — Gould report p. 172.

— *hybrida* Poir. coq. fl. p. 74.

— — Gray Man. p. 132.

— *mutabilis* a Hartm. l. c. p. 242.

— *subglobosa* Binn. in Bost. journ. I. p. 485. t. 17.

Tachea hortensis Leach Moll. p. 85.

— — Hartm. Gast. I. p. 24. t. 9. 10.

Helicogena hortensis et *hybrida* Beck ind. p. 39.

Cepaea hortensis Held in Isis 1837. p. 910.

γ. Major:

Helix lucifuga Zgl. Mus.

— — Hartm. Gast. I. p. 194. t. 70.

— *nemoralis* (Cryptomphalus) var. *maxima* Charp. cat. moll. Suisse. p. 7. t. 1. f. 5.

δ. Diaphana, citrina, perist. rubro-violaceo:

Helix libellula Risso IV. p. 62. t. 4. f. 21.

ε. Monstrosa sinistrorsa:

Chemn. IX. t. 109. f. 924. — ed. II. Helix t. 12. f. 3. 4.

Fér. hist. t. 34. f. 8. 9. t. 36. f. 10.

ζ. Scalaris:

Chemn. IX. t. 128. f. 1139. n. 2 et 3?

Fér. t. 28 B. f. 10. t. 32 A. f. 2. t. 36. f. 11. 12.

C. Pfr. III. t. 2. f. 6. 7.

Habitat in Europa media et boreali, nec non in America boreali.

Var. insignis, fasciis pallidis, fusco-punctatis (Fér. t. 33. f. 4.) praesertim in Carniolia legitur.

Obs. H. nemoralis et hortensis specificce distingui non possunt, cum praeter colorem peristomatis et magnitudinem characteres nulli erui possint. (Conf. Voith in Zeitsehr. f. Mal. 1845. Jun. p. 92.) Species valde variabilis quoad colorem sulphureum, citrinum, roseum, lateritium, fuscum, et quoad fasciarum numerum et dispositionem. (Conf. Martens in Act. Acad. Leop. Carol. 1832. VIII.)

724. **H. sylvatica** Draparnaud.

T. imperforata, depresso-globosa, albido-lutescens, striata, 5-fasciata: fasciis plerumque maculose interruptis vel laceris: anfr. 5 convexiusculi, ultimus antice vix descendens; apertura lunato-rotundata; perist. vix patulum, rectum, labiatum, margine columellari callo introrsum vix dilatato munito, maculaque umbilicali plerumque violaceo-rufis. — Diam. maj. 24, min. 21, alt. 15 mill. (Coll. Nr. 438.)

Helix sylvatica Drap. p. 93. t. 6. f. 1. 2.

— — (*Helicogena*) Fér. pr. 54. Hist. t. 30. f. 4. 6—8.
t. 32 A. f. 8.

— — *Lam.* 60. p. 82. ed. Dh. p. 55.

— — *Rossm.* VIII. p. 27. f. 496.

— — *Gray* Man. p. 11. f. 1.

— *signata* a Fér. hist. t. 32 A. f. 3. 4?

— *mutabilis* γ *Hartm.* Neue Alpina I. p. 242.

— *nemorialis* var. *Desh.* in *Lam.* p. 55.

Tachea sylvatica *Hartm.* Gast. I. p. 214. t. 82.

Helicogena sylvatica *Beck* ind. p. 38.

Cepaea sylvatica *Held* in *Isis* 1837. p. 910.

β. Minor: diam. maj. 18, min. 16, alt. 12½ mill. (Spec.)

γ. *Scalaris*? Fér. t. 32. f. 7.

Habitat in Gallia et Helvetia, var. β in Sabaudia.

Obs. Ab *H. nemorali* et *vindobonensi* jam primo aspectu differi peristomate non reflexo.

725. **H. montana** Studer.

T. imperforata, conico-globosa, leviter striata, nitidula, albida, fasciis 5 interruptis, fuscis ornata; spira conica, obtusiuscula; anfr. 5 convexi, ultimus antice deflexus; apertura rotundato-lunaris; perist. rectum, intus labiatum, marginibus subparallelis, columellari replicatim adnato, callo intus subabrupto, dentem simulante. — Diam. maj. 24, min. 19, alt. 15 mill. (Coll. Nr. 439.)

Helix montana *Stud.* in *Coxe* travels.

— — *Hartm.* in *Sturm* Fauna VI. 6. 5.

— *lucorum* *Razum.* hist. nat. du Jorat I. 274.

— *sylvatica* *Fér.* hist. t. 30. f. 9.

— — *Wood* suppl. t. 7. f. 5.

Tachea montana *Hartm.* Gast. I. p. 212. t. 81.

Habitat in Helvetia.

Obs. Differt ab *H. sylvatica* testa magis conica, anfractibus convexioribus, sutura magis impressa et callo dentiformi marginis basalis peristomatis.

726. **H. alabastrites** Michaud.

T. imperforata, depresso-globosa, subtiliter striata, nitida, alba, concolor vel fasciis 5 pallide fuscis ornata; spira convexa,

obtusa; anfr. 5 planulati, lente accrescentes, ultimus compressus, obsolete angulatus, antice subito valde deflexus; apertura fere horizontalis, angusta, lunato-ovalis; perist. intus vix labiatum, marginibus approximatis, callo tenui junctis, dextro arcuato, expanso, columellari strictiusculo, introrsum vix dilatato. — Diam. maj. 24, min. 19½, alt. 14 mill. (Coll. Nr. 440.)

Helix alabastrites et *soluta* Mich. cat. Moll. d'Alger.

— — Terv. cat. p. 18. t. 4. f. 1—3.

— — Rossm. IX. p. 4. f. 557—59.

— — Wagn. Alg. Atl. t. 12. f. 4.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 24. p. XV et 47. t. 6. f. 4. 5.

Helicogena alabastrites Beck ind. p. 39.

Habitat in Africa boreali: Algeria, Oran etc.

Obs. Variat spira elatiore: haec 5fasciata est *H. soluta* Mich. — Var. albam in Sicilia lectam esse affirmat Cl. Terver.

727. *H. hieroglyphicula* Michaud.

T. imperforata, depressa, solida, nitida, albido-carnea, fusco-atomata, fasciis 4—5 nigro-fuscis, superioribus plerumque maculose interruptis ornata; spira convexa, obtusa; anfr. 5 plani, summi carinati, ultimus antice valde deflexus; apertura ovato-lunaris, subhorizontalis, intus castanea; perist. obtusatum, marginibus subparallelis, callo lato, nitido, castaneo junctis, dextro leviter arcuato, sublabiato, columellari strictiore, calloso, gibbo, dentato fauceque castaneis. — Diam. maj. 24, min. 21, alt. 13 mill. (Coll. Nr. 441.)

Helix hieroglyphicula Mich. cat. moll. d'Alger.

— — Terv. cat. p. 17. t. 4. f. 4—6.

— — Rossm. IX. p. 3. f. 555. 56.

— — Wagn. Alg. Atl. t. 12. f. 5.

Habitat in Africa boreali: Algeria, Oran etc.

728. *H. marmorata* Férussac.

T. imperforata, globoso-depressa, lutescenti-cornea, interrupte 5-fasciata, fusculo albidoque marmorata; anfr. 5 vix convexiusculi, ultimus antice deflexus; apertura late lunaris; perist. simplex, intus roseum, marginibus conniventibus, dextro patulo, columellari appresso, subdilatato, laevigato. — Diam. maj. 20, min. 17, alt. 11 mill. (Coll. Nr. 442.)

Helix marmorata (*Helicogena*) Fér. pr. 65. Hist. t. 40. f. 8.

— — Rossm. IV. p. 10. f. 243.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 40. t. 9. f. 1. 2.

Habitat prope Gibraltar.

729. *H. melitensis* Férussac.

T. imperforata, depresso-globosa, glabra, albidā, unicolor vel maculis pallide fuscis, subseriatis nubeculata; anfr. 4 planiusculi, ultimus antice deflexus; apertura lunato-elliptica, intus livida; perist. album, reflexum, marginibus conniventibus, dextro arcuato, basali stricto, calloso. — Diam. maj. 19, min. 16, alt. 14 mill. (Coll. Nr. 443.)

Helix melitensis (Helicogena) Fér. pr. 58. Hist. t. 25. f. 11. 12.

— — Wood suppl. t. 7. f. 43.

— — Pfr. Symb. I. p. 38.

— — Cantr. Malac. p. 106. (inclus. *H. soluta* Mich. cat. f. 9. 10. et? Chemn. IX. 1191. 92.)

Habitat in insula Malta.

730. *H. circumornata* Férussac. †

T. imperforata, globoso-depressa, glabra, alba, fascia unica rufa in medio, et 3 seriebus macularum aurantio-fuscarum cingulata; anfr. 4 planulati, ultimus inflatus; apertura lunato-elliptica, intus fuscula; perist. subreflexum. — Diam. maj. 19, min. 15, alt. 14 mill. (ex ic.)

Helix circumornata (Helicogena) Fér. pr. 68. Hist. t. 41. f. 2.

— — Wood suppl. t. 7. f. 44.

— — Voigt in Cuv. Thierr. III. p. 54.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 432. t. 72. f. 10. 11.

Helicogena circumornata Beck ind. p. 39.

Habitat . . . ?

Obs. Similis *H. carsoliana* (Nr. 753.), sed omnino imperforata videtur; praeterea differt apertura elliptica, marginibus non approximatis.

731. *H. stenostoma* Pfr.

T. imperforata, globuloso-depressa, solida, sublaevigata, nitida, alba, fascia unica fusca ad peripheriam et macularum aurantiarum seriebus 2 ornata, punctisque griseis obsolete aspersa; anfr. 4½ vix convexiusculi, ultimus ventrosus, antice abrupte deflexus; apertura subhorizontalis, elliptica; perist. labiatum, album, marginibus approximatis, supero breviter expanso, basali arcuato, appresse reflexo. — Diam. maj. 15½, min. 13, alt. 9 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix stenostoma Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1846. p. 28.

Habitat . . . ?

Obs. Duo vidi specimina praeter magnitudinem prorsus aequalia.

732. **H. diaphana** Lamarck.

T. imperforata, subsemiglobosa, tenuis, sublaevigata, nitida, pellucida, corneo-lutescens; spira prominula, obtusa; anfr. 4 vix convexi, ultimus basi excavatus; columella profunde intrans, superne dilatata, albo-callosa; apertura lunato-subovalis; perist. simplex, margine dextro recto, columellari subdentato. — Diam. maj. $4\frac{1}{2}$, min. $4\frac{1}{2}$, alt. $8\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Spec. Mus. Berol.)

Helix diaphana Lam. 73. p. 85. ed. Dh. p. 62.

— — (Helicostyla) Fér. pr. 319 bis. Hist. t. 104. f. 1.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 434. t. 72. f. 15—18.

Otala diaphana Beck ind. p. 36.

Habitat in insula Teneriffa (Maugé, Lam.), Rio Janeiro? (Mus. Berol.)

Obs. Juxta *H. nivosam* Sow. (Nr. 497.) potius collocanda, etsi *H. nemoralinae* Petit paraffinis.

733. **H. nemoralina** Petit..

T. imperforata, depressa, subdiaphana, albido-rosea, tenuissime striata; spira obtusa; anfr. 4 planulati, ultimus fascia fusca, albo-marginata cinctus, antice dellexus; apertura lunato-rotundata; perist. roseum, intus labiatum, margine dextro subpatulo, columellari strictiusculo, dilatato, plano. — Diam. maj. $4\frac{3}{4}$, min. $4\frac{1}{2}$, alt. $7\frac{3}{4}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 444.)

Helix nemoralina Petit in Guér. mag. 1836. t. 80.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 435. t. 72. f. 19—21.

— . . . Fér. hist. t. 29 A. f. 1—3.

Habitat in montibus insulae St. Thomas.

Obs. Hoc loco conferenda *H. erubescens* Lowe. (Nr. 709.)

734. **H. chrysomela** Pfr. ~~an~~

T. imperforata, depresso-globosa, rugoso-malleata, nitidula, alba; anfr. 5 planiusculi, ultimus subangulatus, basi planiusculus, antice breviter dellexus; apertura perobliqua, truncato-ovalis; perist. simplex, obtusum, intus aurantio-limbatum, marginibus callo aurantio, nitido, introrsum diffuso junctis, basali dilatato, planulato. — Diam. maj. 40, min. 8, alt. 6 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix chrysomela Pfr. Symb. III. p. 72. *oenostoma* Webb.

Habitat in Brasilia.

735. **H. minoricensis** Mittrc. †

T. imperforata, orbiculato-convexa, glabriuscula, albida aut lutescens, superne maculis fuscis interruptis, inferne aliis fasciam fingentibus ornata; anfr. 5 convexiusculi; spira prominula, apice

fusca; labrum margine reflexum; faux pallide rosea; columella subdentata. — Diam. 7 lin. (M.)

Helix minoricensis Mitre in Ann. sc. nat. XVIII. p. 188.

— — Arch. f. Naturg. 1843. II. p. 123.

Habitat in insula Minorca.

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736. *H. platychela* Menke.

T. imperforata, subglobosa, caesio-albida, unicolor vel maculose 4-fasciata, subtiliter striata; spira conoidea; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ convexi, ultimus antice valde deflexus; apertura perobliqua, truncato-rotundata; perist. late expanso-reflexum, albo-sublabiatum, margine columellari calloso, gibbo. — Diam. maj. 24, min. 24, alt. 47 mill. (Coll. Nr. 445.)

Helix platychela Mke syn. ed. 2. p. 125.

— — Rossm. VII. p. 7. f. 443—445. X. p. 12. f. 593.

— — Grat. Bord. XI. p. 398. t. 1. f. 10.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 44. t. 9. f. 13. 14.

— *praetexta* Jan. Phil. Sicil. I. p. 129. t. 8. f. 12.

— *sicana* var. Phil. Sicil. II. p. 104.

Helicogena platychela a Beck ind. p. 39.

β? Major, fossilis:

Helix sphaeroidea Phil. Sicil. I. p. 135. t. 8. f. 19.

Habitat in Sicilia; var. β secundum Arad. et Magg. (cat. p. 67.) in littore Catanensi viva reperta est.

Obs. Variat forma magis conoidea vel depressa, nec non peristomate latiore et angustiore, forsitan in sequentem abiens?

737. *H. sicana* Férussac.

T. imperforata, conoideo-globosa, alba, rarius fusco-fasciata, substriata; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ planiusculi, ultimus antice deflexus; apertura parva, perobliqua, irregulariter rotundato-lunata; perist. breviter reflexum, sub-albo-labiatum, marginibus approximatis, columellari gibbo. — Diam. maj. 24, min. 19, alt. 18 mill. (Coll. Nr. 446.)

Helix sicana Fér. hist. t. 28 B. f. 7.

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 215. p. 130.

— — Rossm. VII. p. 9. f. 446. 47. X. p. 12. f. 594. 96.

— *soluta* (Zgl.) Phil. Sicil. I. p. 129. t. 8. f. 15.

Habitat frequens in Sicilia.

§. 55.

738. *H. candidissima* Draparnaud.

T. subimperforata, globosa, solida, cretacea; anfr. 5 planiusculi, superi earinati (earina demum evanescente), ultimus antice

deflexus; apertura parva, lunata, subangulata; perist. subpatulum, hebes, intus subincrassatum, margine columellari strictiusculo, dilatato. — Diam. maj. 20, min. $17\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 13—14 mill. (Coll. Nr. 447.)

Helix candidissima Drap. p. 89. t. 5. f. 19.

— — Lam. 57. p. 84. ed. Dh. p. 52.

— — Fér. hist. t. 27. f. 9. 10. t. 39 A. f. 2. (c. anim.)

— — Rossm. VI. p. 38. f. 367.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 34. t. 7. f. 5. 6.

Leucochroa candidissima Beck ind. p. 17.

β. Minor: diam. maj. 16, min. $14\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 12 mill. (Spec.)

γ. Maxima: diam. maj. 25, min. $17\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 20 mill. (Spec.)

Rossm. IX. p. 5. f. 560.

Terv. cat. p. 10. t. 4. f. 9.

δ. Subcarinata: diam. maj. 20, min. 18, alt. 13 mill. (Spec.)

Helix rimosa Jan, Rossm. VI. f. 367 b.

— *candidissima* var. Fér. hist. t. 27. f. 11—13.

— *depressa* Mühlf.

ε. Minor: sutura undulata:

Helix candidissima var. Fér. hist. t. 27 A. f. 7.

Habitat in littoribus mediterraneis Galliae, Italiae, Siciliae, in insulis Mariannis (Fér. in Voy. de Freyc. Zool. p. 468.); var. γ circa Oran Algeriae, δ in Sardinia.

Obs. Conf. H. cariosula Mich. (Nr. 564.)

* * *

739. *H. Raspailii* Payraudcau.

T. obtecte perforata, orbiculato-depressa, fusco-lutea, rufo-trizona, striata, solidiusecula; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ planulati, ultimus antice subdeflexus; apertura perobliqua, lunato-ovalis; perist. sordide labiatum, margine supero expanso, basali reflexo, columellari valde dilatato. — Diam. maj. 34, min. 28, alt. 17—18 mill. (Coll. Nr. 448.)

Helix Raspailii Payr. catal. p. 102. t. 5. f. 7. 8.

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 140. p. 93.

— — Rossm. VIII. p. 30. f. 505.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 438. t. 73. f. 1—3.

Campylaea Raspailii Beck ind. p. 26.

Habitat in insula Corsica.

Obs. Species H. planospirae, Sadlerianae etc. affinis, ob umbilicum plane consolidatum hic collocanda.

740. *H. tudiculata* Binney. †

T. imperforata, orbiculato-convexa, rufo-olivacea, fascia unica castanea cineta et impressionibus squamatis undique signata;

apertura transversa; labrum albidum, subreflexum; basis convexa. — Diam. $4\frac{1}{4}$ poll. (B.)

Helix tudiculata Binn. in Bost. journ. IV. p. 360. t. 20.

Habitat in California.

Obs. «Anfr. 5 — 6 convexiusculi; apertura suborbicularis; umbilicus callo testaceo tectus». — An *H. californiensis* Lea var.? (Conf. Nr. 890.)

741. **H. alonensis** Férussac.

T. obtecte perforata, depresso-globosa, solidiuscula, albida, varic fusco-fasciata vel marmorata, striis irregularibus lineisque spiralibus subtiliter decussata; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi, ultimus magnus, tumidus, antice breviter deflexus; apertura ampla, rotundato-lunaris; perist. simplex, intus albo-sublabiatum, marginibus subconniventibus, supero et basali vix expansis, columellari late reflexo, appresso, perforationem tegente. — R. a. = 5 : 8. — Diam. maj. 27, min. 22, alt. 16 mill. (Coll. Nr. 449.)

Helix alonensis (Helicogena) Fér. pr. 62. Hist. t. 39. f. 1 — 9. t. 39 B. f. 8.

— — *Lam.* 11. p. 68. ed. Dh. p. 34.

— — *Rossm.* VIII. p. 28. f. 497. 98.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 439. t. 73. f. 6. 7.

Habitat in Hispania: Alicante, Valencia, Almeria.

Obs. Conf. *H. campesina* Ezq. (Nr. 917.)

742. **H. guttata** Olivier.

T. obtecte perforata, depressa, superue planiuscula, basi convexior, tenuis, costulato-striata, grisea, interrupte fusco-fasciata; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ planulati, ultimus antice vix deflexus; apertura rotundato-lunaris; perist. expansum, intus sublabiatum, marginibus conniventibus, columellari dilatato, regionem umbilicalem prorsus tegente. — Diam. maj. 24, min. 18, alt. 11 mill. (Coll. Nr. 450.) — Diam. maj. 33, min. 26, alt. 19 mill. (ex ic. Fér.)

Helix guttata Oliv. voy. II. p. 334. t. 31. f. 8.

— — *Lam.* 38. p. 76. ed. Dh. p. 44.

— — (Helicogena) Fér. hist. t. 38. f. 2.

Habitat in Syria, Egypto.

743. **H. nicipensis** Férussac.

T. obtecte perforata, globoso-depressa, striata, albida, maculose 5-fasciata; anfr. 5 planiusculi, ultimus antice deflexus; apertura transverse lunato-ovalis, intus lilacina; perist. intus lilacino-labiatum, margine supero patulo, basali appresse dilatato. — Diam. maj. 23, min. 19, alt. 12 mill. (Coll. Nr. 451.)

Helix nicipensis (Helicogena) Fér. pr. 66. Hist. t. 39 A. f. 1. (anim.) t. 40. f. 9.

Helix nicensis Lam. 64. p. 83. ed. Dh. p. 58.

— — *Mich.* compl. p. 20. t. 14. f. 7. 8.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 440. t. 73. f. 10 — 12.

— *nicaeensis* Rossm. IV. p. 10. f. 244.

Helicogena nicaeensis Risso IV. p. 61. t. 3. f. 19. 20.

— *Nicensis* Beck ind. p. 40.

β. Unicolor: Rossm. X. f. 601.

γ. Minor: Rossm. X. f. 602.

Habitat in Gallia meridionali et prope Nizza.

744. *H. ovum reguli* Lea.

T. obtecte perforata, depressa, laevigata, albida, punctis corneis aspersa et fulvo-fasciata; spira parum elevata; anfr. 5 vix convexiusculi, ultimus antice subito deflexus, basi subplanulatus; apertura subhorizontalis, intus nitida, rubro-fuscescens vel livida, transverse lunato-oblonga; perist. albo-labiatum, undique expansum, marginibus subparallelis, callo perforationem claudente junctis, basali dilatato, subexcavato. — Diam. maj. 24, min. 16, alt. 10 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix ovum reguli Lea obs. I. p. 164. t. 19. f. 61.

— — — *Phil.* Icon. III. 17. *Helix* t. 10. f. 6.

Habitat in insula Cuba (Lindon); nec in Java (Lea).

745. *H. splendida* Draparnaud.

T. obtecte perforata, globoso-depressa, albida, laeviuscula, fasciis 5 fuscis, saepe evanescentibus vel superne confluentibus ornata; anfr. 4 — 4½ convexiusculi, celeriter accrescentes, ultimus antice subdeflexus; apertura late ovalis; perist. rectum, albo-labiatum, margine columellari dilatato foramen angustissimum obtegente. — Diam. maj. 20, min. 16, alt. 12 mill. (Coll. Nr. 452.)

Helix splendida Drap. p. 98. t. 6. f. 9 — 11.

— — *Lam.* 62. p. 82. ed. Dh. p. 57.

— — (*Helicogena*) *Fér.* pr. 63. Hist. t. 40. f. 2 — 5.
t. 39 B. f. 7. (c. anim.)

— — *Rossm.* IV. p. 8. f. 238.

— — *Wagn.* Alg. Atl. t. 12. f. 13.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 441. t. 73. f. 13 — 16.

β. Peristomate rosco-labiato:

Helix splendida var. *Fér.* t. 40. f. 1. 6.

— — var. *Rossm.* X. p. 13. f. 609.

γ. Minor, tenuis, rosca, pellucida, fasciis 5 subinterruptis.

Habitat in Gallia meridionali et Hispania, var. γ in Pyrenaeis.

746. *H. phacogramma* Pfr.

T. obtecte perforata, orbiculato-convexa, glabriuscula, nitida, lineis laetis castaneis superne radiata, basi castaneo-unifasciata;

anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ vix convexiusculi, ultimus obsolete angulatus, basi planiusculus; apertura perobliqua, rotundato-lunaris; perist. intus castaneo-labiatum, marginibus conniventibus, supero parum expanso, basali dilatato, reflexo, appresso. — Diam. maj. 45, min. $42\frac{1}{2}$, alt. $8\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix phaeogramma Pfr. Symb. III. p. 72.

Habitat . . . ?

747. *H. serpentina* Férussac.

T. obtecte perforata, globoso-depressa, glabriuscula, alba, seriatim fusco-maculata et signata; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi, ultimus antice descendens; macula umbilicalis brunnea; apertura late lunaris; perist. patulum, albo-labiatum. — Diam. maj. 47, min. 45, alt. 9 mill. (Coll. Nr. 453.)

Helix serpentina (Helicogena) Fér. pr. 64. Hist. t. 40. f. 7.

— — • Lam. 63. p. 83. ed. Dh. p. 58.

— — Mich. compl. p. 24. t. 14. f. 14. 15.

— — Rossm. IV. p. 9. f. 239.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 41. t. 9. f. 3—6.

— *muralis* var. Cantr. Malac. p. 109.

β . Major, anfr. 5, interrupte fasciata: diam. maj. 22, min. 18, alt. 12 mill. (Spec.)

Helix serpentina var. Rossm. IV. f. 240. 41.

— *hospitans* Bonelli in coll.

— *undulata* Mich. compl. p. 22. t. 14. f. 9. 10.

— *Magnettii* Cantr. Malac. p. 108.

γ . Nigricanti-marmorata, fasciis confluentibus, strigis fulminatis junctis: diam. maj. 20, min. 17, alt. $11\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Spec.)

Helix serpentina var. Rossm. IV. f. 242.

— *marmorata* Collect. Nec Fér.

δ . ? *Helix* Carae Cantr. Mal. méd. p. 108. t. 5. f. 7? *)

Habitat in Italia, α prope Pisa et Livorno, β in Sardinia, δ (?) ad Capoterra prope Cagliari (Cantr.).

748. *H. muralis* Müller.

T. obtecte perforata, subdepressa, superne valide rugoso-costata, albida, fuseo-maculata, basi obsoletius costata, unicolor, alba; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi, ultimus antice deflexus; apertura perobliqua, transverse subovalis, intus fusea; perist. albo-labiatum, acutum, marginibus vix conniventibus, dextro expanso,

*) T. orbiculato-convexa, depressiuscula, imperforata, glabra, lutescente, vermiculata, maculis fuscis serialibus angulatis picta; spira prominula aut subplana; apertura ovato-lunata, alba, macula rosea umbilicali insignita; labro margine reflexo; anfr. 5. — Alt. $8\frac{1}{2}$, diam. 44 lin. (Cantr. l. c.)

basali levissime arcuato, reflexo, appresso. — Diam. maj. 49, min. $46\frac{2}{3}$, alt. 9 mill. (Coll. Nr. 454.)

Helix muralis Müll. verm. II. p. 14. N. 243. (excl. synon.)

— — *Lam.* 90. p. 90. ed. Dh. p. 69.

— — (*Helicogena*) *Fér.* pr. 70. Hist. t. 44. f. 4.

— — *Phil.* Sicil. I. p. 426. t. 8. f. 8.

— — *Rossm.* IV. p. 6. f. 234 a.

— *rugulosa* *Risso* IV. p. 439 ? *) *Teste* Cantr.

— *rugosa* *Zgl.* Mus. (teste Rm.)

Gualt. t. 3. f. F.

β. Minor, elatior, minus valide rugosa, superne albo, fusco et plumbeo variegata, subtus unifasciata: diam. maj. $47\frac{1}{2}$, min. 45, alt. 40 mill. (Spec.)

Helix muralis var. *Rossm.* IV. f. 230.

γ. Minima: diam. maj. 45, min. $43\frac{1}{3}$, alt. 8 mill.

Helix muralis var. *Rossm.* IV. f. 234 b.

Habitat in Italia et Sicilia, var. β reliquis multo frequentior.

Obs. Conf. H. Grohmanniana Ph. (Nr. 765.) et Paciniana Ph. (Nr. 766.)

749. *H. globularis* Ziegler.

T. obtecte perforata, globoso-depressa, albida, subseriatim fusco-maculosa vel unicolor, glabriuscula; spira elevatiuscula; anfr. 5 convexiusculi, ultimus antice subito deflexus; apertura irregulariter subrotunda, perobliqua; perist. reflexiusculum, album, marginibus approximatis, columellari strictiusculo, albo-callosa, subdentata. — Diam. maj. 49, min. 46, alt. 43 mill. (Coll. Nr. 455.)

Helix globularis *Zgl.* Mus. *Rossm.* VII. p. 7. f. 442.

— — *Phil.* Sicil. II. p. 404.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 43. t. 9. f. 9. 40.

— *sicula* *Pot.* et *Mich.* gal. I. p. 444 ?

Habitat in Sicilia (Phil.) et ad Pola Istriae (Erdl).

750. *H. signata* Férussac.

T. obtecte perforata, subdepressa globosa, alba, fasciis sub-3 maculose interruptis, castaneis ornata, substriata; anfr. 5 planiusculi, ultimus descendens; apertura perobliqua, lunato-rotundata; perist. patulum, fuscum, albo-labiatum, marginibus subconniventibus, columellari callosa maculaeque umbilicali fuscis. — Diam. maj. 22, min. 19, alt. 13 mill. (Coll. Nr. 456.)

Helix signata (*Helicogena*) *Fér.* pr. 55. Hist. t. 30. f. 3.

*) *T. rugulosa*, subpellucida, subdepressa; anfr. 6, striolis valde irregularibus flexuosis sculptis; epidermide griseo-albido irrorata. — Long. 0,048. (*Risso* l. c.)

Helix signata Rossm. XI. p. 2. f. 686.

— — *Phil. Sicil.* II. p. 103.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 42. t. 9. f. 7. 8.

— *ficum* Mühlf. } (teste Beck.)

— *sicula* Quibusd. }

Helicogena signata Beck ind. p. 39.

β. Minor: diam. maj. $17\frac{1}{3}$, min. $15\frac{1}{3}$, alt. 11 mill.

Habitat in regno Neapolitano, prope Piedimonte d'Alife (Phil.).

Obs. 1. Differt ab *H. globulari* perist. minus expanso et margine columellari non stricto, neque dentato.

Obs. 2. *H. signata* var. α Fér. t. 32 A. f. 3. 4 ad *H. sylvaticam* referenda mihi videtur.

751. *H. nebrodensis* Mandralisca.

T. obteete perforata, depressa, solidiuscula, nitida, striis inerementi et spiralibus minutissime decussata, unicolor albida vel interrupte fusco-fasciata; anfr. 5 vix convexiusculi, ultimus antice deflexus; columella breviter arcuata; apertura transverse ovalis, intus fuseidula; perist. album, labiatum, margine dextro vix patulo, basali stricto, subdentato, late reflexo, appresso. — Diam. maj. 25, min. $24\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 11—13 mill. (Coll. Nr. 457.)

Helix nebrodensis Mandral. cat. de Moll. delle Madon. p. 17.

— — *Phil. Sicil.* II. p. 218.

— — *Zeitschr. f. Mal.* 1844. p. 78 et 105.

Habitat in Nebrodum caeuminibus.

Obs. Differt ab *H. globulari* magnitudine, testa depressa, striis spiralibus, apertura ovali, etc.

752. *H. simia* Férussac. †

T. obteete perforata, depresso-globosa, oblique striata, alba, cingulis 2 angustis, interruptis, flavidis ornata; spira subelata; anfr. 5 planuli, ultimus convexus; apertura lunato-elliptica; perist. reflexiusculum, roseum, margine columellari dilatato. — Diam. maj. 17, alt. 11 mill. (ex ic.)

Helix simia (Helicogena) Fér. hist. t. 28 B. f. 2.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 434. t. 72. f. 8. 9.

Theba simia Beck ind. p. 15.

Habitat in insula Madera (Beck).

753. *H. carsoliana* Férussac.

T. obteete perforata, orbiculato-depressa, albida, maculato-4-fasciata, subtiliter striata; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ —5 convexiusculi; apertura perobliqua, ovalis; perist. patulo-subreflexum, plerumque fuscum.

lum, sublabiolum, marginibus approximatis. — Diam. maj. $17\frac{1}{2}$, min. 15, alt. 8 mill. (Coll. Nr. 458.)

Helix carsoliana (Helicogena) Fér. pr. 67. Hist. t. 44. f. 4.

— — Rossm. VII. p. 6. f. 444.

— — Phil. Sicil. II. p. 404.

— *carseolana* Fér. pr. p. 67.

— *serpentina* Phil. Sicil. I. p. 428.

— *muralis* var. Cantr. Malac. p. 409.

Helicogena carseolana Beck ind. p. 39.

Habitat in Italia, Sicilia.

754. *H. Reinga* Gray.

T. obtecte perforata, globoso-depressa, solidula, oblique striatula, albida, fascia unica castaneâ pluribusque lineis aurantiis ornata; spira subelevata; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi, sensim accrescentes, ultimus subtus convexus, antice descendens; apertura perobliqua, angusta, subtriangulato-lunaris; perist. breviter expansum, intus albo-labiolum, margine columellari strictiusculo, obsolete et obtuse unidentato. — Diam. maj. 45, min. 43, alt. 40 mill. (Coll. Nr. 459.)

Helix Reinga Gray in sched. (New Zeal. t. 4. f. 44. 42. ined.)

— — Pfr. Symb. III. p. 73.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 443. t. 73. f. 8. 9.

Habitat in Nova Seelandia.

755. *H. Dringi* Pfr.

T. obtecte perforata, depressa, tenuis, fragilis, superne confertim plicatula, albida, opaca, lineis pellucidis cingulata; spira subplanulata; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ vix convexiusculi, ultimus latere subcompressus, basi laevigatus, inflatus; apertura lunaris, coneolor; perist. expansum, intus subincrassatum, margine columellari breviter arcuato, dilatato, reflexo, appresso. — Diam. maj. 43, min. 41, alt. $7\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix Dringi Pfr. Symb. III. p. 73.

Habitat in Australia orientali, prope «Torres-Strait» (Dring).

756. *H. calva* Lowe.

T. obtecte perforata, globoso-depressa, tenuiuscula, superne costulato-striata, basi laevigata, diaphana, corneo-albida, obsolete et anguste fusco-bifasciata; spira subsemiglobosa; anfr. 7 vix convexiusculi, ultimus antice vix descendens; apertura lunaris; perist. tenue, subexpansum, intus albo-labiolum, margine basali plane

arcuato. — Diam. maj. $8\frac{1}{2}$, miu. 8, alt. 5 mill. (Coll. Nr. 460. Spec. Lowean.)

Helix calva Lowe Faun. Mader. p. 49. t. 5. f. 26.

Habitat in Maderae sylvis.

* * *

757. *H. albolabris* Say.

T. obtecte perforata, depresso-globosa, costulis obliquis striisque spiralibus obsoletis, confertissimis subdecussata, flava; spira parum elata; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi; apertura rotundato-lunaris; perist. angulatim late reflexum, intus album, nitidum, callosum, ad columellam brevem, arcuatam dilatatum. — R. a. = 3 : 5. — Diam. maj. 36, min. 26, alt. 17—18 mill. (Coll. Nr. 461.)

Helix albolabris Say in Nichols. Enc. Conch. t. 1. f. 1.

— — Say Amer. Conch. t. 13. f. 1. 2.

— — (Helicogena) Fér. pr. 75. Hist. t. 43. f. 1—3.

— — Binn. in Bost. journ. I. p. 475. t. 43.

— — Gould report p. 170. f. 101.

— — Pfr. Symb. II. p. 22.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 53. t. 15. f. 7. 8.

Tridopsis albolabris Beck ind. p. 22.

List. syn. t. 47. f. 45!

β. Magis globulosa: Fér. t. 43. f. 4. 5.

γ. Maxima: diam. 38, alt. 28 mill. (ic. Fér.)

Helix major Binn. in Bost. journ. I. p. 473. t. 12.

— *albolabris* var. Fér. t. 46 A. f. 7.

Habitat in America boreali: Missouri, Ohio, Georgia, Alabama, Florida etc.

Obs. Conf. H. zaleta Say. (Nr. 824.)

758. *H. multilineata* Say.

T. obtecte perforata, depresso-globosa, tenuis, pellucida, costulis minutis, obliquis, confertissimis ornata, corneo-straminea, cingulis variis (25—30) angustis rufis circumdata; anfr. 6 convexiusculi; apertura lunato-rotundata; perist. acutum, angulatim reflexum, margine columellari in laminam tenuem, umbilicum prorsus obtegentem, expanso. — Diam. maj. 23, min. 20, alt. 14 mill. (Coll. Nr. 462.)

Helix multilineata Say in Philad. journ. II. p. 150.

— — (Helicogena) Fér. hist. t. 46 A. f. 3.

— — Binn. in Bost. journ. I. p. 480. t. 14.

— — Pfr. Symb. I. p. 41.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 427. t. 71. f. 17. 18.

Eurycratera multilineata Beck ind. p. 45.

β. Minor, cingulis distantibus 6—7 lateritiis: diam. maj. 18, min. 16, alt. 11 mill. (Spec.)

Helix multilineata var. *Chemn.* l. c. t. 71. f. 19. 20.

Habitat in America boreali: Illinois et Missouri.

759. *H. pennsylvanica* Green.

T. obtecte perforata, subglobosa, tenuis, pellucida, luteo-cornea, subtiliter oblique costulata; anfr. 5 planiusculi, ultimus ad aperturam subconstrictus; apertura lunaris; perist. late reflexum, intus albo-labiatum, margine columellari subrecto, expanso, umbilicum obtegente. — Diam. maj. 17, min. 15, alt. 11—12 mill. (Coll. Nr. 463.)

Helix pennsylvanica Green Contrib. to Maclurian Lyc. N. 1. p. 8.

— — *Binn.* in Bost. journ. I. p. 483. t. 16.

— — *Pfr.* Symb. II. p. 36.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 442. t. 73. f. 4. 5.

— *clausa* Say in Philad. journ. II. p. 154. Nec Rafin.

— — *Say* Amer. Conch. t. 37. f. 1.

— — *Binn.* in Bost. journ. I. p. 482. t. 15.

Tridopsis thyroidus var. *edentula* Beck ind. p. 23?

Habitat in America boreali: Pennsylvania, Ohio, Illinois.

Obs. Differt ab *H. multilineata* spira elatiore et lamina umbilicum obtegente multo minus expansa, ab *H. thyroide* umbilico omnino clauso, apertura edentula, etc.

760. *H. Mitchelliana* Lea.

T. superne obtuse conica, inferne inflata, longitudinaliter et subtiliter striata, cornea, diaphana, imperforata; anfr. 5; apertura subrotundata; labrum subreflexum; columella laevis. — Diam. 0,7, long. 0,4 poll. (Lea.) — Diam. maj. 19, alt. 12 mill. (ex ic.) — Coll. Nr. 464?

Helix Mitchelliana Lea obs. II. p. 87. t. 23. f. 71.

— — ? *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 332. t. 56. f. 6—8.

Habitat in America boreali: Ohio.

Obs. «Affinis clausae et jejunae Say. Striae majores, quam harum; labrum magis acutum, quam clausae». — Conf. *H. thyroides* Nr. 900.

761. *H. plicaria* Lamarck.

T. obtecte perforata, orbiculato-depressa, violacescenti-fusca, basi pallidior, oblique granulato-costata; anfr. 4½ convexi, ultimus antice valde deflexus; apertura subhorizontalis, angusta, subovalis, intus alba; perist. acutum, angulatim latissime expansum, intus incrassatum, marginibus callo junctis. — Diam. maj. 20, min. 16, alt. 10—11 mill. (Coll. Nr. 465.)

Helix plicaria Lam. Enc. méth. t. 462. f. 3.

Helix plicaria (Helicigena) Fér. pr. 74. Hist. t. 42. f. 4.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 426. t. 74. f. 13. 14.

— *plicatula* Lam. 81. p. 87. ed. Dh. p. 65.

— — Blainv. Malac. p. 460. t. 39. f. 1.

— *plicata* Blainv. Dict. sc. nat. XX. p. 425.

— *orbiculata* Wood suppl. t. 7. f. 2.

— *planorbula* Gray. (teste Villa cat.)

Otala plicatula Beck ind. p. 36.

Hemicycla plicaria Swains. Malac. p. 331.

Habitat in insula Teneriffa (Lam.), Portorico, St. Thomas (Fér.).

Obs. Huic sectioni adnumerandae forent nonnullae varietates Hel. desertorum Forsk. (Conf. Nr. 898.) — Conf. praeterea H. hians Nr. 4015.

§. 56.

— 762. *H. lampas* Müller.

T. imperforata, sublenticularis, tenuiuscula, fulva, subtiliter striata, cicatricosa, acute carinata; spira parum elevata; anfr. 5 planiusculi, ultimus antice breviter deflexus, basi convexior, lineis elevatis obsolete cinctus; apertura transversa, subtriangularis, intus nitide livida vel lutescens; perist. simplex, vix incrassatum, aurantium, margine dextro expanso, basali reflexo, appresso, columellari dilatato. — Diam. maj. 7½, min. 6½, alt. 29 mill. (Mus. Cuming. et Gruner.)

Helix lampas Müll. verm. II. p. 12. N. 211.

— — (Helicigona) Fér. pr. 138. Hist. t. 60. f. 2.

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 208. p. 127.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 33. t. 2. f. 1. 2.

— *Carocolla* Chemn. XI. p. 267. t. 208. f. 2044. 45.

— *carina* Wood suppl. t. 7. f. 57.

Carocolla magna Schumach. p. 192.

— *lampas* Gray in Ann. of Phil. New ser. IX. p. 412.

— — Mke syn. ed. 2. p. 24.

Discodoma gigas Swains. Malac. p. 329.

Knorr IV. t. 5. f. 2. 3?

Habitat in insula Haiti? (Beck.)

Obs. Conf. H. pyrostoma Fér. (Nr. 769.)

— 763. *H. Spengleriana* Pfr.

T. imperforata, depressa, solida, striata, nitida, pallide castanea; spira parum elevata, obtusa; anfr. 5½, supremi plani, minutissime granulati, 2 ultimi convexi, ultimus medio obtuse carinatus, basi convexiusculus; apertura perobliqua, lunaris, intus fuscula; perist. late expansum, breviter reflexum, marginibus callo nitido junctis, basali sinuoso, reflexo, subappresso, colu-

mellari perdilatato, adnato, umbilicum prorsus tegente. — Diam. maj. 49, min. 44, alt. 26 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix Spengleriana Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1846. p. 111.

Habitat in insula Jamaica (Gosse).

Obs. Affinis *H. acutae* et *Bainbridgei*.

764. **H. Gualtierana Linn.**

T. obtecte perforata, superne plana, subtus turgida, compresso-cariuata, scabra, decussatim plicata, albida; anfr. 4 exserti, ultimus deflexus; apertura angulata, lunato-securiformis; perist. simplex, reflexum, margine columellari appresse dilatato. — Diam. maj. 43, min. 34, alt. 18 mill. (Coll. Nr. 466.)

Helix Gualtierana Linn. syst. ed. XII. p. 1243.

— — Schröt. Einl. II. p. 136 t. 4. f. 2. 3.

— *Gualteriana* Gmel. p. 3624. N. 33.

— — (Helicigona) Fér. pr. 137. Hist. t. 62. f. 1—5.
(c. anim.).

— — Mawe t. 29. f. 3.

— — Guér. Iconogr. Moll. t. 6. f. 4.

— — Rossm. IV. p. 8. f. 237.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 118. t. 20. f. 5—7.

— *obversa* Born Test. p. 368. t. 13. f. 12. 13.

Carocolla Gualteriana Lam. 7. p. 97. ed. Dh. p. 146.

— — Reeve Conch. syst. II. t. 167. f. 6.

Iberus Gualterianus Montf. Conch. syst. p. 147. t. 37.

Discodoma Gualteriana Swains. Malac. p. 329.

Gualt. t. 68. f. E.

Chemn. V. vign. 44. p. 237.

Habitat in Hispania: Cadix, Almeria, Granada, Murcia.

765. **H. Grohmanni Philippi.**

T. obtecte perforata, orbiculato-depressa, carinata, subtiliter striata, albida, 3—4-seriatim fusco-maculata; anfr. 4½ subplanulati, ultimus antice subdeflexus; apertura securiformi-lunata, intus saturate fasciata; perist. simplex, margine supero subexpanso, basali appresse reflexo, ad columellam subdilatato, carneo. — Diam. maj. 21, min. 17½, alt. 9½ mill. (Coll. Nr. 466.)

Helix Grohmanni Phil. Sicil. I. p. 128. t. 8. f. 1. II. p. 104.

— — Rossm. VII. p. 9. f. 448.

Helicogena Grohmanni Beck ind. p. 40.

Habitat in Sicilia (raro prope Panormum).

Obs. Conf. *H. muralis* Müll. (Nr. 748.)

766. **H. Paciniana Philippi.**

T. obtecte perforata, depressa, carinata, rugosa, rugis albis, interstitiis lividis; anfr. 5 vix planiusculi, ultimus antice deflexus;

apertura angulato-lunaris; perist. reflexum, albo-labiatum, marginibus approximatis, columellari dilatato, appresso. — Diam. maj. 17, min. 15, alt. 8 mill. (Coll. Nr. 467.)

Helix Paciniana Phil. Sicil. I. p. 127. t. 8. f. 9. II. p. 103.

— *muralis* var. *carinata* Fér. hist. t. 41. f. 5.

— *vieta* Rossm. IV. p. 7. f. 232.

Iberus Pacciniana Beck ind. p. 28.

Habitat in Sicilia occidentali.

767. *H. squamosa* Férussac. †

T. obtecte perforata, globoso-depressa, ad peripheriam carinata, transversim longitudinaliterque striata, luteo-fulva, fusco irregulariter maculata; carina squamosa; apertura semilunaris, minima; labrum reflexum, rubescens. (Dh.) — Diam. 7 lin. (Lam.) — Diam. maj. 18, min. 15, alt. 10 mill. (ex ic. Féruss.)

Helix squamosa (Helicogena) Fér. pr. 69. Hist. t. 41. f. 3.

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 214. p. 130.

— — Wood suppl. t. 7. f. 3.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 433. t. 72. f. 12—14.

— *macularia* Lam. 87. p. 89. ed. Dh. p. 68.

Otala macularia Beck ind. p. 36.

β? Depressa: diam. 16, alt. 10 mill.

Helix squamosa var. *Grat.* Bord. XI. p. 400. t. 1. f. 13. 14.

Habitat in ins. Portorico (Maugé, Lam.), var. β in ins. St. Thomas (Grat.).

Obs. Anfractus ultimus ex icone antice gibbosus et constrictus esse videtur.

768. *H. Leachii* Férussac.

T. obtecte perforata, depressa, utrinque convexa, oblique costulata, albida, crenulato-carinata; anfr. 4 planiusculi, ultimus basi inflatus, antice deflexus; apertura subelliptica; perist. superne expansum, basi reflexum, marginibus junctis, columellari umbilicum obtegente. — Diam. maj. 17, min. 15½, alt. 10 mill. (Mus. Brit.)

Helix Leachii (Helicigona) Fér. pr. 174. Hist. t. 64. f. 2.

— — Pfr. Symb. III. p. 73.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 448. t. 74. f. 6. 7.

— *tripolitana* Wood suppl. t. 7. f. 33.

Carocolla tripolitana Gray in Ann. of Phil. New ser. IX. p. 412 *).

Leucochroa tripolitana Beck ind. p. 17.

Habitat in Africa boreali: circa Tripoli.

*) T. orbiculata, supra convexo-conica, marginibus carinatis, crenatis, infra convexa, imperforata, alba, pellucida, tenuis, concentricè acute corrugata; peristomate completo, albo, reflexo. — Axis ½, diam. ¾ unc. (Gray l. c.)

§. 57.

769. **H. pyrostoma** Férussac.

T. imperforata, depressa, utrinque convexa, striatula, nitida, fulvescenti-alba, acute carinata; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ vix convexiusculi, ultimus infra carinam inflatus, antice deflexus; apertura irregulariter elliptica; perist. subincrassatum, late expansum, igneum, marginibus callo junctis, columellari dilatato, plano, obsolete dentato, basali reflexo. — Diam. maj. 61, min. 52, alt. 34 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix pyrostoma (Helicigona) Fér. pr. 139. Hist. t. 15. f. 3. 4.

— — Pfr. Symb. III. p. 73.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 401. t. 67. f. 4. 5.

Carocolla pyrostoma Gray in Ann. of Phil. New ser. IX. p. 412.

Habitat in India orientali? (Fér.)

Obs. Conf. H. lampas Müll. (Nr. 762.)

770. **H. siquijorensis** (Carocolla) Broderip.

T. imperforata, depressa, carinata, crassiuscula, oblique striatula, rufa, epidermide alba hydrophana obducta; spira parum exserta; sutura linearis; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ planulati, ultimus non deflexus; carina acuta; apertura securiformis; perist. intus nitidum, superne expansum, basi reflexum, ad columellam arcuatam subincrassatum. — R. a. = 17 : 24. — Diam. maj. 47, min. 44, alt. 22 mill. (Coll. Nr. 469.)

Carocolla Siquijorensis Brod. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1844. p. 38.

— — Reeve Conch. syst. II. t. 168. f. 15.

Helix Siquijorensis Pfr. Symb. II. p. 38.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 408. t. 69. f. 1. 2.

β. Minor, pallide lutescens: diam. maj. 44, min. 34, alt. 17 mill. (Spec.)

Helix siquijorensis var. Chemn. l. c. t. 69. f. 3. 4.

Habitat in insula Siquijor Philippinarum (Cuming).

771. **H. Carmelita** Férussac.

T. imperforata, suborbicularis, carinata, oblique striata, nitide castanea, fascia unica pallidiore supra carinam ornata; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ planulati, ultimus basi inflatus, antice vix descendens; apertura perobliqua, lunato-elliptica; perist. reflexum, intus album, marginibus callo lato junctis, columellari dilatato, introrsum obsolete unidentato. — Diam. maj. 46, min. 37, alt. 23 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix Carmelita (Helicogona) Fér. pr. 85. Hist. t. 32. f. 4.

— — Pfr. Symb. III. p. 73.

Helix mora Gray in Griff. anim. kingd. t. 36. f. 1.

Carucolla carmelita Beck ind. p. 32.

Habitat in America (Fér.).

772. *H. neogranadensis* Pfr.

T. imperforata, depressa, carinata, tenuis, undique minutim granulata, saturate rufa; spira vix elevata; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ planiusculi, ultimus basi convexus, antice deflexus, constrictus; apertura perobliqua, lunato-rotundata; perist. carneum, simplex, expansum, reflexiusculum, marginibus callo tenui junctis, basali obsoletissime unidentato, columellari brevi, dilatato, appresso. — Diam. maj. 34, min. 28, alt. 15 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix Neogranadensis Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1843. p. 64.

Habitat in monte Quendeu Novae Granadae.

773. *H. zebuensis* (Carocolla) Broderip.

T. imperforata, depressa, saturate rufa, epidermide liberea, hydrophana, rugulosa variegata vel omnino obducta, acute carinata, basi saepe multifasciata et radiata, apice nitida, nigricans; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ planiusculi, ultimus vix deflexus; columella subrecta, declivis, callosa; apertura securiformis, intus nitide coerulescens; perist. superne tenue, expansum, basi incrassatum, reflexum. — R. a. = 2 : 3. — Diam. maj. 40, min. 34, alt. 19 mill. (Coll. Nr. 470.)

Carocolla zebuensis Brod. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1844. p. 46.

— — — Reeve Conch. syst. II. t. 168. f. 14. 16.

Caracolla zebuensis Hartm. Gast. I. p. 196. t. 75.

Helix zebuensis Pfr. Symb. II. p. 41.

— — — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 405. t. 68. f. 12. 13.

β. Minor: diam. maj. 33, min. 29, alt. 17 mill. (Spec.)

Helix zebuensis var. Chemn. l. c. t. 68. f. 14. 15.

Habitat in insula Zebu Philippinarum (Cuming.)

Obs. Carina interdum in omnibus anfractibus acute exserta.

774. *H. carbonaria* Sowerby.

T. imperforata, subtrochiformis, laevis, purpureo-nigricans, epidermide fusca hydrophana oblique strigata, apice rubra vel violacea; sutura linearis; anfr. 5 planiusculi, ultimus cariuatus, basi planus; columella subrecta, dilatata, fuscidula; apertura subtetragona, intus livida; perist. simplex, vix incrassatum. — Diam. maj. 31, min. $28\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 24 mill. (Coll. Nr. 474.)

Helix carbonaria Sow. in sched. Cuming.

— — — Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1842. p. 86.

— — — Pfr. Symb. II. p. 24.

Helix carbonaria Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 275. t. 47. f. 6—8.

β. Carina obtusiore, anfractu ultimo basi convexiore.

Habitat in insula Zebu Philippinarum (Cuming.)

775. *H. angulata* Férussac.

T. imperforata, depressa, superne planiuscula, basi valde turgida, acute carinata, oblique striata, utrinque albida; anfr. 4 planulati, rapide accrescentes, ultimus basi perinflatus, juxta columellam declivem, strictiusculam subcompressus; apertura subrhombea; perist. subincrassatum, breviter reflexum. — Diam. maj. 54, min. 38, alt. 23 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix angulata (Helicigona) Fér. pr. 434. Hist. t. 64. f. 2.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 400. t. 67. f. 1. 2.

— inflata Desh. in Encycl. méth. II. p. 258. N. 434.

Carocolla inflata Lam. 6. p. 97. ed. Dh. p. 445.

— angulata Gray in Ann. of Phil. New ser. IX. p. 442.

Eurycratera acutangula Beck ind. p. 45.

Discodoma inflata Swains. Malac. p. 329.

Habitat in insula Portorico (Maugé, Fér.).

Obs. *H. acutangula* Burr. (elem. of Conch. p. 483. t. 26. f. 4.) a Cl. Beck huc relata, specimen potius *H. papyraceae* non adultum exhibere mihi videtur.

776. *H. oblitterata* Férussac.

T. imperforata, orbiculata, carinata, supra subconica, subtus valde turgida, granulosa, sub epidermide fuscescente albicans; anfr. 4 subplanulati; columella alba, leviter arcuata; apertura angulato-lunaris, intus margaritacea; perist. subincrassatum, breviter reflexum, margine dilatato, calloso. — Diam. maj. 48, min. 36, alt. 27 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix oblitterata (Helicigona) Fér. pr. 436. Hist. t. 64. f. 3.

— — Desh. in Encycl. méth. II. p. 258. N. 432.

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 499. p. 423.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 447. t. 20. f. 1. 2. t. 67. f. 3.

— Gualteriana Chemn. IX. P. 2. p. 83. t. 126. f. 1100. 1101.

— inflata Küst. in ind. fasc. 32 ed. nov. Chemn.

Carocolla bifasciata Schum. (Beck.)

Eurycratera inflata Beck ind. p. 45. (synon. nonnull. dub.)

β. Minor: diam. maj. 42, min. 32, alt. 24 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix oblitterata var. Fér. t. 64. f. 4.

Habitat in insula Portorico (Maugé, Fér.).

776^a *Hel. casta* Pfe. in Zs. 1848. pag. 118

777. *H. conformis* Férussac. †

T. imperforata, compressa, carinata, minute striata, alba; epidermide colore subfusco-fugaci picto; anfr. 3, ultimo magno,

dilatato; apertura magna; perist. reflexo, angusto; latere columellari depresso, recto. (Fér.) — Diam. maj. 35, min. 25, alt. 22 mill. (ex ic.)

Helix conformis (Helicogena) Fér. pr. 23. Hist. t. 25 A. f. 10.

— — Fér. Voy. de Freyc. Zool. p. 467. t. 64. f. 4. 5.

— — Wood suppl. t. 7. f. 37.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 428. t. 72. f. 4—3.

Eurycratera conformis Beck ind. p. 46.

Habitat in Archipelago Timoriensi (Fér.).

Obs. Cl. auctor speciem carinatum dicit; ex icone potius H. Valenciennesii et intortac affinem censuerim, sed nunquam specimen vidi descriptioni et figurae congruum.

778. *H. puella* (Carocolla) Broderip.

T. imperforata, globosa-depressa, tenuis, striatula, non nitens; alba, diaphana; spira fornicata; sutura linearis; anfr. 4 vix convexiusculi, rapide accrescentes, ultimus basi inflatus, medio carinatus, ad carinam fusco-cingulatus; columella declivis, strictiuscula; apertura irregulariter lunaris; perist. simplex, margine supero expanso, basali reflexo, cum columellari angulatim juncto. — Diam. maj. 36, min. 30, alt. 20 mill. (Coll. Nr. 472.)

Carocolla puella Brod. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1844. p. 45.

Helix puella Pfr. Symb. III. p. 74.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 406. t. 68. f. 3—5.

β. Minor, pellucida, hyalina, fascia rufa ad carinam, 2 ad suturam et basin: diam. maj. 29, min. 24, alt. 17 mill. (Coll. Saul.)

Habitat in insula Camiguin Philippinarum (Cuming).

Obs. Conferatur H. virgo Brod., huic persimilis (Nr. 571.).

779. *H. Broderipi* Pfr.

T. imperforata, globoso-depressa, striatula, tenuis, albida, carinata; spira vix elevata, apice fere impressa; anfr. 4 planulati, celeriter accrescentes, ultimus basi inflatus; columella strictiuscula, subdeclivis, superne intrans; apertura transverse late lunaris, intus nitida; perist. simplex, margine supero et basali expansis, columellari incrassato-reflexo. — Diam. maj. 43, min. 32, alt. 20 mill. (Coll. Nr. 473.)

Helix Broderipi Pfr. Symb. II. p. 69. III. p. 74.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 404. t. 68. f. 6. 7.

Carocolla dealbata Brod. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1844. p. 45.

Habitat in insula Siquijor Philippinarum (Cuming).

Obs. Differt ab H. puella spira depressa, anfractu ultimo minus convexo, apertura lunata, margine basali cum columellari vix angulatum obsoletum formante. — Variat carina obtusa, fere obsoleta.

780. **H. angustata Férussac.**

T. imperforata, ovato-depressa, carinata, flavescenti-cinerea, striis spiralibus et transversis saturatioribus subdecussata; anfr. 4 planiusculi, ultimus a latere compressus, angustatus, antice gibbus, subdeflexus; apertura lunato-elliptica; perist. subreflexum, albidum, marginibus remotis, supero antrorsum arcuato, basali calloso, perdilato. — Diam. maj. 33, min. 27, alt. 16 mill. (Coll. Nr. 474.)

Helix angustata (Helicigona) Fér. pr. 433. Hist. t. 61. f. 1.

— — Pfr. Symb. III. p. 74.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 699. t. 112. f. 1. 2.

Carocolla angustata Gray in Ann. of Phil. New ser. IX. p. 412.

Habitat in insulis Haiti et Jamaica. (Mke in Zeitschr. f. Mal. 1845. p. 61.)

781. **H. Thersites (Carocolla) Broderip.**

T. imperforata, subcomplanata, gibba, tenuis, subdiaphana, sulphurea, castaneo-fasciata; spira parum elata; sutura linearis; anfr. 4½ planiusculi, ultimus non deflexus, acute carinatus, prope aperturam subito rotundatus, gibbus; apertura subhorizontalis, semiovalis; perist. simplex, late expansum. — R. a. = 7 : 12. — Diam. maj. 31, min. 23, alt. 14 mill. (Coll. Nr. 475.)

Helix Thersites (Carocolla) Brod. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1841. p. 38.

— — Pfr. Symb. II. p. 40.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 700. t. 112. f. 3. 4.

Carocolla Thersites Reeve Conch. syst. II. t. 168. f. 9.

Habitat in insula Mindoro Philippinarum (Cuming).

782. **H. Reginae (Carocolla) Broderip.**

T. imperforata, depressa, tenuissima, subtiliter striata, lineis minutissimis concentricis subdecussata, pellucida, nitida, smaragdina; spira depressa, planiuscula; anfr. 4 subplanulati, rapide accrescentes, ultimus acute carinatus, basi inflatus; apertura angulato-lunaris; perist. simplex, tenue, margine supero expanso, basali breviter reflexo, columellari leviter arcuato, subdilato, appresso. — Diam. maj. 30, min. 24, alt. 13 mill. (Coll. Nr. 476.)

Helix (Carocolla) *Reginae* Brod. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1841. p. 36.

— *reginae* Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 407. t. 68. f. 8—11.

Carocolla reginae Reeve Conch. syst. II. t. 167. f. 2.

β. Carina rufo-cingulata. (Mus. Cuming.)

Habitat in insula Zebu Philippinarum (Cuming).

Obs. Specimina juniora subperforata H. smaragdinam Grat. Bord. XI. p. 405. t. 3. f. 26. 27 sistere videntur. — Præterea conferatur Nr. 195: H. viridis (Vitrina) Quoy, forsán huc referenda?

783. *H. Gmeliniana* Pfr.

T. imperforata, globoso-depressa, solidula, irregulariter rugoso-malleata, carinata, nitida, pallide viridis, ad suturam et infra carinam albo-cingulata; spira subelevata, apice obtusa, albida; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ vix convexiusculi, sensim accrescentes, ultimus non descendens, basi planiusculus; apertura angulato-lunaris; perist. subincrassatum, margine supero breviter expanso, antrorsum arcuato, basali reflexo, columellari declivi, dilatato, albo-callosa — Diam. maj. 23, min. 20, alt. 13 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix Gmeliniana Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1843. p. 43.

Habitat in insula Luzon (Cuming).

784. *H. fibula* (Carocolla) Broderip.

T. imperforata, lenticularis, solida, acute carinata, oblique striatula, lutescenti-albida, utrinque fascia 1 latiuscula, virenti-spadicea, a carina remota, lineaeque suturali castanea ornata; spira subelevata; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ vix convexiusculi, ultimus antice breviter deflexus; apertura subhorizontalis, angulato-elliptica; perist. simplex, marginibus remotis, supero vix expanso, basali reflexo, appresso. — Diam. maj. 22, min. 19, alt. 11 mill. (Coll. Nr. 477.)

Carocolla fibula Brod. in sched. Cuming.

— — Reeve Conch. syst. II. t. 167. f. 3.

Helix fibula Phil. Icon. I. 4. p. 12. Helix t. 4. f. 8.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 409. t. 69. f. 5—7.

— *bifasciata* var. Pfr. Symb. II. p. 24.

Habitat in insula Luzon (Cuming).

785. *H. Hügeli* Pfr.

T. imperforata, lenticularis, obtuse carinata, nitida, subtiliter striata, lineis concentricis confertis sub lente decussata, flavida, fascia alba ad carinam, viridi utrinque marginata ornata; spira vix elevata; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ vix convexiusculi, ultimus antice breviter descendens; apertura subhorizontalis, elliptica; perist. simplex, album, marginibus conniventibus, supero breviter reflexo, basali leviter arcuato, appresse reflexo. — R. a. = 5 : 9. — Diam. maj. 22, min. 18, alt. 10 mill. (Coll. Nr. 478.)

Helix Hügeli Pfr. Symb. III. p. 31.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 411. t. 69. f. 8—14.

— *bifasciata* Pfr. Symb. II. p. 24.

— — Phil. Icon. I. 4. p. 78. Helix t. 4. f. 4.

Carocolla bifasciata Lea Philad. tr. 1841. p. 465. t. 12. f. 18.

Nec Burr.

β. Omnino eadem, accedente linea rufa supra fasciam viridem, alteraque ad suturam: Phil. Icon. I. c. f. 3.

γ. Minor, vix carinata, fascia alba ad peripheriam et linea rufa hanc non attingente, alteraque suturali ornata, basi unicolor: Phil. l. c. f. 5 sup.

δ. Minima, vix angulata, ad peripheriam non albo-fasciata, lincis 3 rufis ornata: diam. maj. $16\frac{1}{2}$, min. 14, alt. 9 mill. Phil. l. c. f. 5 inf.

Habitat in insula Luzon (Cuming). In Museo Vindobonensi jamdudum allata a Cl. de Hügel.

Obs. Species pervariabilis, ad *H. fibulam* et *Hanleyi*, nec non ad *H. amoenam* (Nr. 708.) prope accedens, ab omnibus tamen in omnibus varietatibus constanter distincta.

786. *H. Hanleyi* Pfr.

T. imperforata, depressa, lenticularis, acute carinata, tenuis, diaphana, subtilissime decussata, nitida, sulphurea, ad suturam et carinam albo-fasciata; spira parum elevata; anfr. 4 subplanulati, ultimus antice angulatim deflexus, constrictus; apertura parvula, horizontalis, elliptica; perist. simplex, undique expansum et reflexum, marginibus fere contiguis, basali strictiusculo. — Diam. maj. 49, min. 15, alt. 9 mill. (Coll. Nr. 479.)

Helix Hanleyi Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 65.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 440. t. 69. f. 15—18.

β. Superne nigricanti-purpurea, ad suturam et carinam albido-fasciata, basi lutescenti-albida, infra carinam rufo-unifasciata.

Habitat in insula Luzon (Cuming).

Obs. Primo aspectu differt a praecedentibus apertura parvula, peristomatis marginibus fere contiguis, late reflexis.

787. *H. lugubris* Jan. †

T. subglobosa, depressiuscula, imperforata, carinata, olivaceo-brunnea, fasciis 2 fuscis perleviter zonata; apertura subovata; perist. marginatum, subreflexum, album. — Alt. 4, diam. 8 lin. Apert. diam. long. 4, transv. 5 lin. (Jan.)

Helix lugubris Jan Mantissa p. 4.

Habitat in America meridionali.

§. 58.

788. *H. Chemnitziana* Pfr.

T. imperforata, depressa, solida, superne radiatim plicato-malleata, undique granulosa, sub epidermide olivacea rufa, acute carinata; spira subelevata, obtusa; anfr. 5 plani, ultimus basi convexus; apertura subtriangularis, intus nitida, carnea; perist. carneum, margine supero subexpanso, basali reflexo, dente 4 valido munito, columellari stricto, dilatato, appresso, inaequaliter

pluridentato. — Diam. maj. 57, min. 46, alt. 26 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix Chemnitziana Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 43.

Habitat . . . ?

789. **H. imperator (Polydontes) Montfort.**

T. imperforata, depressa, earinata, oblique-rugosa et striata, fusea, ad earinam pallide cingulata; anfr. 5 planiusculi; apertura lunato-rotundata; perist. valde incrassatum, callosum, subreflexum, album, intus dentibus 7 inaequalibus, obtusis instructum. — Diam. maj. 52, min. 43, alt. 28 mill. (Mus. Brit.)

Helix imperator (Helicodonta) Fér. pr. 112. Hist. t. 52. f. 4.

— — Wood suppl. t. 7. f. 50.

— — Pfr. Symb. III. p. 74.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 402. t. 67. f. 6. 7.

Polydontes imperator Montf. II. p. 155. t. 39.

— — Bowd. elem. Conch. t. 7. f. 21.

— — Beck ind. p. 32.

β. Alba, dentibus aperturæ pluribus, irregularibus:

Helix imperator var. Fér. t. 52. f. 1—3.

— — var. Chemn. l. c. t. 67. f. 8.

Habitat in America meridionali (Beck).

790. **H. magica Férussac.**

T. imperforata, ovato-depressa, laevis, lutea, lineis et flammis rubris pulcherrime picta, superne cingulo nigro ornata; anfr. 5 convexiusculi; apertura ovalis; perist. late reflexum, album, callosum, 11-dentatum, marginibus callo crasso junctis. — Diam. maj. 49, min. 38, alt. 28 mill. (ex ie.)

Helix magica (Helicodonta) Fér. hist. t. 54 A. f. 7—9.

Habitat . . . ? — Num revera in terrarum orbe existens?

791. **H. cepoides Lea.**

T. imperforata, subglobosa, tenuis, glabriuscula, ad suturam irregulariter striata, rufa, basi pallidior; spira conoidea; anfr. 7 tumidi; columella brevissima, albo-callosa, unidentata; apertura late lunaris, intus alba; perist. tenue, subreflexum. — R. a. = 7 : 8. — Diam. maj. 50, min. 46, alt. 42—45 mill. (Coll. Nr. 480.)

Helix cepoides Lea in Philad. tr. 1841. p. 462. t. 12. f. 14.

— — Sow. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1840. p. 88.

— — Reeve Conch. syst. II. t. 164. f. 14.

— — Pfr. Symb. II. p. 25.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 252. t. 41. f. 3. 4.

— *dolium* Sow. ined.

Columpica dolium Hartm. Gast. I. p. 188. t. 67. f. 1. 2.

β. Unicolor, flavescens, infra peripheriam albedo-unifasciata.

Habitat in insula Luban Philippinarum (Cuming).

792. **H. unidentata Chemnitz.**

T. imperforata, orbiculato-conoidea, striata, rugulis concentricis lineisque minutis oblique decussatis sculpta, rufa; spira brevis, obtuse conoidea; anfr. 6, summi planiusculi, ultimus ad peripheriam acute angulatus, basi convexus; columella breviter et valide truncato-dentata; apertura late lunaris, intus margaritacea; perist. superne expansum, basi reflexum, marginibus callo tenuissimo junctis. — Diam. maj. 48, min. 41, alt. 30 mill. (Coll. Nr. 481.)

Helix unidentata Chemn. XI. p. 273. t. 208. f. 2049. 50.

— — (Helicostyla) Fér. pr. 315. Hist. t. 104. f. 8. 9.

— — Lam. 32. p. 74. ed. Dh. p. 42.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 6. p. IX et 30. t. 2. f. 6. 7.

— — Dufo in Ann. sc. nat. XIV. 1840. p. 199.

— *microdonta* Desh. Enc. méth. II. p. 266. N. 152.

— *ventricosa* Jan Mantissa p. 4.

Columpica uniplicata Hartm. Gast. I. p. 187. t. 67. f. 3—5.

β. Pyramidata: diam. maj. 47, min. 40, alt. 36 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

γ. Sinistrorsa: Fér. hist. t. 105. f. 4.

Habitat in insulis Seychellis (Dufo)! Erronea videntur loca natalia ab auctoribus citata: Cayenne (Chemn.), Guyana (Lam.), Jamaica (Jan).

Obs. Haec species et antecedens secundum affinitatem naturalem juxta H. Studerianam (Nr. 639.) locandae sunt.

793. **H. cepa Müller.**

T. imperforata, depresso-globosa, oblique irregulariter rugoso-striata, rufa, pallide fasciata; spira brevis; sutura levis; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ —5 vix convexiusculi, ultimus subcarinatus, juxta aperturam a latere compressus, sulcoque elongato, intus plicam validam formante, instructus; apertura lunaris; perist. expansum, marginibus callo junctis, basali late calloso, unidentato. — Diam. maj. 44, min. 35, alt. 22 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix cepa Müll. verm. II. p. 94. N. 269.

— — (Helicodonta) Fér. pr. 415. Hist. t. 53 A. f. 2.

— — Lam. 33. p. 74. ed. Dh. p. 42.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 52. t. 10. f. 9. 10.

— *impressa* Blainv. Dict. sc. nat. XX. p. 427.

Cepolum Nicolsinianum Montf. p. 151. t. 38.

Pleurodonta cepa Beck ind. p. 34.

β. Minor: diam. maj. 33, min. 27, alt. 16½ mill. (Coll. Nr. 482.)

Helix cepa Fér. t. 53 A. f. 1.

Habitat in insula Haiti.

Obs. Prorsus diversam censeo speciem delineatam in Fér. hist. t. 53 A. f. 3, quae non solum dente basali, sed etiam impressione latefali carere videtur.

794. *H. lychnuchus* Müller.

T. imperforata, orbiculato-conoidea, solida, fusca, undique granulata; spira conoidea, obtusa; sutura linearis; anfr. 5 subplanulati, ultimus acute carinatus, antice subito deflexus, infra carinam profunde scrobiculatus; apertura subrhombea; perist. fuscum, incrassatum, marginibus callo crasso junctis, supero vix expanso, basali dilatato, reflexo, intus bidentato: dentibus intrantibus, antico multo validiore. — Diam. maj. 29, min. 26, alt. 15 mill. (Coll. Nr. 483.)

Helix lychnuchus Müll. verm. II. p. 81. N. 278 *).

— — (Helicodonta) Fér. pr. 126. Hist. t. 56 A. f. 2—8.

— — Chemn. ed. H. Helix N. 349. t. 62. f. 13. 14.

Carocolla lychnuchus Lam. 12. p. 98. ed. Dh. p. 147.

Pleurodonta lychnuchus Beck ind. p. 33.

Lucerna lychnuchus Swains. Malac. p. 329.

Lister t. 96. f. 97.

Habitat in insulis Martinique, Guadeloupe.

Obs. Speciem descriptam ubique in Museis nomine *H. lychnuchi* Müll. designatam vidi, nec dubito, eam veram Mülleri speciem esse, etsi synonyma non exacte quadrent. — Cl. Beck iconem Chemnitzianam *H. lucernae* ad *lychnuchum* refert, quamvis Müllerus *lucernam* ex specimine Chemnitziano descripserit. (Conf. Nr. 822.)

795. *H. granifera* Gray.

T. imperforata, orbicularis, depresso-conica, solida, pallide brunnea, granis minutis albis aspersa; spira convexa, obtusa; anfr. 5 convexiusculi, ultimus acute carinatus, antice deflexus, subgibbus, basi planus, vix scrobiculatus; apertura subhorizontalis, transverse triangulari-ovalis; perist. album, incrassatum, marginibus callo albo junctis, supero expanso, reflexiusculo, basali lato, strictiusculo, dentibus 2—3 non intrantibus munito. — Diam. maj. 28, min. 23, alt. 14 mill. (Coll. Nr. 484.)

Helix granifera Gray in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1834. p. 68.

— — Müll. synops. p. 9.

*) T. imperforata; carinata, alba, trochiformi, fasciis fulvis; apertura transversa, bidentata. (List. t. 90. f. 90.) Diam. 11 lin. — Differt ab *H. lucerna* vertice, non anfractibus, depresso et fascia in superiore anfractus parte duplici, altera juxta marginem, altera juxta carinam, in inferiore infra carinam posita. (Müll. l. c.)

Helix granifera Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 350. t. 62. f. 16. 17.

— *perplexa* Fér. hist. t. 56 A. f. 1. (Spec. min. detrit.)

Pleurodonta granifera Beck ind. p. 33.

Habitat vulgaris in India occidentali (Gray), in insulis Trinidad, Granada (Beck).

796. *H. sinuata* Müller.

T. imperforata, depresso-globosa, solida, undique elegantissime granulata, saturate castanea, pallide unifasciata, basi violascens; spira semiglobosa; anfr. 5 convexiusculi, ultimus carinatus, basi convexus, antice deflexus, valde constrictus et scrobiculatus; apertura horizontalis, angustissime lunaris; perist. subincrassatum, marginibus callo junctis, supero expanso, basali quadridentato: dentibus compressis, intrantibus. — Diam. maj. 26, min. 22, alt. 16 mill. (Coll. Nr. 485.)

Helix sinuata Müll. verm. II. p. 18. N. 217.

— — Chemn. IX. P. 2. p. 91. t. 126. f. 1110—12.

— — (Helicodonta) Fér. pr. 116. Hist. t. 54. f. 1.

— — Lam. 50. p. 79. ed. Dh. p. 48.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 51. t. 10. f. 5. 6. t. 20. f. 12—14.

Dentellaria sinuata Schumach. p. 230.

Pleurodonta sinuata Beck ind. p. 34.

Lucerna sinuata Swains. Malac. p. 329.

Lister t. 97. f. 98.

β. Depressior, maculis fulguratis cinereis ornata, perist. magis incrassato: diam. maj. 26, min. 23, alt. 13 mill. (Spec.)

Helix sinuata Born Mus. p. 370: t. 14. f. 13. 14.

— — Deless. recueil t. 26. f. 10.

— — var. Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* t. 15. f. 5. 6.

— *sinuosa* Gmel. p. 3622. N. 463.

— — Fér. pr. 117. Hist. t. 54. f. 3.

Habitat in insula Jamaica.

Obs. Rarissime occurrunt specimina aperte umbilicata.

797. *H. Bronni* Pfr.

T. imperforata, semiglobosa, striatula, sub lente punctata, nitidula, castanea, apice obtuso pallida; anfr. 5 vix convexiusculi, ultimus obsolete carinatus, basi planiusculus, granulatus, coerulescenti-albidus, infra carinam fascia 1 castanea ornatus, antice deflexus, profunde scrobiculatus; apertura subhorizontalis, elliptico-oblonga; perist. late incrassatum, marginibus callo tenui junctis, basali dilatato, reflexo, fusco-maculato, intus 4-dentato:

dentibus 2 anticis majoribus, compressis, a margine remotis. — Diam. maj. 25, min. 24, alt. 45 mill. (Coll. Nr. 486.)

Helix Bronni Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 131.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 80. t. 45. f. 9. 40.

— *sinuata* var. Fér. hist. t. 54. f. 2.

Habitat in insula Jamaica (Adams).

Obs. Differt ab H. sinuata testa semiglobosa; glabriuscula, colore constaute et dentibus omnibus minoribus, anticis profundioribus, approximatis, basi junctis, extus scrobiculum confluentibus formantibus.

798. *H. punctata* Born.

T. imperforata, conoideo-globosa, solida, oblique antrorsum plicatulo-striata, castanea, zona pallida circumdata; spira obtuse conoidea; anfr. 5½ carinati, ultimus teres, basi inflatus, antice subito deflexus, superne gibbus et constrictus; apertura obliqua, lunaris, ringens; perist. fusco-aurantium, crassum, marginibus callo lato, dentem magnum, obliquum emittente, junctis, supero brevi, stricto, dextro bidentato, basali dentem 4 majorem et minores nonnullos gerente. — Diam. maj. 23, min. 21, alt. 48 mill. (Coll. Nr. 487.)

Helix punctata Born test. p. 372. t. 44. f. 47. 48.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 122. t. 24. f. 6. 7.

— *nux denticulata* Chemn. XI. p. 275. t. 209. f. 2055. 56.

— — — (Helicodonta) Fér. pr. 93. Hist. t. 49. f. 3. 4.

— — — Sow. Conch. Man. f. 273.

— *hippocastanum* Lam. Journ. d'hist. nat. t. 42. f. 3.

— — — Lam. 51. p. 79. ed. Dh. p. 49.

— — — Küst. in ind. fascic. 44 ed. nov. Chemn.

Dentellaria hippocastanum et *punctata* Beck ind. p. 34. 35.

Lucernella hippocastanum Swains. Malac. p. 330.

♀. Major: diam. maj. 30, min. 26, alt. 18 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Habitat in insula Martinique.

799. *H. nucleola* Rang.

T. imperforata, globosa, solida, fusco-nigrescens, striata; spira semiglobosa; sutura linearis; anfr. 5, summi plani, ultimus teres, antice deflexus, basi constrictus; apertura perobliqua, ringens, late lunaris; perist. incrassatum, marginibus callo crasso, dentem triangularem emittente, junctis, dextro brevi, basali valde dilatato, denticulato. — Diam. maj. 48, min. 46, alt. 42 mill. (Coll. Nr. 488.)

Helix nucleola Rang in Guér. mag. 1834. t. 57.

— — — Lam. ed. Dh. 249. p. 432.

— — — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 353. t. 62. f. 5—7.

Helix nux denticulata β Fér. t. 49. f. 4.

Dentellaria nucleola Beck ind. p. 34.

Habitat in insulae Martinique monte « Pelée » (Rang).

800. **H. obesa Beck.**

T. imperforata, depressa, solida, striata, superne saturate rufa, subtus virenti-lutea; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ planiusculi, ultimus obsolete angulatus; apertura obliqua, transverse lunaris, coarctata; perist. late incrassatum, marginibus callo erasso, ad insertionem marginis dextri tuberculum prominens formante, junctis, supero brevissimo, basali subdidentato. — Diam. maj. 23, min. 20, alt. 43 mill. (Coll. Nr. 489.)

Dentellaria obesa Beck ind. p. 35. (ex synonym.)

Helix punctata Fér. hist. t. 48. f. 3. Nec Born.

— — Desh. Enc. méth. II. p. 255. N. 425.

— *obesa* Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 352. t. 62. f. 3. 4.

Lister t. 87. f. 88. (H. ringens δ ? Gmel.)

Habitat in insulis Martinique, Guadeloupe.

801. **H. dentiens Férussac.**

T. imperforata, subglobosa, solida, oblique striata, nigrescenti-fusca; sutura linearis; anfr. 5 planiusculi, ultimus subangulatus, antice gibbus; apertura subhorizontalis, coarctata, transverse oblonga; perist. late incrassatum, marginibus callo junctis, supero introrsum dilatato, basali irregulariter denticulato. — Diam. maj. 23, min. 20, alt. 43—44 mill. (Coll. Nr. 490.)

Helix dentiens (Helicodonta) Fér. pr. 88. Hist. t. 48. f. 2. t. 49 A. f. 2.

— — Wood suppl. t. 7. f. 48.

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 174. p. 411.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 81. t. 45. f. 11—13.

Dentellaria dentiens Beck ind. p. 35.

Habitat in insulis Martinique, Guadeloupe, Cayenne.

802. **H. Isabella Férussac.**

T. orbiculato-convexa, depressiuscula, imperforata, glabra, pallide rufa; spira obtusa; apertura angustata, marginibus connexis, rufis; labrum extus marginatum. — Diam. $9\frac{1}{2}$ lin. (Lam.) — Coll. Nr. 491?

Helix Isabella (Helicogena) Fér. pr. 87. Hist. t. 47. f. 2.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 48. t. 40. f. 1. 2?

— *barbadensis* Lam. 49. p. 78. ed. Dh. p. 48.

Dentellaria barbadensis Beck ind. p. 35.

Lucidula barbadensis Swains. Malac. p. 329.

Habitat in insula Barbados.

Obs. Nonne var. H. dentientis?

803. **H. formosa Férussac.**

T. imperforata, semiglobosa, castanea, fasciis fulvis et strigis obliquis, denticulatis, stramineis vel albidis ornata; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ planiusculi, ultimus antice subito deflexus, basi-granulosus; apertura subhorizontalis, angusta, ovalis, intus fulva; perist. infundibuliforme, marginibus acutis, continuis, solutis, supero expanso, columellari introrsum dilatato, incrassato, late dentato. — Diam. maj. 24, min. 20, alt. 13 mill. (Coll. Nr. 492.)

Helix formosa (Helicogena) Fér. prodr. p. 67.

— — Wood suppl. t. 7. f. 1.

— — Pfr. Symb. II. p. 28.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 82. t. 15. f. 14—16.

— *lenocinia* Fér. pr. 83. Hist. t. 47. f. 1.

Dentellaria formosa Beck ind. p. 34.

β. Albida, fasciis 2 rufis ornata. (Mus. elect. Cassell.)

Habitat . . . ?

804. **H. parilis Férussac.**

T. imperforata, depresso-globosa, nitida, striis-minutissimis, confertissimis longitudinalibus et obliquis reticulata, castanea, maculis et flammulis stramineis varie picta; spira obtusissima; anfr. 4 planiusculi, ultimus prope aperturam rugosus, vix descendens; apertura perobliqua, angusta, ringens; perist. incrassatum, griseo-violacescens, marginibus callo junctis, dextro ad insertionem et in medio tuberculifero, basali obsolete serrato-denticulato. — Diam. maj. 48, min. 16, alt. 10 mill. (Coll. Nr. 493.)

Helix parilis (Helicodonta) Fér. pr. 92. Hist. t. 49. f. 2.

— — Wood suppl. t. 7. f. 49.

— — Pfr. Symb. I. p. 37.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 354. t. 62. f. 8—10.

Dentellaria parilis Beck ind. p. 34.

Lister t. 74. f. 74.

Habitat in insula Guadeloupe.

805. **H. pseudo-parilis Grateloup. †**

T. orbiculato-convexa, subdepressa, imperforata, virescenti-nitida, maculis fuscis luteolisque adspersa; apertura obliqua, trigona, simplex; labrum incrassatum, subreflexum, caerulescente-album; spira obtusissima; anfr. 4. — Alt. 40, diam. 48 mill. (G.)

Helix pseudo-parilis Grat. Bord. XI. p. 403. t. 1. f. 17. 18.

— *parilis* var. Grat. ibid. p. 463.

Habitat in Brasilia (Grat.).

O b s. Num forma juvenilis praecedentis, peristomate nondum perfecto?

806. **H. nigrescens Wood.**

T. imperforata, globulosa, oblique rugosa, saturate fusca; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi, ultimus ventrosus, obsolete angulatus, prope aperturam scrobiculatus; apertura subverticalis, lunaris; perist. subexpansum, incrassatum, marginibus callo lato, juxta insertionem dentem validum, compressum, intraptemi emittente junctis, basali inaequaliter bidentato. — Diam. maj. 20, min. 16, alt. 12 mill. (Coll. Nr. 494.)

Helix nigrescens Wood suppl. t. 7. f. 32.

— — Chemn. ed. II. H. Helix N. 50. t. 10. f. 15. 16.

— *fuliginea* (Helicodonta) Fér. pr. 120 et Mus.

— — Pfr. Symb. I. p. 37.

Dentellaria globularis Schum. p. 230. (Favanne 64. C. 4 ?) teste Beck.

— *fuliginea et nigrescens* Beck ind. p. 35.

β. Minor: diam. maj. 16, min. $13\frac{2}{3}$, alt. 10 mill. (Spec.)

γ. Fusco-viridis: diam. 15, alt. 10—12 mill.

Helix fuliginea var. Grat. Bord. XI. p. 403. t. 1. f. 15.

Habitat in insula Guadeloupe.

807. **H. pachygastra Gray.**

T. imperforata, depresso-globosa, oblique striata, saturate fusca; anfr. 5 vix convexiusculi, ultimus ventrosus, obsolete angulatus, extus scrobiculatus; apertura obliqua, rhombeo-lunaris, coarctata; perist. incrassatum, marginibus callo lato, prominente junctis, basali bidentato: dente minore prope columellam, altero linguiformi intrante, marginem non attingente. — Diam. maj. 20, min. 17, alt. $11\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 495. Spec. max.)

Helix pachygastra Gray in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1834. p. 68.

— — Müll. synops. p. 10.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 49. t. 10. f. 3. 4.

— *dolata* (Helicodonta) Fér. pr. 119 et Mus.

— — Pfr. Symb. I. p. 37.

Dentellaria dolata Beck ind. p. 35.

Habitat in insula Guadeloupe.

808. **H. badia Férussac.**

T. imperforata, semiglobosa, fusco-nigrescens, striata, sub lente confertissime punctata; anfr. 5 convexiusculi, ultimus subcarinatus, basi planiusculus, antice gibbus, subito deflexus; apertura subhorizontalis, transverse oblonga; perist. atro-fuscum, subincrassatum, basi reflexum, marginibus callo funiculato junctis, basali bidentato: dentibus inaequalibus, in ipso margine positis. — Diam. maj. $17\frac{1}{2}$, min. $15\frac{1}{2}$, alt. $10\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 496.)

Helix badia (Helicodonta) Fér. pr. 124. Hist. t. 56. f. 1—4.

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 171. p. 109.

Helix badia Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 366. t. 63. f. 7—10.

Dentellaria badia Beck ind. p. 35.

Lister t. 74. f. 73.

β. Minor, perist. albo: diam. maj. 16, min. 14½, alt. 8½ mill. (Spec.)

Habitat in insulis Martinique, Guadeloupe; Cayenne.

809. *H. Josephinae* Férussac.

T. imperforata, orbiculato-convexa, subdepressa, eleganter granuloso-striata, virescenti-lutea, fulvo-fasciata, maculis flavis ornata; anfr. 4½ planiusculi, ultimus antice subito deflexus; apertura perobliqua, elliptica; perist. album, superne simplex, expansum, marginibus callo tenui junctis, basali reflexo, calloso, inaequaliter bidentato, dente majore extus scrobiculum formante. — Diam. maj. 26, min. 23, alt. 11 mill. (Coll. Nr. 497.)

Helix Josephinae (Helicodonta) Fér. pr. 125. Hist. t. 56. f. 9. 10.

— — *Lam.* ed. Dh. 175. p. 111.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. Helix N. 355. t. 62. f. 11. 12.

Carocolla scabrella Menke catal. Malsb. p. 5.

Pleurodonta Josephinae Beck ind. p. 33.

β. Unicolor lutescens vel virens, maculi basali castanea: Fér. t. 56. f. 5—8.

Habitat in insula Guadeloupe.

810. *H. barbadensis* (Carocolla) Guilding. †

T. solida, transversim plicata, ferrugineo-fusca, fascia angusta, flavida; labiis crassis, sordido-lividis; dentibus obsoletioribus. — Junioris testa acuta, adultae solida, rotundata, adaphana. (G.)

Carocolla barbadensis Guild. in Zool. Journ. IV. p. 167.

Helix Guildingii Pfr. Symb. II. p. 81.

β. Pallida, flava.

Habitat copiosissime sub lapidibus Barbadiensibus (Guild.).

Obs. Specimina vidi nonnisi incompleta in Musaeo Britannico.

* * *

811. *H. aspera* Férussac.

T. imperforata, transverse pyriformis, solida, undique confertim et irregulariter granosa, alba; spira brevis, obtusa, strigis nonnullis rufis fulgurata; anfr. 4 planulati, rapide accrescentes, ultimus obsolete angulatus, turgidus, a latere subcompressus, antice deflexus; apertura angusta, transverse ovalis, intus nitida, fauce castaneo-fulva; perist. valde incrassatum, reflexum, marginibus callo junctis, supero repando, basali dilatato, prope colu-

mellam bidentato, aetate calloso, bisinuoso. — Diam. maj. 52, min. 36, alt. 32 mill.

Helix aspera (Helicogena) Fér. pr. 77. Hist. t. 44. f. 1 — 3.

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 173. p. 110.

— *granosa* Wood suppl. t. 7. f. 45.

Dentellaria aspera Beck ind. p. 35.

Thelidomus asper Swains. Malac. p. 330.

Lister t. 94. f. 95.

β. Minor: margine peristomatis basali regulariter et eleganter quadri-dentato, anfractu ultimo interdum costis pluribus obsoletis angulato: diam. maj. 48, min. 34, alt. 26 mill. (Coll. Nr. 498.)

Helix aspera var. Fér. hist. t. 46 A. f. 40.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 348. t. 62. f. 1. 2.

Habitat in insula Jamaica.

812. *H. platyodon* Pfr.

T. imperforata, depresso-turbinata, minutissime granulato-striata, alba, fasciis fuscis albo-guttatis ornata; spira elevata, obtusiuscula; anfr. 6 vix convexiusculi, ultimus basi subplanulatus, antice deflexus; apertura perobliqua, lunato-ovalis, intus alba; perist. late expansum, reflexum, marginibus callo albo junctis, columellari per dilatato, appresso, dente lato compresso munito. — Diam. maj. 30, min. 26, alt. 19 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix platyodon Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 132.

— — Phil. Icon. II. 44. p. 83. Helix t. 7. f. 1.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 370. t. 63. f. 11. 12.

Habitat ... ?

813. *H. denticulata* Jay. †

T. imperforata, subglobosa, straminea, glabra, apice obtusa; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi; sutura brunneo-notata; columella intus dilatata denticulata; perist. reflexum, album, rufo-marginatum. — Diam. 30, alt. 21 mill. (Jay.)

Helix denticulata Jay catal. 1839. p. 114. t. 1. f. 21.

Habitat ... ?

814. *H. exceptiuncula* Férussac.

T. imperforata, depresso-globosa, glabra, alba, fasciis rufis, nigricantibus et flavis varie cingulata; spira subelevata, apice depressa, plana; anfr. 5 convexi, ultimus antice inflatus, ad aperturam perobliquam, lunato-rotundatam subconstrictus; perist. album, tenue, late reflexum, marginibus conniventibus, columel-

lari intus dente prominente instructo. — Diam. maj. 27, min. 24, alt. 16 mill. (Mus. Cuming. Spec. max.)

Helix excepiuncula (Helicella) Fér. pr. 176. Hist. t. 70. f. 4.
t. 73 A. f. 4.

— — Pfr. Symb. III. p. 75.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 453. t. 76. f. 4—3.

Planispira excepiuncula Beck ind. p. 29.

β. Minor: diam. maj. 22, min. 16½, alt. 12 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Habitat in Archipelago insul. austral. (Beck.)

Obs. Cl. Férussac hanc speciem ob affinitatem naturalem cum *H. zonaria* etc. *Helicellis* adnumerat, quamvis umbilicus (apertus) non adsit.

815. *H. malleata* Férussac.

T. subglobosa, subtus convexa, imperforata, striis exilissimis subdecussata, lutescens, zonis fasciisque virentibus ornata; spira brevis, conoidea; labrum album, reflexum, superne bidentatum, extus costa carinata instructum. — Diam. 6½ lin. (Lam.)

Helix malleata (Helicodonta) Fér. pr. 94. Hist. t. 48. f. 4.

— — Webb et Berth. syn. p. 312. *)

— — Orb. canar. p. 54. t. 1. f. 15—17.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 354. t. 64. f. 7—9.

— *bidentalis* Lam. 52. p. 79. ed. Dh. p. 50.

Dentellaria bidentalis Beck ind. p. 35.

β. T. depresso-globosa, solidiuscula, confertim granulato-striata, virenti-fulva, fasciis saturate castaneis ornata: anfr. 4½ vix convexiusculi, ultimus inflatus, antice breviter deflexus; apertura perobliqua, obtuse triangularis; perist. fusco-carneum, incrassatum, breviter reflexum, margine dextro ad insertionem obsolete, in medio valide tuberculato, basali strictiusculo, intorsum dilatato, calloso. — Diam. maj. 24½, min. 18, alt. 13 mill. (Coll. Nr. 499.)

Helix malleata var. Chemn. l. e. t. 64. f. 10. 11.

Habitat in insulis Canariis, Teneriffa.

Obs. Permulta vidi specimina varietatis β, nec unquam var. α. Num vera eadem species?

816. *H. monodonta* Lea.

T. imperforata, depresso ovata, opaca, glabra, nitida, albida, fusco-bifasciata vel multilineata; spira brevis; anfr. 4 convexiusculi, rapide accrescentes, ultimus obsolete angulatus, antice subito valde deflexus; apertura subhorizontalis, transverse lunato-ovalis, intus sublabiata; perist. simplex, expansum, margine basali re-

*) T. subglobosa, crassa, solida, striata, punctis excavatis notata, olivacea, obsolete fasciata; apertura subovata; perist. crassum, 3 dentatum, album; umbilicus clausus. — Axis 8, diam. 11 lin. Anfr. 5. (W. et B. l. c.)

flexiusculo, columellari dilatato, excavato, introrsum unidentato.
— Diam. maj. $4\frac{1}{2}$, min. $9\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 7 mill. (Coll. Nr. 500.)

Helix monodonta Lea obs. I. p. 165. t. 19. f. 62.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 367. t. 63. f. 4—4.

β. Unicolor; carneo-fulva. (Spec.)

Habitat in insula Haiti. (Mke in Zeitschr. f. Mal. 1845. p. 64.)

§. 59.

817. *H. acuta* Lam.

T. obtecte perforata, discoidea, utrinque convexa, solida, fulva, minutim granulosa; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ planiusculi, ultimus convexus, carinatus; apertura fere horizontalis, late lunaris; perist. simplex, marginibus callo junctis, supero parum expanso, basali subrecto, late reflexo, bidentato. — R. a. = 44 : 44. — Diam. maj. 45, min. 38, alt. 22 mill. (Coll. Nr. 504.)

Helix acuta Lam. Enc. méth. t. 462. t. 1.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 369. t. 63. f. 13. 14.

— *Lamarckii* (*Helicodonta*) Fér. pr. 129. Hist. t. 57. f. 1.

— — Griff. anim. kingd. t. 36. f. 5.

Pleurodonta Lamarckii Beck ind. p. 33.

Carocolla Lamarckii Villa disp. p. 49.

β. Anfractu ultimo depresso, supra carinam acutissimam excavato, margine ruguloso: diam. maj. 60, min. 54, alt. 24 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix Lamarckii var. Fér. hist. t. 57. f. 3.

— *acutissima* Desh. Enc. méth. II. p. 264. N. 140.

Carocolla acutissima Lam. 1. p. 95. ed. Dh. p. 143.

— — Swains. Zool. Ill. II. t. 96. (c. anim.)

Pleurodonta acutissima Beck ind. p. 33.

Lucerna acutissima Swains. Malac. p. 329.

γ. Monstrosa, anfractu tertio exserto, acute carinato:

Helix heteroclites Lam. 34. p. 74. ed. Dh. p. 43.

— *Lamarckii* var. Fér. t. 57. f. 2.

Habitat in insula Jamaica.

818. *H. Bainbridgci* Pfr.

T. obtecte umbilicata, depressa, subdiscoidea, solida, undique granulata, cinnamomea vel violacescens, basi pallidior; spira vix elevata, obtusa; anfr. 5 — $5\frac{1}{2}$ plani, ultimus rotundatus, ad peripheriam saepe albo-zonatus, basi convexusculus; apertura perobliqua, lunato-subtriangularis, intus nitida, carnea; perist. subincrassatum, fusco-carneum, marginibus callo junctis, supero late expanso, basali reflexo, subappresso, dente unico, valido, complanato instructo, columellari perdilatato, umbilicum medio-

erem obturante. — Diam. maj. 64, min. 50, alt. 30 mill. (Coll. Nr. 502.)

Helix Bainbridgei Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 44.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 368. t. 63. f. 5. 6.

— *Lamarckii* var. *unident.* Fér. hist. t. 58. f. 1. 2.

Habitat in Demerara (Bainbridge).

Obs. Variat umbilico semiaperto. (Mus. Cuming.)

§19. *H. peracutissima* Adams. †

T. magna, imperforata, lenticularis, subtenuis, fusca, exile sagrinata; anfr. 5, inferi supra concavi, ultimus medio in angulum acutissimum, lamelliformem expansus, subtus convexus; apertura perdepressa, infra H. sinuatac Müll. similiter 4-dentata; labrum medio acute angulatum. — Div. 140°. Alt. 0,6, lat. max. 4,6, lat. min. 4,43 poll. (Ad.)

Helix peracutissima Adams in Bost. Proc. 1845. p. 45.

Habitat in insula Jamaica.

§20. *H. Martiniana* Pfr.

T. obtecte perforata, discoidea, acute carinata, solida, striata et minutissime granulata, olivaceo-fusca; spira depressa; anfr. 5 planulati, ultimus non descendens, basi inflatus, antice profunde serobiculatus; apertura depressa, late angulato-lunaris, intus lactea; perist. album, incrassatum, marginibus callo tenui junctis, supero expanso, basali reflexo, dentibus 2 conjunctis, columellari dilatato, dentibus 2 inaequalibus armato. — Diam. maj. 34, min. 30, alt. 14 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix Martiniana Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 44.

Habitat in insula Jamaica (Attanasio).

Obs. An forte eadem ac praecedens? — Variat testa subperforata. — Conf. H. Schroeteriana (Nr. 1045).

§21. *H. Okeniana* Pfr.

T. obtecte perforata, orbicularis, utrinque convexiuscula, obtuse carinata, undique regulariter granulata; superne fusca, basi pallida; anfr. 5½ rotundato-planati, ultimus antice deflexus, basi profunde bisericulatus; apertura subhorizontalis, elliptica, coarctata; perist. earneo-fuscum, incrassatum, marginibus callo junctis, supero expanso, basali reflexo, tridentato: dentibus aequidistantibus, 2 minoribus prope columellam, tertio majore superne sulcato. — Diam. maj. 37, min. 30, alt. 17 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix Okeniana Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 63.

Habitat in insula Jamaica: Savannah la Mar (Attanasio).

822. *H. lucerna* Müller.

T. obtecte perforata, orbicularis, glabriuseula, supra convexo-plana, fusco-violacea vel pallide fulvescens, subtus inflata, albida, obsolete fulvo-cingulata, minutissime granulata; spira brevissima; sutura linearis, marginata; anfr. 5 planulati, ultimus convexus, obtuse earinatus, antice vix descendens; apertura late lunaris; perist. simplex, marginibus callo tenuissimo junctis, supero expanso, subincrassato, columellari brevi, dilatato, perforationem tegente, basali reflexo, calloso, bidentato: dentibus fere aequalibus, compressis, parum intrantibus. — Diam. maj. 32, min. 28, alt. 16 mill. (Coll. Nr. 503.)

Helix lucerna Müll. verm. II. p. 13. N. 212.*)

— — Chemn. IX. P. 2. p. 90. t. 126. f. 4108. 9!

— — (Helicodonta) Fér. pr. 128. Hist. t. 56 B. f. 4. 6. 7.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 121. t. 20. f. 8. 9. t. 62. f. 15.

— *lychnuchus* Küst. in ind. fasc. 32.

Caprinus recognitus Montf. p. 143. t. 36.

Carocolla lucerna Lam. 5. p. 97. ed. Dh. p. 145.

— — Jay catal. 1839. p. 51.

Pleurodonta lucerna Beck ind. p. 33.

List. t. 90. f. 90.

β. Spira elatiore, basi planiore:

Helix lucerna var. Fér. hist. t. 56 B. f. 4—3.

— *Julia* Fér. olim.

Carocolla Julia Gray in Ann. of Phil. New ser. IX. p. 412.

γ. Straminea, acute carinata: diam. 37, alt. 17 mill.

Helix lucerna Fér. hist. t. 56 B. f. 5.

δ. Minima: diam. maj. 17, min. 15, alt. 8 mill. (Spec.)

Habitat in insula Jamaica.

Obs. Conf. *H. lychnuchus* Müll. (Nr. 794.)

823. *H. calomorpha* Jonas. †

T. imperforata, orbiculata, tenuiuseula, supra convexa, castanea, subtus turgida, albescens; spira obtusa; anfr. 6 plani, tenuiter oblique striati, striis elegantissime granulosis; anfr. ultimus obtuse angulatus: angulo fascia alba circumdato; apertura effusa, subquadrangularis; labrum castaneum, valde expansum, reflexum,

*) T. imperforata, carinata, alba, supra planiuscula, subtus gibba; apertura transversa, bidentata. — Diam. 13 lin. — Testa alba, absque omni stria, subtus elevatior, pone aperturam sinuata. Anfraetus valde depressi. Centrum clausum labro aperturæ. Haec transversalis margine labii reflexo, introrsum dentibus 2 notato, extrorsum sinuato. In Mus. Chemnitz. (Müll. l. c.)

juxta axin incrassatum, inferne dente albo instructum. (Jon.) — Diam. maj. 62, min. 53, alt. 35 mill. (ex ic.)

Helix calomorpha Jonas in Wieg. Arch. 1839. I. p. 341. t. 10. f. 3. 4.

Habitat . . . ?

Obs. Conf. H. Oreas Koch (Nr. 1044).

* * *

824. *H. zaleta* Say.

T. obtecte perforata, depresso-globosa, confertissime costulato-striata, flava; spira parum elata vel depressiuscula; anfr. 5½ convexiusculi; apertura rotundato-lunaris; perist. angulatum late reflexum, intus album, nitidum, callosum, marginibus callo tenuissimo, dentem compressum, linguiformem, oblique intrantem emittente junctis, columellari brevi, arcuato, dilatato. — Diam. maj. 28, min. 23, alt. 17 mill. (Coll. Nr. 504.)

Helix zaleta Say. Binn. in Bost. journ. I. p. 492. t. 20.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 53. t. 10. f. 19. 20.

— *albolabris* var. Fér. hist. t. 46 A. f. 6.

— — δ Pfr. Symb. II. p. 22.

Habitat in America boreali: Ohio, Missouri, etc.

Obs. Pro varietate *H. albolabris* (Conf. Nr. 757.) non sine jure haberi potest.

825. *H. palliata* Say.

T. obtecte perforata, depressa, tenuis, fusco-cornea, granulato-striata; spira vix elevata; anfr. 5 subplanulati, ultimus obtuse angulatus, antice paululum descendens; apertura coarctata, subtriangularis; perist. tenue, angulato-reflexum, intus bidentatum: dente 1 in margine dextro, altero transverso in basali; paries aperturalis dente tertio linguiformi munitus. — Diam. maj. 21, min. 18, alt. 10 mill. (Coll. Nr. 505.)

Helix palliata Say in Philad. journ. II. p. 152.

— — Binn. in Bost. journ. III. p. 353. t. 7.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 371. t. 63. f. 15. 16.

— *denotata* (Helicodonta) Fér. pr. 102. Hist. t. 49 A. f. 5.

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 181. p. 115.

— *notata* Desh. in Enc. méth. II. 48.

— *caroliniensis* Lea obs. I. p. 112. t. 15. f. 33.

Tridopsis palliata Beck ind. p. 22.

Habitat in America boreali: Illinois et prope cataractam Niagaræ (Say), frequentissima in provinciis occidentalibus (Binn.).

826. *H. obstricta* Say.

T. obtecte perforata, depressa, costulato-striata, epidermide nuda, pallide fusca vestita; spira planiuscula; anfr. depressi, ultimus basi convexus, acute carinatus: carina prominente; apertura obliqua, subtriangularis, dente linguiformi, arcuatim intrante parietis aperturalis coarctata; perist. tenue, late expansum, intus late albo-callosum, margine supero valide unidentato, basali stricto, dilatato, reflexo, obsolete unidentato. — Diam. maj. 26, min. 22, alt. 11 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix obstricta Say in Philad. journ. II. p. 154.

— *denotata* var. Fér. hist. t. 50 A. f. 7.

Carocolla helicoides Lea obs.-I. p. 113. t. 15. f. 34.

Habitat in America boreali: Ohio (Say).

Obs. Peraffinis *H. palliatae*. Num ejus varietas habenda?

827. *H. appressa* Say.

T. obtecte perforata, orbiculato-depressa; pellucida, costulato-striata, corneo-lutescens; spira planulata; anfr. 5 superne planulati, ultimus obtuse angulatus (angulo antice evanescente), antice constrictus; apertura coarctata, subtriangularis; perist. angulatim late reflexum, intus callosum, marginibus callo tenui, dentem linguiformem, oblique intrantem emittente, junctis, dextro et basali strictiusculo obsolete dentatis. — Diam. maj. 48, min. 45, alt. 8 mill. (Coll. Nr. 506.)

Helix appressa Say in Philad. journ. II. p. 151.

— — *Binn.* in Bost. journ. III. p. 356. t. 8.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 372. t. 63. f. 17. 18.

— *linguifera* (*Helicodonta*) Fér. pr. 95. Hist. t. 49 A. f. 3.

— — *Lam.* 93. p. 90. ed. Dh. p. 70.

Tridopsis appressa Beck ind. p. 22.

Habitat in America boreali: Ohio et Missouri.

828. *H. dentifera* Binney. †

T. obtecte perforata, superne depressa, subtus convexa, oblique subtiliter striata, unicolor luteo-cornea; anfr. 5 vix convexiusculi; apertura coarctata, lunaris; perist. album, late et abrupte reflexum; paries aperturalis dente prominente albo instructus. — Diam. 24, alt. 10 mill. (B.)

Helix dentifera Binn. in Bost. journ. I. p. 493. t. 24.

Habitat in America boreali: Vermont.

829. *H. elevata* Say.

T. obtecte perforata, subglobosa, oblique striata, sub epidermide lutescente alba; spira elevata, turbinata; anfr. 7 convexius-

culi, ultimus inflatus; apertura subtriangularis; perist. latum, intus album, labiatum, marginibus callo tenui, dentent validum, linguiformem emittente junctis, dextro expanso, basali strietiuseulo, reflexo, columellari dilatato. — Diam. maj. 25, min. 20, alt. 17 mill. (Coll. Nr. 507.)

Helix elevata Say in Philad. journ. II. p. 154.

— — Say Amer. Conch. t. 37. f. 2.

— — Binn. in Bost. journ. I. p. 490. t. 19.

— — Pfr. Symb. II. p. 27.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 30. p. 56. t. 7. f. 11. 12.

— *Knoxvillina* (Helicodonta) Fér. pr. 94. Hist. t. 49. f. 5. 6.

Mesodon helicinum Rafn. (Fér.)

Tridopsis elevata Beck ind. p. 22.

Habitat in America boreali: Cincinnati, Ohio (Say), Knoxville, Tennessee (Fér.), Pennsylvania, Virginia (Binn.).

§. 60.

830. *H. mammilla* Férussac.

T. anguste umbilicata, subglobosa, valde rugosa et sulcata, fulvescens, fusco-bifasciata; spira semiglobosa; anfr. 6 convexi, sensim accrescentes; apertura perobliqua, irregulariter lunato-ovalis; perist. late expansum, reflexum, albidum, marginibus callo junctis, basali dilatato, umbilicem angustum, pervium semitegente. — Diam. maj. 43, min. 37, alt. 29 mill. (Spec. Mus. Brit.)

Helix mammilla (Helicella) Fér. pr. add. p. 67. Hist. t. 25. f. 1. 2.

— — Quoy et Gaim. Astrol. II. p. 93. t. 7. f. 3 — 5.
(c. anim.)

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 163. p. 105.

Obba mammilla Beck ind. p. 30.

Habitat in insula Celebes. Rarissima!

831. *H. papilla* Müller.

T. anguste umbilicata, ovato-globosa, solida, valide undulato-costata, superne coerulescente et rufo variegata (costis albis), basi albida; spira elata, apice obtusa, nitida; anfr. 5½ convexiusculi, ultimus obtuse angulatus, antice deflexus; apertura perobliqua, transverse oblonga, intus nitida, livida; perist. late reflexum, marginibus callo continuo, prominente, umbilicem fere tegente junctis, supero sinuoso, basali obsolete dentato. — Diam. maj. 32, min. 25, alt. 23 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix papilla Mill. verm. II. p. 100. N. 298.

— — (Helicogena) Fér. pr. 43. Hist. t. 25. B. f. 5.

— — Lam. 79. p. 87. ed. Dh. p. 65.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 124. t. 24. f. 8. 9.

Trochus papilla Chemn. IX. P. 2. p. 54. t. 122. f. 1053. 54.

Obba papilla Beck ind. p. 30.

Habitat in Archipelago insularum Australiae (Beck). Rarissima!

832. *H. bipartita* Férussac.

T. umbilicata, subglobosa, inflata, inaequaliter striatula, sub lente minutissime granulata, fulva, ad suturam anguste castaneo-fasciata, basi fusco-nigra; spira semiglobosa; sutura crenulata; anfr. 7 vix convexiusculi, ultimus supra peripheriam fulvus, basi nigricans, antice paululum deflexus; apertura rotundato-lunaris, intus lactea; perist. subincrassatum, album, marginibus callo tenui junctis, supero breviter expanso, columellari dilatato, reflexo. — Diam. maj. 54, min. 42, alt. 34 mill. (Mus. Cuming. et Gruner.)

Helix bipartita (Itelicella) Fér. hist. t. 75 A. f. 4.

— — Wood suppl. t. 7. f. 59.

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 169. p. 108.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 348. t. 56. f. 9. 10.

Arianta? bipartita Beck ind. p. 44.

Habitat in Archipelago insularum Australiae, Percy island etc.

833. *H. globulus* Müller.

T. umbilicata, globoso-conoidea, irregulariter costulato-striata et malleata, lutescens, violacescenti-cinereo nebulosa; anfr. 5 convexi, ultimus magnus, inflatus; umbilicus angustus, semiobtectus; columella lacvis, subarcuata; apertura lunato-ovalis, intus nitide violaceo-purpurea; perist. incrassatum, reflexum, rubicundum, marginibus distantibus, callo diffuso violacco-purpureo junctis, columellari dilatato, reflexo. — Dimens. variab.

a. Normalis: diam. maj. 27, min. 23, alt. 22 mill. (Coll. Nr 508.)

Helix globulus Müll. verm. II. p. 68. N. 264. *) Nec Lam.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 16. p. XIII. t. 4. f. 5. 6.

— *lucana* Lam. 19. p. 71. ed. Dh. p. 37. Nec Müll.

— — Fér. hist. t. 28. f. 11. 12.

— — Rossm. V. p. 4. f. 293.

— *rosea* Jon. in Wieg. Arch. 1839. I. p. 339. t. 9. f. 3. 4.

— — Küst. Helix p. 40.

— *pomatia* var. Chemn. IX. P. 2. p. 113. t. 128. f. 1138 c.

Galaxias globulus Beck ind. p. 42.

*) Testa globosa, subumbilicata, alba, labro reflexo. — Diam. 42 lin. — T. alba, immaculata, unicolor (rubore saepe suffusa), glabra, crassiuscula, transversim saepe subcostata, costis distantibus sat parum conspicuis. Foramen in centro distinctissimum, subumbilicatum, pervium, unico tantum anfractu conspicuo, licet labrum reflexum jam perfectum sit. Apertura concolor, lunata. Anfractus 5, vertex elatus, non depressus. Labium crassum, reflexum. (Müll. l. c.)

Coenatoria lucana Held in Isis 1837. p. 910.

Gualt. t. 2. f. C.

Lister t. 46. f. 44.

β. Major: diam. maj. 45, min. 34, alt. 35 mill. (Spec.)

Helix rosacea Müll. verm. II. p. 76. N. 272.

— — *Lam.* ed. Dh. 142. p. 94.

— *globulus* var. *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* t. 55. f. 7. 8.

Habitat in promontorio bonae spei, ad fluvium Elephantum, Namaqua.

Obs. H. *globulus* Lam. etc. est H. *semirugata* Beck. (Conf. Nr. 66.)

834. *H. pomum* Pfr.

T. umbilicata, globosa, striis incrementi subrugata, lineisque transversis obsolete sculpta, sub epidermide tenui, olivacescente albida vel superne rufescens, basi pallida; sutura irregulariter crenulata; spira brevis, obtusa; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi, ultimus subito deflexus, juxta umbilicum angustum, pervium canaliculatus; apertura lunato-rotundata; perist. album, margine dextro incrassato, subreflexo, columellari intus late dentato, extus reflexo, umbilicum semitegente. — R. a. = 3 : 5. — Diam. maj. 41, min. 35, alt. 33 mill. (Coll. Nr. 509.)

Helix pomum Pfr. Symb. II. p. 37.

— — *Phil.* Icon. I. 2. p. 24. *Helix* t. 2. f. 8.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 346. t. 55. f. 44—43.

— *Gray* New Zeal. t. 4. f. 4?

Habitat in Nova Hollandia ad portum Essington.

835. *H. sphacroidea* Le Guillou. †

T. sphacroideo-subovata, perforata, rufa, longitudinaliter rugulosa, strigis transversis, fere obsoletis et crebris impressa; spira conico-rotundata, obturata; anfr. 6 convexi; sutura profunda, tenuiter canaliculata; umbilicus rimalis, (interdum subreflexo labro) magnus, profundus; apertura rotundata alba aut tururina; labrum reflexum, album, inferne ad umbilicum dilatatum, compressum et intus angulosum; labium saepius callosum et tenuissime granulatum. — Diam. 45, alt. 41 mill. (G.)

Helix spheroidea Le Guill. in Revue zool. 1845. Mai. p. 188.

Habitat ad portum Essington Australiae septentrionalis.

Obs. An varietas praecedentis?

836. *H. argillacea* Férussac.

T. anguste umbilicata, subglobosa, tenuis, diaphana, corneorufescens; sutura mediocris; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi, ultimus inflatus, antice subito deflexus; apertura perobliqua, lunato-ovalis;

perist. late expansum, breviter reflexum, marginibus approximatis, columellari dilatato, umbilicium semitegente. — Diam. maj. 22, min. 17½, alt. 15 mill. (Coll. Nr. 510.) — Spee. Féruss. 25 mill. diam.

Helix argillacea (Helicogena) Fér. pr. 38. Hist. t. 26. f. 1. 2.

— — Lam. 53. p. 80. *) ed. Dh. p. 50.

— — Fér. in Voy. de Freyein. Zool. p. 468. t. 67. f. 6. 7.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 326. t. 58. f. 4. 5.

Galaxias argillacea Beck ind. p. 42.

β. Minor: diam. maj. 20, min. 16, alt. 13 mill. (Spee.)

Helix argillacea var. Fér. t. 26. f. 3.

Habitat in insulis Timor et Rawak.

837. *H. cyclostomopsis* Lea. †

T. subglobosa, superne depressa, inferne inflata, longitudinaliter et minute striata, pellucida, cornea, late umbilicata; anfr. 4; spira depressa; apertura subeircularis; labrum erassum et reflexum; columella laevis, ad basin erasseseens. — Diam. 0,9, long. 0,6 poll. (Lea.) — Diam. 22, alt. 4½ mill. (ex ic.)

Helix cyclostomopsis Lea obs. I. p. 165. t. 19. f. 63.

Habitat . . . ?

Obs. Etsi umbilicus in diagnosi latus dicatur, tamen ex iconc suspicor, speciem ab *H. argillacea* non satis diversam esse.

838. *H. campanula* Pfr.

T. umbilicata, globosa, solida, subtiliter et regulariter oblique striata, castanea; spira semiglobosa, apice obtuso pallida; anfr. 4½ convexiusculi, ultimus anteedente vix latior, antee vix descendens, medio pallide cingulatus; apertura perobliqua, lunato-ovalis, intus liveseens; perist. fuscum, subinerassatum, breviter reflexum, marginibus eallo junctis, basali introrsum obsolete albo-unidentato, extrorsum dilatato, umbilicium angustum, profundum, semioecultante. — Diam. maj. 27, min. 23, alt. 21 mill. (Mus. Cuning.)

Helix campanula Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 65.

β. Pallide fusceseens, apice castanea, perist. albo. (Coll. com. de Seekendorff.)

Helix campanula var. Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 694. t. 111. f. 13. 14.

Habitat . . . ?

Obs. Similis varietatibus quibusdam Bulimi brachyodontis.

839. *H. codonodes* Pfr.

T. umbilicata, globoso-conoidea, solida, oblique striatula, lineis spiralibus confertis subtilissime sculpta, nitida, alba vel

*) T. subglobosa, perforata, diaphana, corneo-rufescente; spira brevi, obtusa; labro margine albo, reflexo. — Diam. 10½ lin. (Lam. l. c.)

straminea, castaneo 4—2fasciata; spira campanulata, apice obtusiuscula; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ vix convexi, ultimus antice descendens, basi juxta aperturam gibboso-subconstrictus; apertura obliqua, subquadrangulati-rotundata; perist. incrassatum, reflexum, marginibus subapproximatis, callo nitido junctis, columellari intus protuberantia dentiformi munito, extus dilatato, patente, sinuoso. — Diam. maj. 20, min. 17, alt. 17 mill. (Mus. Cuming. et Coll. Nr. 511.)

Helix codonodes Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1846. p. 112.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 695. t. 111. f. 15. 16.

Habitat in insula Nicobarica majore (Theod. Philippi).

840. *H. Jannellei* Le Guillou. †

T. globoso-obtusata, dilute olivacea; anfr. 5 transversim tenuerugulosi (rugis undulatis), superne rotundati; sutura profunda; spira convexa, obtusa; apertura obliquissima, albida; labrum reflexum, album; labium obliquum, reflexum, umbilicum profundum occultans. — Diam. et alt. 25 mill. (G.)

Helix Jannellei Le Guill. in Revue Zool. 1842. p. 137.

Habitat in Australia septentrionali.

Obs. «Variat spira conico-obtusata, umbilico clauso. In junioribus ultimus aufractus superne subcarinatus».

841. *H. Tili* Anton. †

T. globosa, tenuis, subtiliter striata, transversim regulariter striatula, lutescenti-alba, pervio-umbilicata; anfr. 5 convexi; sutura profunda; apertura subrotunda; perist. acutum, vix reflexiusculum. — Diam. 9, alt. $5\frac{1}{2}$ lin. (A.)

Helix Tili Ant. Verzeichn. p. 34. N. 1288.

Habitat ...?

842. *H. leptogramma* Pfr.

T. umbilicata, globosa, tenuis, striata, lineis impressis, concentricis, confertis sculpta, carneo-albida, superne fasciis 3—4 angustis, rufis ornata; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi, ultimus inflatus, antice breviter descendens; apertura vix obliqua, rotundato-lunaris, intus concolor; perist. album, simplex, breviter expansum, marginibus callo tenuissimo, diffuso junctis, columellari valde dilatato, albo, nitido, reflexo, umbilicum angustum semioccultante. — Diam. maj. 17, min. 14, alt. 13 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix leptogramma Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 127.

Habitat in Australia septentrionali «Cynet Bay».

843. **H. pachyloma Menkc.** *Berlandieriana Moricand*
~~conf. H. n. 1848. pag. 115~~

T. angustissime umbilicata, conoideo-globosa, tenuiuscula, subtilissime striatula, pallide cornea; spira conoidea, vertice acutiusculo; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ vix convexiusculi, ultimus ventrosus, antice constrictus, non descendens; apertura subverticalis, subtriangulato-lunaris; perist. breviter expansum, intus callosum, margine dextro eum supero brevi angulum obsoletum formante, columellari ad umbilicum reflexo. — Diam. maj. 42, min. $40\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 9 mill. (Coll. Menke.)

Helix pachyloma Menke in Zeitschr. f. Mal. 1847. p. 32.

Habitat in Texas.

Obs. Hoc loco conferantur species in §. 54 enumeratae, interdum aperte perforatae.

* * *

844. **H. Mobiliana Lea. †**

T. subglobosa, rufo-cornea, nitida, perforata; spira brevis, obtusa; sutura impressa; anfr. 6 convexi; apertura lunata; labrum reflexum. (L.) — Dimens.?

Helix Mobiliana Lea in Proc. Am. phil. Soc. 1844. II. p. 82.

Habitat in America boreali, prope Mobile Alabamae.

§. 61.

845. **H. pileiformis Moricand.**

T. perforata, trochiformis, tenuis, striata, fragilis, olivaceo-fusca; spira elata, conica, acuta; anfr. 7 planati, ultimus carinatus, basi convexiusculus; apertura subquadrangularis; perist. simplex, marginibus eallo tenui junctis, dextro et basali expansis, columellari dilatato, reflexo, foramen occultante. — Diam. maj. 42, min. 41, alt. $44\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 512.)

Helix pileiformis Moric. Mém. Gen. VII. P. II. p. 420. t. 2. f. 2.

— — *Lam.* ed. Dh. 224. p. 134.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 315. t. 55. f. 9. 10.

Geotrochus pileiformis Beck ind. p. 47.

Bulimus pileiformis Pfr. Symb. II. p. 120.

Habitat in Brasilia: Illheos (Moric.).

Obs. Ex affinitate cum *Bul.* opalino Sow. aliisque speciebus *H. pileiformis* antea *Bulimis* adnumeraveram.

846. **H. pileus Müller.**

T. perforata, coniformis, laevigata, alba, rufo varie fasciata; spira elongata, acutiuscula; anfr. 6 planiusculi, ultimus obsolete angulatus, basi planulatus, castaneus; columella brevis, obliqua;

apertura lunato-ovalis, intus concolor; perist. simplex, late expansum, album, margine supero antrorsum subarcuato, basali reflexo, columellari dilatato, reflexo, perforationem fere occultante. — R. a. = 3 : 7. — Diam. maj. 25, min. 22, alt. 25 mill. (Coll. Nr. 513.)

Helix pileus Müll. verm. II. p. 80. N. 277.

— — Born test. p. 380. t. 16. f. 11. 12.

-- — (Helicigona) Fér. pr. 144. Hist. t. 63 A. f. 3—8.

— — Lam. 78. p. 87. ed. Dh. p. 64.

— — Sow. Conch. Man. f. 278.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 123. t. 21. f. 1—3.

— *pileata* Gmel. p. 3639. N. 173.

Trochus pileus Chemn. IX. P. 2. p. 148. t. 122. f. 1046—48.

Geotrochus pileus Swains. Zool. III. II. t. 91.

— — Beck ind. p. 48.

β. Unicolor, isabellina, basi castanea, linea suturali castanea ornata. (Mus. Cuming.)

γ. Major, anfr. 7, rubello-cornea, fasciis opæcis albidis ornata, perist. nigro: diam. maj. 29, min. 24, alt. 29 mill. (Spec.)

Helix pileus var. Chemn. ed. II. Helix t. 40. f. 5.

Habitat in India orientali (Chemn.), in insula Amboina (Hinds).

847. *H. pileolus* Férussac.

T. perforata, trochiformis, apice obtusiuscula, irregulariter rugoso-striata, subdiaphana, alabastrina; anfr. 7 vix convexiusculi, ultimus basi carinatus, subtus vix convexior; columella brevis, subverticalis; apertura depressa, subquadrangularis; perist. simplex, margine dextro breviter expanso, basali strictiusculo, reflexo, columellari roseo, per dilatato, perforationem non occultante. — Diam. maj. 20½, min. 18, alt. 21½ mill. (Spec. coll. Meyer Hamburg.)

Helix pileolus (Helicigona) Fér. pr. 142. Hist. t. 63 A. f. 2?

— — Wood suppl. t. 7. f. 58.

— — Pfr. Symb. III. p. 75.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 457. t. 76. f. 14—17?

Carocolla Pileolus Gray in Ann. of Phil. New ser. IX. p. 412.

Geotrochus pileolus Beck ind. p. 47.

Habitat . . . ?

Obs. *H. pileolus* Fér. t. 63 A. f. 1 ad *H. Gaberti* (Nr. 612.) potius referenda videtur.

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848. *H. Sagraiana* Orbigny.

T. anguste umbilicata, subtrochiformis, liris permultis, concentricis, acute elevatis cincta, solidiuscula, albida; spira conoi-

dea; aufr. $6\frac{1}{2}$ vix convexiusculi, ultimus subcarinatus, basi convexiusculus, circa umbilicum subcompressus; apertura obliqua, lunaris; perist. breviter reflexum, margine columellari dilatato, tuberculato-sinuato. — Diam. maj. 32, min. 27, alt. 19 mill. (Coll. Nr. 514. Spec. californ.)

Helix Sagraiana Orb. moll. cub. I. p. 145. t. 7. f. 4—6. *)

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 312. t. 55. f. 1. 2.

Habitat in insulae Cubae regionibus intimis (Orb.), California (Sowerby).

849. *H. labium* Férussac.

T. anguste umbilicata, conoidea, oblique striatula, nitida, tenuis, pallide fulva, rufo-unicingulata; spira late conoidea, apice acuta; anfr. 6 convexiusculi, ultimus depressiusculus, basi subplanus; columella brevis, obliqua; apertura angulato-lunaris, intus albida, fascia pellucente; perist. tenue, latissime expansum, reflexum, album, latere dextro angulatum, margine columellari umbilicum semioccultante. — Diam. maj. 38, min. 31, alt. 23 mill. (Coll. Nr. 515.)

Helix labium (Helicigona) Fér. hist. t. 64. f. 6.

— — *Pfr.* Symb. III. p. 75.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 313. t. 55. f. 3. 4.

Habitat in insula Mindanao Philippinarum. (Mus. Cuming.)

850. *H. Pennantiana* Pfr.

T. anguste umbilicata, orbiculato-conoidea, acute carinata, tenuis, striatula, irregulariter et leviter malleata, unicolor carnea, apice rufescens; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ vix convexiusculi, ultimus antice vix descendens, basi planiusculus; apertura perobliqua, angulato-lunaris, intus alba; perist. roseum, late expansum, margine basali reflexo, columellari brevi, strictiusculo, umbilicum fere tegente. — Diam. maj. 37, min. 30, alt. 20 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix Pennantiana Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 67.

Habitat . . . ?

Obs. Differt ab *H. labio* testa malleata et acute carinata, et apertura depressa.

851. *H. grata* (Carocolla) Michelin.

T. anguste umbilicata, trochiformis, tenuis, striata, citrina, epidermide fulva fasciatim obducta; spira conica, acuta; anfr. 5

*) T. conico-depressa, perforata, tenuis, transversaliter sulcata; spira subelevata, conica; anfr. 7 minime carinati; apertura semilunaris; labrum margine reflexum; columella incrassata, tuberculato-sinuata. (Orb. l. c.) — Diam. maj. 28, min. 25, alt. 20 mill. (ex ic.)

planiusculi, ultimus acute carinatus, basi convexiusculus; columella oblique descendens, dilatata; apertura subrhombea; perist. simplex, late expansum, margine columellari dilatato, arcuatim reflexo, umbilicum occultante, nec obtegente. — Diam. maj. 28, min. 23, alt. 18 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Carocolla grata Mich. in Guér. mag. 1831. t. 9.

Helix grata Pfr. Symb. II. p. 84.

— *acuta* Quoy et Gaim. Astrol. II. p. 98. t. 8. f. 4—4.

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 198. p. 123.

— . . . Fér. hist. t. 63 B. f. 4—3.

Habitat ad portum Dorey Novae Guineae (Quoy).

852. *H. multizona* Lesson. †

T. perforata, orbiculato-conoidea, laevigata, alba vel fulvida, lineis numerosis rufis cincta; spira acuta; anfr. 6 planiusculi, ultimus obsolete angulatus; apertura lunari-elliptica; perist. album, reflexum, margine columellari dilatato, perforationem semitegente. — Diam. maj. 32, min. 26, alt. 20 mill. (ex ic.)

Helix multizona Less. voy. de la Coq. p. 308.

— *multizonata* Lam. ed. Dh. 165. p. 106.

— *tenuiradiata* Quoy et Gaim. Astrol. II. p. 104. t. 8. f. 8—10.

— . . . Fér. hist. t. 106. f. 3—5.

Habitat ad portum Dorey Novae Guineae.

853. *H. lituus* Lesson.

T. auguste umbilicata, orbiculato-conoidea, apice obtusa, nitida, albicans, luteo-fusca vel rufo-caesarea, zona rufa vel nigricante circumdata; anfr. 6 sensim acrescentes, convexiusculi, ultimus basi planiusculus; apertura transverse ovata; perist. valde reflexum, intus nigricans vel roseum, margine basali strietiusculo, cum columellari dilatato, umbilicum fere tegente, angulum formante. — Diam. maj. 37, min. 29, alt. 25 mill. (ex ic. Quoy.)

Helix lituus Less. voy. de la Coq. p. 309.

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 161. p. 104.

— *Ardouinii* Desh. in Encycl. méth. II. p. 266.

— *papuensis* Quoy et Gaim. Astrol. II. p. 96. t. 7. f. 10—13.

— . . . Fér. hist. t. 106. f. 6—9.

Geotrochus papuensis Beck ind. p. 48.

Habitat ad portum Dorey Novae Guineae.

854. *H. vitrea* Férussac. †

T. umbilicata, depresso-conica, carinata, vitrea, nitida; anfr. 4 planiusculi; apertura lunari-elliptica; perist. simplex, reflexum,

umbilicum semitegens. — Diam. maj. 28, min. 23, alt. 16 mill. (ex ic.)

Helix vitrea (Helicigona) *Fér.* pr. 145. Hist. t. 64. f. 4.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 459. t. 76. f. 18. 19.

Habitat . . . ?

Obs. II. multizonae similis, umbilico majore distincta.

855. *H. Poeyi* Petit.

T. anguste umbilicata, orbiculato-convexa, tenuis, confertim costulato-striata, badia, epidermide decidua, subvelutina; anfr. 5 planiusculi, ultimus carinatus, antice deflexus; columella brevis, verticalis; apertura subangulato-lunaris; perist. simplex, margine supero expanso, basali reflexo, columellari valde dilatato, foramen semioccultante. — Diam. maj. 26, min. 24, alt. 16 mill. (Coll. Nr. 516.)

Helix Poeyi Petit in Guérin mag. 1836. t. 74.

— — *Orb. moll. cub.* I. p. 150. t. 5. f. 11—13.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 314. t. 55. f. 5. 6.

— *staminea* Menke in litt. olim.

Habitat in iusulae Cubae regionibus interioribus.

856. *H. Blainvillei* Le Guillou. †

T. pyramidata, trochiformis, umbilicata, albido-lutescens; anfr. 7—8 tenue striati, depresso-convexi, linea fusco-rufa inferne picti, ultimus carinatus, subtus plano-convexiusculus, striis obsoletis concentricis interdum notatus; apertura subquadrata, reflexa, albida, antierius subangulata; columella violascens, umbilicum concolorem, profundum non occultans. — Diam. 19—21, alt. 23—25 mill. (G.)

Helix Blainvillei Le Guill. in Revue zool. 1842. p. 140.

Habitat in insula Arrow.

857. *H. Arrowensis* Le Guillou. †

T. trochiformis, carinata, subumbilicata, alba, hyalina; anfr. 3 convexiusculi, basi depressi, substriati, ultimus carina acuta instructus, subtus convexo-depressus; spira conica, supra obtusa; apertura subsemiovata, margine reflexa; labium latius, umbilicum suboccultans. — Diam. 17, alt. 12 mill. (G.)

Helix Arrowensis Le Guill. in Revue zool. 1842. p. 139.

Habitat in insula Arrow.

858. *H. reflexiuscula* Pfr. †

T. trochoidea, carinata, vix umbilicata, hyalina, subvitrea; anfr. 6 subconvexi, basi depressi, tenue striati, ultimus carina

aeuta, sursum reflexiuseula instructus, subtus eonvexo-depressus; apertura sublaneeolata, antierius aeuta, basi rotundata, subreflexa, versus umbilicium oblique reetiuseula. — Diam. 15, alt. 10 mill. (G.)

Helix hyalina Le Guill. in Revue zool. 1842. p. 139. Nec Fér.

— *reflexiuscula* Pfr. Symb. II. p. 98.

Habitat in insulis Salomon.

859. *H. Tritoniensis* Le Guillou. †

T. troehoidea, subumbilicata, albido-fulva, substriata; anfr. 5—6 eonvexiuseuli, ultimus rotundatus, subtus eonvexus; spira eonio-depressa; apertura angusta; labrum subreflexum; umbilicus minimus, punetiformis. — Diam. 9, alt. 7½ mill. (G.)

Helix Tritoniensis Le Guill. in Revue zool. 1842. p. 138.

Habitat in Nova Guinea, ad Triton-Bay.

860. *H. albula* Le Guillou. †

T. diseoidea, albula, umbilicata, aeute earinata, supra eonio-depressa, subaeuta, tenuiter striata, subtus depresso-eonvexa, crebre striata; anfr. 5½ depresso-eonvexi, ultimus earinatus: earina rufescente; apertura suboblona, antierius aeuta, basi depresso-reeta; perist. superne subreflexum, subtus et antierius lamina lata, reflexa, aeuta; umbilicus profundus, infundibuliformis. — Diam. 27, alt. 16 mill. (G.)

Helix albula Le Guill. in Revue zool. 1842. p. 139.

Habitat in insula Ternate.

861. *H. ternatana* Le Guillou. †

T. orbiculato-subeonoidea, umbilicata, rufa, tenuiter striata; anfr. 7 subeonvexi, ultimus margine earinatus: earina albida; infima faeies depresso-eonvexiuseula; umbilicus profundus, margine effuso; spira conio-depressa, obtusa; apertura obliqua, subquadrata, marginata, alba, subreflexa, basi inerassata. — Diam. 22, alt. 12 mill. (G.)

Helix Ternatana Le Guill. in Revue zool. 1842. p. 138.

Habitat in insula Ternate.

§. 62.

862. *H. Ghiesbreghti* Nyst.

T. umbilicata, orbiculato-eonvexa, striata, epidermide pilosa induta, brunnea, zonis nigricantibus et luteis ornata; anfr. 5½ eonvexiusculi, ultimus magnus, rotundatus, eirca umbilicium medioerem subeompressus; apertura lunato-rotundata; perist. expansum, album, breviter reflexum, marginibus conniventibus,

columellari dilatato. — Diam. maj. 63, min. 53, alt. 37 mill. (Mus. Cuming. et Gruner. Coll. Nr. 517. Spec. juv.)

Helix Ghiesbreghtii Nyst in Bull. Brux. VIII. 1844. p. 343. f. 2.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 317. t. 56. f. 1. 2.

β. Fulva, superne rufo-zonata: diam. maj. 57, min. 45, alt. 33 mill.

Habitat in Mexico: prope Chiapa (Nyst), in America centrali (Mus. Cuming).

863. *H. Hogoleuensis* Le Guillou. †

T. orbiculato-conoidea, crassiuscula, umbilicata, sub epidermide castanea rufescens, subtus convexo-depressa; anfr. 5 supra depresso-declives, longitudinaliter rugosi, saepius eleganter ac erebre striati, supremi pallidi, obtuse planulati, infimus in junioribus subangulatus, in adultis sulcis irregularibus 2 cinctus; apertura pallide fulva, fascia rufa angusta saepius in medio decurrens: labrum margine valde incrassatum, superne oblique productum, subangulosum, inferne et intus sinuatum; umbilicus angustus, profundus, extus in canali continuatus, angulo externo cinctus. — Diam. 49, alt. 28 mill. (G.)

Helix Hogoleuensis Le Guill. in Revue zool. 1845. p. 487.

β. Anfractibus inferioribus basi fascia castanea, angusta et saltem intus perspicua pictis. — Diam. 38, alt. 20 mill.

γ. Testa sub epidermide lutescente alba, fascia extus et intus carente. — Diam. 39, alt. 20 mill.

Habitat frequentissima in insulis Hogoleu Carolinarum.

864. *H. eximia* Pfr.

T. umbilicata, depresso-globosa, oblique rugosa et confertissime granulosa, olivaceo-cornea, fasciis 5 fusco-viridibus ornata; anfr. 4½ convexiusculi, rapide acerescentes, ultimus permagnus, circa aream umbilicarem fuscam compresso-inflatus; apertura lunato-ovalis, intus margaritacea, lilacina; perist. simplex, anguste reflexum, umbilicum angustum semitegens. — Diam. maj. 44, min. 32, alt. 26 mill. (Mus. Cuming. et Coll. Nr. 518. Spec. juv.)

Helix eximia Pfr. in Phil. Icon. I. 7. p. 453. t. 5. f. 6.

— — Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 41.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 336. t. 60. f. 23. 24.

Habitat in America centrali, prope Veraeruz prov. Honduras.

865. *H. Incel* Pfr.

T. umbilicata, depresso-globosa, solidula, striata, sub epidermide pallide fulva alba, fasciis angustis castaneis cingulata; spira elevata, acutiuscula; anfr. 7 vix convexiusculi, ultimus circa

umbilicum medioerem, pervium subcompressus; columella arcuata; apertura perobliqua, lunato-ovalis; perist. album, tenue, intus sublabiatum, margine dextro vix expanso, basali reflexo, columellari in laminam triangularem dilatato, umbilicum semitegente. — Diam. maj. 38, min. 32, alt. 28 mill. (Coll. Nr. 519.)

Helix Incei Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 126.

— — *Phil. Icon.* II. 44. p. 83. *Helix* t. 7. f. 3. *f. 10. f. 3.*

— — *Chemn. ed. II.* *Helix* N. 325. t. 58. f. 4—3.

β. Minor, epidermide castanea, fasciis indistinctis, anfractu ultimo basi flavo. — Diam. maj. 32, min. 27, alt. 24 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Habitat in Australia septentrionali (Ince).

866. *H. cicatricosa* Müller.

T. sinistrorsa, umbilicata, depresso-globosa, tenuiuscula, irregulariter rugosa et cicatricosa, fulvicanti-flava, lineis et fasciis rufis varie ornata; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$, ultimi 2 inflati, supremi planulati, ultimus ad peripheriam angulatus, ad umbilicum medioerem, pervium compressus; apertura lunaris, intus margaritacea; perist. expansum, subincrassatum, marginibus callo tenui junctis, columellari breviter arcuato, late expanso, umbilicum semitegente. — Diam. maj. 40, min. 32, alt. 23 mill. (Coll. Nr. 520.)

Helix cicatricosa Müll. verm. II. p. 42. N. 242.

— — *Chemn. IX.* P. 4. p. 4. Vign. f. A. t. 109. f. 923.

— — *Chemn. ed. II.* *Helix* N. 64. t. 42. f. 4. 2. 7—9.

— *cicatrosa* Lam. ed. Dh. 132. p. 89.

— *senegalensis* Chemn. IX. P. 4. p. 85. t. 109. f. 917. 18.

— — *Lam.* 31. p. 74. ed. Dh. p. 42.

— — (*Helicella*) Fér. pr. 489. Hist. t. 78. f. 1. 2.

— *chinensis* Voigt in Cuv. Thierr. III. p. 61.

Ariophanta cicatricosa Beck ind. p. 5.

Kämmerer t. 44. f. 6.

Habitat in China: Woosung. — Nec in prov. Senegalensi.

867. *H. monochroa* Sowerby.

T. umbilicata, semiglobosa, tenuiuscula, pallide brunea, interdum rufo varie fasciata, minute rugulosa; spira medioeris; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi, ultimus rufo-bifasciatus; umbilicus medioeris, pervius; apertura perobliqua, lunato-ovalis, intus lactea; perist. extus fuscum, subincrassatum, reflexum, marginibus callo tenui junctis, columellari crasso, lato expanso, umbilicum semitegente. — R. a. = 3 : 5. — Diam. maj. 50, min. 40, alt. 30 mill. (Coll. Nr. 521.)

Helix monochroa Sow. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1844. p. 1.

Helix monochroa Pfr. Symb. H. p. 34.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 324. t. 57. f. 1—3.

Habitat in insula Tablas Philippinarum (Cuming).

868. *H. mercatoria* Gray.

T. umbilicata, turbinato-depressa, solida, costulato-striata, fulva, zona unica rufa, utrinque pallide marginata circumdata; spira elevata, obtusiuscula; anfr. $6\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi, ultimus obsolete angulatus, basi inflatus; umbilicus angustissimus, vix pervius; apertura lunaris; perist. incrassatum, breviter reflexum. — Diam. maj. 38, min. 34, alt. 25 mill. (Mus. Brit.)

Helix mercatoria Gray in Mus. Brit.

— — Pfr. in Zeitschr. f. Malak. 1845. p. 154.

Habitat in China.

869. *H. Sauliac* Pfr.

T. umbilicata, globoso-depressa, solidiuscula, oblique striata, fulvida, medio fascia unica, alba, utrinque rufo-marginata ornata; spira brevis, obtusa; anfr. 4 vix convexiusculi, ultimus basi subplanatus, antice subito deflexus, circa umbilicum angustum, pervium rufus; apertura perobliqua, lunato-ovalis; perist. breviter reflexum, marginibus conniventibus, callo tenui junctis, columellari castaneo, valde dilatato, umbilicum fere occultante. — Diam. maj. 32, min. 27, alt. 20 mill. (Mus. Cuming. et Saul.)

Helix Sauliae Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 72.

Habitat . . . ?

870. *H. chlorozona* Gratcloup. †

T. orbiculato-subconoidea, subtus convexa, late umbilicata, nitida, subdiaphana, rufo-castanea, oblique tenuiter striata; anfr. 4—5; umbilicus pervius; apertura ovata; labrum subreflexum, marginatim luteo-albescens. — Diam. 30, alt. 48 mill. (Gr.)

Helix chlorozona Grat. in Act. Bord. XI. p. 409. t. 1. f. 4.

Habitat in insula Madagascar (Duisabo).

Obs. «Differt ab *H. Nuttalliana* zonarum dispositione, apertura non rotundata, spira conoidea, anfractuum numero.»

871. *H. lucana* Müller.

T. aperte umbilicata, depresso-globosa, subpellucida, nitida, superne luteo-fulvescens, subtus et in suturis alba; anfr. 5, supremi lente accrescentes, planulati, ultimus magnus, convexus; apertura lunato-rotundata; perist. crassum, reflexum, marginibus

conniventibus, callo junctis. — Diam. maj. 30, min. 25, alt. 22 mill. (Coll. Nr. 522.)

Helix lucana Müll. verm. II. p. 75. N. 270.

— — Chemn. IX. P. 2. p. 124. t. 130. f. 1155.

— — Jonas in Wieg. Arch. 1839. I. p. 338. t. 9. f. 1. 2.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 339. t. 60. f. 1. 2.

— *Lucana* Gmel. p. 3636. N. 78.

— — Wood ind. t. 34. f. 86.

Galaxias lucana Beck ind. p. 42.

β? Peristomate aurantiaco:

Helix Fér. hist. t. 10 B. f. 3—5.

Habitat in Africa australi ad fluvium Elephantum! Tranquebar (Chemu.).

S72. *H. Alexandri* (Dorcasia) Gray.

T. rimato-perforata, depressa, pallide fulva vel albida, superne minute costulato-striata, basi laevigata; spira vix elevata; anfr. 5 convexi, ultimus inflatus, antice subito perdeflexus, basi devians, rimam umbilicarem formans; apertura perobliqua, subcircularis; perist. continuum, undique expansum, reflexum. — Diam. maj. 32, min. 25, alt. 44 mill. (Mus. Brit.)

Dorcasia Alexandri Gray in Mus. Brit.

Helix Alexandri Pfr. in Zeitschr. f. Malak. 1845. p. 87. adnot.

Habitat circa Damarha Africae meridionalis (Alexander).

S73. *H. prunum* Férussac.

T. umbilicata, subdepresso-globosa, fulva vel rufa, nitida, oblique striata, obsolete granulata; spira brevis; anfr. 6 planuli, ultimus ventrosus, basi inflatus, antice parum descendens; apertura lunato-subcircularis, intus nitida, rubescens; perist. album, breviter expansum, margine columellari superne dilatato, umbilicum angustum semioccultante. — Diam. maj. 30, min. 25, alt. 49 mill. (Coll. Walton.)

Helix prunum (Helicogena) Fér. pr. 34. Hist. t. 26. f. 7. 8.

— — Wood suppl. t. 7. f. 38.

— — Pfr. Symb. III. p. 75.

— — Gray New Zeal. t. 1. f. 2.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 446. t. 74. f. 11—13.

— *argillacea* Gray in Griff. anim. kingd. t. 28. f. 2.

Arianta prunum Beck ind. p. 41.

β. Magis conica, interdum linea saturatiore circumdata: diam. maj. 28, min. 23, alt. 20 mill. (Coll. Walton.)

Helix prunum var. Fér. t. 26. f. 9.

Habitat in Australia.

874. *H. pelodes* Pfr.

T. umbilicata, subdepresso-globosa, tenuiuscula, striata et minute granulata, rubello-fusca; spira brevis, obtusiuscula; anfr. 6 convexiusculi, ultimus inflatus, antice breviter descendens; umbilicus mediocris, pervius; apertura lunato-circularis, intus margaritacea; perist. expansum, saturate carneum, margine columellari per dilatato, fornicatum reflexo. — Diam. maj. 34, min. 25, alt. 20 mill. (Coll. Nr. 523.)

Helix pelodes Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 126.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 327. t. 58. f. 6. 7.

Habitat in littore septentrionali Australiae.

Obs. Differt ab *H. argillacea* (Nr. 836.) magnitudine, forma depressiore, testa granulata, umbilico latiore et peristomate non reflexo.

875. *H. Bonplandii* Lamarck.

T. anguste umbilicata, orbiculato-convexa, rufa, nigro obsolete bicingulata, striis incrementi et spiralibus tenuissimis subdecussata; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ — 5 convexiusculi; apertura transverse ovalis, intus fusco-violacea; perist. simplex, margine dextro patulo, basali subincrassato, ad columellam reflexo, umbilicum fere tegente. — Diam. maj. 35, min. $28\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 20 mill. (Coll. Nr. 524. Spec. max.) Diam. maj. 29, min. 24, alt. $15\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Spec. min.)

Helix Bonplandii Lam. 26. p. 72. ed. Dh. p. 40.

— — Fér. hist. t. 46 A. f. 2.

— — Deless. recueil t. 26. f. 9.

— — Orb. moll. cub. I. p. 148. t. 7. f. 10 — 12.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 337. t. 60. f. 3 — 6.

Habitat in insula Cuba, ubi in vicinia urbium Havana et Matanzas, praecipue in truncis Oreodoxae regiae, legi.

876. *H. supertexta* Pfr.

T. anguste umbilicata, orbiculato-conoidea, solidiuscula, striis incrementi et lincis impressis concentricis subdecussata, rufescenti-fulva, medio rufo-unifasciata, epidermide hydrophana radiatim induta; sutura profunda, crenulata; anfr. 5 convexi; apertura lunato-ovalis, intus fusca; perist. album, margine supero expanso, basali incrassato, reflexo, umbilicum angustum semitegente. — Diam. maj. 24, min. 20, alt. 13 mill. (Coll. Nr. 525.)

Helix supertexta Pfr. in Zeitschr. f. Malak. 1845. p. 153.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 338. t. 60. f. 7. 8.

Habitat in insula Cuba, ubi ad Punta Maya prope Matanzas rarissimam legit Dr. Gundlach.

Obs. Similis *H. Bonplandii*; differt magnitudine, epidermide, anfractibus convexioribus, minus celeriter acerescentibus.

877. **H. bigonia Férussac.**

T. umbilicata, depresso-conoidea, tenuis, oblique striatula, fulvido-alba, fasciis rufis ornata, basi planulata; sutura linearis; spira late conoidea; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ planiusculi, ultimus basi angulatus; umbilicus angustus, pervius; apertura horizontalis, elliptica; perist. simplex, margine supero expanso, basali late reflexo. — R. a. = 3 : 4. — Diam. maj. 23, min. 19, alt. 13 mill. (Coll. Nr. 526.)

Helix bigonia (Helicella) Fér. hist. t. 70. f. 2.

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 170. p. 108.

— — Phil. Icon. I. 4. p. 78. Helix t. 4. f. 7.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 329. t. 58. f. 13. 14.

— *Samarensis* Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1842. p. 87.

Planispira bigonia Beck ind. p. 30.

Habitat in insula Samar Philippinarum (Cuming).

877^a. **H. pedestris Gould. †**

T. rudis, depresso-globosa, late perforata, lutco-cornea, ad apicem virens, striis incrementalibus conspicuis inaequalibus et striis minutissimis confertis volventibus decussata; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi, ultimus ventricosus, prope aperturam deflexus; apertura obliqua, transversa, rotundato-lunaris; perist. reflexum, album, ad basin dilatatum, juxta columellam sinuatum. — Lat. $\frac{7}{8}$, alt. $\frac{1}{2}$ poll. (G.)

Helix pedestris Gould 1846. Exped. shells p. 18.

Habitat in Nova Hollandia (New South Wales).

Obs. «Forma et aspectus H. zaletae; subtus H. profundae similior».

878. **H. Recluziana Le Guillou. †**

T. orbicularis, supra convexo-depressa, rufo-fusca, subtus albida; anfr. 5 leviter ac crebre striati, convexo-depressi, ultimus rotundatus, fascia alba, linea rufa superne marginata circumcinctus; apertura subrotunda, reflexa, fusco-tincta; columella dilatata, intus truncata et obtuse unidentata; umbilicus consolidatus, rufescens. — Diam. 26—27, alt. 17—20 mill. (G.)

Helix Recluziana Le Guill. in Revue zool. 1842. p. 137.

Habitat . . . ?

879. **H. dichroa Pfr.**

T. umbilicata, globoso-depressa, tenuis, oblique striata, lineis confertis sub lente decussata, pallide cornea, diaphana, cingulis permultis, opacis, albis, interruptis ornata; anfr. 6 convexiusculi, ultimus antice deflexus, basi convexus; umbilicus angustus; apertura lunato-circularis, intus concolor; perist. tenue, marginibus conniventibus, supero expansiusculo, basali brevissime reflexo,

columellari dilatato, nitido, fornicatim reflexo. — Diam. maj. $4\frac{1}{2}$, min. $4\frac{1}{2}$, alt. $40\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 527.)

Helix dichroa Pfr. Symb. III. p. 76.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 684. t. 109. f. 16. 17.

Habitat . . . ?

SS0. *H. tenuicostata* Dunker.

T. perforata, depresso-globosa, solidula, oblique costulato-striata, alba, rufo-multifasciata; spira elevata, late conica; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi, sensim accrescentes, ultimus antice deflexus; apertura lunato-ovalis; perist. acutum, intus sublabiatum, margine dextro subexpanso, columellari reflexo, appresse dilatato, foramen fere tegente. — Diam. maj. 43, min. 44, alt. 8 mill. (Coll. Nr. 528.)

Helix tenuicostata Dkr. in Phil. Icon. II. 9. p. 6. t. 6. f. 43.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 683. t. 109. f. 14. 15.

Habitat in republica mexicana?

Obs. Similis *H. gilvae*; differt spira elevatiuscula, perforatione angustissima, fere tecta, margine peristomatis basali subappresso, anfractibus lentius crescentibus. — Num forte *H. Troscheli* varietatibus adnumeranda? (Conf. Nr. 630.)

SS1. *H. gilva* Férussac.

T. umbilicata, globoso-depressa, tenuis, striis obliquis, confertis corrugata, carneo-albida, fasciis angustis nigricantibus vel fuscis cingulata; spira parum elevata, interdum obtusissima; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ planiusculi, celeriter accrescentes; apertura rotundato-lunata; perist. simplex, acutum, margine dextro patulo, columellari late reflexo, roseo, intus nigro-purpurascens. — Diam. maj. 45, min. $42\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 40 mill. (Coll. Nr. 529.)

Helix gilvus (Helicogena) Fér. pr. 36. Hist. t. 24 B. f. 4.

— *gilva* Orb. moll. cub. I. p. 157. t. 8. f. 9. 15.

— — Pfr. in Zeitschr. f. Malak. 1845. p. 23.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 342. t. 60. f. 9. 10.

— *corrugata* Pfr. Symb. I. p. 44.

β . Fusca, fascia 1 albida, nigro-marginata ad peripheriam, altera ad suturam, perist. castaneo.

Helix gilva var. Chemn. ed. II. Helix t. 60. f. 14. 12.

Habitat in insula Cuba, var. β prope Holguin in parte septentrionali Cubae.

SS2. *H. sordida* Pfr.

T. perforata, globoso-depressa, striis incrementi rugosa, epidermide sordide cornea induta, obtuse carinata; spira depressa; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ vix convexiusculi, ultimus subtus inflatus; umbilicus

angustissimus, non pervius; apertura lunato-rotundata; perist. simplex, reflexiusculum. — Diam. maj. 44½, min. 40, alt. 7 mill. (Coll. Nr. 530.)

Helix sordida Pfr. Symb. II. p. 39.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 344. t. 60. f. 49. 20.

Habitat in India orientali, prope Pondichery (teste Guérin).

883. *H. fasciola* Draparnaud. †

T. anguste umbilicata, subdepressa, tenuis, diaphana, cornea, albida; anfr. 5½ plaiusculi, ultimus vix subcarinatus, linea rufa cinctus; apertura non rotundata, triangularis; perist. album, incrassatum, subangulatum. (Dr.) — Diam. maj. 45, min. 42, alt. 9 mill. (ex ic. Drap.)

Helix fuciola Drap. p. 440. t. 6. f. 22—24.

— *fasciola* Fér. pr. 252. Hist. t. 69 A. f. 4?

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 422. p. 84?

Habitat...? Accepit Drap. ex Rochelles, sed in Gallia indigena non est.

Obs. An forte varietas sequentis?

884. *H. similis* Férussac.

T. anguste umbilicata, subdepresso-globosa, minute striata, diaphana, pallide cornea, unicolor vel rufo-unizonata; spira magis minusve elata; anfr. 5 convexiusculi; apertura rotundato-lunaris; perist. album, reflexum, margine columellari subdilatato. — Diam. maj. 45½, min. 44, alt. 9—11 mill. (Coll. Nr. 534.)

Helix similis (Helicogena) Fér. pr. 262. Hist. t. 25 B. f. 4. 4. t. 27 A. f. 3.

— — Rang in Ann. sc. nat. XXIV. p. 45.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 343. t. 60. f. 43—46.

— *translucens* King in Zool. Journ. V. p. 339.

— *Woodiana* Lea obs. I. p. 469. t. 49. f. 69.

— *cestus* Bens. in Journ. As. Soc. V. p. 353.

Bradybaena similis Beck ind. p. 48.

β. Solidula, anfractu ultimo saepe angulato: diam. maj. 44, min. 42, alt. 8½ mill. (Spec. javan.)

— *Helix addita* Fér. pr. add. p. 74. Hist. t. 25 B. f. 2. 3.

γ. Major: diam. 49, alt. 42 mill. (ex ic.)

Helix similis var. Fér. hist. t. 27 A. f. 4. 2.

δ. Minima: diam. maj. 44, min. 42, alt. 40 mill. (Spec.)

ε. Cornea unicolor, peristomate rubello. (Mus. Cuming.)

Habitat in Brasilia circa Rio Janeiro frequens; in insulis Bourbon et Cuba (Rang); Java (Winter!); ins. Seychell.: Malé, Praslin (Dufo p. 498.); Bengalia et China: Macao (Cantor, Lea); var. δ in ins. Mauriti (Barclay).

884^a. **H. flavescens Mus. Berol.**

T. perforata, depresso-globosa, tenuis, laevigata, opaca, pallide flavescens, lineis spiralibus et strigis pellucidis variegata, cingulo 1 lacte castaneo ornata; spira brevis, obtusiuscula; sutura levis, plicatula; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ vix convexiusculi, ultimus antice descendens, subconstrictus; apertura obliqua, rotundato-lunaris; perist. album, breviter expansum, margine basali strictiusculo, columellari superne perditato, perforationem suboccultante. — Diam. maj. 12, min. 10, alt. 8 mill. (Mus. Berol.)

Helix flavescens M. B. Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 704. t. 112. f. 14. 15.
Habitat in Mexico; prope Papantla legit Deppe.

Obs. Species intermedia inter H. similem et griseolam, ab utraque umbilico angustissimo, etc. diversa.

885. **H. griseola Pfr.**

T. umbilicata, depresso-globosa, oblique striatula, nitidula, grisea, cingulis pallide fulvis, albo-marginatis circumdata; spira brevis; anfr. 4 — $4\frac{1}{2}$ vix convexiusculi; umbilicus angustissimus; apertura lunaris; perist. simplex, album, reflexiusculum, margine columellari subexpanso. — Diam. maj. 10, min. $8\frac{2}{3}$, alt. 6 mill. (Coll. Nr. 532.)

Helix griseola Pfr. Symb. I. p. 41.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 344. t. 60. f. 17. 18.

— *cicercula* Fér. Mus.!

— *splendidula* Ant. Verz. p. 36. (indescript.)

Bradybaena pisum Beck ind. p. 18. (Ant. in litt.)

β. Pallide cornea, fascia 1 fulva, utrinque albo-marginata; spira magis elata; apertura rotundato-lunari. — Diam. maj. 10, min. $8\frac{2}{3}$, alt. $7\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Spec.)

Habitat in republica mexicana, prope Veracruz (Hegewisch); var. β in America centrali.

§. 63.

886. **H. stenomphala Menke.**

T. umbilicata, globoso-depressa, subtiliter striata, lutescens, castaneo-trifasciata: fasciis lateralibus dilatatis et dilutis; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi, ultimus inflatus, antice vix descendens; apertura late lunaris; perist. reflexiusculum, albo-labiatum, marginibus distantibus, columellari dilatato, reflexo, umbilicum angustum semioccultante. — Diam. maj. 31, min. 26, alt. 19 mill. (Coll. Nr. 533.)

Helix stenomphala Mke syn. ed. II. p. 126.

— — Rossm. VII. p. 14. f. 458.

Helix stenomphala Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 486. t. 80. f. 11. 12.

Campylaea stenomphala Beck ind. p. 25.

Habitat in Croatia.

SS7. *H. banatica* Partsch.

T. aperte umbilicata, globoso-depressa, minutissime decussata, opaca, olivaeo-fuscula, rufo-unifasciata; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ planiusculi, ultimus non descendens, earinatus: carina antice evanescente; apertura oblique late lunaris; perist. acutum, albo-labiatum, margine dextro expanso, columellari dilatato, reflexo. — Diam. maj. 30, min. 26, alt. $45\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 534.)

Helix banatica Partsch in Mus. Caes. Vindob.

— — Rossm. VII. p. 14. f. 457.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 488. t. 80. f. 15. 16.

— *praetexta* Zgl. olim.

Habitat in Banatu Hungariae.

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SS8. *H. fidelis* Gray.

T. umbilicata, orbiculato-conoidea, ruguloso-striata, superne albida, fuseo-nebulosa, basi planulata castanea, infra peripheriam pallide unifasciata; anfr. 7 planiusculi; umbilicus medioeris, pervius; apertura obliqua, lunaris, intus lactea, fasciata; perist. superne expansum, basi inerassatum, subreflexum, margine columellari dilatato. — Diam. maj. 34, min. 30, alt. 20 mill. (Coll. Nr. 535.)

Helix fidelis Gray in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1834. p. 67.

— — Müll. synops. p. 8.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 320. t. 57. f. 12. 13.

— *Nuttalliana* Lea obs. II. p. 88. t. 23. f. 74.

— — Binn. in Bost. journ. III. p. 369. t. 12.

Habitat in America boreali: Fort Vancouver, Oregon.

SS9. *H. Dupetithouarsii* Deshayes.

T. umbilicata, orbiculato-convexa, laevigata vel substriata, saturate castanea, superne pallidior, nigricanti-rufo cingulata; spira conoideo-obtusa; anfr. 7—8 angusti, convexiusculi, ultimus inflatus; apertura ovato-semilunaris, intus alba, fasciata; perist. simplex, brevissime reflexum, margine columellari arcuato, superne dilatato-reflexo, umbilicum mediocrem non occultante. — Diam. maj. 29, min. 25, alt. 17 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix Dupetithouarsii Desh. in Revue zool. 1839. p. 360.

— — Guérin mag. 1841. t. 30.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 319.

β. Major, superne fulvescens, fasciis saturatoribus obsoletis, infra peripheriam subangulosam anfractus ultimi castanea; anfr. 5. — Diam. maj. 33, min. 28, alt. 14 mill. (Mus. Grun. et Coll. Nr. 536.)

Helix Dupetithouarsii var. *Chemn.* l. c. t. 56. f. 3—5.

Habitat in California.

Obs. Differt ab *H. fideli* testa magis globosa, anfract. angustis, ultimo inflato, etc. — Var. *β H. bipartitae* valde affinis videtur.

890. *H. californiensis* Lea.

T. anguste umbilicata, depresso-globosa, tenuis, rugulosa, granulata, fulva, luteo-maculata; spira subturbinata; anfr. 6—7 convexiusculi, ultimus supra peripheriam fascia unica angusta, rufa cinctus, basi inflatus; apertura lunato-rotundata, intus alba, unifasciata; perist. intus albo-labiatum, reflexiusculum, margine columellari dilatato, reflexo, umbilicum semioccultante. — Diam. maj. 28, min. 23, alt. 19 mill. (Coll. Nr. 537.)

Helix californiensis Lea obs. II. p. 99. t. 23. f. 79.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. N. 321. t. 57. f. 14. 15.

β. Spira majore, depressiore:

Helix Nickliniana Lea obs. II. p. 100. t. 23. f. 84.

Habitat in California, prope «Columbia-River».

Obs. Variat praeterea umbilico magis minusve oblecto. — Conf. *H. tudiculata* Binn. (Nr. 740.)

890^a. *H. gulosa* Gould. †

T. globulosa, crassa, rudis, subperforata, obsolete carinata, pallide castanea, colore saturatori nubilata et interdum fasciata; anfr. 6 rotundati, striati, ultimus amplissimus, obsolete costato-carinatus; sutura profunda; apertura magna, rotundata, fauce livida; labrum modice reflexum, albidum, prope columellam latius, umbilicum rimatum tegens. Lat. $1\frac{1}{10}$, alt. $\frac{1}{5}$, apert. $\frac{3}{5}$ poll. (G.)

Helix gulosa Gould 1846. Exped. shells p. 17.

Habitat in Nova Hollandia (New South Wales).

Obs. «Altitudine anfractus ultimi insignis. Forma *H. californianae*, textura *H. albolabris*, color *H. badiacae*.»

891. *H. arbustorum* Linn.

T. subobtectae perforata, depresso-globosa, tenuis, concentricè minutissime striata, longitudinaliter, praesertim ad suturam, ruguloso-striatula, fusca, stramineo conspersa, plerumque rufo-unifasciata; spira magis minusve elevata; anfr. 6 convexi, ultimus antice vix descendens; apertura lunato-rotundata; perist. candide labiatum, margine supero expanso, basali reflexo, ad umbilicum dilatato. — Diam. maj. 24, min. 20, alt. 16 mill. (Coll. Nr. 538. Spec. typ.)

Helix arbustorum L. syst. ed. X. p. 774. N. 596. ed. XII. p. 1245.

Helix arbustorum (Helicogena) *Fér.* pr. 40. Hist. t. 27. f. 5—8.
t. 39 B. f. 3. (c. anim.)

— — *Lam.* 56. p. 54. ed. Dh. p. 54.

— — *Drap.* p. 88. t. 5. f. 48.

— — *C. Pfr.* I. p. 24. t. 2. f. 7. 8.

— — *Rossm.* I. p. 56. f. 4. V. p. 5. f. 297 a—e.

— — (Cryptomphalus) *Charp.* catal. p. 5. t. 4. f. 2.

— — *Gray* Man. p. 137. t. 3. f. 25.

— — *Pfr.* in *Wieg.* Arch. 1844. I. p. 247.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 323. t. 57. f. 4—7.

— *gothica* *L.* syst. ed. X. p. 770? *Gmel.* p. 3624. N. 32?

— *castanea* *Mühlf.* (Ant.)

Cochlea unifasciata *Costa* p. 75. t. 47. f. 6. (Gray.)

Arianta arbustorum *Leach* moll. p. 86.

— — *Beck* ind. p. 44.

— — *Hartm.* Gast. I. p. 55. t. 45. p. 440. t. 43.

β . Major: diam. maj. 30, min. 27, alt. 20 mill. (Spec. salisburgens.)

γ . Minor, epidermide rugoso-plicata: diam. maj. 24, min. 18, alt. 14 mill.

Helix rudis *Mühlf.* Mus.

— *arbustorum* var. *Rossm.* I. f. 78. (c. anim.) V. f. 297 e.

δ . Tenuissima, papyracea, olivacea, unicolor vel unifasciata, rugoso-plicata: diam. maj. 20, min. 17, alt. 13 mill. (Spec.)

Helix picea *Zgl.* Mus.

— *Wittmanni* *Zawadzky.* *Rossm.* V. f. 297 d.

— *arbustorum* var. *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* t. 57. f. 8. 9.

ϵ . Solida, virescenti-flavida, subtus brunnescens, umbilico mediocri, subobsoleto: diam. 18, alt. 14 mill.

Helix Xaturtii *Farin.* Ann. sc. nat. II. 1834. p. 422.

— — *Fér.* in Bull. zool. 1835. p. 44.

— *canigonensis* *Boubé.* (teste Beck.)

ζ . Minor, solida, fere omnino lutea, unifasciata: diam. maj. 19, min. 16, alt. 12 mill.

Helix alpestris *Zgl.* *Rossm.* V. 297 b.

— *subalpina* *Hartm.* in sched.

η . Minima, solida, subunicolor flavida, umbilico vix aperto, perist. vix expanso: diam. maj. 14, min. 13, alt. 10 mill. (Spec.)

θ ? Depressa: *Fér.* t. 27 A. f. 8. 9.

ι . Sinistrorsa: *Fér.* t. 29. f. 3. — *Hartm.* I. t. 73. f. 7. 8.

κ . Scalaris: *Hartm.* I. p. 492. t. 73. f. 4—6.

λ . Monstrosa, elevata, scalaris:

Helix arbustorum monstr. *Fér.* t. 29. f. 4. 2.

— *turgidula* *Wood* suppl. t. 7. f. 6.

Habitat in Germania, Helvetia, Gallia, Anglia, Suecia, Podolia, Italia boreali; var. β in monte Mönchsberg prope Salzburg legi; γ in alpinis Tyrolensibus; δ in Carinthia (in alpe granitica: Koralpe prope Wolfsberg!), Gallia, Volhynia; ϵ in Pyrenaeis; ζ in alpinis

Tyroliae et Helvetiae; η in alpe Gamsgrube Carinthiae superioris, ad pedem montis Glockner, circa 8600' supra mare!

Obs. Omnes varietates laudatae formis intermediis junctae sunt.

892. *H. Townsendiana* Lea.

T. umbilicata, depresso-globosa, tenuis, concentricae minutissime striata, longitudinaliter costulato-rugosa, corneo luteoque variegata; spira parum elevata; anfr. 6 planiusculi, ultimus inflatus, antice deflexus; apertura rotundato-lunaris, intus laetea; perist. album, intus labiatum, marginibus conniventibus, supero late expanso, basali strictiusculo, reflexo, columellari brevi, dilatato, umbilicium angustissimum non occultante. — Diam. maj. 29, min. 24, alt. 16 mill. (Coll. Nr. 539.)

Helix Townsendiana Lea obs. II. p. 99. t. 23. f. 80.

— — *Binn.* in Bost. journ. III. p. 374. t. 13.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 322. t. 57. f. 10. 11.

Habitat in America boreali: Wahlamat (Lea), California.

893. *H. Estella* Orbigny.

T. umbilicata, globuloso-depressa, tenuis, diaphana, irregulariter reticulata, brunneo-flavicans vel albida, fascia unica rufo-brunnea ornata; spira brevis, apice obtusa, brunnea; anfr. 4 convexi, ultimus antice deflexus; apertura lunato-subcircularis; perist. reflexum, album, margine columellari dilatato, appresso, umbilicium fere occultante. — Diam. maj. 29, min. 24, alt. 15 mill. (Coll. Nr. 540.)

Helix Estella (Helicella) Orb. synops. p. 4.

— — *Orb. voy.* p. 244. t. 25. f. 5—8.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 685. t. 109. f. 18—21.

— . . . *Fér. hist.* t. 73 B. f. 1. 2.

Campylaea Estella Beck ind. p. 27.

α . Reticulata, obtecte perforata: diam. maj. 24, min. 20, alt. 14 mill. (ex ic.)

β . Substriata, perforata, magna: diam. 38, alt. 20 mill.

γ . Laevigata, perforata, depressa: diam. 23, alt. 11 mill.

Habitat in Bolivia: Valle grande (Orb.).

894. *H. bicincta* Pfr.

T. umbilicata, depresso-globosa, tenuis, glabra, pellucida, pallide griseo-lutescens, bicincta: eingulis angustis, contiguis, superiore rufo, inferiore lacteo; sutura albo-marginata; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ planiusculi, ultimus juxta aperturam vitta nigricante, peristoma circumdante ornatus; apertura lunato-ovalis; perist. patulum, acutum, subreflexum, margine columellari arcuato, parum dila-

tato. — Diam. maj. 20, min. $16\frac{1}{2}$, alt. $12\frac{3}{4}$ mill. (Spec. Hege-
wisch. — Coll. Nr. 541. juv.)

Helix bicincta Pfr. Symb. I. p. 38.

— — *Phil. Icon.* I. 3. p. 49. *Helix* t. 3. f. 5.

Habitat in provincia Oajaca Mexicanorum (Hegewisch).

895. *H. vittata* Müller.

T. perforata, depresso-globosa, striata, albida, fusco et luteo
varie fasciata; spira brevis, apice saepe nigricans; anfr. 5 planu-
lati, ultimus basi convexus, antice descendens; apertura lunato-
ovalis, intus cum fauce fusco-nigricans; perist. labiatum, expan-
sum, marginibus commiventibus, callo junctis, columellari dilatato,
umbilicum semitegente. — Diam. maj. 28, min. $22\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 17 mill.
(Coll. Nr. 542.)

Helix vittata Müll. verm. II. p. 76. N. 274.

— — *Chemn.* IX. P. 2. p. 142. t. 132. f. 1190—92.

— — (*Helicogena*) *Fér.* pr. 35. Hist. t. 25 A. f. 9. t. 26.
f. 4—6.

— — *Lam.* 54. p. 80. ed. Dh. p. 50.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 328. t. 58. f. 15. 16.

— *nemoralis* ζζ *Gmel.* p. 3648. (*Schröt. Einl.* t. 4. f. 12.)

Arianta? *vittata* Beck ind. p. 42.

β. Minor, unicolor albida, vertice coerulescenti-fusco: diam. maj. 22,
min. 18, alt. 15 mill. (Spec.)

Helix Spinolae Villa disp. syst. p. 55.

— *vittata* var. *Grat.* Bord. XI. p. 401. t. 4. f. 19.

— — var. *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* t. 58. f. 17. 18.

γ. Var.?

Helix vittata var. *Fér.* hist. t. 26. f. 6.

— *zonula* Wood suppl. t. 7. f. 8.

Habitat in insula Ceylon, in Malabar, Coromandel.

896. *H. deflexa* Pfr.

T. anguste umbilicata, depresso-globosa, solidiuscula, obli-
que striata, albida, fusco obsolete cingulata et maculata; spira
brevis; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ planiusculi, ultimus antice valde deflexus, basi
planulatus; apertura lunato-ovalis, coarctata; perist. expansum,
marginibus approximatis, callo junctis, columellari intus recto,
acuto, dilatato, excavato, perforationem angustam fere tegente.
— Diam. maj. 22, min. $18\frac{1}{3}$, alt. 13 mill. (Coll. Nr. 543.)

Helix deflexa Pfr. in Zeitschr. f. Malak. 1845. p. 153.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 340. t. 60. f. 21. 22.

Habitat in insula Cuba (Petit de la Saussaie).

897. **H. columbiana** Lea.

T. umbilicata, globoso-depressa, tenuis, luteo-cornea, striata, pilis brevibus, rigidis obsita; spira elevatiuscula; anfr. 6 convexi, ultimus antice vix deflexus, ad aperturam constrictus; apertura rotundato-lunaris; perist. late expansum, intus albo-callosum, margine columellari brevi, subverticali, dilatato, reflexo, umbilicum angustum fere occultante, basali strictiusculo. — Diam. maj. 47, min. 44, alt. 44 mill. (Coll. Nr. 544.)

Helix columbiana Lea obs. II. p. 89. t. 23. f. 73.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 331. t. 58. f. 10—12.

Habitat in America boreali: Fort Vancouver (Lea), California, Nootka Sund (Hinds).

Obs. Variat magnitudine. Specim. minorum diam. maj. 45, min. 42½, alt. 9 mill.

897^a. **H. labiosa** Gould. †

T. depresso-conica, subtus convexa, arcu umbilicata, luteo-cornea, pilis sericeis quincuncialiter dispositis undique villosa; anfr. 6 convexi, ultimus immodice crescens et pone labrum valde contractus; apertura angusta, lunata; labrum album, late revolutum; faux livida. — Lat. 7/10, alt. 4/10 poll. (G.)

Helix labiosa Gould 1846. Exped. shells p. 16.

Habitat ad Astoria, Oregon.

Obs. Ab auctore comparatur cum *H. palliata*, nec non cum *H. columbiana* Lea, illi incognita. Hanc eandem speciem esse suspicor.

* * *

898. **H. desertorum** Forskal.

T. subobtecte umbilicata, subglobosa, depressiuscula, longitudinaliter striata aut laeviuscula, varie colorata et zonata; anfr. 4½ convexiusculi; apertura angulata (margine columellari in angulum descendente); faux fusca; perist. simplex vel reflexum. — Dimens. variab., plerumque diam. maj. 30, min. 26, alt. 20 mill. (Coll. Nr. 545.)

Helix desertorum Forsk. Elrenb. Symb. phys.

— — Roth diss. p. 40.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 43. t. 9. f. 15. 16. 19. 20.

— *maculosa* Born test. p. 371. t. 14. f. 15. 16.

— — Lam. 24. p. 72. ed. III. p. 39.

— *irregularis* (Helicogena) Fér. pr. 44. Hist. t. 28. f. 5—10.

— — Caill. voy. à Méroë IV. p. 264. t. 60. f. 1—3.

— *rhodia* Chemn. IX. P. 2. p. 436. t. 132. f. 1179. 80?

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 46. t. 9. f. 17. 18?

— *phytophila* Parr.

Helicogena desertorum Beck ind. p. 44.

Descript. de l'Egypte. Atl. zool. t. 2. f. 6. 7. 9—12.

- α. H. Forskalii* Ehrenb. — T. depressa, anfractu ultimo ventroso, minutim longitudinaliter et transverse striata, solidiuscula, modo unicolor albicans vel rufa, modo fasciis aut continuis aut interruptis ornata; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$; umbilicus in plurimis obtectus, relicta in nonnullis rima parva; aperturæ pars inferior insigniter angulata; perist. reflexum, sublabiatur. — Alt. 10, lat. 15 lin.

Roth dissert. p. 10.

Descript. de l'Egypte l. c. f. 9. 11.

Fér. hist. t. 28. f. 9. 10. t. 32 A. f. 9. 10.

- β. H. arabica* Roth. — T. minor, valde depressa, obtecte umbilicata, tenuis, longitudinaliter striata, scabra, flavido-grisea, rarius fasciata; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$, ultimus in medio subangulatus; apex spiræ capituli seu mammillæ instar prominens; apertura angulata (angulo marginis columellaris obtusiore quam in *α*); faux fusca; perist. subreflexum, simplex, acutum. — Alt. 6— $6\frac{1}{2}$, lat. $10\frac{1}{2}$ lin.

Roth diss. p. 10. t. 1. f. 16.

Descr. de l'Egypte l. c. f. 10.

- γ. H. Hemprichii* Ehrenb. — T. globoso-depressa, umbilicata, striata, scabriuscula, alba, interrupte flavo-fusco zonata, vel fusca, albonzonata, tamquam characteribus hieroglyphicis inscripta; spira parum elata; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$; aperturæ ovatae pars inferior rotundata (in junioribus angulosa); faux fusca; perist. subsimplex, rectum. — Alt. 8, diam. 12 lin.

Ehrenb. Symb. phys. Helix N. 4.

Roth diss. p. 11.

Descript. de l'Egypte l. c. t. 2. f. 12.

- δ. H. Hasselquistii* Ehrenb. — T. globoso-depressa, albida, calcarea, raro obsolete fasciata (juvenis longitudinaliter striata), solida, crassa; anfr. 5, ultimus valde ventrosus; apertura irregularis, angulata; faux fusca; perist. reflexum, sublabiatur, superstructum, marginibus approximatis, interposito labio parvo; umbilicus obtectus. — Alt. 11, lat. 12 lin.

Ehrenb. Symb. phys. Helix N. 3. 6.

Roth diss. p. 11.

Descr. de l'Egypte t. 2. f. 6. 7.

Fér. hist. t. 28. f. 5—8.

Habitat in locis desertis Egypti, Lybiae, Arabiae petraeae, Judaeae.

Obs. In tractanda hac specie Cl. Rothium secutus sum, qui omnes varietates, invicem transeuntes, in locis natalibus sedulo observavit.

899. *H. nicaensis* Férussac. †

T. subperforata, subglobosa, oblique striata, basi rugulosa, alba, cingulis 2 angustis, flavis ornata; anfr. 5 convexiusculi;

apertura lunari-rotundata; perist. subreflexum, margine columellari incrassato, umbilicum tegente, extus lutescente. — Diam. 26, alt. 21 mill. (ex ic.)

Helix nicaeensis (Helicogena) Fér. pr. 46. Hist. t. 28. f. 1. 2.

— — Wood suppl. t. 7. f. 44.

Helicogena Nicaeensis Beck ind. p. 44.

Habitat ad montem Olympum, prope Nicaeam (Fér.).

Obs. Species ex icone modo mihi nota. Num forsan varietatibus praecedentis adnumeranda?

§. 64.

900. *H. thyroides* Say.

T. anguste umbilicata, depresso-globosa, corneo-lutea, regulariter striata; spira magis minusve elevata; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ planiusculi, ultimus basi convexus; apertura lunaris; perist. reflexum, intus album, callosum, marginibus callo tenui, medio tuberculum dentiforme gerente, junctis, columellari umbilicum semioccultante. — Diam. maj. 22, min. $19\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 13 mill. (Coll. Nr. 546.)

Helix thyroides Say in Philad. journ. II. p. 161.

— — Say Amer. Conch. t. 13. f. 2.

— — (Helicodonta) Fér. pr. 96. Hist. t. 49 A. f. 4.

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 180. p. 114.

— — Binn. in Bost. journ. I. p. 488. t. 18.

— — Gould report p. 171. t. 108.

— *thyroides* Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 330. t. 58. f. 8. 9.

Mesodon leucodon Rafin. (teste Fér.)

Tridopsis thyroides Beck ind. p. 23.

Lister t. 91. f. 91.

β? Dente in pariete aperturali nullo: diam. maj. 18, min. 16, alt. 12 mill. (Spec.)

Helix thyroides var. Fér. hist. t. 50 A. f. 6.

Habitat in America boreali: Ohio, Missouri, Carolina, etc.

Obs. Var. β (?) a pluribus auctoribus pro *H. Mitchelliana* Lea habetur, et sub hoc nomine ex America mittitur; sed haec imperforata dicitur. (Conf. Nr. 760.)

901. *H. trizonalis* Grateloup. †

T. crassiuscula, orbiculato-convexa, subglobosa, perforata, eleganter sulcato-plicatula, supra fulvo-zonata, infra candida, plicis longitudinalibus obliquis symmetrice dispositis; anfr. 4 — 5 convexi, ultimus trizonatus, postice eicatosus; apertura oblique ovata, intus bidentata; perist. subcontinuum, margine albo, subreflexo; columella incrassata. — Alt. 14 — 15, diam. 20 mill. (Gr.)

Helix trizonalis Grat. in Act. Bord. XI. p. 401. t. 1. f. 8.

Habitat in insula Cuba (Laterrade).

902. **H. porcellana** Grateloup. †

T. orbiculato-depressa, umbilicata, nitidissima, diaphana, supra flavicans, subtus candida; spira retusa; anfr. 5 convexi, ultimus basi convexus, superne fasciis 2 laete fulvescentibus ornatus; umbilicus excavatus; apertura subovata, basi fortiter bidentata, extus scrobiculata; labrum margine reflexum, album. — Alt. 9, diam. 15 mill. (Gr.)

Helix porcellana Grat. Bord. XI. p. 440. t. 1. f. 5. 6.

Habitat in insula Cuba.

§. 65.

903. **H. Pouzolzi** Deshayes.

T. aperte umbilicata, orbiculato-convexiuscula, striata, superne spiraliter lineata, olivaceo-fuscescens, fusco-trizona: zona media angusta; anfr. 6 planiusculi, ultimus antice deflexus; apertura late lunaris; perist. reflexum, incrassatum, albidum vel sordide carneum. — Diam. maj. 47, min. 40, alt. 24 mill. (Coll. Nr. 547.)

Helix Pouzolzi Desh. in Guér. mag. 1831. t. 30.

— — Rossm. IV. p. 1. f. 215.

— — Cantr. Malacol. p. 112. t. 5. f. 6.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 79. t. 14. f. 1. 2.

— *Varronis* Cantr. Bull. Brux. II. p. 109.

— *dalmatina* Parr. (Anton.)

— *ragusana* Fér. Mus.

— *gravosaensis* Mühlf.

— . . . Fér. hist. t. 69 G. f. 3. 4.

Campylaea Pouzolzi Beck ind. p. 26.

β. Unifasciata.

γ. Unicolor:

Helix brenoensis Mühlf. Mus.

— *Pouzolzi* var. Chemn. l. c. t. 14. f. 3. 4.

— . . . Fér. hist. t. 69 G. f. 1. 2.

δ. Minor: diam. maj. 34, min. 29, alt. 20 mill.

Helix montenegrina Zgl.

— *macarana* Mühlf.

— *Pouzolzi* var. Rossm. VII. p. 15. f. 459.

Habitat in Dalmatia! Corsica? (*Pouzolzi*); var. β in Albania, δ in republica Montenegrina.

904. **H. Savignyana** Ehrenberg. †

T. late umbilicata, orbiculata, convexiuscula, transversim densius, longitudinaliter rarius subtilissime striata, olivacea

griseo-flavescente fasciata; labrum reflexum. — Lat. 24, alt. 41 lin. (E.)

Helix Savigniana Ehrenb. Symb. phys.

— *Pouzolzi* var.? (Beck.)

An Sav. descr. de l'Egypte t. 2. f. 20? (Ehr.)

Habitat ad lacum Mareotidem prope Alexandriam.

Obs. Cl. auctor speciem *H. algerae* et verticillo affinem dicit; ab his autem peristomate reflexo valde differt. Figura laudata Savigniana evidenter non ad hanc, sed ad *H. algerae* pertinet.

905. *H. Sadleriana* Ziegler.

T. late et aperte umbilicata, orbiculato-depressa, superne pilis brevissimis, rigidis dense obsita, tenuis, diaphana, lutescenti-cornea, rufo-unifasciata, in albida vitta utrinque fasciis dilutissimis terminata; anfr. 5 planulati; apertura rotundato-lunaris; perist. reflexum, albo-labiatum, marginibus distantibus. — Diam. maj. 30, min. 25, alt. 44 mill. (Coll. Nr. 548.)

Helix Sadleriana Zgl. Mus.

— — Rossm. VIII. p. 29. f. 502.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 109. t. 48. f. 23. 24.

Habitat in Croatia, prope Fiume!

Obs. 1. Simillima *H. planospirae*. Differt testa pilosa, spira elatiore et peristomatis margine supero magis arcuato.

Obs. 2. Huic persimilis *H. Raspailii* Payr., ob umbilicum plano consolidatum alio loco quaerenda. (Conf. Nr. 739.)

906. *H. planospira* Lamarck.

T. aperte umbilicata, orbiculato-depressa, nuda, nitida, cornea, in albida vitta rufo-unifasciata, superius fascia altera rufa, diluta; anfr. 5½ planulati, ultimus antice breviter deflexus; apertura rotundato-lunaris; perist. reflexum, albo-labiatum, marginibus remotis. — Diam. maj. 30, min. 25, alt. 43 mill. (Coll. Nr. 549.)

Helix planospira Lam. 48. p. 78. ed. Dh. p. 48.

— — Rossm. II. p. 3. f. 90. VIII. p. 30. f. 503.

— — Desh. in Fér. hist. p. 23.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 482. t. 80. f. 4—4.

— *zonata* C. Pfr. III. p. 49. t. 5. f. 7. 8.

— — var. Fér. hist. t. 68. f. 40. (fig. dextr. et sinistr.)

— *vittata* Crist. et Jan catal.

— *umbilicaris* Brumati p. 28.

Campylaea planospira Beck ind. p. 25.

Corneola planospira Held in Isis 1837. p. 942.

β. Minor: diam. maj. 23, min. 19, alt. 40 mill. (Spec.)

Helix planospira Mich. compl. p. 36. t. 14. f. 3. 4?

Helix zonata var. *romana* Fér. hist. t. 69 A. f. 4?

γ. Albina, vitrea absque fasciis.

Habitat in Illyria et Italia boreali; var. β et γ (rarissimam) in monte Loibl Carinthiae legi.

907. **H. macrostoma** Mühlfeldt.

T aperte umbilicata, orbiculato-depressa, opaca, superne subtilissime granulata, flavescent, rufo-unizonata; anfr. 5 vix convexiusculi, ultimus antice descendens; apertura late lunaris; perist. late reflexum, albo-labiatum, palato subincrassato. — Diam. maj. 29, min. 25, alt. 14 mill. (Coll. Nr. 550.)

Helix macrostoma Mühlf. in Mus. Caes. Vindob.

— — Rossm. IV. p. 1. f. 216.

— — Phil. Sicil. II. p. 111.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 408. t. 18. f. 17. 18.

— *planospira* Phil. Sicil. I. p. 130.

— — var. *Cantr.* Malac. p. 113.

— *siculina* Zgl. olim.

— *pervia* et *didyma* Mühlf. olim.

— . . . Fér. hist. t. 69 E. f. 6—9. 10?

Campylaea macrostoma Beck ind. p. 25.

Cornicola macrostoma Held in Isis 1837. p. 912.

β. Minor, tenuis, diaphana, diam. maj. 26, min. 22, alt. 11 mill. (Spec.)

Helix cryptozona Zgl. Mus.

— — Rossm. IV. p. 2. f. 217.

γ. Unicolor lutescens, solida, absque fascia.

Habitat in Sicilia.

Obs. Hoc loco conf. H. Quimperiana Nr. 4001.

908. **H. setipila** Ziegler.

T. umbilicata, orbiculato-depressa, alutacea, opaca, nigro-setulosa, fusco-cornea, in albida vitta fusco-unifasciata, superius altera fascia pallide fusca; anfr. 4½ planulati, ultimus vix descendens; apertura rotundato-lunaris; perist. reflexum, albido-labiatum, marginibus remotis. — Diam. maj. 27, min. 22, alt. 12 mill. (Coll. Nr. 551.)

Helix setipila Zgl. Mus. Rossm. II. p. 2. f. 89.

— — Desh. in Fér. hist. p. 31. t. 69 F. f. 4—5! (Nec t. 68. f. 3.)

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 483. t. 80. f. 13. 14.

Campylaea setipila Beck ind. p. 26.

Corneola setipila Held in Isis 1837. p. 912.

Habitat in Italia.

909. **H. hirta Menke.**

T. umbilicata, orbiculato-depressa, plauospira, tenera, hirta, cinereo-cornea, obsolete infasciata; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ planiusculi, ultimus vix descendens; apertura irregulariter late lunaris; perist. reflexum, flexuosum, candido-labiatum, margine eolumellari recto. — Diam. maj. 21, min. $17\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 9 mill. (Coll. Nr. 552.)

Helix hirta Mke syn. p. 76. ed. 2. p. 126.

— — Rossm. II. p. 5. f. 95. X. p. 12. f. 599.

— — Desh. in Fér. hist. p. 26. t. 69 F. f. 6—10.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 477. t. 79. f. 17. 18.

— *Feburiana* var. Cantr. Malac. p. 114.

Campylaea hirta Beck ind. p. 26.

Corneola hirta Held in Isis 1837. p. 912.

Habitat in Illyria et Croatia. (Prope Fiume ipse legi!)

910. **H. diluta Pfr.**

T. umbilicata, depressa, orbicularis, tenuis, pellucida, flavo-cornea, fasciis 3 ornata: media saturate rufa, supera et infera latiore dilutis; anfr. 4 planiusculi; umbilicus angustus, pervius; apertura perobliqua, lunaris; perist. simplex, margine eolumellari expanso, carneo. — Diam. maj. 22, min. $17\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 11 mill. (Coll. Nr. 553.)

Helix diluta Pfr. Symb. II. p. 27.

— — Phil. Icon. I. 4. p. 80. t. 4. f. 11.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 484. t. 80. f. 7. 8.

Habitat in Peruvia: Cusco. (Mus. Paris.)

911. **H. pyrenaica Draparnaud.**

T. anguste umbilicata, orbiculato-depressa, superne planiuscula, tenuis, pellucida, olivaceo-cornea; anfr. 5 subplanulati, ultimus non descendens; apertura lunaris; perist. acutum, reflexum, candido-labiatum, margine eolumellari dilatato. — Diam. maj. 19, min. 16, alt. 8—9 mill. (Coll. Nr. 554.)

Helix pyrenaica Drap. p. 111. t. 13. f. 7.

— — (Helicella) Fér. pr. 170. Hist. t. 69. f. 5.

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 124. p. 85.

— — Rossm. IV. p. 2. f. 218.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 106. t. 18. f. 21. 22. t. 19. f. 16. 17.

Campylaea pyrenaica Beck ind. p. 26.

Corneola pyrenaica Held in Isis 1837. p. 912.

Habitat in montibus Pyrenaeis.

912. **H. pyrrhizona Philippi.**

T. umbilicata, depressa, tenuis, subdiaphana, corneo-albida, superne confertim costulato-striata, basi tenuiter striata; spira parum elevata, apice non obtusata; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi, ultimus ad peripheriam rufo-unizonatus, teretiusculus, antice vix descendens; umbilicus mediocris, pervius; apertura subverticalis, lunaris; perist. vix expansiusculum, intus labio crasso, albo, marginem non attingente, ad basin tuberculum indistinctum formante, munitum. — Diam. maj. 44, min. 43, alt. 8 mill. (Coll. Nr. 555.)

Helix pyrrhizona Phil. Icon. It. 9. p. 2. Helix t. 6. f. 4.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 478. t. 79. f. 7—9.

Habitat in China (Largilliert).

913. **H. frigida Jan.**

T. aperte umbilicata, orbiculato-depressa, planospira, solida, cinereo-albida; anfr. 5 convexi, ultimus circa umbilicem medio-crem subcompressus, antice vix descendens; apertura rotundato-lunaris, intus fuscula; perist. albo-labiatum, marginibus distantibus, columellari reflexiusculo. — Diam. maj. 24, min. 19, alt. 9 mill. (Coll. Nr. 556.)

Helix frigida Crist. et Jan. catal. Mantissa p. 2.

— — Rossm. III. p. 5. f. 157.

— — Desh. in Fér. hist. p. 30. t. 69 F. f. 14—14.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 501. t. 82. f. 13. 14.

Campylaea frigida Beck ind. p. 24.

Cingulifera frigida Held in Isis 1837. p. 911.

β. Minor, unifasciata: diam. maj. 18, min. 15, alt. 8 mill. (Spec.)

Helix insubrica Crist. et Jan. Mant. p. 2.

— *frigida* var. Rossm. VIII. p. 33. f. 512.

Habitat in Alpibus Italiae borealis.

914. **H. Fontenillii Michaud.**

T. late et profunde umbilicata, orbiculato-depressa, pellucida, albido corneoque marmorata, longitudinaliter striata; anfr. 6 subplani, ultimus carinatus, vix descendens; apertura subverticalis, lunaris; perist. reflexiusculum, albo-labiatum, margine columellari subdilato. — Diam. maj. 20, min. 17, alt. 8 mill. (Coll. Nr. 557.)

Helix Fontenillii Mich. Bull. Bord. III. p. 267. f. 13. 14.

— — Mich. compl. p. 38. t. 14. f. 18. 19.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 509. t. 82. f. 11. 12.

— *tigrina* var. *Michaudiana* Rossm. VIII. p. 32. f. 510.

— *strigata* var. *Cantr.* Malac. p. 411.

— . . . Fér. hist. t. 69 F. f. 19. 20.

Campylaea Fontenillii Beck ind. p. 25.

Habitat in Gallia. (Grande Chartreuse, Isère: Mich.)

— 915. **H. carascalensis** Férussac.

T. anguste umbilicata, globoso-depressa, striata, lutescens, corneo-variegata et subfasciolata; spira convexuscula; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ convexusculi; apertura transverse rotundato-lunaris; perist. patulum, acutum, intus leviter labiatum, margine columellari late reflexo. — Diam. maj. 15, min. 13, alt. $8\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 558.)

Helix carascalensis (Helicella) Fér. pr. 158. Hist. t. 67. f. 4.

— — Mich. compl. p. 29. t. 14. f. 23.

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 120. p. 83.

— — Rossm. IX. p. 7. f. 570.

— — Chemn. ed. H. Helix N. 497. t. 82. f. 4—3.

Campylaea carascalensis Beck ind. p. 24.

Habitat in Arragonia (Fér.), Pyrenaeis (Mich.).

916. **H. virgulata** Sowerby. †

T. mediocriter umbilicata, suborbicularis, depressiuscula, lineis incrementi subprofunde striata, lacte brunnea, leviter carinata, ad carinam castaneo-cingulata; spira subconica; anfr. 3 convexusculi; apertura lata, lunaris, intus brunneo-fasciata; perist. intus incrassatum, leviter patulum. — Diam. maj. 19, alt. 12 mill. (ex ic.)

Helix virgulata Sow. in Zool. of Beech. voy. p. 144. t. 38. f. 9.

Habitat . . . ?

§. 66.

— 917. **H. campesina** Ezquerria.

T. umbilicata, subgloboso-depressa, striis incrementi distinctis et lineis profunde impressis spiralibus confertim reticulata, griseo-carnea, fusco obsolete fasciata et maculata; spira brevis, obtusa; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ vix convexusculi, ultimus inflatus, antec subito deflexus, basi juxta umbilicum mediocrem non pervium subcompressus; apertura perobliqua, lunato-ovalis; perist. acutum, intus sublábium, marginibus approximatis, supero expanso, basali valde reflexo, columellari dilatato, patente, umbilicum semioccultante. — Diam. maj. 39, min. 32, alt. 19 mill. (Coll. Nr. 559.)

Helix campesina Ezq. (teste Bronn catal. 1845.)

— — Pfr. Symb. III. p. 76.

— — Chemn. ed. H. Helix N. 444. t. 49. f. 14. 15.

Habitat in Hispania.

Obs. Habitu persimilis H. alonensi Fér. (Conf. Nr. 744.) Differt umbilico aperto, sculptura distinctiore, apertura magis deflexa, peristomatis marginibus valde approximatis, basali angulatum reflexo, libero. — Similis H. spiriplanae Oliv. (Nr 954.), sculptura, marginibus non junctis etc. diversa.

— 918. **H. Hoffmanni Partsch.**

T. subobtecte umbilicata, depresso-globosa, tenera, hispida, lutescens, uni- vel obsolete trifasciata; anfr. 5 convexiusculi, ultimus antice valde deflexus; apertura perobliqua, rotundato-ovalis; perist. latum, reflexum, sublabiolum, marginibus conniventibus, basali dilatato, calloso. — Diam. maj. 34, min. 26, alt. 48 mill. (Coll. Nr. 560.)

Helix Hoffmanni Partsch in Mus. Caes. Vindob.

— — Rossm. IV. p. 4. f. 224.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 487. t. 80. f. 5. 6.

— *monozona Zgl.* Mus.

Campylaea Hoffmanni Beck ind. p. 26.

Corneola Hoffmanni Held in Isis 1837. p. 942.

Habitat circa Cattaro Dalmatiae.

— 919. **H. insolida Ziegler.**

T. umbilicata, globoso-depressa, nuda, corneo-lutescens, anguste 3-fasciata, striata; anfr. 5 convexi, ultimus antice subito deflexus; apertura obliqua, transverse ovalis; perist. reflexum, sublabiolum, marginibus conniventibus, subconnexis, columellari basi dilatato, tuberculifero. — Diam. maj. 32, min. 26, alt. 47 mill. (Coll. Nr. 564.)

Helix insolida Zgl. Mus. Rossm. VIII. p. 34. f. 506.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 475. t. 79. f. 24—23.

— *praetextata Parr.*

Habitat in Albania.

Obs. Differt ab *H. Hoffmanni* testa nuda, umbilico latiore, tuberculo marginis basalis aperturae exquisito.

— 920. **H. trizona Ziegler.**

T. umbilicata, orbiculato-convexiuscula, lutescenti-albida, castaneo-trizonata; anfr. 5 — 5½ subplanulati, ultimus antice deflexus; apertura perobliqua, rotundato-ovalis; perist. subsimplex, marginibus conniventibus, supero expanso, basali reflexo, columellari dilatato. — Diam. maj. 30, min. 26, alt. 45 mill. (Coll. Nr. 562.)

Helix trizona Zgl. Mus. Rossm. II. p. 4. f. 87.

— — Desh. in *Fér.* hist. p. 23.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 474. t. 79. f. 5. 6.

— *zonata* var. *Fér.* hist. t. 68. f. 40. (med.) t. 69 A. f. 6.

— *planospira* var. *Cantr.* Malac. p. 443.

— *tricincta Mf.* Mus.

Campylaea trizona Beck ind. p. 25.

Cingulifera trizona Held in Isis 1837. p. 944.

β . Minor, arctius spirata: diam. maj. 22, min. 19, alt. 11 mill. (Spec.)

Helix rumelica Zgl. Mus. Rossn. VIII. p. 30. f. 504.

— *rhodopea* et *Sanderiana* Friv.

— *trizona* var. Chemn. ed. II. Helix t. 79. f. 13. 14.

Habitat in alpibus Mehadiac Banatus, var. β in Rumelia.

921. **H. trigrammephora** Orbigny.

T. umbilicata, orbiculato-convexiuscula, striatula, nitida, flavo-albida, lineis 3 castaneis ornata; spira brevis, obtusa; anfr. 5 convexiusculi, ultimus antice descendens; apertura rotundato-lunaris; perist. subsimplex, album, marginibus conniventibus, supero expanso, basali reflexo, columellari dilatato, umbilicum mediocrem non occultante. — Diam. maj. 25, min. 21, alt. 13 mill. (Coll. Nr. 563.)

Helix trigrammephora (Cochlodon) Orb. synops. p. 22.

— — — Orb. voy. p. 242. t. 25. f. 9—11.

— — — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 473. t. 79. f. 1—4.

— . . . Fér. hist. t. 69 II. f. 11. 12.

Campylaea trigrammephora Beck ind. p. 27.

Habitat in Bolivia: Valle grande (Orb.).

Obs. Variat spira magis minusve elevata, nec non umbilico angustissimo, margine columellari semioblecto.

922. **H. Naxiana** Férussac.

T. umbilicata, depresso-globosa, oblique striata, fusca, albido-strigata et cingulo albo, rufo-marginato ornata; spira subclata; anfr. 5 planiusculi, ultimus antice deflexus, subconstrictus; umbilicus angustus, pervius; apertura lunato-circularis; perist. intus albo-labiatum, reflexum, marginibus approximatis. — Diam. maj. 14, min. 12, alt. 9 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix Naxiana Fér. pr. p. 68.

— — — Pfr. Symb. III. p. 77.

— *Naxientia* (Helicella) Fér. pr. 166. Hist. t. 69. f. 1.

β . Alba, cingulis 3 rufis: diam. maj. 18, min. 15½, alt. 11 mill. (Coll. Nr. 566.)

Helix Naxiana var. Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 479. t. 79. f. 24. 25.

Habitat in insulis Naxos et Candia (Fér.), var. β prope Suda Candiae (Forbes).

923. **H. lecta** Férussac.

T. umbilicata, globoso-depressa, tenuis, oblique confertim costato-plicata, alba, unicolor vel fasciis 3 angustis, fuscis cingulata; anfr. 5 planiusculi, ultimus basi ventrosus, antice deflexus; umbilicus angustus, pervius; apertura perobliqua, subcircularis; perist. intus labiatum, album, undique breviter expansum, mar-

ginibus approximatis, callo junctis, columellari dilatato. — Diam. maj. 17, min. 15, alt. 10 mill. (Mus. Cuming. et Coll. Nr. 565. juv.)

Helix lecta (Helicella) Fér. pr. 167. Hist. t. 69. f. 2.

— — Pfr. Symb. III. p. 77.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 447. t. 74. f. 4. 5.

Theba lecta Beck ind. p. 12.

Habitat in insula Candia (Oliv., Fér.), ins. Theodoro in sinu Khania Candiae (Forbes), var. unicolor prope Trapezuntum.

924. *H. pellita* Férussac.

T. perforata, orbiculato-convexa, subdepressa, fulvida, fascia alba utrinque rufo-marginata ornata, costulato-striata, pilis erectis, rigidis obsita; anfr. 5 convexiuseuli, ultimus antice deflexus; apertura subcircularis, intus margaritacea; perist. acutum, intus albo-labiatum, marginibus approximatis, callo tenui junctis. — Diam. maj. 15, min. 14, alt. 9½ mill. (Coll. Nr. 566.)

Helix pellita (Helicella) Fér. pr. 168. Hist. t. 69. f. 3.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 480. t. 74. f. 19. 20.

— *peltita* Lam. ed. Dh. 136. p. 91.

— — Roth diss. p. 15.

β. Minor: diam. maj. 13, min. 11, alt. 7½ mill. (Spec.)

Habitat in Morea (Dh.), ins. Rhodo (Oliv.), ins. Syra (Roth, Forbes).

* * *

925. *H. luhuana* Sowerby.

T. late umbilicata, suborbicularis, depressiuseula, lineis incrementi irregulariter rugulosa, brunnea; anfr. 6 planiuseuli, ultimus rotundatus, supra medium fascia angusta nigricante cinctus, antice vix descendens, circa umbilicem infundibuliformem subcompressus; apertura lata, rotundato-lunaris; perist. intus subincrassatus, marginibus conniventibus, supero arcuato, expanso, basali breviter reflexo, columellari vix dilatato. — Diam. maj. 41, min. 35, alt. 20 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix luhuana Sow. Becc. voy. p. 140. t. 35. f. 4.

Habitat ad Loo-Choo.

Obs. Habitu persimilis *H. Pouzolzi*.

926. *H. Lefebvriana* Férussac.

T. umbilicata, orbiculato-depressa, planospira, tenera, pubescens, cinereo-cornea, unifasciata; anfr. 5 deplanati, ultimus antice deflexus; apertura perobliqua, rotundato-lunaris; perist. acutum, reflexum, albido-labiatum, marginibus conniventibus, curvatis. — Diam. maj. 29, min. 24, alt. 13 mill. (Coll. Nr. 567.)

Helix Lefebvriana (Helicella) Fér. pr. 171. Hist. t. 69. f. 6.

Helix Lefeburiana Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 489. t. 81. f. 1. 2.

— *Lefeburiana* C. Pfr. III. p. 21. t. 5. f. 10. 11.

— *Feburiana* Rossm. II. p. 5. f. 94. VIII. p. 29. f. 501.

— — Desh. in *Fér. hist.* p. 28.

— *deplana* Mühlf. Mus.

— *hirsuta* Brumati p. 29. f. 1. 2.

Campylaea Feburiana Beck ind. p. 26.

Corneola feburiiana Held in *Isis* 1837. p. 912.

Habitat in Illyria, praesertim in prov. Austriae littorali (prope Görz!), in Carnioliae valle Wippacensi.

927. *H. foetens* Studer.

T. late umbilicata, depressa, cornea, albido-cincta, fusco-subfasciata et quasi variegata; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ planulati, ultimus antice deflexus; apertura perobliqua, subrotundata; perist. simplex, expansum, marginibus approximatis, exteriori deflexo. — Diam. maj. 23, min. 20, alt. 10 mill. (Coll. Nr. 568.)

Helix foetens Stud. Verzeichn. p. 14.

— — C. Pfr. III. p. 20. t. 5. f. 12.

— — Rossm. II. p. 4. f. 92.

— — Desh. in *Fér. hist.* p. 25.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 491. t. 81. f. 5. 6.

— *zonata* var. *Fér. hist.* t. 69 A. f. 3.

— — var. *Charp.* in *Neue Denkschr.* I. 1837.

— *zonaria* γ *Htm.* in *Neue Alpina* I. p. 228. t. 2. f. 10.

— *cornea* Voith in *Sturm's Fauna.*

Campylaea foetens Beck ind. p. 25.

Corneola foetens Held in *Isis* 1837. p. 912.

β. Minor, nitidissima, fascia supera saturate fusca:

Helix euzona Menke syn. ed. II. p. 18.

— *cingulata* β *Fér. hist.* t. 68. f. 4.

— *marginata* Mühlf. Mus.

— *achates* Zgl. Mus.

— *achatina* Pot. et Mich. gal. I. p. 68.

— *ichthyomma* Held.

— *foetens* var. *Rossm.* X. p. 12. f. 600.

— *cingulina* Desh. in *Fér. hist.* p. 26. *)

Habitat in Alpibus Helvetiae et Austriae, Salisburg. (« Öfen der Salzach » prope Golling!), Tyrolens. — Specimina majora usque 27 mill. diam. in Styria legi « im Mürzthal ». — Var. β in monte Schneeberg Austriae (Dh.).

*) T. orbiculato-depressa, plana, fucescente, translucida, exilissime striata, zonula albida superne fusco marginata cincta; anfract. subplanis, substriatis, ultimo basi late umbilicato; apertura ovato-lunari; margine angusto, albo, reflexo, extremitatibus disjunctis. — Diam. 24, alt. 9 mill. (Desh. l. c.)

928. **H. cingulata Studer.**

T. umbilicata, orbiculato-convexa, griseo-carnea, fusco-uni-fasciata; anfr. 5 vix convexiusculi, ultimus deflexus; apertura perobliqua, subrotunda; perist. simplex, acutum, intus sublabiatum, marginibus approximatis, supero expanso, basali reflexo, columellari dilatato. — Diam. maj. 26, min. 24, alt. 13 mill. (Coll. Nr. 569.)

Helix cingulata Stud. Verzeichn. p. 14.

— — (Helicella) Fér. pr. 164. Hist. t. 68. f. 5. 6.

— — C. Pfr. III. p. 19. t. 5. f. 6 et 9.

— — (Chilostoma) Charp. catal. moll. Suisse p. 8.

— — Lam. cd. Dh. 134. p. 89.

— — Rossm. II. p. 1. f. 88.

— — Desh. in Fér. hist. p. 34.

— — Chemn. cd. II. Helix N. 107. t. 18. f. 15. 16.

— *subflava* Fér. olim.

— *zonaria* β Hartm. p. 228. t. 2. f. 9.

— *luganensis* Schintz. (teste Charp.)

Campylaea cingulata Beck ind. p. 25.

Cingulifera cingulata Held in Isis 1837. p. 911.

β. Unicolor, absque fascia:

Helix cingulata α Fér. hist. t. 68. f. 3!

— — var. Rossm. VI. p. 39. f. 374.

γ. Minor: diam. maj. 24, min. 18, alt. 10 — 11 mill.

Helix cingulata var. Rossm. VI. f. 372.

δ. Major, marginibus subconnexis, umbilico latiore: diam. maj. 29, min. 24, alt. 13 mill.

Helix baldensis Villa disp. syst. p. 55.

— *cingulata* var. *baldensis* Rossm. X. p. 13. f. 603. 4.

ε. Lactea, bizona, fascia altera inferiore diluta, marginibus remotioribus, apertura rotundiore, minus obliqua: diam. maj. 24, min. 21, alt. 12 mill.

Helix cingulata var. *bizona* Rossm. XI. p. 1. f. 683.

ζ. Fusco-aspersa, zona pallida: diam. et alt. sicut in α.

Helix colubrina Jan Mantissa p. 2.

— — Desh. in Fér. hist. p. 33. t. 69 F. f. 15 — 18.

— *striatula* O. Fabr. (teste Beck.)

— *cingulata* var. Rossm. VI. p. 39. f. 370.

Campylaea colubrina Beck ind. p. 25.

Habitat in Tyrolia, Illyria, var. δ in Monte Baldo, ε prope Nizza, ζ in Lombardia.

Obs. Etsi clari auctores H. colubrinam bonam speciem habeant, imo Cl. Porro (p. 30.) tres ejus varietates distinguat (sc. α nubilam Zgl., β fasciatam, γ albidam) characteres constantes praeter colorem eruere non potui.

— 929. **H. Schmidtii Ziegler.**

T. umbilicata, orbiculato-convexiuscula, solida, fusca, rugoso-striata, stramineo vel albido variegata; anfr. 5 — 5½ convexi, sensim accrescentes, ultimus antice vix deflexus; umbilicus medioeris, pervius; apertura rotundato-lunaris, fauce fusca; perist. albo-labiatum, marginibus conniventibus, supero vix expanso, basali breviter reflexo, columellari vix dilatato. — Diam. maj. 24, min. 21, alt. 12 mill. (Coll. Nr. 570.)

Helix Schmidtii Zgl. Mus. Rossm. III. p. 5. f. 156.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 493. t. 81. f. 13—16.

— *colubrina* var. Desh. in Fér. hist. p. 33.

Campylaea Smithii Beck ind. p. 25.

Cingulifera Schmidtii Held in Isis 1837. p. 944.

Habitat in alpibus Carnioliae, ubi semper in Papavere alpino degentem detexit Cl. Schmidt.

— 930. **H. alpina Faure-Biguet.**

T. umbilicata, orbiculato-convexa, obsolete carinata, luteola, epidermide decidua fusculo-variegata, striata, lineis spiralibus subtilissimis undulatis sculpta; anfr. 5 convexi; apertura rotundato-lunaris; perist. simplex, albo-labiatum, margine supero recto, basali breviter, columellari latius reflexo. — Diam. maj. 19, min. 16, alt. 10 mill. (Coll. Nr. 574.)

Helix alpina (Helicella) Faure-Big. Fér. pr. 160. Hist. t. 67. f. 3.

— — Mich. compl. p. 34. t. 14. f. 16. 17.

— — Rossm. III. p. 6. f. 158.

— — Desh. in Fér. hist. p. 36.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 492. t. 81. f. 7. 8.

— *strigata* var. Cantr. Malac. p. 111.

Campylaea alpina Beck ind. p. 24.

Cingulifera alpina Held in Isis 1837. p. 944.

β. Uizonata: diam. maj. 21, min. 18, alt. 11 mill. (Spec.)

Helix phalerata Zgl. Rossm. III. p. 6. f. 159.

— — Desh. in Fér. hist. p. 34. t. 69 E. f. 11. 18—22.

— *alpina* var. Chemn. ed. II. Helix t. 81. f. 9—12.

Cingulifera phalerata Held in Isis 1837. p. 944.

γ. Major, uizonata: diam. maj. 27, min. 24, alt. 14 mill. (Spec.)

Habitat in alpibus Galliae (Grande Chartreuse: Mich.), et Carinthiae (1) var. β et γ in alpibus Carinthiae et Carnioliae.

Obs. H. alpina et phalerata distingui non possunt; utraque variat spira magis minusve elevata et magnitudine. In conubio legi concolorem et phaleratam in cacumine montis Ovir prope Klagenfurt. (Conf. Pfr. in Wiegman. Arch. 1844. I. p. 220.)

— 931. **H. Preslii Schmidt.**

T. late umbilicata, suborbiculata, superne planiuscula, striata, einereo-carnea, supra fusculo-variegata, dilute subtrifasciata; anfr. 5 planulati, ultimus antee deflexus; apertura perobliqua, subcircularis; perist. reflexum, sublabiolum, marginibus conniventibus. — Diam. maj. 27, min. 22, alt. 40 mill. (Coll. Nr. 572.)

Helix Preslii Schmidt. Rossm. IV. p. 4. f. 225.

— — *Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 490. t. 84. f. 3. 4.*

— *strigata var. Cantr. Malac. p. 444.*

— *insubrica Desh. in Fér. hist. p. 30. ** (exclus. icon.)

Cingulifera Preslii Held in Isis 1837. p. 944.

β. Fascia media distincta, lateralibus in variegationem latam maculosam dissolutis:

Helix Preslii var. nistoria Rossm. VIII p. 32. f. 509.

γ. Fasciis 3 dilutis nullis, marginibus aperturæ approximatis:

Helix Preslii var. Phil. Sicil. II. p. 444.

Habitat in alpinis Carnioliae (Schmidt), β in Lombardia et Turcia (Fér.), γ circa Piedimonte d'Alife (Seacchi, Phil.).

Obs. 1. Ab *H. cingulata* semper differt spira plaua, anfractibus lentius accrescentibus, marginibus peristomatibus minus approximatis et striis confertioribus atque subtilioribus.

Obs. 2. Figuræ Fér. t. 69 f. f. 4—5, a Deshayesio ad *H. insubricam* citatae, *H. setipilam* exhibent; fig. Fér. t. 68. f. 3, a Deshayesio ad *setipilam* citata, est *H. cingulata var. unicolor*.

— 932. **H. tigrina Jan.**

T. late umbilicata, suborbiculata, superne planiuscula, sericina, subtiliter striata, subtus convexa, fusculo albidoque variegata; anfr. 3 planiusculi, ultimus earinatus, antee subito deflexus; apertura subcircularis; perist. intus sublabiolum, marginibus conniventibus, supero simpli, basali reflexo. — Diam. maj. 23, min. 20, alt. 9½ mill. (Coll. Nr. 573.)

Helix tigrina Crist. et Jan. catal. Mant. p. 2.

— — *Rossm. IV. p. 4. f. 226.*

— — *Desh. in Fér. hist. p. 37. t. 69 J. f. 44—47.*

— — *Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 499. t. 82. f. 9. 10.*

— *strigata var. Cantr. Malac. p. 444.*

Campylaea tigrina Beck ind. p. 25.

Cingulifera tigrina Held in Isis 1837. p. 944.

Habitat in alpinis Lombardiae.

*) T. late umbilicata, orbiculato-depressa, albo-grisea pallide fusco-guttata, obscure angulata; anfract. subplanis, tenue et irregulariter striatis; apertura perobliqua, ovata; perist. albo, reflexo, marginibus subapproximatis. — Diam. 22, alt. 40 mill. (Desh. l. c.) — Conf. descriptio accuratior.

933. **H. zonata Studer.**

T. umbilicata, orbiculato-convexa, olivacea, subpellucida, fusco-unifasciata; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi, ultimus antice descendens; apertura lunato-ovalis; perist. simplex, marginibus subconniventibus, supero expanso, basali reflexo, columellari dilatato. — Diam. maj. 24, min. 18, alt. 14 mill. (Coll. Nr. 574.)

Helix zonata Stud. Naturwiss. Anzeiger 1820. N. 11. S. 87.

— — (Helicella) Fér. pr. 165. Hist. t. 68. f. 8. t. 75 B. f. 4.
(c. anim.)

— — Rossm. II. p. 3. f. 91.

— — Desh. in Fér. hist. p. 27.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 496. t. 82. f. 4. 5.

— *zonaria* a Hartm. p. 228. t. 2. f. 8.

Chilostoma zonatum Fitz. syst. Verz. p. 98?

Campylaea zonata Beck ind. p. 25.

Corneola zonata Held in Isis 1837. p. 912.

β? Monstrosa:

Zonites planospirus Hartm. Gast. I. p. 161. t. 53.

γ? Scalaris:

Helix zonata monstr. Fér. t. 68. f. 9.

Habitat in alpinis Pedemontanis et Valesiacis, nec non in monte Seti Gotthardi.

934. **H. faustina Ziegler.**

T. umbilicata, orbiculato-convexa, laevigata, nitida, superne lutea, rufo-unifasciata, subtus fuscescens; anfr. 5 vix convexiusculi, ultimus antice non deflexus; apertura lunato-rotundata; perist. albo-labiatum, angulatum reflexum, marginibus subconvergentibus. — Diam. maj. 18, min. 15, alt. 9 mill. (Coll. Nr. 575.)

Helix faustina Zgl. Rossm. II. p. 4. f. 93.

— — Kryn. in Bull. Mosc. IX. p. 171.

— — Desh. in Fér. hist. p. 35. t. 69 J. f. 5—8.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 104. t. 18. f. 15. 16.

— *javnaensis* et *Selemine* Mühlf. Mus.

— *volhyniensis* Andr. (teste Kryn.)

— *sudetica* Charp. olim.

— *Charpentieri* Scholtz schles. Moll. 1843.

Corneola faustina Held in Isis 1837. p. 912

β. Depressa, absque fasciis:

Helix associata Zgl. Rossm. VI. p. 40. f. 374.

γ. Aurantio-castanea:

Helix sativa Zgl.

Habitat in Galicia et Bucowina, nec non in Silesia (Scholtz), Volhynia (Kryn.)

Obs. *H. associata* Cantr. (Malac. p. 119. t. 13. f. 4.) ad speciem nostram non referenda videtur.

— 935. **H. cornea Draparnaud.**

T. umbilicata, orbiculato-subdepressa, striatula, superne albedo-cornea, dilute unizonata, subtus pallide fusca; anfr. 5 vix convexiusculi, ultimus antice subito deflexus; apertura perobliqua, transverse ovato-rotundata; perist. labiatum, angulatum reflexum, marginibus approximatis, basali strictiusculo, introrsum subdilato. — Diam. maj. 17, min. 14½, alt. 9 mill. (Coll. Nr. 576.)

Helix cornea Drap. p. 110. t. 8. f. 1—3.

— — (Helicella) Fér. pr. 161. Hist. t. 67. f. 5. t. 69 J. f. 9.

— — Lam. 92. p. 90. ed. Dh. p. 69.

— — C. Pfr. III. p. 18. t. 4. f. 15. 16.

— — Rossm. II. p. 6. f. 96.

— — Desh. in Fér. hist. p. 39.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 105. t. 18. f. 13. 14.

— zonaria δ Hartm. l. c. p. 228.

Chilostoma corneum Fitzing. syst. Verz. p. 98.

Campylaea cornea Beck ind. p. 26.

Corneola cornea Held in Isis 1837. p. 912.

β. Subunicolor castanea:

Helix squamatina Fér. Mus.

— cornea Fér. hist. t. 67. f. 4.

— — var. Rossm. IV. p. 2. f. 219.

— — var. Chemn. l. c. t. 18. f. 11. 12.

γ. Concolor, virescenti-cornea; marginibus subconnexis:

Helix Desmoulinsii Farin. Anu. sc. nat. 1834. II. p. 121.

— — Fér. in Bull. zool. 1835. p. 41.

— *Moulinsii* Pot. et Mich. gal. I. p. 81.

— cornea var. Rossm. VIII. p. 33. f. 511.

Habitat in montosis Germaniae et Galliae meridionalis et Italiae borealis, var. γ in montibus «Albères» (Desmoul.).

Obs. An eadem: *Helicigona cornea* Risso IV. p. 66? (Conf. Nr. 1102.)

936. **H. Rossmässleri Pfr. †**

T. perforata, globoso-depressa, tenera, supra lutea, rufo-unifasciata, subtus fuscescens; anfr. 4½ convexiusculi; apertura rotundato-lunaris; perist. reflexum, tenue, marginibus distantibus. — Alt. 3½, long. 5½ lin. (Rm.) Diam. maj. 12, min. 10½, alt. 6½ mill. (ex ic.)

Helix Rossmässleri Pfr. Symb. II. p. 98.

— advena Rossm. XI. p. 2. f. 687. Nec Webb et Berth.

Habitat in montibus Carpathis, ubi legit Frivaldsky.

Obs. «Similis H. faustinae; differt magnitudine, umbilico angusto et peristomate acuto absque labio». (Rm.) — An huc referenda?

937. **H. Narzacensis Krynicki. †**

T. orbiculato-depressiuscula, tenuis, pellucida, transversim obsolete, longitudinaliter obsoletius striata, albescenti-unicolor aut fasciis 2, supera fusca, infera alba per medium excurrentibus notata; anfr. 6 rotundato-convexi; suturac profundiusculae; spira prominula; umbilicus mediocris, profundus; apertura rotundato-lunata; perist. intus marginatum, reflexum, extremitatibus remotis. — Diam. 8, alt. $4\frac{1}{2}$ ''' (Kryn.)

Helix Narzacensis Kryn. in Bull. Mosc. IX. p. 172.

Habitat in Caucaso, ad balnea Narzacensia.

Obs. «Simillima H. faustinae, differt ab illa superficie longitudinaliter striata, apertura magis regulari, lunata, peristomate in adultis intus incrassato, et umbilico minus aperto».

938. **H. pratensis Pfr.**

T. umbilicata, orbiculato-convexa, ruguloso-striata, albida, fasciis 2 castaneis cincta; spira subelevata; anfr. 6 convexusculi, ultimus antice vix descendens; umbilicus mediocris, pervius; apertura rotundato-lunaris; perist. expansum, intus remote albo-labiatur, marginibus conniventibus, columellari subdilatato, patente. — Diam. maj. 17, min. 14, alt. $9\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 577.)

Helix pratensis Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 132.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. Helix N. 98. t. 17. f. 47—49.

β. Absque fasciis, anfractu ultimo fuscescenti-carneo.

Habitat ad fluvium Tortoom Rossiae asiat. in pratis humidis, Kasbeck (Krauss).

Obs. Nonne forsā varietas praecedentis, cujus descriptio nuperrime tandem mihi innotuit?

939. **H. Eichwaldi Pfr.**

T. umbilicata, depressa, ruguloso-striata, nitida, albida, punctis corneis conspersa et corneo-bifasciata; spira planiuscula; anfr. 6 vix convexusculi, ultimus antice deflexus; umbilicus latiusculus, pervius; apertura perobliqua, fere circularis; perist. expansum, intus remote et prominenter albo-labiatur, marginibus acutis fere contiguis. — Diam. maj. 18, min. 15, alt. 8 mill. (Coll. Nr. 578.)

Helix Eichwaldi Pfr. Symb. III. p. 77.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. Helix N. 99. t. 17. f. 20—22.

Habitat in Caucaso.

940. **H. cingulella Ziegler.**

T. late umbilicata, depressa, tenuiuscula, striata, nitidula, sordide alba, livido-radiata, linea 4 fusca supra peripheriam

cineta; spira subplana; anfr. 5 depressi, ultimus superne obsolete angulatus, antice breviter descendens; apertura perobliqua, transverse ovali-subcircularis; perist. subsimplex, tenue, expansiusculum, marginibus approximatis, columellari subdilatato-patente. — Diam. maj. 46, min. $43\frac{2}{3}$, alt. 7 mill. (Mus. Gruner.)

Helix cingulella Zgl. Mus. Rossm. VI. p. 40. f. 373.

— — Desh. in *Fér.* hist. p. 34. t. 69 J. f. 4—4.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 498. t. 82. f. 6—8.

Cingulifera cingulella Held in *Isis* 1837. p. 911.

Habitat in alpinis Volhyniae, ubi detexit Zawadzky.

941. *H. intermedia* Férussac.

T. aperte umbilicata, depressa, suborbiculata, striata, lutescenti-albida, unicolor vel rufo-trifasciata: fasciis lateralibus interruptis; anfr. 5 planiusculi, ultimus antice deflexus; apertura subhorizontalis, ovato-rotunda; perist. reflexum, marginibus fere contiguis, basali introrsum dilatato. — Diam. maj. 46, min. 14, alt. 7 mill. (Coll. Nr. 579.)

Helix intermedia (Helicella) *Fér.* pr. 163. Hist. t. 68. f. 1. 2.

— — *C. Pfr.* III. p. 18. t. 4. f. 17—19.

— — *Rossm.* III. p. 5. f. 155.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 403. t. 18. f. 17. 18.

— *cornea Brunati* p. 29?

— *catenulata Mühlf.* Mus.

Campylaea intermedia Beck ind. p. 24.

Cingulifera intermedia Held in *Isis* 1837. p. 911.

β . Majuscula, tetrazona, umbilico paulo angustiore: diam. maj. 23, min. 19, alt. 9 mill. (Spec.)

Helix tetrazona Jan. Mantissa p. 2.

— — *Desh.* in *Fér.* hist. p. 38. t. 69 J. f. 20—23.

— *intermedia* var. *Rossm.* VIII. p. 32. f. 508.

Habitat in Carinthia, Carniola, provincia Austriae littorali, Croatia; var. β in alpinis Lombardiae.

942. *H. strigata* Müller.

T. anguste umbilicata, orbiculato-depressiuscula, alba, interrupte quadrifasciata, superne costato-plicata; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ planiusculi, ultimus antice deflexus; apertura rotundato-ovalis; perist. reflexum, sublabiatum, marginibus approximatis. — Diam. maj. 49, min. 46, alt. $8\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 580.)

Helix strigata Müll. verm. II. p. 64. N. 256.

— — (Helicella) *Fér.* pr. 162. Hist. t. 67. f. 6—8. t. 75 B. f. 5. (c. anim.)

— — *Lam.* 89. p. 89. ed. Dh. p. 68.

Helix strigata Rossm. IV. p. 5. f. 227.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 102. t. 18. f. 19. 20.

— *umbrica* Charpent.

Campylaea strigata Beck ind. p. 24.

Cingulifera strigata Held in Isis 1837. p. 911.

β. Paulo latius umbilicata, apertura magis rotundata:

Helix glabrata Zgl. Mus.

— *strigata* var. Rossm. IV. f. 228.

γ. Umbilico majore, superne acutius costulata, marginibus peristomatis approximatis: diam. maj. 20, min. $16\frac{1}{2}$, alt. $9\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Spec.)

Helix corrugata Zgl. Mus.

— *strigata* β Fér. hist. t. 67. f. 8?

— — var. Rossm. IV. f. 229.

— — var. Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* t. 18. f. 21. 22.

Cingulifera corrugata Held in Isis 1837. p. 911.

δ. Fusco-labiata: Rossm. XI. p. 2. f. 684.

Habitat in Italia et Sicilia, var. δ prope Sorrentum, Capri, Paestum (Phil.).

943. *H. Ziegleri* Schmidt.

T. late umbilicata, depressa, suborbiculata, obtuse subearinata, albido-caesia, interrupte subtrifasciata, superne costulato-plicata; anfr. 5 planiuseuli, ultimus antice subito deflexus; apertura subeircularis; perist. labiatum, marginibus fere connexis, supero expanso, basali strictiusculo, reflexo. — Diam. maj. 20, min. 18, alt. $7\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 581.)

Helix Ziegleri Schmidt. Rossm. III. p. 4. f. 154.

— — Desh. in Fér. hist. p. 35. t. 69 J. f. 10—13.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 494. t. 81. f. 17—19.

— *strigata* var. Cantr. Malae. p. 111.

Campylaea Ziegleri Beck ind. p. 24.

Cingulifera Ziegleri Held in Isis 1837. p. 911.

Habitat in alpibus Carnioliae, ubi praecipue in *Paederota lutea* degentem detexit Cl. Schmidt Labacensis.

944. *H. armeniaca* Pfr.

T. umbilicata, orbiculato-convexiuseula, valide plicato-striata, corneo et cinerascienti-albido variegata; spira brevissime conoidea; anfr. 6 depressi, ultimus angulatus, breviter deflexus; umbilicus medioeris, pervius; apertura perobliqua, subeircularis; perist. remote et prominule albo-labiatum, marginibus approximatis, supero recto, basali breviter reflexo. — Diam. maj. 44, min. 40, alt. $5\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 582.)

Helix armeniaca Pfr. Symb. III. p. 77.

Helix armeniaca Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 100. t. 17. f. 23—25.

— *Ziegleri* var. *Airunia* Siemaschko.

Habitat prope Bogasdach Armeniae; Airum in Caucaso (Dr. Siemaschko in Coll. Rossn.).

945. **H. glacialis** Thomas.

T. umbilicata, orbiculato-convexiuscula, apice obtusa, leviter carinata, lutescens, sordide variegata, superne plicato-striata, subtilissime spiraliter lineata, rufo-unifasciata; anfr. 5 convexiusculi, ultimus vix deflexus; umbilicus mediocris, pervius; apertura lunato-rotundata; perist. leviter albo-labiatus, margine supero vix expanso, basali breviter reflexo. — Diam. maj. 13, min. 11½, alt. 6½ mill. (Coll. Nr. 583.)

Helix glacialis Thom. Fér. pr. 159. Hist. t. 67. f. 2.

— — Rossm. VIII. p. 31. f. 507.

— — Desh. in Fér. hist. p. 40.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 101. t. 17. f. 26—28. t. 18. f. 1. 2.

Campylaea glacialis Beck ind. p. 24.

Habitat in alpinis Pedemontanis.

946. **H. asperella** Pfr.

T. umbilicata, depressa, granulis minutis undique exasperata, sordide albida, fasciis rufis varie eiugulata; spira vix elevata; anfr. 4 planiusculi, ultimus basi convexus, antice parum descensens, juxta umbilicum medioerem, infundibuliformem subcompressus; apertura obliqua, lata, subcircularis; perist. undique expansum, marginibus approximatis, callo tenui junctis. — Diam. maj. 14, min. 11, alt. 6½ mill. (Coll. Nr. 584.)

Helix asperella Pfr. Symb. III. p. 78.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 504. t. 32. f. 22—25.

— *granifera* Bens. in Mus. Cuming. — Nec Gray.

β. Duplo minor.

Habitat in India orientali, prope Bithonia in ripa Gangis (Bens.).

947. **H. Tuckeri** Pfr.

T. umbilicata, depressa, tenuis, pellucida, oblique striata, breviter et sparsim pilosa, fusco-cornea, rufo obsolete unieugulata; spira vix elata; anfr. 4 planiusculi, ultimus antice gibbus, constrietus, subito deflexus; umbilicus augustus, pervius; apertura perobliqua, subcircularis; perist. intus albidum, undique breviter reflexum, marginibus approximatis. — Diam. maj. 7, min. 6, alt. 3½ mill. (Coll. Nr. 585.)

Helix Tuckeri Pfr. Symb. III. p. 77.

Helix Tuckeri Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 481. t. 79. f. 10—12.

Habitat in « Charles Hardy's island » oceanici pacifici (Tucker).

Obs. Conf. H. cyclostomata Le Guill. (Nr. 985.)

948. *H. martigena* Férussac.

T. umbilicata, depressa, sublaevigata, flavescenti-albida; spira brevissime conoidea; anfr. 4 vix convexi, ultimus antice descendens; umbilicus angustus, pervius; apertura lunato-rotundata; perist. album, expansum, marginibus conniventibus, columellari dilatato, reflexo. — Diam. maj. $7\frac{1}{2}$, min. 6 mill. (ex ic.)

Helix martigena (Helicella) Fér. pr. 169. Hist. t. 69. f. 4.

Ochthephila martigena Beck ind. p. 17.

Habitat in Andalusia: in campo proclii Atalatae (Fér.).

— 949. *H. pulchella* Müller.

T. umbilicata, subdepressa, albida, nitida, glabra; anfr. $3\frac{1}{2}$ convexusculi, ultimus antice dilatatus, non deflexus; apertura obliqua, subcircularis; perist. reflexum, candide sublabiatum, marginibus approximatis. — Diam. maj. 3, min. $2\frac{1}{2}$, alt. $1\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 586.)

Helix pulchella Müll. verm. II. p. 30. N. 232.

— — *Lam.* 107. p. 94. ed. Dh. p. 76.

— — *C. Pfr.* I. p. 43. t. 2. f. 32.

— — (Chilostoma) *Charp.* catal. p. 8.

— — *Desh.* in *Fér.* hist. p. 24. t. 69 E. f. 12—14.

— — *Gray* Man. p. 141. t. 5. f. 49.

— — *Binn.* in *Bost. journ.* III. p. 375. t. 9. f. 2.

— — *Gould* report p. 176. f. 102.

— — β *Drap.* p. 112. t. 7. f. 33. 34.

— — β *Kryn.* in *Bull. Mosc.* IX. p. 174.

— — β *Rossm.* VII. p. 5. f. 440.

— *pallidosa* *Walk.* test. minut. rar. f. 23.

— — *Mont.* test. brit. p. 440.

— *nitidula* *Studer.*

— *minuta* *Say* in *Philad. journ.* I. p. 123.

— *crystallina* *Dillw.* descr. cat. II. p. 909. N. 53.

Vallonia rosalia *Risso* IV. p. 102. t. 3. f. 30?

Zurama pulchella *Leach* moll. p. 108.

Chilostoma pulchellum *Fitzing.* syst. Verz. p. 98.

Circinaria pulchella *Beck* ind. p. 23.

Corneola pulchella *Held* in *Isis* 1837. p. 912.

Habitat in Germania, Helvetia, Gallia, Anglia, Suecia, Rossia, Caucaso; Madera (Lowe p. 45); in America boreali: Boston, Ohio, Missouri, etc. (Say, Binn., Gould).

— 950. **H. costata Müller.**

T. umbilicata, fulvescenti-albida, membranaceo-costulata, subopaca; anfr. $3\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi, regulariter accrescentes, ultimus antice subdeflexus, non dilatatus; apertura perobliqua, subcircularis; perist. albo-labiatum, superne expansum, basi reflexum, marginibus fere contiguis. — Diam. maj. 3, min. $2\frac{1}{2}$, alt. $1\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 587.)

Helix costata Müll. verm. II. p. 31. N. 233.

— — C. Pfr. I. p. 43. t. 2. f. 34.

— *crenella* Mont. test. brit. p. 441. t. 13. f. 3.

— *pulchella* a Drap. p. 112. t. 7. f. 30—32.

— — a Kryn. Bull. Mosc. IX. p. 173.

— — a Rossm. VII. p. 6. f. 439.

— — var. Gray Man. p. 142.

— — var. Fér. hist. t. 69 E. f. 15—17.

— *crystallina* var. Dillw. cat. II. p. 909.

Turbo helycinus Lightf. Phil. tr. 77. p. 167. t. 3. f. 1. 4.

Circinaria pulchella β Beck ind. p. 23.

Habitat in Europae mediae terris plerisque, nec non in Russia, Caucaso.

Obs. 1. E characteribus allatis, imprimis ex formatione anfractus ultimi, quam in permultis speciminibus constantem observavi, praeter sculpturam, hanc speciem eum praecedente conjungendam esse non arbitror.

Obs. 2. Characteribus generalibus huic sectioni affinis *H. chinensis* Nr. 4053.

§. 67.

— 951. **H. spiriplana Olivier.**

T. umbilicata, suborbiculato-depressa, oblique sulcato-plicata, olivaceo-lutescens, albido-subflammulata, maculoso-subfasciata; anfr. 5, supremi planulati, carinati, ultimus rotundatus, antice subito deflexus; apertura perobliqua, transverse ovalis; perist. albo-labiatum, marginibus subcontiguis, callo elevato junctis, supero expanso, basali reflexo, columellari dilatato, umbilicum semitegente. — Diam. maj. 36, min. 30, alt. 19 mill. (Coll. Nr. 588.)

Helix spiriplana Oliv. voy. I. p. 415. t. 17. f. 7.

— — Roth diss. p. 42. t. 1. f. 10—14.

— — Rossm. XI. p. 1. f. 682.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 112. t. 19. f. 12. 13.

Habitat in insulis Creta et Rhodo (Oliv.), in montibus Idumaeis, prope Hierosolymam frequens (Roth).

Obs. *H. spiriplana* Fér., Aud., Desh., Rossm. VI. f. 369 non est species Olivieriana, sed potius *H. Codringtoni*. (Conf. Nr. 710.)

✓ 952. **H. denudata** Rossmässler.

T. aperte umbilicata, turbinato-depressa, nuda, lutescens, fusco-trifasciata; anfr. 6 convexiusculi, ultimus antice subito deflexus; apertura perobliqua, rotundata; perist. continuum, solutum, reflexum, margine basali subunidentato. — Diam. maj. 29, min. 25, alt. 16 mill. (Coll. Nr. 589.)

Helix denudata Rossm. IV. p. 3. f. 223.

— *setosa* var. Cantr. Malac. p. 145.

Corneola denudata Held in Isis 1837. p. 912.

Habitat prope Macarsca Dalmatiae.

Obs. Differt ab *H. setosa* Zgl. spira elatiore, epidermide nuda, nitida, anfractibus arctius spiratis.

✓ 953. **H. setosa** Ziegler.

T. aperte umbilicata, orbiculato-depressa, villosa, tenera, striata, lutescenti-cornea, pallide subtrifasciata; anfr. 5 convexiusculi, ultimus antice deflexus; apertura perobliqua, rotundata; perist. continuum, solutum, latum, reflexum, sublabiatum, margine basali subdentato. — Diam. maj. 30, min. 26, alt. 15 mill. (Coll. Nr. 590.)

Helix setosa Zgl. Rossm. IV. p. 3. f. 222.

— — Desh. in Fér. hist. p. 28. t. 69 A. f. 5.

— — Chemn. cd. II. Helix N. 485. t. 80. f. 9. 10.

— *setosula* Briganti Atti Neap. I. 1. (teste Beck.)

Campylaea setosula Beck ind. p. 26.

Corneola setosa Held in Isis 1837. p. 912.

β. Minor: diam. maj. 23, min. 19, alt. 11 mill. (Spec.)

Helix setosa var. Rossm. X. p. 13. f. 605. 606.

γ. Minor, pallidior, convexior, peristomate vix continuo:

Helix setigera Zgl. Mus.

— *setosa* var. Rossm. IV. p. 3. f. 224.

Campylaea setigera Beck ind. p. 26.

Habitat in Istria, Croatia, Dalmatia, Albania; var. β prope Fiume ipse legi!

✓ 954. **H. Portosanetana** Sowerby.

T. umbilicata, depressa, oblique rugoso-striata, obsolete granulata, superne rufa, pallide fasciata, basi lutescens vel albida; spira subprominula; anfr. 5 convexiusculi, ultimus antice deflexus; umbilicus mediocris, pervius; apertura perobliqua, subcircularis; perist. carneum, marginibus fere contiguis, callo crassiusculo junctis, supero expanso, basali incrassato, reflexo. — Diam. maj. 30, min. 24, alt. 14 mill. (Coll. Nr. 594. Spec. max.)

Helix Portosanctana Sow. in Zool. Journ. I. p. 57. t. 3. f. 5.

— — Wood suppl. t. 8. f. 79.

Helix Portosanctana (Helicella) Fér. hist. t. 67. f. 9. 10.

— — Lowe Faun. Mader. p. 46. t. 5. f. 15.

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 137. p. 92.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 696. t. 111. f. 17—19.

— *setosa* var. Cantr. Malac. p. 115.

Campylaea Portosanctana Beck ind. p. 24.

Corneola Portosanctana Held in Isis 1837. p. 912.

β. Gigantea, subfossilis:

Helix Portosanctana var. Lowe l. c. t. 5. f. 16.

— *Lowii* Fér. in Bull. zool. 1835. p. 89.

Habitat in insula Portosancto.

955. *H. cyclolabris* Deshayes.

T. umbilicata, depressa, striatula, obsolete granulata et sparse pilosa, albo-lutescens, fusco-unifasciata; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ planulati, ultimus antice subito deflexus; apertura subcircularis; perist. sublabiatum, continuum, non solutum, margine supero late expanso, basali reflexo. — Diam. maj. 19, min. 15, alt. 9 mill. (Coll. Nr. 592.)

Helix cyclolabris Desh. in Fér. hist. p. 32.*)

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 476. t. 79. f. 15. 16.

— *zonata* β Fér. hist. t. 68. f. 7.

— *Heldreichii* Shuttl. in sched. Cuming.

— — Pfr. Symb. III. p. 78.

Habitat in Morea et insula Naxos (Desh.), Attica (Shuttleworth).

956. *H. ruginosa* Férussac.

T. umbilicata, depressa, plicis validis, obliquis ruginosa, albida, lineis nonnullis rufis cincta; spira vix elevata; anfr. 4 plani, ultimus superne planus, ad peripheriam subangulatus, basi inflatus, antice breviter deflexus; umbilicus mediocris, pervius; apertura subhorizontalis, lunato-ovalis; perist. tenue, album, marginibus junctis, supero breviter expanso, columellari strictiusculo, reflexo. — Diam. maj. 13, min. 11, alt. $6\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Mus. Brit.)

Helix ruginosa (Helicella) Fér. pr. 180. Hist. t. 71. f. 4.

— — Desh. in Fér. hist. p. 38.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 456. t. 76. f. 7—10.

Habitat in Bengalía (Leschenault, Fér.).

957. *H. fallaciosa* Férussac.

T. umbilicata, depressa, alba, unicolor vel zonis fuscis variis ornata; spira brevissima; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ planiusculi, ultimus subito

* T. umbilicata, orbiculato-depressa, albo-lutescente, superne fusco-unizonata; anfractibus convexiusculis, ultimo cylindracco; apertura ovato-rotunda, perobliqua, marginibus continuus; epidermide raripilosa. — Diam. 25, alt. 12 mill. (Desh. l. c.)

descendens; umbilicus infundibuliformis; apertura subhorizontalis, elliptica; perist. simplex, marginibus plerumque junctis, supero breviter expanso, basali angulatim reflexo. — Diam. maj. 45, min. 42, alt. 7 mill. (Coll. Nr. 593.)

Helix fallaciosa (Helicella) Fér. pr. 179. Hist. t. 71. f. 4.

— — Pfr. Symb. II. p. 27.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 503. t. 82. f. 18—21.

Theba fallaciosa Beck ind. p. 42.

β. Minor, unicolor, alba: Fér. t. 71. f. 3.

γ. Minima, cingulis pluribus fuscis ornata: diam. maj. 44, min. 9, alt. 5 mill. (Spec.)

Helix fallaciosa Fér. t. 71. f. 2.

Habitat in India orientali: prope Coïmbetore (Leschenault); in insula Ceylon (Templeton in Mus. Cuming.).

958. *H. nilagirica* Pfr.

T. late umbilicata, depressa, discoidea, striata, corneo-albida, linea unica rufa supra peripheriam cincta; spira planiuscula; anfr. 5 convexiusculi, lente accrescentes, ultimus antice abrupte deflexus; umbilicus latissimus, anfractum penultimum late monstrans, medio angustus, pervius; apertura parva, horizontalis, rotundato-ovalis; perist. continuum, album, sublabiatum, reflexum. — Diam. maj. 44½, min. 42, alt. 5½ mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix nilagirica Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 130.

— — Phil. Icon. II. 44. p. 87. Helix t. 7. f. 44.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 502. t. 82. f. 15—17.

Habitat in montibus «Neelgherries» Indiae orientalis.

959. *H. delibrata* Benson. †

T. depresso-plana, subtus tumida, epidermide cornea decidua; anfr. 4 transverse striati; apertura transverse rotundato-ovata; peritrema vix continuum, reflexum; umbilicus latus, anfractus plerosque exhibens. — Diam. 0,9 poll. (B.)

Helix delibratus Bens. in Journ. As. Soc. V. p. 352.

Habitat in Bengalìa.

Obs. «Affinis *H. corneae* Drap.»

960. *H. livescens* Jan. †

T. umbilicata, depressa, solida, livida; apertura circinnata; perist. continuum, reflexum. — Alt. 3, lat. 6 lin. Aperturæ diam. 3 lin. (Jan.)

Helix livescens Crist. et Jan. cat. Mantissa p. 2.

Habitat in Italia meridionali.

961. **H. coeruleans Mühlfeldt.**

T. umbilicata, depressa, subtus turgida, coerulescenti-livida, striata; spira apice mammillata; anfr. 5 convexi, ultimus antice deflexus; umbilicus medioeris, semiobtectus; apertura perobliqua, circularis, intus fuscescens; perist. simplex, marginibus continuis, basali labiato, subreflexo. — Diam. maj. 17, min. 15, alt. 11½ mill. (Coll. Nr. 594.)

Helix coeruleans Mühlf. Mus.

— — *C. Pfr.* III. p. 30. t. 6. f. 17. 18.

— — *Cantr.* Malac. p. 112. t. 5. f. 5.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 495. t. 81. f. 20—23.

— *lacticina* *Zgl.* *Rossm.* VI. p. 40. f. 375.

— — (*Helicella*) *Fér.* hist. t. 69 A. f. 2.

Campylaea coeruleans Beck ind. p. 26.

β. Unifasciata: *Rossm.* X. f. 607. 8.

Habitat in Croatia; prope Obrovaz (*Cantr.*).

§. 68.

962. **H. lapicida Linn.**

T. aperte umbilicata, lenticulari-depressa, acute carinata, subtilissime granulata, lutescenti-cornea, fusco-maculata; anfr. 5 medio convexiusculi, ultimus antice subito deflexus; apertura horizontalis, transverse ovalis; perist. continuum, solutum, margine columellari reflexo, sublabiato. — Diam. maj. 17, min. 15, alt. 6½ mill. (Coll. Nr. 595.)

Helix lapicida Linn. It. Oel. et Gothl. p. 8.

— — *L. syst.* ed. X. p. 768. ed. XII. N. 656. p. 1241.

— — *Chemn.* IX. P. 2. p. 88. t. 126. f. 1107.

— — *Drap.* p. 111. t. 7. f. 35—37.

— — (*Helicella*) *Fér.* pr. 150. Hist. t. 66. f. 6.

— — *C. Pfr.* I. p. 40. t. 2. f. 26.

— — *Rossm.* I. p. 63. f. 11.

— — (*Carocolla*) *Charp.* catal. p. 9.

— — *Gray* Manual p. 140. t. 5. f. 51.

— — *Morelet* moll. du Port. p. 57.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 120. t. 20. f. 10. 11.

— *affinis* *Gmel.* p. 3621. N. 161.

— *acuta* *Da Costa* p. 55. t. 4. f. 9.

— *rhenana* *Hartm.*

Carocolla lapicida Lam. 16. p. 99. ed. Dh. p. 148.

— — *Küst.* Icon. moll. et test. P. I. Fasc. II. t. 1. f. 3.

Chilotrema lapicida Leach moll. p. 106.

— — *Beck* ind. p. 28.

Helicigona lapicida Risso IV. p. 66. N. 142.

Latomus lapicida Fitzing. syst. Verz. p. 97.

Lenticula lapicida Held in Isis 1837. p. 913.

β. Major, anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$, ad carinam compressissimis: diam. maj. 24, min. $18\frac{2}{3}$, alt. 8 mill. (Spec.)

Helix lapicida var. Chemn. ed. II. t. 38. f. 30. 31.

γ. Morbosa, albina, unicolor pallide straminea, pellucida.

Helix lapicida var. C. Pfr. I. t. 2. f. 27.

— — var. Charp. I. c. t. 1. f. 7.

δ. Monstrosa, anfractibus in conum elevatis:

Helix terebra Turt. Conch. dict. 161. t. 14. f. 55?

— *cochleu* Brown in Wern. transact. II. t. 24. f. 10. (ex sententia Cl. Fleming.)

— *lapicida c scalaris* Charp. I. c. t. 1. f. 8.

δ. Juvenis:

Helix explanata Schranck.

Habitat in Germania, Gallia, Helvetia, Britannia, Suecia, etc.; var. β in Pyrenaeis (Dupuy).

§. 69.

963. H. Gibboni Pfr.

T. umbilicata, depressa, sublenticularis, superne longitudinaliter et regulariter striata, fasciis flammeis rubris albisque picta, subtus seriebus pluribus punctorum rufescentium ornata; anfr. 5 planiusculi, ultimus subcarinatus, basi convexus; umbilicus mediocris, pervius; apertura late lunaris, intus margaritacea; perist. subincrassatum, sinuosum, reflexum, marginibus callo tenui junctis, basali ad umbilicum breviter dilatato. — Diam. maj. 63, min. 54, alt. 27 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix Gibboni Pfr. Symb. III. p. 37.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 673. t. 107. f. 10. 11.

— *magnifica* Lea obs. II. p. 89. t. 23. f. 88 Nec Fér.

Habitat in Nova Granada, ubi detexit Gibbon.

964. H. pellis serpentis Chemnitz.

T. umbilicata, orbiculato-convexa, superne confertissime granulosa, basi striata, griseo-flavicans, fasciis latis albo- et rufo-flammulatis, subtus cingulis angustis, interruptis, rufis ornata; anfr. 6 convexiusculi, ultimus obsolete angulatus, latere aperturae opposito impressionibus 2 profundis notatus; apertura late lunaris; perist. intus album, callosum, marginibus callo junctis, supero expanso, columellari et basali reflexis. — Diam. maj. 50, min. 43, alt. 23 mill. (Coll. Nr. 596.)

Helix pellis serpentis Chemn. IX. P. 2. p. 79. t. 125. f. 1095. 96 et XI. p. 268. t. 208. f. 2046. 47.

Helix pellis serpentis (Helicella) Fér. pr. 185. Hist. t. 75 A. f. 3.

— — — *Lam.* 30. p. 73. ed. Dh. p. 44.

— — — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 5. p. VIII et 29. t. 2.
f. 3. 4. t. 8. f. 7. 8.

— *colubrina* Perry Conch. t. 15. f. 4?

— *undata* Portl. catal.

Solaropsis pellis serpentis Beck ind. p. 27.

Helicella pellis serpentis Swains. Malac. p. 333. f. 98.

Habitat in Guyana.

Obs. Speciminum juniorum testa hispida. Basis testae sparse et obsolete granulata.

965. **H. brasiliana** Deshayes.

T. umbilicata, orbiculato-depressiuscula, undique aequaliter granulosa, superne castanea, taeniis albido-flammulatis, subtus convexior, pallidior, seriebus pluribus punctorum rufescentium ornata; spira subplanulata; anfr. 5½ vix convexiusculi, ultimus obsolete subangulatus; columella brevis, dilatata; apertura lata, transverse lunaris; perist. tenue, intus nitidum, superne expansum, basi breviter reflexum. — Diam. maj. 42, min. 35, alt. 48 — 49 mill. (Coll. Nr. 597.)

Helix brasiliiana Desh. in Encycl. méth. II. p. 244. N. 40.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 670. t. 107. f. 4—3.

— *pellis serpentis* var. *Fér. hist.* t. 75 B. f. 6—8.

— *serpens* Orb. voy. p. 244. Nec Spix.

Solaropsis brasiliensis Beck ind: p. 27.

Habitat in Brasilia.

Obs. «Differt ab *H. pell. serpent.* statura [plerumque] minore, spira depressiore, carina obsoleta et impressionibus deficientibus, apertura minus sinuosa, plerumque violascente». (Dh.)

966. **H. heliaca** Orbigny.

T. umbilicata, orbiculata, depressa, subcarinata, rugulosa, granulata, subtus laevigata, flavida, fasciis 5 rubris interruptis ornata; spira obtusa; anfr. 6 convexiusculi, ultimus depressus; apertura depressa, lunato-subtriangularis; perist. nitide album, margine utroque sinuoso, supero late expanso, breviter reflexo, columellari brevi, subdilato, basali plane arcuato, breviter reflexo. — Diam. maj. 35, min. 29, alt. 15 mill. (Coll. Nr. 598.)

Helix heliaca (Helicella) Orb. synops. p. 4.

— — *Orb. vov. p. 244. t. 26. f. 4—5.*

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 674. t. 107. f. 4—6.

— *cicatrice* Anton Verzeichn. p. 38. N. 1445.

Helix . . . *Fér.* hist. t. 69 K. f. 18—20.

β. Minor: diam. maj. 28, min. 24½, alt. 11½ mill. (Spec.)

Habitat in republica Boliviana.

Obs. Differt ab *H. brasiliana* anfractu ultimo depresso, subcarinato, colore et aperturae forma. — Conf. *H. serpens* Spix. (Nr. 1019.)

967. ***H. concisa* Férussac.**

T. umbilicata, depressa, solida, unicolor rufa, regulariter striata, sulcis obliquis, irregularibus incisa; spira planiuscula; sutura impressa; anfr. 6 vix convexiusculi, ultimus rotundatus, antice vix deflexus; umbilicus infundibuliformis; apertura obliqua, lunato-ovalis, intus nitida; perist. subincrassatum, album, expansum, marginibus callo albo, arcuato junctis. — Diam. maj. 58, min. 46, alt. 25 mill. (Coll. v. d. Busch.)

Helix concisa (Helicella) *Fér.* hist. t. 78. f. 3. 4.

— — *Fér.* in Voy. de Freyc. Zool. p. 470.

— — *Wood* suppl. t. 7. f. 53.

— — *Pfr.* Symb. III. p. 78.

Habitat in insula Rawak (Freycinet), in ins. Aroo (Mus. Cuming.).

968. ***H. zodiaca* Férussac.**

T. umbilicata, depressa, solidiuscula, minute granulata, rufa, subtus pallidior, medio albo-zonata; spira planiuscula; anfr. 4 vix convexiusculi, ultimus antice vix descendens; umbilicus mediocris; apertura subverticalis, transverse ovalis, intus nitida; perist. late expansum, incrassatum, ad columellam dilatatum. — Diam. maj. 47, min. 35, alt. 21 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix zodiaca (Helicella) *Fér.* pr. 184. Hist. t. 75. f. 2.

— — *Pfr.* Symb. III. p. 78.

— *zodiacus* *Wood* suppl. t. 7. f. 52.

Ampelita zodiaca *Beck* ind. p. 30.

Habitat . . . ?

969. ***H. Quoyi* Deshayes. †**

T. subdiscoidea, supra paululum convexa, subtus late umbilicata, anfr. 5 convexiusculi, superne undulato-costati, longitudinaliter striati, fusco-castanei, ultimus ad peripheriam zona luteola circumdatus; apertura semilunaris; labrum caeruleum, reflexum. (Dh.) — Diam. maj. 56, min. 48, alt. 28—30 mill. (ex ic.)

Helix undulata *Quoy* et *Gaim.* Astrol. II. p. 91. t. 7. f. 1. 2. Nec *Fér.*

— *Quoyi* *Desh.* in *Lam.* ed. Dh. 162. p. 105.

— . . . *Fér.* hist. t. 73 B. f. 4.

Habitat in insula Celebes, prope lacum Tondano.

970. **H. Cunninghami Gray.**

T. latissime umbilicata, valde depressa, solida, ruguloso-striata, albo brunneoque fasciata; spira planiuscula; anfr. 6 vix convexiusculi, ultimus superne convexus, antice subito deflexus; umbilicus latissimus, perspectivus; apertura subhorizontalis, transverse lunato-ovalis, intus rubicunda; perist. iucrassatum, reflexum, marginibus approximatis, callo junctis, dextro arcuato, basali stricto, ad iusertionem valde calloso. — Diam. maj. 64, min. 49, alt. 21 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix Cunninghami Gray in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1834. p. 64.

— — Müll. synops. p. 6.

— — Griff. anim. kingd. t. 36. f. 4.

— *Tupinieri Eydoux* in Guér. mag. 1838. t. 114.

Macrocyclus Cunninghami Beck ind. p. 24.

Habitat in Nova Hollandia.

971. **H. Forbesi Pfr.**

T. umbilicata, subdiscoidea, tenuis, oblique confertim striata, unicolor rufa; spira planiuscula; anfr. 5 convexi, ultimus basi convexior, antice vix descendens, obtuse angulatus, superne obsolete impressus; umbilicus magnus, spiralis; apertura perobliqua, rotundato-lunaris; perist. simplex, acutum, albido-carneum, intus subiucrassatum, margine supero late expanso, basali reflexo, columellari subdilato. — Diam. maj. 44, min. 33, alt. 44 mill. (Coll. Walton.)

Helix Forbesi Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 74.

Habitat . . . ?

972. **H. omphalodes Pfr.**

T. late umbilicata, depressa, solida, leviter striatula, sub epidermide flavescens decidua alba, ad peripheriam et suturam rufo-cingulata; spira vix convexa; anfr. 5 planiusculi, ultimus subearinatus, antice vix descendens, basi paulo convexior, lineis confertis, spiralibus subgranulatus, circa umbilicum magnum, spiralem, intus castaneum subcompressus; apertura perobliqua, lunato-ovalis; perist. breviter reflexum, fuscum, marginibus coniventibus. — Diam. maj. 44, min. 34, alt. 16 mill. (Coll. Nr. 399.)

Helix omphalodes Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 64.

— — Phil. Icon. II. 15. p. 183. *Helix* t. 9. f. 4.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 450. t. 75. f. 9—11.

Habitat . . . ?

973. **H. sepulcralis Férussac.**

T. late umbilicata, depressa, tenuis, laevigata, varie oblique plicata, castanea, subtus albo-zonata vel pallide fulvescens; spira

brevissima, vix emersa; anfr. 4 rapide accrescentes, sulco concentrico impressi, ultimus basi convexiusculus, circa umbilicum infundibuliformem angulatus, antee deflexus; apertura perobliqua, elliptico-ovalis, intus coerulescens; perist. late reflexum, marginibus callo tenui junctis, dextro medio angulatim dilatato. — Diam. maj. 41, min. 33, alt. 17 mill. (Coll. Nr. 600.)

Helix sepulchralis (Helicella) Fér. pr. 183. Hist. t. 75. f. 1. t. 75 C. f. 1—12.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 76. t. 14. f. 5. 6. t. 15. f. 1—4.

— *labrella* Lam. 28. p. 73. ed. Dh. p. 40.

— *trivittata* Born. (teste Villa disp. p. 15.)

Ampelita labrella Beck ind. p. 30.

β. Minor, solidior, spira paulo elatiore, sub epidermide corneo-lutescente alba, fasciis 3 latis nigricanti-rufis ornata: diam. maj. 34, min. 26; alt. 15 mill. (Spec.)

γ. Unicolor lutescenti-cornea, minor.

δ. Minima, conico-globosa: Fér. t. 75 C. f. 8—10?

Habitat in insula Madagascar.

974. *H. madagascariensis* Lamarck. †

T. orbiculato-convexa, umbilicata, tenuiter striata, cornea, fusco-bifasciata; spira brevis, obtusa; labrum intus album, margine reflexo. — Diam. 13 lin. (Lam.) — Diam. maj. 29, min. 24, alt. 17 mill. (ex ie. Fér.)

Helix madagascariensis Lam. 39. p. 76. ed. Dh. p. 44.

— *madecassina* Fér. pr. 180 bis. Hist. t. 73 A. f. 2.

— — Bowd. elem. of Conch. t. 8. f. 3.

Favanne t. 64 C. 5. f. J.

Seba III. t. 40. f. 29 et 31?

Habitat in insula Madagascar, prope Fort-Dauphin (Brug., Lam.).

975. *H. Audouinii* Orbigny.

T. umbilicata, orbiculato-convexa, depressa, solidula, rugoso-subreticulata, fulvo-violacea, lineolis albidis variegata, fasciis 3 purpureis ornata; spira brevis, obtusa; anfr. 6, ultimus depressus, antee subdeflexus; apertura perobliqua, lunato-ovalis; perist. incrassatum, album, late expansum, marginibus callo junctis, basali reflexo, columellari brevissimo, valde dilatato, umbilicum medioerem semitigente. — Diam. maj. 59, min. 47, alt. 25 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix Audouinii (Helicella) Orb. synopsis. p. 4.

— — Orb. voy. p. 239. t. 24. f. 4—6.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 333. t. 59. f. 1—3.

— . . . Fér. hist. t. 73 B. f. 3.

Campylaea Audouinii Beck ind. p. 27.

β. Minor, spira paulo magis elevata: diam. maj. 37, min. 31, alt. 19 mill. (Mus. Cuning.)

Helix oresigena (Helicella) Orb. syn. p. 4.

— — Orb. voy. p. 240. t. 25. f. 4 — 4.

Campylaea oresigena Beck ind. p. 27.

Habitat in provincia Yungasensi Boliviae.

Obs. Variat magnitudine, spira et umbilici latitudine.

976. *H. Duvalii* Petit.

T. umbilicata, orbiculata, conico-depressa, castanea, transversim longitudinaliterque striata; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ depresso-convexiusculi, sutura impressa separati et faseia brunnea marginati, ultimus medio zona lutescente circumdatus, subtus lutescens, ad umbilicum medioerem, pervium compressus; apertura ampla, ovalis, intus margaritacea; perist. simplex, tenue, marginibus conniventibus, dextro vix expanso, basali breviter reflexo. — Diam. maj. 37, min. 30, alt. 19 mill. (Mus. Cuning.)

Helix Duvalii Petit in Revue zool. 1844. p. 3.

— — Guérin mag. 1844. t. 93.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 334. t. 59. f. 7. 8.

β? Superne castanea, luteo-unicingulata, basi lutea, anfr. 5, umbilico intus castaneo: diam. maj. 39, min. 32, alt. 20 mill. (Mus. Gruner.)

Helix Duvalii var.? Chemn. l. c. t. 59. f. 9 — 11.

— *madecassina* Fér. t. 73 A. f. 2?

— *chlorozona* Grat.? (Conf. Nr. 870.)

Habitat in insula Madagascar.

977. *H. haematostoma* Jan. †

T. depressa, albida, vertice acutissimo; anfraetus ventricosi; apertura circularis, ampla; perist. continuum, reflexum, carneum. — Alt. 8 lin., lat. 4 poll. 6 lin., apert. diam. 10 lin. (Jan.)

Helix haematostoma Jan Mantissa p. 2.

Habitat in India orientali, Bengalía.

Obs. Nonne potius *Cyclostomatis* species, involvulo affinis?

978. *H. planorbella* Lamarck. †

T. orbiculato-depressa, umbilicata, minutissime plicata, luteo-virens, fusco-subfasciata: plieis longitudinalibus obliquis, aetis; labrum margine album, reflexum. — Diam. 8 lin. (Lam.)

Helix planorbella Lam. 82. p. 88. ed. Dh. p. 66.

Campylaea planorbella Beck ind. p. 24.

Enc. méth. t. 462. f. 5. }
Hel. strigata β Fér. t. 67. f. 8. } ex Lam.

Habitat in insula Portorico (Maugé, Lam.), Teneriffa (Beck).

Obs. Species dubia, quam nondum vidi. Icones citatae valde inter se discrepantes ad unam eandemque speciem referri non possunt.

979. *H. purpureostoma* Le Guillou. †

T. orbicularis, umbilicata, supra plana, alba, pellucida; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi, sutura profunda sat distincti, ultimus fascia nigro-purpurascente latiuscula spiram decurrente ornatus, subtus convexiusculus, albus; umbilicus profundus, mediocris, extus effusus et angulo marginatus; apertura obliquissima, rotundata; perist. breve reflexum, intus et extus roscum, strangulatum. — Diam. 20, alt. 9 mill. (G.)

Helix purpureostoma Le Guill. in Revue zool. 1842. p. 144.

Habitat ad Triton-Bay Novae Guineae.

980. *H. proxima* Férussac.

T. umbilicata, orbiculato-convexiuscula, leviter striata, nitida, alba, basi fuscescens, fusco-lineata; spira subplana; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$, ultimus cylindraceus, antice deflexus; apertura perobliqua, lunato-ovalis, intus fuscescens; perist. simplex, tenue, marginibus callo junctis, supero arcuato, expanso, basali strictiusculo, reflexo. — Diam. maj. 24, min. 19, alt. 11 mill. (Coll. Metcalf.)

Helix proxima (Helicella) Fér. pr. 178. Hist. t. 71. f. 5.

— — Desh. in Fér. hist. p. 29. *)

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 454. t. 76. f. 4—6.

Planispira proxima Beck ind. p. 30.

Habitat in Indiae orientalis provincia Coimbetor (presqu' ile au delà du Gange: Leschenault, Desh.).

981. *H. Reeveana* Pfr.

T. umbilicata, subdiscoidea, tenuiuscula, oblique striata, albida, zonis 3 — 5 rufis ornata; spira vix convexiuscula, obtusa; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ — 5 planiusculi, ultimus antice subito deflexus, basi concentricae et confertim striatus; umbilicus mediocris, pervius; apertura subhorizontalis, transverse ovalis; perist. subsimplex, reflexum, marginibus junctis. — Diam. maj. 30, min. 24, alt. 12 mill. (Coll. Nr. 604.)

Helix Reeveana Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1846. p. 42.

*) T. orbiculato-depressa, albo-fuscescens, obscure striata, late umbilicata; ultimo anfractu cylindraceo; apertura ovato-rotunda; margine albo, reflexo; peristomate continuo. — Diam. 22, alt. 13 mill. (Desh. l. c.)

Helix Reeveana Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 451. t. 73. f. 6 - 8.

— *Lasallii Collect.* Nec Eydoux.

Habitat in insula Zebu Philippinarum (Cuming).

982. *H. Taranaki Gray.*

T. umbilicata, depressa, solidiuscula, pallide cornea, nitidula, superne confertim costulato-striata, basi laevior; spira parum elevata; anfr. 5 convexiusculi, ultimus latior, antice vix descendens; umbilicus medioeris, pervius; apertura transverse lunato-ovalis; perist. tenue, expansum, intus nitide album, margine basali strictiusculo, reflexo, columellari dilatato, patente. — Diam. maj. 17, min. 14, alt. 8 mill. (Coll. Nr. 602.)

Helix Taranaki Gray New-Zeal. t. 4. f. 6. 7.

— — *Pfr. Symb.* III. p. 79.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 452. t. 75. f. 4. 5.

Habitat in Nova Seelandia; ins. Possessionis in Torres-Strait (Ince).

983. *H. Villiersii Orbigny.*

T. umbilicata, orbiculato-depressa, tenuis, rugosa, profunde et irregulariter plicata (plicis obliquis, acutis, interruptis), fusco-cornea, lineis angustis fuscis vittata; spira vix elevata; anfr. 5 planiusculi, subearinati; apertura perobliqua, lunato-ovalis; perist. tenue, acutum, margine supero expanso, columellari dilatato, ad umbilicum medioerem reflexo. — Diam. maj. 23, min. 19, alt. 14 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix Villiersii Orb. canar. p. 57. t. 3. f. 12—14.

Habitat in insulis Canariis: Gomera (Orb.).

984. *H. desidens Rang.*

T. umbilicata, depressa, striata, tenuis, fusca, superne planiuscula, ad peripheriam obtuse angulata, basi convexior; anfr. 4½ planiusculi; umbilicus medioeris; apertura vix obliqua, rotundato-lunaris; perist. simplex, margine supero parum expanso, basali vix reflexo, ad umbilicum non dilatato. — Diam. maj. 16, min. 14, alt. 7½ mill. (Coll. Nr. 603.)

Helix desidens Rang in Guér. mag. 1834. t. 48.

— — *Lam.* ed. Dh. 218. p. 132.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 463. t. 77. f. 10—13.

Habitat in insulae Martinique monte « Pelée » (Rang).

985. *H. cyclostomata Le Guillou. †*

T. orbicularis, planata, umbilicata, pellucida, dilute olivacea, papillis linearibus obsita; anfr. 4 convexiusculi, lineola fusca fasciati, sutura discreti; spira convexa, vix exserta; apertura cir-

ularis, extus tenue strangulata; perist. reflexum, tenuissimum; umbilicus infundibuliformis, profundus. — Diam. 7 — 8, alt. 4 — 4½ mill. (G.)

Helix cyclostomata Le Guill. in Revue zool. 1842. p. 141.

Habitat in insula Warrior («detroit de Torrès»: Guill.).

Obs. An forte eadem, quam Nr. 947 nomine *H. Tuckeri* descripsi?

§. 70.

986. *H. bifurcata* Deshayes.

T. umbilicata, depressa, orbicularis, leviter striata, fulva, subtus pallida, vel medio tantum pallide cingulata; anfr. 5 planulati, ultimus obsolete carinatus, antice subito deflexus; apertura depressa, transverse pyriformis, lamina elongata, compressa, erecta, intrante coarctata; perist. albidum, reflexum, marginibus callo prominente junctis, basali dentibus 2, altero depresso triangulari, altero bifurcato, instructo. — Diam. maj. 37, min. 33, alt. 15 mill. (Mus. Cuming. spec. max. et Coll. Nr. 604.)

Helix bifurcata Desh. in Guér. mag. t. 111. f. 2.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 664. t. 105. f. 1 — 4.

— *plicata* Fér. hist. t. 54 B. f. 4.

— — Desh. in Enc. méth. II. p. 231. N. 63. (excl. synonym.)

Habitat in Guyana.

Obs. 1. Variat magnitudine. Alia specimina multo minora vidi. Carina magis minusve acuta antice evanescit. Rarissime umbilicus fere oblectus est.

Obs. 2. Conf. *H. labyrinthus* Nr. 1035, *H. auriculina* Nr. 1039, etc. — Varietas *H. Bainbridgei* (Nr. 1818.) umbilico aperto etiam hoc loco quaeri potest.

987. *H. planulata* Lamarck.

T. umbilicata, orbiculato-convexa, solida, laeviuscula, alba, fusco-marmorata et interrupte fasciata; spira brevis, obtusa; anfr. 5 planiusculi, ultimus teres, interdum subangulatus, antice subito deflexus; umbilicus mediocris, pervius; apertura horizontalis, integra, elliptica; perist. incrassatum, marginibus junctis, supero expanso, basali reflexo, unidentato. — Diam. maj. 31, min. 24, alt. 14 — 15 mill. (Coll. Nr. 605.)

Helix planulata Lam. 27. p. 73. ed. Dh. p. 40.

— — (Helicella) Fér. pr. 187 bis. Hist. t. 73 A. f. 3.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 77. t. 14. f. 9. 10.

— *auriculata* Swains. Zool. Ill. t. 9.

— — Wood suppl. t. 7. f. 4.

— *papilionacea* Val. Humb. voy. Zool. II. p. 241. t. 56. f. 6.

— *collapsa* (Helicella) Fér. pr. 187?

Planorbis collapsus Perry Conch. t. 51. f. 5?

Obba planulata Beck ind. p. 30.

Pusiodon auriculata Swains. Malac. p. 330.

β. Solidior, albida; corneo-strigata, magis minusve rugulosa, spira plerumque elatiore: diam. maj. 34, min. 25, alt. 18 mill. (Spec.)

Helix papilla Collect. Nec Müll.

Habitat in insulis Philippinis: Luzon, Mindoro, Luban etc (Cuming.)

988. *H. zonalis* Férussac.

T. umbilicata, globoso-depressa, leviter striatula, albido-flava, fasciis 3 — 4 purpureo-nigricantibus cingulata; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi, ultimus antice vix descendens; umbilicus mediocris, pervius; apertura lunato-subcircularis; perist. album, reflexum, marginibus disjunctis, columellari obtuse unidentato. — Diam. maj. 25, min. 19, alt. 12 mill. (Mus. Brit.)

Helix zonalis (Helicella) Fér. pr. 175. Hist. t. 70. f. 3.

— — Pfr. Symb. II. p. 42.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 24. p. 50. t. 6. f. 14. 15.

— *zonaria* Chemn. IX. P. 2. p. 140. t. 132. f. 1188.

Planispira zonalis Beck ind. p. 30.

Habitat in insulis Moluccis (Beck).

989. *H. Moricandi* Sowerby.

T. umbilicata, semiglobosa, basi planiuscula, nitida, albido-flava, fasciis rufis 2 — 3 cincta; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ convexi, ultimus margine dextro subito deflexus; umbilicus angustus, pervius; apertura horizontalis, transverse pyriformis; perist. connexum, margine supero expanso, basali late reflexo, ad basin dente unico crasso instructo. — R. a. = 3 : 5. — Diam. maj. 33, min. 27, alt. 16 mill. (Coll. Nr. 606.)

Helix Moricandi Sow. in sched. Cuming.

— — Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1842. p. 86.

— — Pfr. Symb. II. p. 34.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 463. t. 77. f. 7 — 9.

Habitat in insula Bohol Philippinarum (Cuming).

Obs. Differt a praecedente, cui persimilis, basi plana, anfractu ultimo deflexo, apertura horizontali et peristomate continuo.

990. *H. Lasallii* Eydoux.

T. umbilicata, depressa, crassiuscula, laevis, fulvescens, brunneo-trizonata et albido-marmorata; spira vix elata; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ — 5 planiusculi, ultimus teres, ad aperturam subito deflexus; umbilicus mediocris, pervius; apertura horizontalis, auriformis; perist. valde incrassatum, reflexum, continuum, margine supero

sinuoso, impresso, basali obsolete dentato. — R. a. = 3 : 4. — Diam. maj. 28, min. 22, alt. 12 mill. (Coll. Nr. 607.)

Helix Lasallii Eydoux in Guér. mag. t. 115. f. 1.

— — *Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 462. t. 77. f. 4—6.*

— *meretrix* Sow. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1841. p. 20.

— — *Pfr. Symb. II. p. 33.*

— — *Reeve Conch. syst. II. t. 163. f. 6.*

Habitat in insula Luzon (Cuming).

991. *H. columbaria* Sowerby.

T. umbilicata, depressa, oblique subtiliter striata, straminea, brunneo varie zonata, maculis sulphureo-albidis tessellatis ad suturam et basin variegata; spira parum elata; anfr. 5 convexi, ultimus juxta aperturam valde constrictus; umbilicus angustus, pervius; apertura subauriformis; perist. carneum, simplex, marginibus callo tenui junctis, supero expanso, basali reflexo, obsolete unidentato. — R. a. = 2 : 3. — Diam. maj. 27, min. 22½, alt. 14 mill. (Coll. Nr. 608.)

Helix columbaria Sow. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1841. p. 19.

— — *Pfr. Symb. II. p. 26.*

— — *Reeve Conch. syst. II. t. 163. f. 5.*

— — *Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 461. t. 77. f. 1—3.*

Habitat in insula Luzon (Cuming).

992. *H. brevidens* Sowerby.

T. umbilicata, depressa, tenuiuscula, minute granulata, pallide fusca, linea fusca superne circumdata; spira subplanulata; anfr. 4 planiusculi, ultimus basi inflatus; umbilicus angustus, semitectus; apertura lunaris, intus alba; perist. simplex, reflexum, margine columellari expanso, basali unidentato. — R. a. = 3 : 8. — Diam. maj. 20, min. 17, alt. 11 mill. (Coll. Nr. 609.)

Helix brevidens Sow. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1841. p. 25.

— — *Pfr. Symb. II. p. 24.*

— — *Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 466. t. 78. f. 10—12.*

Habitat in insula Mindoro Philippinarum (prope Puerto Galero: Cuming).

993. *H. quadrifasciata* Lc Guillou. †

T. orbicularis, depresso-convexiuscula, umbilicata, exalbida; anfr. 4½, supremi fusco-fasciati, ultimus 4-fasciatus: fasciis 2 superna et 2 inferna facie; spira convexo-obturata; umbilicus dilatatus, profundus; apertura obliquissima, subovalis, intus ad basin

grosse unidentata; perist. reflexum, extrorsum strangulatum et versus basin angulosum. — Diam. 18, alt. 9 mill. (G.)

Helix quadrifasciata Le Guill. in Revue zool. 1842. p. 144.

Habitat in insula Ternate.

994. **H. profunda** Say.

T. umbilicata, orbiculato-convexa, tenuis, confertim costulato-striata, sub epidermide lutescente squalide alba unicolor vel fascia unica lata rufa supra peripheriam ornata; spira vix elevata; anfr. 5 convexiusculi, ultimus vix descendens; umbilicus mediocris, pervius; apertura lunaris; perist. latum, angulatum expausum, margine basali reflexo, subunidentato. — Diam. maj. 29, min. 24, alt. 44 mill. (Coll. Nr. 640.) Diam. maj. 33, min. 27, alt. 48 mill. (ex ic. Deless.)

Helix profunda Say in Philad. journ. II. p. 460.

— — Say Amer. Conch. t. 37. f. 3. Ed. Chenu t. 43. f. 2 b. 2 c.

— — Binn. in Bost. journ. III. p. 377. t. 15.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 464. t. 77. f. 44—46.

— *Richardi* (Helicella) Fér. pr. 174. Hist. t. 70. f. 4.

— — Lam. 25. p. 72. ed. Dh. p. 40.

— — Deless. recueil t. 26. f. 7.

β. Rufo-multilineata.

Habitat in America boreali: Tennessee, Knoxville (Fér.), Ohio, Mississippi et Missouri (Say), Indiana (Beck).

995. **H. Sayi** Binney.

T. umbilicata, orbiculato-depressa, tenuis, luteo-cornea, costulato-striata; anfr. 6 convexiusculi, ultimus non descendens; umbilicus mediocris; apertura lunato-subcircularis, dente 1 linguiformi in pariete aperturali coarctata; perist. intus albo-labiatum, anguste reflexum, margine basali unidentato, columellari dilatato. — Diam. maj. 27, min. 23, alt. 43 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix Sayi Binn. in Bost. journ. III. p. 379. t. 16.

— *diodonta* Say Exped. to St. Peter's river II. 257. t. 45. f. 4.

— . . . Fér. hist. t. 69 I. f. 2.

Habitat in America boreali: Illinois, Maine, Vermont.

Obs. Differt ab *H. profunda* praeter dentem parietis aperturalis anfractibus angustioribus.

996. **H. tridentina** Férussac.

T. umbilicata, globoso-depressa, solida, oblique striata, albidula, fulvo-nebulosa, fusco-3—4 cingulata; anfr. 4½ planolati, lente accrescentes, ultimus subangulatus, antice deflexus, basi subplanus; apertura subhorizontalis, lunaris; perist. incrassatum,

reflexum, marginibus junctis, dextro rotundato, columellari umbilicum semitegente, basali tridentato: dente 1 solitario, 2 junctis, extus scrobiculum latum formantibus. — Diam. maj. 25, min. 24½, alt. 13 mill. (Coll. Nr. 611.)

Helix tridentina Fér. hist. t. 54 A. f. 4—6.

— — *Pfr.* Symb. II. p. 143.

— — *Phil.* Icon. II. 15. p. 186. *Helix* t. 9. f. 8.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 467. t. 78. f. 1. 2.

Habitat in insula Jamaica.

Obs. Variat umbilico fero omnino oblecto. — Conf. affines II. *Schroeteriana* (Nr. 1045.), *sinuata* (Nr. 796.), *Okeniana* (Nr. 821.).

996^a. *H. devia* Gould. †

T. orbiculato-depressa, oblique striata, dilute viridi-cornea, umbilico modico canaliculato perforata; anfr. 6 convexi, ultimus ad peripheriam rotundatus; apertura transversa, oblique lunata, ad anfractum penultimum unidentata, dente trigono; labrum album, late reflexum, ad basim horizontale, umbilicum aliquanto ambiens. — Lat. ⅓, alt. ⅞ poll. (G.)

Helix devia Gould 1846. Exped. shells p. 17.

Habitat in Oregon?

Obs. «Similis *H. pedestri*, nec non *H. palliata* var. meridionali».

997. *H. bahamensis* Pfr.

T. anguste umbilicata, depressa, tenuis, cornea, costulato-striata; spira brevis, convexiuscula; anfr. 4½ vix convexiusculi, ultimus antice deflexus; apertura subhorizontalis, transverse ovalis; perist. simplex, tenue, marginibus approximatis, supero breviter expanso, basali reflexo, intus dente triangulari, valido munito, columellari dilatato, reflexo, umbilicum angustum, pervium semitegente. — Diam. maj. 17, min. 14, alt. 7½ mill. (Mus. Brit. et Cuming.)

Helix bahamensis Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 66.

— . . . Fér. hist. Livr. 34. t. 2 f. 6?

Habitat in insula Bahama.

Obs. Similis *H. Villiersii* Orb., dente valido basali, a margine subremoto, distincta.

§. 71.

998. *H. unguina* Linn.

T. umbilicata, depresso-globosa, utrinque concava, tenuis, striata, rufa; spira profunde immersa; anfr. 5½ convexi, angusti, ultimus magnus, inflatus, antice descendens, basi circa umbilicum

infundibuliformem excavatus; apertura subverticalis, lunaris; perist. simplex, margine dextro expanso, basali reflexo, columellari dilatato. — Diam. maj. 43, min. 37, alt. 23 mill. (Coll. Nr. 612.)

Helix unguina L. syst. ed. 10. p. 772. ed. 12. p. 1245. N. 682.

— — Born test. p. 379. t. 15. f. 11. 12.

— — (Helicella) Fér. pr. 192. Hist. t. 77. f. 3.

— — Lam. 29. p. 73. ed. Dh. p. 44.

— — Desh. in Fér. hist. p. 11.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 78. t. 14. f. 7. 8.

— *badia* Gmel. p. 3639. N. 171.

Chloritis unguina Beck ind. p. 29.

Rumph Mus. t. 27. R!

Seba Mus. III. t. 40. f. 11!

β. Minor: diam. maj. 29, min. 24, alt. 15 mill.

Helix unguina Fér. t. 77. f. 2.

Habitat in insula Java.

999. *H. Gruneri* Pfr.

T. umbilicata, depressa, superne planiuscula, minutissime punctato-striata, rufa; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ sensim accrescentes, planiusculi, ultimus rotundatus, antice vix deflexus; umbilicus angustus, pervius; apertura subverticalis, depressa, late lunaris; perist. incrassatum, reflexum, marginibus callo tenui, superne dentem arcuatum, validum formante, junctis. — Diam. maj. 38, min. 32, alt. 18 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix Gruneri Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 63.

Habitat . . . ?

1000. *H. unguicula* Férussac.

T. umbilicata, discoidea, leviter striata, aurantia, albido aliquando fasciata, superne plana; sutura distincta; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ planulati, ultimus teres, antice vix descendens; umbilicus infundibuliformis; apertura lunaris; perist. simplex, marginibus callo tenuissimo junctis, supero expanso, basali reflexo, columellari vix dilatato. — Diam. maj. 31, min. 26, alt. $1\frac{1}{4}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 613.)

Helix unguicula (Helicella) Fér. pr. 194. Hist. t. 76. f. 3. 4.

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 154. p. 99.

— — Desh. in Fér. hist. p. 12.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 38. t. 8. f. 10. 11.

— *ungulina* Chemn. IX. P. 2. p. 84. t. 125. f. 1098. 99.

Chloritis unguicula Beck ind. p. 29.

β. Minor, anfr. 5 convexiusculis: diam. maj. 21, min. 18, alt. 10 mill.

Habitat in insula Java.

1001. **H. Quimperiana Férussac.**

T. aperte umbilicata, depressa, striata, tenuis, diaphana, olivaceo-cornea, strigis lutescentibus irregulariter radiata; spira concaviuscula; anfr. 5 convexi, ultimus inflatus; umbilicus angustus, pervius; apertura subverticalis, lunaris; perist. acutum, reflexum, intus albo-labiatum, marginibus distantibus, columellari brevi, dilatato. — Diam. maj. 26, min. 22, alt. 11 mill. (Coll. Nr. 614.)

Helix Quimperiana (Helicella) Fér. pr. 172. Hist. t. 75 B. f. 1—3.
t. 76. f. 2.

— — *Blainv.* in Dict. sc. nat. XX. p. 429.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 110. t. 18. f. 19. 20.
t. 19. f. 18. 19.

— *corisopitensis* Desh. in Enc. méth. II. p. 210. N. 7.

— — *Lam.* ed. Dh. 123. p. 85.

— — *Desh.* in Fér. hist. p. 15.

— *Kermorvani* Coll. in Bull. Bord. IV. p. 98.

— — *Mich.* compl. p. 37. t. 14. f. 11—13.

— — *Rossm.* IV. p. 2. f. 220.

Campylaea Quimperiana Beck ind. p. 26.

Habitat in Galliae provincia: Bretagne, nec non in littore hispanico (Danthon in Revue zool. 1840. p. 121.).

1002. **H. discordialis Férussac.**

T. umbilicata, depresso-globosa, tenuis, diaphana, fulvescens, nitida, tenuissime et regulariter granoso-punctata; spira plana; anfr. 5 vix convexiusculi, ultimus ventrosus; umbilicus mediocris, pervius; apertura magna, lunato-rotundata; perist. albidum, late expansum, marginibus conniventibus, columellari dilatato, patente, arcuatim descendente. — Diam. maj. 20½, min. 17, alt. 12 mill. (Mús. Cuming. et var. minor? Coll. Nr. 615.)

Helix discordialis (Helicella) Fér. hist. t. 74. f. 1.

— — *Desh.* in Fér. hist. p. 13.

— — *Pfr.* Symb. III. p. 79.

Habitat in provincia Misamis insulae Mindanao (Cuming).

1003. **H. squalus Hinds. †**

T. umbilicata, globosa, tenuis, cornea, undique minutissime scabra; anfr. 5, ultimus magnus, ventricosus; apertura magna, lunaris; perist. tenue, acutum, reflexum, columellam fere obtegens. (H.) — Diam. maj. 26, alt. 13 mill. (ex ic.)

Helix squalus Hinds in Voy. Sulph. Zool. p. 55. t. 19. f. 12.

Habitat ad portum Carteret Novae Hiberniae.

1003^a. **H. Kurri Pfr.**

T. mediocriter umbilicata, depressa, tenuis, punctis distantibus sub lente scabriuscula, diaphana, corneo-albida, fascia 1 angusta rufa, altera obsoleta infra peripheriam ornata; spira plana; anfr. $4\frac{1}{3}$, primi convexiusculi, ultimus sensim descendens, utrinque subplanus, antice subconstrictus; apertura obliqua, subtriangulari-lunaris; perist. simplex, tenue, marginibus conniventibus, supero late expanso, basali reflexo, columellari brevi, triangulati dilatato. — Diam. maj. 25, min. 20, alt. 10 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix Kurri Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1847.

Habitat . . . ?

— 1004. **H. zonaria Linn.**

T. umbilicata, orbiculato-depressa, glabra, tenuissime striata, albida, fusco, rufo et livido varie zonata et nubeculata; spira plana, medio paululum immersa; anfr. 5 superne planiusculi, rapide accrescentes, ultimus descendens, depressus, basi subplanulatus, juxta umbilicum angustum, cylindricum scrobiculatus; apertura perobliqua, ovalis; perist. acutum, margine supero expanso, in medio impresso, basi reflexo, juxta columellam obtuse dentato. — Diam. maj. 26, min. $21\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 11 mill. (Coll. Nr. 616.)

Helix zonaria Linn. syst. ed. 12. p. 1245. N. 681.

— — (Helicella) *Fér.* pr. 177. Hist. t. 71. f. 6—10. t. 73 f. 3—10.

— — *Lam.* 37. p. 75. ed. Dh. p. 44.

— — *Fér.* in Voy. de Freycin. Zool. p. 469. t. 67. f. 14. 15.

— — *Quoy et Gaim.* Astrol. II. p. 104. t. 8. f. 14.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 569. t. 14. f. 11. 12. t. 90. f. 13—18.

Planispira zonaria Beck ind. p. 30.

Pusiodon zonaria Swains. Malac. p. 330.

Lister t. 73. f. 72.

Seba Mus. III. t. 38. f. 67. t. 40. f. 29. 49—58!

Knorr Vergnüg. V. p. 33. t. 24. f. 4!

Habitat in insulis Moluccis, Timor, Waigiou (*Fér.*) et Java.

— 1005. **H. coluber (Planispira) Beck.**

T. umbilicata, orbiculato-depressa, glabra, albida, maculis corneis seriatis ornata; spira plana, medio subimmersa; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ planiusculi, rapide accrescentes, ultimus latus, depressus, costulato-striatus, ad peripheriam et subtus rufo-zonatus (area columellari dilatata, pallide cornea), ad aperturam superne sulcatus, basi constrictus, antice deflexus; apertura perobliqua, lunari-elliptica; perist. acutum, late expansum, reflexum, margine

basali obsolete unidentato. — Diam. maj. 24, min. 19, alt. 10 mill. (Coll. Nr. 647.)

Planispira coluber Beck ind. p. 30. (ex synonym.)

Helix coluber Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 23. p. 49. t. 6. f. 8. 9.

— *zonaria* Chemn. IX. P. 2. p. 140. t. 132. f. 1189.

— — var. Fér. hist. t. 73. f. 1. 2.

Knorr Vergnüg. V. p. 33. t. 21. f. 3!

Habitat in insula Java (Beck).

Obs. Differt ab *H. zonaria* colore, anfractu ultimo distincte striato, superne longitudinaliter impresso, subtus valde constricto, apertura fere lanceolata, marginibus magis approximatis.

1006. *H. circumdata* Férussac.

T. umbilicata, subdiscoidea, superne concava, laevigata, albo-rufescens, lineis rufis numerosis, angustis, regularibus ornata; spira concava, obsolete granulata; anfr. 5½ convexiusculi, primi angustissimi, ultimus basi subplanatus, medio excavatus; umbilicus mediocris; apertura subverticalis, angusta, lunaris; perist. subreflexum, margine dextro prope insertionem repando, columellari arcuato, subdilato. — Diam. maj. 24, min. 20, alt. 9 — 40 mill. (Mus. Cuming. et Gruner.)

Helix circumdata (Helicella) Fér. pr. 193. Hist. t. 77. f. 1.

— — Fér. in Voy. de Freyc. Zool. p. 470. t. 67. f. 12. 13.

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 152. p. 99.

— — Desh. in Fér. hist. p. 13.

— — Phil. Icon. I. 7. p. 152. t. 5. f. 9.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 335. t. 59. f. 4 — 6.

Chloritis circumdata Beck ind. p. 29.

β? Fér. t. 76. f. 1. — Nonne diversa species?

Habitat in insulis Papuis (Quoy et Gaim.), Moluccis (Beck).

1007. *H. nubeculata* Deshayes. †

T. umbilicata, discoidea, laevigata, supra convexiuscula, albido-grisea, maculis longitudinalibus nubeculata, inferne albidula; anfr. 5 convexiusculi, sensim accrescentes; apertura subdepressa, lunaris; perist. tenue, subexpansum, basi subinerrassatum, ad umbilicum medioerem dilatatum. — Diam. maj. 18½. min. 16, alt. 11 mill. (ex ic.)

Helix nubeculata Desh. in Guér. mag. 1831. t. 28.

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 154. p. 100.

Habitat . . . ?

1008. *H. Gaimardi* Deshayes. †

T. umbilicata, impresso-globosa, minutim granulato-punctata, luteo-fusca; spira convexiuscula; anfr. 5 convexiusculi, angusti,

ultimus magnus, basi convexus; apertura rotundato-semilunaris, subtrigona; perist. reflexum, incrassatum, ad umbilicum breviter arcuatum, dilatatum. — Diam. maj. 15, min. 12, alt. 10 mill. (ex ic. Desh.)

Helix Gaimardi Desh. in Guér. mag. 1831. t. 29.

— — *Lam.* ed. Dh. 153. p. 100.

— — *Desh.* in *Fér.* hist. p. 14. t. 72. f. 6—9.

— *adustus* Hinds Voy. Sulph. Zool. p. 55. t. 19. f. 11.

Chloritis Gaimardi Beck ind. p. 29.

Habitat in Nova Hibernia prope Portum Carteret (Hinds).

1009. *H. tortilabia* Lesson.

T. umbilicata, suborbicularis, discoidea, flavido-alba unicolor vel fulvo-bifasciata; spira plana; anfr. 5 convexiusculi, ultimus subdepressus, antice parum deflexus, superne gibboso-cristatus, inferne constrictus; umbilicus mediocris; apertura perobliqua, rotundato-lunaris; perist. reflexum, marginibus conniventibus. — Diam. maj. 22, min. 19, alt. 9½ mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix tortilabia Less. voy. de la Coq. p. 311. t. 13. f. 1.

— — *Phil.* Icon. I. 7. p. 152. Helix t. 5. f. 4.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. Helix N. 570. t. 90. f. 10—12.

— *proxima* var.? Beck ind. p. 30.

Habitat in Nova Guinea (Lesson), Amboina (Cuming).

1010. *H. torticollis* Le Guillou. †

T. umbilicata, orbicularis, compresso-plana, solida, sub epidermide dilute olivacea aut purpurascens alba; anfr. 4—5 convexiusculi; spira compresso-subconcava; apertura rotundata, extrorsum valde compressa, angulo gibboso marginata; perist. reflexum, intus roseum; umbilicus profundus, latiusculus. — Diam. 24, alt. 13 mill. (G.)

Helix torticollis Le Guill. in Revue zool. 1842. p. 140.

Habitat ad Triton-Bay Novae Guineae.

Obs. «Variat testa omnino alba». (G.) — An var. *H. tortilabiae*?

1011. *H. guttata* Le Guillou. †

T. umbilicata, orbicularis, supra excavata, tenuior, pellucida, mellea, maculis opaco-albis guttata; anfr. 4½, ultimus maximus, reliqui angusti; spira excavata; apertura subrotunda, reflexa, intus albida; umbilicus profundus, externe dilatatus. — Diam. 24, alt. 10 mill. (G.)

Helix guttata Le Guill. in Revue zool. 1842. p. 141.

Habitat in insula Ceram.

Obs. Nomen mutandum ob *H. guttatam* Oliv., sed antea eruendum, nonne ad speciem aliam affinem pertineat?

1012. **H. procumbens Gould.**

T. late umbilicata, depressa, diseoidea, tenuis, subtiliter striata, pallide eornea; spira plana; anfr. 4 subplanulati, ultimus antee vix deflexus, basi inflatus, circa umbilicum latum, perspectivum subcompressus; apertura perobliqua, subeircularis; perist. simplex, tenue, marginibus subcontiguis, supero late expanso, basali reflexo. — Diam. maj. 18, min. 14, alt. 7 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix procumbens Gould in Bost. journ. IV. p. 453. t. 24. f. 1.

— — *Phil. Icon.* III. 17. p. 3. *Helix* t. 10. f. 5.

Habitat in provincia Tavoy imperii birmani.

1013. **H. monile Broderip.**

T. latissime umbilicata, subdiscoidea, superne impressa, tenuis, minutissime granulata, translucida, pallide eornea, superne maculis strigisque angulatis mouiliformibus ornata; anfr. 4½ convexi, ultimus inflatus; apertura verticalis, lunato-eircularis; perist. simplex, superne breviter expansum, basi reflexum. — Diam. maj. 25, min. 21, alt. 10 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix monile Brod. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1832. p. 29.

— — *Mill. synops.* p. 6.

— — *Desh. in Fér. hist.* p. 4. t. 69 B. f. 4.

— *planorbis* Jay catal. 1839. p. 112. t. 1. f. 6. 7.

Euryomphala monile Beck ind. p. 8.

Seba Thes. III. t. 40. f. 21?

Habitat ad Salango Columbiae rarissima (Cuming).

* * *

1014. **H. andicola Pfr.**

T. umbilicata, depressa, tenuis, undique granulata, opaea, corneo-albida, faseis pluribus rufis, interruptis, deuticulatis vel maculoso-tessellatis taeniata, interstitiis rufo-flammulatis; spira plana; anfr. 4 convexi, ultimus dilatatus, rotundatus; apertura rotundato-lunaris; perist. tenue, marginibus eallo tenui junctis, supero breviter expanso, basali reflexiusculo, columellari dilatato, reflexo, umbilicum angustum semitegente. — Diam. maj. 20, min. 16½, alt. 11 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix andicola Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 129.

Habitat in montibus «Cordilleras» orientalibus.

1015. **H. hians Pfr.**

T. subobtecte perforata, depressa, tenuis, pellucida, nitidiuscula, undique regulariter et confertim granulata, pallide cornea,

strigis angustis, rufis, approximatis, undulatis, interdum ramosis et ad suturam fascia pallida, maculis irregularibus rufis tessellata, ornata; spira plana; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ convexi, ultimus inflatus, subcompressus, antice vix descendens; apertura subobliqua, ampla, lunato-rotundata, intus concolor; perist. tenue, expausum, marginibus distantibus, supero expanso, basali breviter reflexo, columellari membranaceo-dilatato, fornicatim reflexo, perforationem tegente. — Diam. maj. 25, min. 20, alt. 12 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix hians Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 130.

Habitat . . . ?

* * *

1016. *H. nautiliformis* (Drepanostoma) Porro.

T. umbilicata, depressa, suborbiculata, arete obvoluta, cornea, hispida; spira immersa; anfr. 5, superne vix conspicui, ultimus magnus, reliquos involvens; umbilicus perspectivus; apertura subverticalis, anguste lunaris; perist. rubello-fuscum, reflexum, margine dextro superne arcuatim dilatato. — Diam. maj. $6\frac{1}{2}$, min. $5\frac{1}{2}$, alt. $3\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 618.)

Drepanostoma nautiliforme Porro Malac. p. 23. t. 1. f. 3.

— — Porro Bibl. ital. 1836. tom. 82.¹

— — Villa disp. syst. p. 56.

— — Guérin mag. t. 74.

Helix nautiliformis Cantr. Malac. p. 447. t. 13. f. 3.

— — Rossm. X. p. 14. f. 613.

— — Desh. in Fér. hist. p. 14. t. 72. f. 11.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 574. t. 90. f. 4—9.

Chloritis drepanostoma Beck ind. p. 29.

Habitat in Lombardia.

§. 72.

1017. *H. Linnaeana* Pfr.

T. umbilicata, depressa, utrinque convexiuscula, acute carinata, pallide fulva, superne rugoso-malleata, basi minute et oblique rugulosa; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ lente accrescentes, planulati, ultimus basi subinflatus, antice vix descendens; umbilicus majusculus, cylindricus; apertura angulato-lunaris, ad carinam canaliculata; perist. incrassatum, carneum, marginibus callo junctis, supero brevi, expanso, basali arcuato, reflexo, columellari breviter descendente, subdilatato. — Diam. maj. 62, min. 57, alt. 28 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix Linnaeana Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 43.

Habitat . . . ?

1018. **H. Bornii Chemnitz.**

T. umbilicata, orbiculato-convexa, solida, oblique rugoso-striata, acute carinata, sub epidermide lutescente, decidua alba, fasciis 2 latis, nigro-castaneis ornata; spira obtusa; sutura linearis; anfr. 5 planiusculi, ultimus antice subgibbus, paululum deflexus; apertura perobliqua, lunato-elliptica; perist. incrassatum, album, reflexum, marginibus callo junctis, columellari dilatato, umbilicum mediocrem, pervium semitegente. — R. a. = 3:4. — Diam. maj. 34, miu. 29, alt. 14 mill. (Coll. Nr. 649.)

Helix (marginata) *Bornii Chemn.* IX. P. 2. p. 80. t. 123. f. 1097.

— *Bornii Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 37. t. 8. f. 5. 6.

— *marginata* *Born* test. p. 367. t. 14. f. 7. 8. Nec Müll.

— (Helicigona) *Fér.* pr. 140. Hist. t. 63. f. 7. 8.

— *Blainv.* Dict. sc. nat. XX. p. 428.

— *Orb. moll. cub.* I. p. 131. t. 9. f. 11 — 13.

— *Küst.* in ind. fasc. 32.

— *marginella* *Gmel.* p. 3622. N. 162.

— *Wood* ind. t. 32. f. 4.

— *indiscreta* *Müll.* ined. (teste Beck.)

— *fasciata* *Blainv.* Malac. p. 460. t. 39. f. 3.

Carocolla marginata *Lam.* 11. p. 98. ed. Dh. p. 147.

— *unifasciata* *Schumach.* p. 192.

— *Lamarckii* *Sow.* Conch. Man. ed. II. p. 99. f. 277?

— *marginella* *Küst.* Icon. moll. et test. P. I. Fasc. II. t. 1. f. 2.

Caracolla indiscreta *Beck* ind. p. 34.

Discodoma marginata *Swains.* Malac. p. 329.

Lister t. 68. f. 67.

Habitat in insula Portorico (Maugé, Lam.) Cuba?

Obs. 1. Quid sit *H. marginata* *Fér.* hist. I. 63. f. 11. 12, nescio. Num forsitan var. *H. Bornii*? art. *H. bisornalis*
Dehayes

Obs. 2. *H. Sagemon* *Beck* (Nr. 16.), etsi primo aspectu diversissima, ab aliis pro varietate speciei nostrae habita est.

1019. **H. serpens (Solarium) Spix.**

T. umbilicata, lenticularis, utrinque convexa, confertim undulato-striata, tenuis, corneo-straminea, fascia interrupta rufa ad suturam ornata; anfr. 5 plani, ultimus acute carinatus, infra carinam fascia rufa lineisque permultis rufis signata; apertura angulato-lunaris; perist. tenue, margine supero vix expanso, basali reflexiusculo. — Diam. maj. 34, min. 28, alt. 15 mill. (Coll. Nr. 620.)

Solarium serpens *Spix* test. bras. t. 17. f. 2.

Helix serpens *Pfr.* Symb. II. p. 100.

— *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 672. t. 107. f. 7 — 9.

Helix punctata Wagn. in Spix p. 23.

β. Unicolor:

Helix pellis serpentis var. Fér. hist. t. 74. f. 2.

Habitat in Brasilia, in sylvis prov. Pernambucanae et Piauiensis (Spix).

Obs. Persimilis *H. heliacae* (Nr. 966.), carina acuta, sculptura etc. distincta.

1020. *H. lanx* Férussac.

T. late umbilicata, depressa, carinata, oblique striata et rugulosa, fusca, infra carinam saturatior; anfr. 5 planiusculi, ultimus antice subdeflexus; umbilicus magnus, pervius; apertura lunato-elliptica, intus margaritacea; perist. reflexum, intus coerulescenti-album, marginibus approximatis, callo tenui junctis, dextro sinuoso, basali strictiusculo. — R. a. = 4 : 2. — Diam. maj. 53, min. 46, alt. 22 mill. (Coll. Nr. 624.)

Helix lanx (Helicigona) Fér. pr. 156. Hist. t. 65. f. 7.

— — Pfr. Symb. I. p. 41.

— — Pot. et Mich. gal. I. p. 123?

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 667. t. 106. f. 4—3.

β. Major:

Helix Radama Less. voy. de la Coq. p. 304. t. 7. f. 1.

— — Less. Cent. zool. t. 9.

Habitat in insula Madagascar.

1021. *H. Lamarei* Menke.

T. rimato-perforata, superne depressa, subtus inflata, tenuis, minutissime granulata, albida, epidermide tenui, corneo-virente induta; spira planiuscula; anfr. 4, ultimus acute carinatus, supra carinam antice evanescentem canaliculatus, subtus valde inflatus, basi compressus; umbilicus anfractum penultimum modo monstrans; apertura obliqua, subcircularis; perist. simplex, superne late expansum, subreflexum, basi breviter reflexum, marginibus approximatis, callo junctis. — Diam. maj. 34, min. 26, alt. 16 mill. (Coll. Menkean.)

Helix Lamarei Mke mss.

— — Pfr. Symb. III. p. 79.

Habitat in insula Madagascar (Lamarc-Piquot).

1022. *H. Xystera* Valenciennes.

T. umbilicata, orbicularis, depressa, acutissime carinata, tenuis, diaphana, olivaceo-fusca; sutura levissima; anfr. 4 plani, ultimus basi convexus, circa umbilicum infundibuliformem subangulatus; apertura perobliqua, depressa, irregularis; perist.

reflexum, margine supero dilatato, columellari brevi cum basali angulum obtusum formante. — R. a. = 4 : 2. — Diam. maj. 38, min. 32, alt. $44\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 622.)

Helix Xystera Val. in Mus. Paris.

— — Pfr. Symb. I. p. 41.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 346. t. 61. f. 4—6.

— Fér. hist. t. 62 A. f. 5—7.

— *madagascariensis* Encycl. méth. t. 462. f. 2?

— *lanx* Desh. in Enc. méth. II. p. 261. N. 138.

Carocolla madagascariensis Lam. 10. p. 98. ed. Dh. p. 147.

Lucerna lanx Swains. Malac. p. 329.

Habitat in insula Madagasear.

Obs. Hic conf. *H. omphalodes* Nr. 972.

1023. *H. unicolor* Pfr.

T. umbilicata, depressa, acute carinata, tenuis, fusca, superne subtiliter striata, subtus lineis nonnullis spiralibus elevatis munita; spira depresso-conoidea; anfr. 5 planiusculi, sensim accrescentes, ultimus antice non descendens, basi convexus, ad umbilicum angustum abrupte angulatus; apertura rhomboidea; perist. saturate fuscum, marginibus callo tenuissimo junctis, supero dilatato, expanso, basali ascendente, stricto, columellari brevi, dilatato, umbilicum semioecultante, eum basali angulatim juncto. — Diam. maj. 32, min. 28, alt. 16 mill. (Mus. Cuming. et Gruner.)

Helix unicolor Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 64.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 345. t. 61. f. 1—3.

Habitat . . . ?

Obs. Constanter differt ab *H. Xystera* umbilico angusto, spira elata, anfractuum numero etc.

1024. *H. fulgurata* Sowerby.

T. umbilicata, depressa, acute carinata, lineis confertis longitudinalibus et transversis regulariter decussata, nitida, albida, lineis rufis elegantissime fulgurata; spira subplanata; anfr. 4 planuli, ultimus subtus fascia unica rufa ornatus, basi inflatus, circa umbilicum anguste infundibuliformem angulatus; apertura subtriangularis, intus nitida, livida; perist. castaneum, marginibus callo castaneo introrsum diffuso junctis, supero subexpanso, basali reflexo, cum columellari brevi, obliquo angulum obtusum formante. — Diam. maj. 37, min. 30, alt. $44\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Spec. unic. Mus. Brit.)

Helix fulgurata Sow. in Malac. and Conch. mag. I. p. 47. c. tab.

— — Pfr. Symb. III. p. 79.

Lucerna fulgurata Swains. Malac. p. 329.

Habitat . . . ?

1025. **H. lancula** Fér.

T. umbilicata, orbicularis, depressa, oblique striata, lincis confertissimis concentricis sub lente decussata, nitide olivaceo-fusca, carinata; carina antice obsoleta; spira parum elata, pallida; anfr. 4 planati, ultimus basi planiusculus, circa umbilicum medio-crem, non pervium subangulatus; apertura perobliqua, transverse lunato-elliptica; perist. subincrassatum, breviter reflexum, coerule-lescenti-fuscum, marginibus callo introrsum diffuso atro-purpureo junctis, dextro dilatato, depresso, basali strictiusculo, cum columellari obliquo angulum obtusissimum formante. — Diam. maj. 32, min. 28, alt. $1\frac{1}{4}$ mill. (Mus. Brit.)

Helix lancula (Helicigona) Fér. pr. 157. Hist. t. 65. f. 4—6.

— — Pfr. Symb. III. p. 79.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 347 $\frac{1}{2}$ t. 61. f. 12—14.

Ampelita lancula Beck ind. p. 31.

Habitat in insula Madagascar.

Obs. Differt ab *H. fulgurata*, cui proxima, sculptura, spira elevata, basi planulata, apertura subhorizontali, umbilico non pervio.

1026. **H. Terveriana (Carocolla) Grateloup. †**

T. orbiculata, subdepressa, utrinque convexa, carinata, umbilicata, subtilissime striata, glabra, pallide viridis vel flavescens; anfr. 4; apertura subovata, paululum angusta; labrum margine reflexum, intus album; columella superne violacea; umbilicus parvulus. — Diam. 27, alt. 15 mill. (G.)

Carocolla Terveriana Grat. Bord. XI. p. 404. t. 1. f. 16.

Helix lancula Grat. ibid. p. 163.

Habitat in insula Madagascar (Duisabo, Grat.).

Obs. *H. lanculae* valde affinem dicit auctor; diversa tamen videtur.

1027. **H. parmula (Carocolla) Broderip.**

T. umbilicata, depressissima, discoidea, carinata, tenuis, oblique striata, pallide fulva, fasciis angustis rufis circumdata; spira vix elata; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ —5 plani, ultimus ad aperturam rugosus et angulatim deflexus; carina acutissima, alba; umbilicus mediocris, pervius; apertura horizontalis, lanceolata; perist. simplex, marginibus junctis, supero expanso, basali late reflexo. — R. a. = 5:7. — Diam. maj. 43, min. 37, alt. 43 mill. (Coll. Nr. 623.)

Carocolla parmula Brod. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1841. p. 38.

— — Reeve Conch. syst. II. t. 167. f. 7.

Helix parmula Pfr. Symb. II. p. 36.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 668. t. 106. f. 4—6.

β . Minor, diam. 34, alt. 40 mill.

Habitat in insulis Philippinis: α Negros, β Zebu (Cuming).

1028. **H. Oxytes Benson. †**

T. ferrugineo-cornea, depressa; spira convexa, apice planato; periphæria acuta; anfr. 6, oblique subplicati, suturis non excavatis; perist. subreflexum; umbilicus latus et profundus, anfractus usque ad apicem exhibens. — Diam. 4,8 poll. (B.)

Helix Oxytes Bens. in Journ. As. Soc. V. p. 354.

Habitat in Bengalìa.

Obs. «Differt ab *H. acumine* Dalmatiac magnitudine, colore et labro subreflexo».

1029. **H. cheïri Lesson. †**

T. depressa, umbilicata, solidiuscula, oblique subrugosa, lutea, rufo-striata; anfractus ultimus late carinatus; sutura profunda; umbilicus magnus, infundibuliformis; apertura obovata, intus candida; perist. crassum, reflexum, margine glabro. — Diam. 16, alt. 8 lin. (L.)

Helix cheïri Less. voy. de la Coq. p. 308.

Habitat ad Dorey Novae Guineae.

1030. **H. horizontalis Pfr.**

T. umbilicata, depressa, solida, oblique striata, carinata, luteo-cornea, rufo-fasciata: fasciis 2 supra, 4 infra eariam; anfr. 5 plani, ultimus superne convexus, basi planulatus, ad aperturam subito fere verticaliter deflexus; apertura horizontalis, integra, oblonga; perist. crassum, reflexum, carneum, marginibus parallelis, junctis. — R. a. = 4 : 5. — Diam. maj. 34, min. 26, alt. 14 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix horizontalis Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 40.

β. Major, rufescens, perist. subsinuoso: diam. maj. 40, min. 34, alt. 15 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Habitat in insula Bantayon Philippinarum (Cuming).

Obs. Affinis *H. Reeveanae* (Nr. 984.), umbilico angustiore, carina distincta, perist. crasso, minus expanso, marginibus parallelis diversa. Differt ab *H. Lasallii* (Nr. 990.) præter colorem apertura vix irregulari et anfractu ultimo in toto ambitu deflexo.

1031. **H. marginata Müller.**

T. umbilicata, lenticularis, acute carinata, oblique striata, pallide fulvescens, fasciis pluribus rufis ornata; spira parum elata; anfr. 4 planiusculi, ultimus juxta aperturam superne inflatus, valde deflexus; carina alba, usque ad apicem conspicua; umbilicus angustus, pervius; apertura horizontalis, elliptica; perist. simplex, marginibus subjunctis, supero late expanso, ba-

sali reflexo. — R. a. = 13 : 20. — Diam. maj. 25, min. 22, alt. 9 mill. (Coll. Nr. 624.)

Helix marginata Müll. verm. II. p. 41. N. 244. *)

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 472. t. 78. f. 7—9.

— *scabrosa* Fér. pr. 140 bis. Hist. t. 63. f. 1. 2.

— *Grayana* Pfr. Symb. II. p. 29.

Caracolla scabrosa Gray in Ann. of Phil. New ser. IX. p. 412.

Caracolla marginata Beck ind. p. 31.

β. Major, fasciis saturationibus, subaequalibus: diam. maj. 30, min. 25, alt. 14 mill. (Spec.)

Habitat in insula Camiguing Philippinarum (Cuming).

Obs. Affinis H. Reeveanae, carina acuta et anfractibus planioribus distincta.

1032. *H. gallinula* Pfr.

T. umbilicata, lenticularis, acute carinata, solida, flavescenti-grisea, fasciis nonnullis rufis et epidermide hydrophana, maculas triangulares, pallidas formante, ornata; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ plani, ultimus ad aperturam subito deflexus; apertura horizontalis, elliptica; perist. simplex, marginibus callo tenui junctis, basali reflexo, ad umbilicum mediocrem, pervium arcuato. — Diam. maj. 25, min. 20, alt. 9 mill. (Coll. Nr. 625.)

Helix gallinula Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 40.

— — Phil. Ieon. I. 7. p. 153. Helix t. 5. f. 5.

β. Minor, testa basi oblique rugulosa, apertura lateraliter minus dilatata.

γ. Utrunque lineis impressis, obliquis, circa umbilicum subconcentricis notata, fasciis obsoletis.

Habitat in insulis Philippinis: α et β Luzon, γ Zebu (Cuming).

Obs. Differt ab H. Listeri (Nr. 1046.) magnitudine, sculptura et deficiente dente aperturae.

1033. *H. gabata* Gould. †

T. albido-cornea, supra planulata, infra valde convexa, late et profunde umbilicata; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ leviter striati, ultimus carina castanea circumdatus; apertura subquadrata; labrum album, reflexum. — Diam. $\frac{4}{5}$, alt. vix $\frac{2}{5}$ ". (G.) — Diam. maj. 22, min. 19, alt. 9 mill. (ex ic.)

Helix (Caracolla) *gabata* Gould in Bost. journ. IV. p. 454. t. 24. f. 9.

Habitat in provincia Tavoy imperii Birmani.

*) T. subumbilicata, carinata, subdepressa, oblique striata, alba, fasciis rufis; apertura transversali. — Diam. 9 lin. — T. valde carinata, ita ut carina marginem distinctum, album formet; supra convexa, subtus planiuscula. Anfractus 4 glabri. Umbilicus pervius quidem est, at unus tantum anfractus in eo conspicitur. Apertura transversa, subtriangularis. Labrum reflexum, album. Fasciae in fauce pellucentes. (Müll. l. c.)

1033^a. **H. merguiensis Philippi.**

T. umbilicata, depressa, utrinque convexa, carinata, tenuis, subtilissime granulato-striata, pilis sparsis, brevibus obsita, pallide fuscescens; carina subcompressa, linea castanea antice notata, spira parum elevata, obtusa; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi, ultimus antice deflexus, basi inflatus, circa umbilicum mediocrem, conicum, profundum subcompressus; apertura perobliqua, elliptica; perist. undique expansum, reflexiusculum, intus nitide albidum, marginibus fere contiguis, supero leviter, basali valde arcuato. — Diam. maj. 21, min. $17\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 9 mill. (Coll. Nr. 626.)

Helix Merguiensis Phil. in Zeitschr. f. Mal. 1846. p. 192.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 669. t. 406. f. 7—9.

Habitat ad Mergui imperii Birmani (Th. Philippi).

Obs. Differt a praecedente testa granulosa et pilosa, spira convexa, umbilico angustiore, peristom. latius reflexo, margine supero arcuato.

1034. **H. orientalis (Carocolla) Gray. †**

T. supra convexiuscula, infra convexa, umbilicata, cornea, pellucida; anfr. 7—8 acute carinati, superne dense concentricè striati; apertura lineari-lunata; perist. reflexum, album. — Axis $\frac{1}{4}$, diam. $\frac{1}{2}$ unc. (Gr.)

Carocolla orientalis Gray in Ann. of. Phil. 1825. IX. p. 412.

Habitat in India orientali?

§. 73.

1035. **H. labyrinthus Chemnitz.**

T. umbilicata, lenticularis, rufa; anfr. 6 convexiusculi, ultimus basi constrictus, bisrobiculatus; apertura subhorizontalis, auriformis, coarctata; perist. subincrassatum, breviter reflexum, sinuosum, ad carinam canaliculatum, marginibus callo alte prominente, laminam erectam latam, intrantem emittente junctis, supero arcuato, basali flexuoso, juxta canalem lamina latissima triangulari, oppositam fere attingente, et dente valido in medio instructo; lamina tertia parvula in fundo marginis superioris — Diam. maj. 44, min. 37, alt. 16 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix labyrinthus Chemn. XI. p. 271. t. 208. f. 2048.

— — Desh. in Guér. mag. t. 444. f. 4.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 34. t. 2. f. 5.

— — γ (Helicodonta) Fér. hist. t. 54 B. f. 5.

— otis Soland. Portl. cat. p. 38.

Labyrinthus otis Beck ind. p. 33.

Lyrostoma labyrinthia Swains. Malac. p. 329.

Encycl. Recueil de planches. VI. t. 64. f. 48. (Chemn.)

β . Minor: diam. maj. 36, min. 30, alt. 12 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

γ ? Diam. maj. 39, min. 35, alt. 14 mill. (Coll. Nr. 627.)

Carocolla subplanata Petit in Revue zool. 1843. p. 238.

— — Guér. mag. 1843. t. 68.

Helix labyrinthus var.? Chemm. ed. II. Helix t. 104. f. 5—7.

Habitat in America centrali, γ in Nova Granada (Goudot, Petit).

Obs. Differt a sequente apertura transversim elongata, quasi rostrata et laminis internis fere confugis, in 3 speciminibus Musaei Cumingiani omnino constantibus. Attamen var. γ transitum inter ambas formare videtur.

1036. *H. plicata* Born.

T. umbilicata, orbicularis, acute carinata, utrinque convexa, solidiuscula, castanca vel fusca, striata, lineis concentricis confertissimis subtilissime granulato-decussata; anfr. 5, ultimus antice convexus, ad aperturam extus scrobiculatus; apertura subhorizontalis, ringens, subauriformis; perist. reflexum, ad carinam subcanaliculatum, marginibus lamina elevata, lamellam elongatam, intrantem emittente junctis, columellari breviter arcuato, basali bidentato: dente altero e basi lata brevi, obtuso, altero majore, sulcato. — Diam. maj. 50, min. 42, alt. 20 mill. (Coll. Nr. 628.)

Helix plicata Born test. p. 368.

— — Desh. in Guér. mag. 1838. t. 10.

— — Chemm. ed. II. Helix N. 662. t. 104. f. 1—4.

— *labyrinthus* β Fér. hist. t. 54 B. f. 4.

Carocolla labyrinthus Lam. 4. p. 96. ed. Dh. p. 144.

— — var. Reeve Conch. syst. II. t. 167. f. 3.

— *Hydiana* Lea obs. II. p. 98. t. 23. f. 73.

— *plicata* Jay catal. 1839. p. 51.

Labyrinthus plicata Beck ind. p. 33.

Knorr Vergnüg. V. p. 42. t. 26. f. 5.

Seba Mus. III. t. 40. f. 24. 25?

Habitat in America centrali: Panama, Porto Cabello (Lea).

Obs. Conf. *H. bifurcata* Desh. (Nr. 986.)

1037. *H. uncigera* (*Carocolla*) Petit.

T. umbilicata, orbicularis, subdiscoidea, acutissime carinata, minute granulata, alba, fasciis nigro-fuscis cincta; spira vix elevata; anfr. 5 plani, ultimus basi planiusculus, antice subito deflexus, subtus scrobiculatus; apertura subhorizontalis, rhombica, lamella valida alba parietis aperturalis coarctata; perist. simplex, marginibus callo funiculato junctis, supero expanso, basali reflexo, juxta carinam lamella longe intrante, retrorsum uncinata, et prope columellam dente obtuso armato. — Diam. maj. 29, min. 26, alt. 10 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Carocolla uncigera Petit in Guér. mag. 1838. t. 113.

Helix labyrinthus a Fér. hist. t. 54 B. f. 2. 3.

— *uneigera* Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 663. t. 104. f. 8—10.

Knorr Vergnüg. V. p. 42. t. 26. f. 6. 7!

Habitat prope Panania.

1037^a. **H. leucodon Pfr.**

T. anguste umbilicata, depressa, sublenticularis, undique subtiliter granulata, saturate castanea; spira plane elevata, vertice obtuso; anfr. 5 subplanulati, ultimus carinatus, antice gibbus, ad aperturam subito deflexus, constrictus, subtus scrobiculatus; apertura perobliqua, irregulariter pyriformis; perist. tenue, album, expansum, reflexiusculum, marginibus lamina elevata, flexuosa, medio lamellam erectam, linguiformem emittente junctis, supero dente 1 parvulo, basali 2—3 (primo infra carinam acuto, secundo obtusiore, tertio huic approximato, subobsoleto) munitis. — Diam. maj. 21, min. 19, alt. 10 mill. (Coll. Philippian.)

Helix leucodon Pfr. in Zeitschr. f. Mal. 1847. p. 84.

Habitat . . . ?

1038. **H. quadridentata (Carocolla) Broderip.**

T. umbilicata, orbiculata, tenuiuscula, striata, granulata, fusca; spira depresso-conoidea; anfr. 5½ vix convexiusculi, ultimus carinatus, basi convexus, antice subito deflexus, scrobiculatus; apertura auriformis, fusca, dente lamelliformi parietis aperturalis coarctata; perist. simplex, marginibus callo funiculato junctis, supero late expanso, basali sinuoso, infra carinam dente acuto, prominente, et prope umbilicum mediocrem 2 minoribus instructo. — Diam. maj. 49, min. 17, alt. 9 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Carocolla quadridentata Brod. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1832. p. 30.

— — Müll. synops. p. 14.

Labyrinthus quadridentata Beek ind. p. 33.

Habitat in sylvis Americae centralis (Cuming).

1038^a. **H. Tamsiana Dunker.**

T. mediocriter umbilicata, depresso conica, granulata, fusca, acute carinata; spira conoidea, vertice obtusiusculo; anfr. 5 subplani, ultimus basi vix convexiusculus, antice angulatim deflexus, ad aperturam constrictus; apertura subhorizontalis, auriformis, quadridentata; perist. tenue, marginibus lamina callosa, umbilici partem tegente et medio dentem linguiformem, intrantem emittente junctis, supero expanso, unidentato, basali reflexo, dentibus 2 fere aequalibus munito. — Diam. maj. 15, min. 14, alt. 7½ mill. (Coll. Dunk.)

Helix Tamsiana Dunk. in Zeitschr. f. Mal. 1847. p. 84.

Habitat prope Porto Cabello Venezuelae. Legit Dr. Tams.

1039. **H. auriculina** Petit.

T. umbilicata, orbiculata, carinata, utrinque convexa, granulato-striata, fulva, ad eariā lutescens; anfr. 3 planulati, ultimus subito deflexus, basi scrobiculatus; apertura subhorizontalis, auriformis, ringens, plicis 3 coarctata: una lamelliiformi, profunde intrante ad parietem aperturalem, secunda dentiformi et tertia furcata in margine basali; perist. album, reflexum, marginibus ad umbilicum medioerem, pervium junctis. — Diam. maj. 24½, min. 18, alt. 10 mill. (Coll. Nr. 629.)

Helix auriculina Petit in Revue zool. 1840. p. 74.

— — Guérin mag. 1844. t. 33.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 665. t. 105. f. 5—7.

Habitat in Guyana.

Obs. Peraffinis sequenti, nec non varietatibus nonnullis *H. bifurcata* Dh., in hanc fere omnino transiens.

1040. **H. Leprieurii** Petit.

T. umbilicata, orbiculata, conoideo-depressa, fulva, subcarinata: carina albicante; anfr. 5 vix convexiusculi, ultimus antice subito deflexus, basi scrobiculatus; umbilicus medioeris; apertura angustissima, subhorizontalis, subauriformis; perist. subincrassatum, album, marginibus lamella erecta, umbilicum semioccultante, aliamque angulatim longe intrantem emittente junctis, supero expanso, basali sinuoso, reflexo, tuberculo dentiformi et juxta carinam dente valido, geminato instructo. — Diam. maj. 24, min. 24, alt. 14 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix Leprieurii Petit in Revue zool. 1840. p. 74.

— — Guérin mag. 1844. t. 32.

Habitat in Guyana.

Obs. Differt a praecedente spira magis elevata, apertura transverse elongata, antice canaliculata et perist. sinuoso valide dentato.

* * *

1041. **H. Oreas** Koch.

T. umbilicata, depressa, angulata, striata et minutissime granulosa, castanea; spira vix elevata; anfr. 5 planiusculi, ultimus antice rotundatus, ad aperturam constrictus, basi inflatus; apertura perobliqua, semiovalis, bidentata, intus livida; perist. album, reflexum, marginibus callo albo funiculato junctis, supero arcuato, basali strictiusculo, ambobus dente acuto separatis, dente altero in pariete aperturali illi opposito. — Diam. maj. 37, min. 46, alt. 26 mill. (Coll. Nr. 630.)

Helix Oreas Koch in Phil. Icon. I. 7. p. 454. Helix t. 5. f. 2.

Helix Oreas Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 449. t. 75. f. 4—3.

Habitat in vallibus elevatis reipublicae Novae Granadae (mont. Quendeu).

Obs. Similis *H. calomorphae* Jonas (Nr. 823.) imperforatae:

1042. **H. triodonta Orbigny. †**

T. orbiculato-convexa, carinata, umbilicata, erassa, laevigata, fusco-rubescens; spira brevis, obtusa; anfr. 5; apertura subrotunda, peristomata, tridentata, albida, intus fusca; labrum crassum, reflexum. (O.) — Diam. maj. 44, min. 36, alt. 26 mill. (ex ic.)

Helix triodonta (Helicodonta) Orb. syn. p. 3.

— — Orb. voy. p. 234. t. 24. f. 1—3.

Habitat prope Guayaquil Columbiae.

1043. **H. subcastanea Pfr.**

T. umbilicata, orbiculato-convexa, subcastanea, minutissime granulata, spira subelata; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ vix convexiusculi, ultimus angulatus, antice subito deflexus, basi inflatus, ad aperturam constrictus et scrobiculatus; umbilicus mediocris; apertura perobliqua, auricularis; perist. album, incrassatum, marginibus callo tenui junctis, dextro arcuato, basali strictiusculo, denticulato, ambohus dente magno intrante separatis. — Diam. maj. 47, min. 34, alt. 21 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Carocolla globosa Brod. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1832. p. 30.

— — Müll. synops. p. 43.

Helix subcastanea Pfr. Symb. II. p. 403.

Habitat in sylvis insulae Tumaco-Columbiae occidentalis (Cuming).

Obs. Nomen mutandum erat ob *H. globosam* Sow. foss.

Hel. 1043^a Hel. anomala Pfr. in Zs. 1848. pag. 119.

1044. **H. soror Férussac.**

T. umbilicata, depressa, lenticularis, acute carinata, oblique striata, granulata, violaceo-fusca, medio late albido-cingulata; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ planulati, ultimus antice deflexus, basi vix convexus, antice scrobiculatus; apertura subhorizontalis, elliptica; perist. subincrassatum, marginibus callo junctis, supero sinuoso, expanso, basali reflexo, umbilicum medicrem semitegente, dentibus 4 aequaliter distantibus, lamelliformibus, intrantibus armato. — Diam. maj. 32, min. 28, alt. 11 mill. (Coll. Nr. 631.)

Helix soror (Helicodonta) Fér. pr. 118. Hist. t. 54. f. 4.

— — Pfr. Symb. III. p. 80.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 469. t. 78. f. 3. 4.

Carocolla soror Wood suppl. t. 7. f. 51.

— *quadridentata* Mke cat. Malsb. p. 5.

β. Magis depressa, acutius carinata, unicolor fulvescens: diam. maj. 42, min. 37, alt. 15 mill. (ex ic.)

Helix soror var. *Fér.* t. 54 A. f. 1—3.

Habitat in insula Jamaica.

1045. *H. Schroeteriana* Pfr.

T. umbilicata, depressa, lenticularis, acute carinata, solida, obsolete granulata, luteola, utrinque late rufo-fasciata; spira sub-elevata; anfr. 5 planulati, ultimus antice deflexus, basi inflatus, antice profunde scrobiculatus; apertura subhorizontalis, elliptica; perist. incrassatum, late expansum, reflexum, fusco-carneum, marginibus callo junctis, supero leviter arcuato, basali dilatato, umbilicum angustum semitegente, intus 3—4 dentato: dentibus 2 majoribus basi junctis, 1—2 minoribus prope columellam. — Diam. maj. 31, min. 27, alt. 14 mill. (Coll. Nr. 632.)

Helix Schroeteriana Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 44.

— — *Phil.* Icon. II. 15. p. 185. *Helix* t. 9. f. 7.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 468. t. 78. f. 3. 6.

Habitat . . . ?

Obs. Dentium dispositione persimilis *H. Martinianae* (Nr. 820.) et tridentinae (Nr. 996.), ab illa anfractu ultimo deflexo et umbilico aperto, a tridentina carina acuta facile distinguenda.

1046. *H. Listeri* (*Carocolla*) Gray.

T. umbilicata, depressa, irregularis, lenticularis, superne convexior, acute carinata, striis confertissimis obsolete notata, albida, maculis irregularibus, brunneis, fasciisque interruptis rufis ornata; anfr. 4½ planiusculi, ultimus antice subito deflexus; umbilicus mediocris, pervius; apertura late elliptica; perist. simplex, reflexum, marginibus callo funiculato junctis, basali undentato. — R. a. = 4: 7. — Diam. maj. 42, min. 32; alt. 13 mill. (Coll. Nr. 633.)

Carocolla Listeri Gray in Ann. of Phil. New series IX. p. 412.

— — *Reeve* Conch. syst. II. t. 168. f. 11. 12.

Helix Listeri (*Carocolla*) *Brod.* in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1841. p. 37.

— — *Pfr.* Symb. II. p. 31.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 666. t. 105. f. 9—15.

— *Listeriana* Wood suppl. t. 8. f. 61.

— . . . *Fér.* hist. t. 62 A. f. 1—4.

Lister t. 66. f. 64. imperfect.

β. Spira elatiore: diam. maj. 32, min. 26, alt. 13 mill. (Spec.)

Habitat in insulis Philippinis: Negros, Luban, Luzon (Cuming).

Obs. Variat magnitudine et forma. In nonnullis anfractus ultimus basi irregulariter malleatus et juxta aperturam substrangulatus est.

1047. **H. rota (Carocolla) Brodcrip.**

T. umbilicata, superne planiuscula, basi inflata, carinata, irregulariter costata (costis basalibus validioribus, obtusis), sordide albida, fasciis angustis castaneis, 2 supra et 1 infra carinam acutam, tuberculis albis undulatam, ornata; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ plani, ultimus antice subito deflexus, subtus constrictus; umbilicus mediocris, pervius; apertura lanceolata; perist. simplex, late expansum, marginibus solutis, junctis, basali unidentato. — R. a. = 2 : 3. — Diam. maj. 32, min. 26, alt. 11 mill. (Coll. Nr. 634.)

Helix rota (Carocolla) Brod. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1841. p. 45.

— — Pfr. Symb. II. p. 38.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 471. t. 78. f. 46—48.

Carocolla rota Reeve Conch. syst. II. t. 167. f. 4. 4.

Gallina rota Hartm. Gast. I. p. 197. t. 76.

Habitat in insula Siquijor Philippinarum (Cuming).

1048. **H. scrobiculata Pfr.**

T. umbilicata, lenticularis, tenuis, oblique rugosa, fulvido-albida, fusco-zonata, carinata, basi lineis minutissimis concentricis notata; spira parum elata, apice obtuso nitida, glabra; sutura linearis; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi, ultimus antice angulatim deflexus, basi prope aperturam gibboso-inflatus; carina subacuta; umbilicus angustus, pervius; apertura transverse pyriformis; perist. simplex, continuum, superne expansum, basi late reflexum, unidentatum: dente obtuso, extus scrobiculum formante. — R. a. = 7 : 40. — Diam. maj. 29; min. 23, alt. 14 mill. (Coll. Nr. 635.)

Helix scrobiculata Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1842. p. 88.

— — Pfr. Symb. II. p. 38.

— — Phil. Icon. II. 45. p. 135. Helix t. 9. f. 6.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 470. t. 78. f. 43—45.

Habitat in insula Bohol Philippinarum (Cuming).

Obs. Affinis praecedenti, spira elatiore, carina simplice, subacuta et costis deficientibus diversa.

1049. **H. Hartwegi Pfr.**

T. umbilicata, depressa, carinata, solida, striatula, fusca; spira vix elevata; anfr. 5 planulati, ultimus basi paulo convexior, antice non descendens; umbilicus angustus, pervius; apertura perobliqua, irregulariter subquadrata; perist. album, incrassatum, breviter reflexum, marginibus callo junctis, dextro sinuoso, ba-

sali subrecto, dilatato, introrsum calloso, dente unio interposito. — Diam. maj. 23, min. $21\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 12 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix Hartwegi Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1843. p. 126.

Habitat circa «El Catamajja prope Loxa» reipublicae Aequatoris (Hartweg).

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1050. *H. arcta* Lowe.

T. perforata, depressa, distincte et confertim costulata, pallide cornea, albo-marmorata, rufo-maculata et obsolete fasciata; spira vix convexa; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ planiusculi, ultimus carinatus, basi convexior, antee subito breviter deflexus; perforatio punctiformis; apertura perobliqua, lunato-circularis, dente oblique intrante, albo, calloso anfractus penultimi coarctata; perist. acutum, reflexum, intus albo-callosum, marginibus fere contiguus. — Diam. maj. 5, min. $4\frac{1}{2}$, alt. $2\frac{3}{4}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 636. Spec. Lowean.)

Helix arcta Lowe Faun. Mader. p. 42. t. 5. f. 7. (auct.)

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 206. p. 126.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 704. t. 112. f. 5—8.

Habitat in Maderae collibus aridis maritimis.

Obs. Cl. Deshayes speciei diam. 4—5 lin. ascribit, forsán figura aucta deceptus?

§. 74.

1051. *H. Spixiana* Pfr.

T. late umbilicata, orbiculato-convexa, costulato-striata, albida aut luteo-virens; anfr. 6—7 convexusculi, lente accrescentes, ultimus non descendens; apertura vix obliqua, rotundato-lunaris; perist. brevissime reflexum, margine supero antrorsum arcuato, columellari brevi, dilatato. — Diam. maj. 34, min. 32, alt. 20 mill. (Coll. Nr. 637.)

Helix Spixiana Pfr. Symb. I. p. 40.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 443. t. 49. f. 4—3.

— *perspectiva* Wagn. in Spix p. 24. Nec Say.

— *candida* Moric. Mém. Gen. IX. p. 43. t. 4. f. 4. Nec Gmel.

Solarium candidum Spix test. bras. t. 17. f. 3—5.

Artemon candidus Beck ind. p. 48.

β. Sculptura obsoleta, striis ad suturam modo conspicuis: diam. maj. 27, min. 24, alt. 14 mill. (Spec.)

Habitat in Brasiliae provinciis australioribus.

Obs. 1. Testae adultae saepe varicibus prominentibus, irregulariter dispositis munitae sunt, et reliquis quoque characteribus ad genus Streptaxin prope accedit.

Obs. 2. Nomen *H. candidae* servari non potest ob *H. candidam* Gmel., etsi haec species valde dubia vel plane ignota sit. (Conf. Nr. 1100.)

1052. **H. Wagneri Pfr.**

T. late umbilicata, depressa, superne confertim costulata, basi laevigata, nitida, diaphana, cereo-hyalina; spira vix convexiuscula; anfr. 6 vix convexiusculi, ultimus superne subdepressus, subangulatus; apertura perobliqua, subtriangulato-lunaris; perist. nitide album, breviter reflexum, margine basali levisime arcuato, supero antrorsum dilatato, late prominente. — Diam. maj. 20, min. 17, alt. 9 mill. (Coll. Nr. 638.)

Helix Wagneri Pfr. Symb. I. p. 40.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 114. t. 19. f. 4—6.

— *Coffreana Moric.* Mém. Gen. (1841.) IX. p. 44. t. 4. f. 2. 3.

Habitat in Brasilia.

1053. **H. chinensis Philippi.**

T. latissime et profunde umbilicata, striata, nitida, subpellucida, superne pallide fulvescens, basi albida, epidermide tenui fugacissima induta; spira vix elevata, apice non obtusata; anfr. 8 convexi, lente accrescentes, ultimus priores paulo superans, basi vix latior; apertura parvula, obliqua, lunato-circularis; perist. album, sublabiatum, breviter reflexum, marginibus approximatis. — Diam. maj. 25, min. 22, alt. 12 mill. (Coll. Nr. 639.)

Helix chinensis Phil. Icon. II. 9. p. 1. *Helix* t. 6. f. 1.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 115. t. 19. f. 7. 8.

Habitat in China: insula aurea prope Nanking (Largilliert).

1054. **H. circulus Pfr.**

T. umbilicata, depressa, solida, ruguloso-striata, nitidula, alba; spira vix elevata, non obtusata; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ convexi, ultimus subangulatus, non descendens; umbilicus mediocris, pervius; apertura obliqua, parvula, lunato-circularis, intus callo circulari coarctata; perist. breviter expansum, marginibus conniventibus. — Diam. maj. 19, min. 16, alt. 9 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix circulus Pfr. Symb. III. p. 76.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 116. t. 19. f. 9—11.

Habitat . . . ?

* * *

1055. **H. polygyrata Born.**

T. latissime umbilicata, discoidea, superne planissima, subtus excavata, solida, striata, lineis minutis concentricis subdepressata, virenti-lutea, zonis latissimis nigricanti-rufis superne circumdata; anfr. 9 convexi, ultimus antice descendens, utrinque reliquis vix duplo latior; apertura perobliqua, lunato-rotundata:

perist. album, breviter reflexum, marginibus callo junctis. — Diam. maj. 46, min. 41, alt. 43 mill. (Coll. Nr. 640.)

Helix polygyrata Born test. p. 373. t. 14. f. 19. 20.

— — Chemn. IX. P. 2. p. 98. t. 127. f. 1124. 25.

— — (Helicella) Fér. pr. 194. Hist. t. 69 A. f. 7—9.
t. 69 B. f. 5.

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 150. p. 98.

— — Desh. in Fér. hist. p. 4.

— — Moric. Mém. 3e suppl. p. 57. t. 5. f. 1—3.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 568. t. 90. f. 1—3.

— *polygyra* Gmel. p. 3624. N. 233.

Polygyra? polygyrata Beck ind. p. 23.

Habitat in Brasilia.

Obs. Variat magnitudine. Specimina vidi paulo majora et multo minora. — Teste Moricand plicae dentiformes 3—5 in fundo anfractus ultimi, marginem nunquam attingentes, adsunt.

1056. *H. helicycloides* Orbigny. †

T. umbilicata, orbiculato-concava, depressa, tenuis, subdiaphana, griseo-flavicans, striata, subtus sublaevigata; spira convexa, apice concavo; anfr. 10; apertura obliqua, semilunaris; labrum erassum, album. — Diam. 16, alt. 5 mill. (O.)

Helix helicycloides Orb. synops. p. 6.

— — Orb. voy. p. 246. t. 28. f. 1—4.

— — Desh. in Fér. hist. p. 10. t. 69 B. f. 3.

Polygyra? helicycloides Beck ind. p. 23.

Habitat in republica Boliviana.

§. 75.

1057. *H. achatina* Gray.

T. sinistrorsa, latissime umbilicata, depressissima, discoidea, laevigata, superne rufa, albido maculata et flammata, basi pallida; spira plana, medio vix elevatiuscula; anfr. 6½ subplanulati, ultimus a latere subcompressus, antice subito deflexus; apertura subhorizontalis, oblongo-subcircularis; perist. fuscum, undique expansum et reflexum, marginibus lamina prominente, lamellam profunde intrantem emittente junctis. — Diam. maj. 34, min. 24, alt. 8½ mill. (Coll. Gray.)

Helix achatina Gray Mus.

— — Pfr. in Zeitschr. f. Mal. 1845. p. 86.

β. Minor: diam. maj. 23, min. 18, alt. 6 mill. (Coll. Nr. 641.)

Helix achatina Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 398. t. 66. f. 28—30.

Habitat in America meridionali? (Gray.) Var. β specimina plura a Theod. Philippi prope Mergui imperii birmani lecta sunt.

1058. **H. refuga Gould.**

T. sinistrorsa, late umbilicata, subdiscoidea, superne plana, basi concava, solidula, oblique minute rugata et superne concentricè striata, alba, epidermide decidua, flavescenti-cornea induta; anfr. $6\frac{1}{2}$ angusti, centrales laevigati, nitidi, ultimus antice perdeflexus, basi subangulatus; apertura perobliqua, lunaris; perist. breviter et abrupte reflexum, albo-callosum, marginibus lamina subelevata S-formi, medio lamellam profunde intrantem emittente junctis. — Diam. maj. $47\frac{1}{2}$, min. $44\frac{2}{3}$, alt. 6 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix refuga Gould in sched. Cuming.

— — *Phil. Icon.* III. 47. p. 2. *Helix* t. 10. f. 4.

— — *Chemn. ed. II.* *Helix* N. 399. t. 66. f. 24 — 23.

Habitat in imperio birmano Indiae orientalis.

Obs. Praecedenti peraffinis, attamen sculptura, anfractu ultimo non compresso, apertura non horizontali, perist. abrupte reflexo distinguenda videtur.

1059. **H. Rivolii Deshayes.**

T. latissime umbilicata, oblongo-discoidea, superne plana, costato-striata, rufa, basi laevigata, nitidissima, olivacea; anfr. 5 convexiusculi, angusti, utrinque subaequales, ultimus a latere compressus, basi inflatus, antice deflexus; apertura perobliqua, obtuse obcordata, antrorsum dilatata, subtubaeformis, intus margaritacea; perist. incrassatum, reflexum, marginibus callo albido, lamellam validam intrantem emittente junctis; fundus aperturae lamellis 3 — 4 subparallelis coarctatus. — Diam. maj. 23, min. $16\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 7 mill. (Mus. Cuming. et Coll. Nr. 644.)

Helix Rivolii Desh. in *Enc. méth.* II. p. 208. N. 2.

— — *Desh. in Fér. hist.* p. 7.

— *carabinata* (Helicodonta) *Fér. pr.* 109. *Hist.* t. 54 B. f. 3.

— — *Lam. ed. Dh.* 183. p. 146.

— — *Guérin Iconogr. du règne an. Moll.* t. 6. f. 5.

— — *Deless. recueil* t. 26. f. 8.

— *caribinata* Gray in *Ann. of Phil. New ser.* IX p. 440.

Polygyra? carabinata Beck ind. p. 23.

Habitat in insula Ceylon (Templeton in Mus. Cuming.), in India orientali, Ava (Beck).

1060. **H. pollodonta Orbigny. †**

T. umbilicata, orbiculata, depressa, crassa, regulariter striata, albida; spira subplana; anfr. 7; apertura obliqua, peristomata, ovalis, unidentata, intus continuata et primae quadrantis spirae aliis 4 dentibus connexa; labrum crassum, reflexum. — Diam. 9, alt. 3 mill. (O.)

Helix pollodonta (Helicodonta) *Orb. syn.* p. 3.

Helix pollodonta Orb. voy. p. 236. t. 23. f. 9—13.

— — Desh. in *Fér.* hist. p. 8. t. 69 C. f. 2—6.

Habitat in Boliviae provincia Lagunensi.

1061. *H. sculpturata* Gray.

T. late umbilicata, depressa, discoidea, concentricè confertim costata, interstitiis reticulato-striatis, albida; spira planulata; anfr. 5 convexiusculi, ultimus antice basi constrictus; apertura circularis, lamella intrante anfractus penultimi et 2 marginis dextri coarctata; perist. simplex, marginibus lamina porrecta callosa junctis, supcro subexpanso, basali reflexo. — Diam. maj. 8, min. 7, alt. $2\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Mus. Brit.)

Helix sculpturata Gray in Mus. Brit.

— — Pfr. in Zeitschr. f. Mal. 1843. p. 86.

Habitat circa Damarha Africae meridionalis (Alexander).

§. 76.

1062. *H. heligmoidea* Orbigny.

T. latissime umbilicata, depressissima, discoidea, laevigata, luteo-cornea; spira planissima, medio subimpressa; anfr. 9 convexiusculi, utrinque aequales; apertura oblique semiovalis, sinuosa; perist. breviter reflexum, marginibus callo valido, dentiformi, triquetro junctis, supcro medio impresso, intus unidentato. — Diam. maj. 43, min. $44\frac{1}{2}$, alt. $3\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix heligmoida Orb. synops. p. 2.

— *heligmoidea* Orb. voy. p. 237. t. 23. f. 4—4.

— — Desh. in *Fér.* hist. p. 5. t. 72. f. 42.

Polygyra heligmoidea Beck ind. p. 23.

Habitat in Columbiae prov. Guayaquil.

1063. *H. cereolus* Mühlfeldt.

T. late umbilicata, orbiculata, cornea, oblique costulata; spira planata; anfr. 7—8 superne angustissimi, subaequales, penultimus superne immersus, omnes basi conspicui, inaequaliter prominentes, ultimus superne carinatus; apertura reniformis; perist. simplex, angulatum reflexum, marginibus lamella dentiformi junctis. — Diam. maj. $8\frac{1}{2}$, min. $7\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 3 mill. (Coll. Nr. 642.)

Helix cereolus Mf. in Berl. Mag. VIII. 1848. p. 41. t. 2. f. 48.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 392. t. 66. f. 4—3.

— *septemvolva* *Fér.* hist. t. 54. f. 6.

— — Wood suppl. t. 7. f. 14.

— *planorbula* Lam. 86. p. 89. ed. Dh. p. 67.

— — Deless. recueil t. 26. f. 3.

Helix polygyrata Binn. in Bost. journ. III. p. 391. t. 19. f. 4.

Polygyra septemvolva Say in Philad. journ. I. P. 2. 1818. p. 278. *)

— — Sow. Conch. Man. éd. II. p. 234. f. 275. 276?

— *planorbula* Beck ind. p. 23.

Habitat in America boreali: Georgia, Florida.

1064. **H. volvoxis Parreyss.**

T. umbilicata, orbiculato-convexa, tenuis, rufo-cornea, pel-
lucida, regulariter costulato-striata; spira brevissima, convexa;
anfr. 7 convexi, regulariter accrescentes, ultimus reliquis superne
vix lator, angulatus, infra angulum inflatus, striatus, nitidus;
umbilicus latus, regularis, anfractu ultimo latissimo, reliquis re-
gulariter decrescentibus; apertura majuscula, reniformis; perist.
intus callosum, reflexum, marginibus callo brevi, triangulari, den-
tiformi junctis. — Diam. maj. 9, min. 8, alt. 4 mill. (Coll. Nr. 644.)

Helix volvoxis Parr. in sched.

— — Pfr. Symb. III. p. 80.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 393. t. 66. f. 4 — 6.!

Polygyra septemvolva Beck ind. p. 23?

Habitat in America boreali: Georgia, Florida.

Obs. Hanc speciem, a praecedente toto coelo diversam, saepius ex Ame-
rica nomine H. septemvolvae Say accepimus.

1065. **H. microdonta Deshayes.**

T. umbilicata, orbiculato-plana, cornea vel pallide rufescens,
superne plana, oblique et argute striata, subtus convexa, tener-
ime striata, nitida, maculis opacis radiantibus notata, umbilico
infundibuliformi excavata; anfr. 6, ultimus ad aperturam gibbus;
apertura subtriangularis; perist. subincrassatum, reflexiusculum,
marginibus dente calloso, triangulari junctis. — Diam. maj. 9,
min. 8, alt. 3½ mill. (Coll. Nr. 645.)

Helix microdonta Desh. in Fér. hist. p. 6. t. 72. f. 13. **)

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 395. t. 66. f. 10 — 12.

— *plana* Dunker in Phil. Icon. I. 3. p. 51. t. 3. f. 11.

Habitat in insulis Bermudis et in Texas (teste coll. Menkeana).

Obs. Differt a sequente spira plana, anfractibus subtus magis evolutis,
minus inflatis, umbilico extus dilatato, perist. subincrassato, dente majore pa-
rietis aperturalis.

*) Verba descriptionis Sayanae: "beneath the four exterior volutions
equally prominent, transverse diameters equal to those of the upper surface;
umbilicus central, moderate, attenuated to the apex so as to exhibit the remain-
ing volutions", ad speciem nostram non omnino quadrant.

**) T. discoidea, planulata, albo-grisea, flammulis obliquis fuscis subru-
bescens, ornata; superne spira depressissima, subtus profunde lateque
in ambitu umbilicata, tenuissime et regulariter striata; apertura obliqua, mar-
ginata, ovato-semilunari; labro dente obliquo, minimo praedito. (Desh. l. c.)

1066. **H. paludosa Pfr.**

T. umbilicata, orbiculato-convexiuscula, corneo-fusea, tenuis, nitida, superne oblique rugosa, subtus substriata; anfr. 5 supra planulati, basi convexi, ultimus subangulatus; umbilicus infundibuliformis; apertura obliqua, lunaris; perist. simplex, reflexum, intus sublabiatum; paries aperturalis dente parvulo munitus. — Diam. maj. 10, min. 9, alt. $4\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 646.)

Helix paludosa Pfr. in Wieg. Arch. 1839. I. p. 350.

— — *Phil.* Icon. I. 3. p. 50. t. 3. f. 9.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 394. t. 66. f. 7—9.

— *lingulata* (Fér.) Desh. in *Fér.* hist. p. 6. t. 69 D. f. 4.

— *Ramonis* Orb. moll. cub. I. p. 142. t. 8. f. 4—4.

— *Bardenflehtii* Villa disp. syst. p. 15?

Polygyra insularum Beck ind. p. 23?

β. Edentula: dente in pariete aperturali nullo.

Habitat in insula Cuba, ubi in palude horti botanici Havanensis ipse legi.

1067. **H. Dorfeuilleana (Polygyra) Lea.**

T. late umbilicata, nitida, rufo-cornea, superne brevissime conoidea, plicato-striata, inferne subinflata, laevigata; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi, ultimus antice vix deflexus; apertura majuscula, tridentata: dente 1 lato, subquadrangulati, oblique intrante in pariete aperturali; perist. reflexum, album, dentibus 2 marginalibus intus munitum. — Diam. maj. 9, min. 8, alt. $4\frac{3}{4}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 647.)

Polygyra Dorfeuilleana Lea obs. II. p. 407. t. 24. f. 118.

Helix Dorfeuilleana Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 394. t. 65. f. 25—28.

— . . . *Fér.* hist. t. 69 D. f. 3?

Habitat in America boreali: Ohio (? Lea), Honduras (Dyson in Mus. Cuming).

Obs. Differt ab *H. texasiana*, cui similis, umbilico regulari (anfractu penultimo angusto, reliquis regularior decrescentibus, vix conspicuis), dente quadrangulati parietis aperturalis, etc.

1068. **H. cheilostropha Orbigny. †**

T. umbilicata, orbiculata, depressissima, striata, tenuis, albido-fulva; spira planissima, horizontalis; apertura triangulata, personata, tridentata; labrum crassum, reflexum. — Diam. 6, alt. 3 mill. (O.)

Helix cheilostropha (Helicodonta) Orb. syn. p. 3.

— — *Orb.* voy. p. 235. t. 23. f. 5—8.

— — *Desh.* in *Fér.* hist. p. 7. t. 69 D. f. 3.

Habitat in Boliviae prov. Santa Cruz de la Sierra.

1069. **H. diodonta Mühlfeldt.**

T. late umbilicata, discoidea, minutim granulato-striata, corneo-fusca; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ vix convexiusculi, ultimus subearinatus, antice deflexus, ad aperturam constrictus, superne impressus; apertura subhorizontalis, panduraeformis; perist. acutum, reflexum, rubicundum, dentibus 2 oppositis in margine supero et infero munitum. — Diam. maj. $41\frac{1}{2}$, min. $9\frac{1}{3}$, alt. 4 mill. (Coll. Nr. 648.)

Helix diodonta Mf. in Mus. Caes. Vindob.

— — (Helicodonta) Fér. hist. t. 54 A. f. 4.

— — Rossm. I. p. 69. f. 49.

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 484. p. 416.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 375. t. 64. f. 4—6.

Vortex didonta Beek ind. p. 29.

Gonostoma diodonta Held in Isis 4837. p. 915.

Habitat in Banatu prope Mehadia.

1070. **H. triaria Frivaldsky.**

T. perspective umbilicata, parva, depressa, cornea, eleganter costulata; spira convexa, obtusiuscula; anfr. 6 convexiusculi, lente accrescentes, ultimus superne angulatus, subtus attenuatus; apertura perobliqua, sinuosa; perist. reflexum, labiatum, margine exteriore repando, intus unideutato. — Diam. maj. 5, min. $4\frac{1}{2}$, alt. $3\frac{1}{3}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 649.)

Helix triaria (Friv.) Rossm. X. p. 43. f. 644.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 396. t. 66. f. 43—46.

— Oeskayi Stentz in sched.

Habitat in Banatu Hungariae.

§. 77.

1071. **H. lusitanica Pfr.**

T. umbilicata, discoidea, fusea, suboblique confertim costulata; spira plana; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$, exteriores praecedentibus duplo latiores, ultimus antice non descendens; umbilicus medioeris, pervius; apertura lunaris; perist. album, angulatum reflexum, margine dextro sinuoso, columellari arcuato. — Diam. maj. 15, min. $13\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 6 mill. (Coll. Nr. 650.)

Helix lusitanica Pfr. Symb. I. p. 44.

— — Phil. Icon. I. 3. p. 50. t. 3. f. 8.

— — Morelet moll. du Port. p. 55. t. 6. f. 1.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 374. t. 64. f. 10—12.

Habitat in Lusitania, prope Oporto (Fokkes), in montibus « du Gêrez » (Morelet).

Obs. Hic conf. H. circulus Nr. 4054.

1072. **H. auridens Rang.**

T. anguste umbilicata, depressa, supra planiuscula, basi convexa, nigro-fusca, striata, pilis rigidis, brevibus, crectis, distautibus obsita; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ convexi, rapide acerescentes, ultimus sensim descendens; apertura obliqua, subangulosa; perist. fusco-purpureum, reflexum, margine supero arcuato, dextro rectiusculo, intus dente aurco munito, basali subrecto, dente altero minuto, saepe deficiente, prope umbilicium instructo. — Diam. maj. $45\frac{1}{2}$, min. 43, alt. 8 mill. (Coll. Nr. 631.)

Helix auridens Rang in Guérin mag. 1834. t. 49.

— — *Lam.* ed. Dh. 247. p. 131.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 373. t. 64. f. 4—3.

— . . . *Fér.* hist. t. 69 K. f. 8—12.

Habitat in insulae Martinique monte «Pelée».

1073. **H. tridentata Say.**

T. umbilicata, orbiculato-depressa, confertim costulato-striata, corneo-lutea vel fuscescens; spira brevissima; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi, ultimus antice vix descendens; apertura lunaris, subtriangularis; perist. reflexum, album, intus callosum, marginibus conniventibus, callo tenui, dentem linguiformem, intrantem emittente junctis, dextro et basali unidentatis: dentibus inaequalibus, in ipso margine ealli positis. — Diam. maj. 46, min. 44, alt. 8 mill. (Coll. Nr. 652.)

Helix tridentata Say in Nichols. Enc.; art. Conch.

— — (*Helicodonta*) *Fér.* pr. 105. Hist. t. 51. f. 3.

— — *Wood* suppl. t. 7. f. 11.

— — *Lam.* ed. Dh. 182. p. 115.

— — *Binn.* in Bost. journ. III. p. 382. t. 17. t. 18. f. 1. 2.

— — *Gould* report p. 173. f. 115.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* p. 84. N. 55. t. 10. f. 7. 8.

Tridopsis humula Rafin. (teste *Fér.*)

— — et *tridentata* Beck ind. p. 22.

Lister t. 92. f. 92.

β. Minor: diam. maj. 44, min. 42, alt. $6\frac{1}{3}$ mill. (Spec.)

Habitat in America boreali: Canada, Pennsylvania etc.

1074. **H. fallax Say.**

T. umbilicata, depresso-globosa, costulato-striata, corneo-lutea; spira convexa; anfr. 6 convexiusculi, ultimus antice deflexus, constrictus; apertura trisinuosa, dente parietis aperturalis magno, linguiformi, obliquo, arcuatim intrante coarctata; perist. reflexum, intus callosum, album, bidentatum: dente superiore

introrsum flexo, a margine remoto, altero subbasali. — Diam. maj. 43, min. 41, alt. $7\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 653.)

Helix fallax Say in Philad. journ. V. p. 449.

— — Chemm. ed. II. Helix N. 376. t. 64. f. 7—9.

— *tridentata* var. Binn. in Bost. journ. III. p. 382. t. 48. f. 3.

β . Depressior: diam. 43, alt. 6 mill.

Habitat in Virginia et prope Philadelphia; var. β in Texas (coll. Menk.).

Obs. Differt a praecedente forma magis globulosa, umbilico angustiore, apertura magis coarctata et dentium inaequalium positione.

1075. *H. obvolvata* Müller.

T. umbilicata, orbiculata, utrinque plana, brunnea, opaca, pilosa; spira medio concava; anfr. 6 angusti, convexiusculi, penultimus prominulus, ultimus compressus, antee vix descendens, scrobiculatus; apertura obtuse triangularis; perist. reflexum, intus lilacinum, margine dextro et basali obtuse unidentatis. — Diam. maj. 43, min. 42, alt. 6 mill. (Coll. Nr. 654.)

Helix obvolvata Müll. verm. II. p. 27. N. 229.

— — (Helicodonta) Fér. pr. 407. Hist. t. 54. f. 4.

— — Lam. 76. p. 86. ed. Dh. p. 63.

— — C. Pfr. I. p. 44. t. 2. f. 28.

— — Blainv. Malac. p. 464. t. 40. f. 7.

— — Rossm. I. p. 69. f. 24.

— — Desh. in Fér. hist. p. 46.

— — Gray Man. p. 439. t. 44. f. 434.

— — Chemm. ed. II. Helix N. 377. t. 64. f. 43—45.

— *trigonophora* Lam. in Journ. d'hist. nat. t. 42. f. 2.

— *bilabiata* Oliv. Adriat. p. 477.

— *holosericea* Gmel. 186. p. 3644.

Helicodonta obvolvata Risso IV. p. 65. N. 444.

Trigonostoma obvolutum Fitzing. syst. Verz. p. 98.

— — Hartm. Gast. I. p. 44. t. 6.

Vortex obvolvata Beck ind. p. 29.

Gonostoma obvolutum Held in Isis 1837. p. 945.

Habitat in Europae borealis et mediae terris plerisque.

Obs. Huc referenda *H. parvula* Hartm. olim.

1076. *H. holoserica* Studer.

T. umbilicata, orbiculata, depressa, subtus convexa, cornea, tenuis, holoserica; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ planulati, ultimus antee constrictus, scrobiculatus; apertura trisinuata; perist. latum, angulatim reflexum, labiatum, valide bidentatum. — Diam. maj. 44, min. 40, alt. $5\frac{1}{3}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 655.)

Helix holoserica Stud. Verz. p. 46.

Helix holoserica Sturm Fauna VI. Heft 6. Taf. 40.

— — (Helicodonta) Fér. pr. 106. Hist. t. 54. f. 3.

— — Rossm. I. p. 69. f. 20.

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 123. p. 86.

— — Desh. in Fér. hist. p. 47.

— — Chemn. ed. H. Helix N. 378. t. 64. f. 22—24.

— *obvoluta* Dillwyn p. p.

Trigonostoma holosericum Fitzing. syst. Verz. p. 97.

— — Hartm. Gast. I. p. 47. t. 7.

Vortex holosericea Beck ind. p. 29.

Gonostoma holosericum Held in Isis 1837. p. 945.

β . Major, anfr. 5: diam. maj. 13, min. $14\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 6 mill. (Spec.)

Habitat in alpihus Helvetiae, Austriae, Styriae et Carinthiae (c. gr. in cacumine montis Ovir ad 6700' supra mare ipse legi!), in Silesia (Scholtz); var. β in fageto elevato prope Tharand Saxoniae frequens (Rm.).

1077. *H. angigyra* Ziegler.

T. umbilicata, orbiculata, superne concava, subtus plana, pallide cornea, nuda, superne minutissime punctulata et striolata; anfr. 6 convexi, ultimus compressus, antice gibbus, subito deflexus; apertura perobliqua, subtriangulato-lunaris; perist. reflexum, albido-labiatum. — Diam. maj. 11, min. 9, alt. $4\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 656.)

Helix angigyra Zgl. Mus. Rossm. I. p. 70. f. 21*.

— — Chemn. ed. H. Helix N. 379. t. 64. f. 46—48.

— Stentzii Partsch in Mus. Caes. Vindob.

Vortex angigyra Beck p. 29.

Gonostoma angigyrum Held in Isis 1837. p. 945.

Trigonostoma angigyrum Hartm. Gast. I. p. 42. t. 5.

Habitat in Italia boreali et in Helvetia: ad Castagnole prope Lugano (Mousson, Htm.).

1078. *H. gyria* Roth. †

T. aperte umbilicata, orbiculata, valde depressa, supra plana, radiatim striata; spira demersa; anfr. 7 angusti, subaequales; basis convexiuseula, circa umbilicum angulata, laevis, tota nuda; apertura semilunaris; perist. reflexum; labium parvum. — Lat. $6\frac{1}{2}$, alt. $3\frac{1}{3}$ lin. (R.) — Diam. maj. 16, min. 14, alt. $6\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (ex ie.)

Helix gyria Roth diss. p. 46. t. 4. f. 47. 48.

Habitat ad Cacamò Cariae.

Obs. «Helici contortae Zgl. Rm. proxima; excellit tamen eo, quod spira non emergatur, immo recedat; quod basis minus complanata in angulum descendat; quod nullum pilorum et carinae vestigium inveniatur; denique magnitudine multo et laudatam speciem et alias affines (obvolutam, angigyram) superat.» (Roth l. c.)

1079. **H. plectostoma Benson.**

T. umbilicata, sinistrorsa, depresso-conoidea, subtus tumida, albida, epidermide cornea, decidua induta; spira exsertiuseula; anfr. 6 supra planati, radiatim plicati, lineis elevatis, confertis decussati, ultimus superne angulatus, lineis paucis elevatis infra angulum notatus; apertura lunaris, dente triangulari parietis aperturalis, saepe obsoletiore, coactata; umbilicus medioeris, subcylindricus, pervius; perist. album, breviter angulatim reflexum, marginibus callo junctis, supero antrorsum arcuato-dilatato. — Diam. maj. 9, min. 8, alt. $4\frac{2}{3}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 657.)

Helix plectostoma Bens. in Journ. As. Soc. V. p. 354. *)

— — Pfr. Symb. III. p. 80.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 380. t. 64. f. 19—24.

Habitat in regione septentrionali Bengaliae.

1080. **H. corcyrensis Partsch.**

T. aperte umbilicata, orbiculato-depressa, aretispira, supra costulato-striata, cornea, hispida; anfr. 7 convexiuseuli, ultimus superne obtuse angulatus, subtus convexus, antice gibbus, reflexus; apertura parum obliqua, angusta, lunaris; perist. flexuosum, albo-labiatum, reflexum. — Diam. maj. 14, min. $9\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 5 mill. (Coll. Nr. 658.)

Helix corcyrensis Partsch in Mus. Caes. Vindob.

— — Desh. in Fér. hist. p. 21. t. 69 E. f. 4—5.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 75. t. 16. f. 23. 24.

— *contorta* Zgl. Mus. Nec Fér.

— — Rossm. VIII. p. 40. f. 538.

— *torsa* Zgl. olim.

— *barbata* a Fér. hist. t. 66. f. 3?

Caracollina corcyrensis Beck ind. p. 28.

β . Minor, apertura coactata, labro crassiore:

Helix girva Friv. in sched.

γ . Major, anfr. 8: diam. maj. 13, min. $11\frac{1}{3}$, alt. 6 mill. (Coll. Roemer.)

Habitat in insula Corfu, var. β in Turcia, γ in ins. Lesina Dalmatiae.

1081. **H. canalifera Anton. †**

T. aperte umbilicata, orbiculato-convexa, dense striata, griseo-fusca; spira subelata; anfr. 6 angusti, ultimus praecedente

*) T. reversa, depresso-conoidea, subtus tumida; spira exsertiusecula; anfr. 5 supra planati, radiatim plicati, rugis transversis decussati, ultimus angulatus: angulo subtus marginato; apertura lunata, plica (ut in *H. personata*) interdum inconspicua, ultimo anfractui adhaerente; umbilicus profundus, anfractus plerosque exhibens. — Diam. 0. 35 paulo plus. — Similis *H. personatae* et *corcyrensi*. (Bens. l. c.)

vix latior, superne obtuse carinatus; apertura subcompressa, latior, quam alta; perist. reflexum, depressum, intus callosum, crassum, albidum, canali angusto cinctum. — Diam. 4, alt. 2 lin. (A.)

Helix canalifera Ant. Verz. p. 39. N. 1427.

— *ambliostoma* Parr. in sched.

Habitat in insula Corfu.

Obs. «Differt ab *H. coreyrensi* spira elatiore, earina plana, apertura angustiore et canali prope labrum». (Ant.) — An nihilominus ejus varietas?

Hel. hippocregis Pfr. *Mus. 1848. p. 119.*

1082. **H. Hindsii** Pfr.

T. anguste umbilicata, depressa, subtiliter striata, corneolutescens, diaphana, nitida; spira parum elevata; anfr. 5 planiusculi, ultimus basi convexior, antice superne deflexus, subtus constrictus; umbilicus pervius; apertura perobliqua, lunaris, ringens; perist. breviter reflexum, marginibus conniventibus, callo triangulari, dentiformi, bicruri junctis, dextro lamella subverticali, basali dentibus 2 acutis munito. — Diam. maj. 8, min. 7, alt. $\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 659.)

Helix Hindsii Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 432.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 386. t. 65. f. 7. 8.

Habitat in Mexico (Hinds), Texas (Sowerby).

Obs. Dentium formatione persimilis *H. ventrosulae* (conf. Nr. 1085.); differt magnitudine, umbilico regulari, pervio, anfractibus arctioribus, ultimo minus inflato, haud gibbo, etc.

1082'. **H. loricata** Gould. †

T. parva, depressa, flavo-viridis, arcte umbilicata, squamulis crescentiformibus undique loricata, subtus convexa; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ convexiusculi, arcte voluti, ultimus superne ad peripheriam subangulatus; apertura contracta, lunata, trilobata, dente laterali, dente basali et dente columellari lamelliformi ringens; perist. album, reflexum, callo copioso conjunctum. — Lat. $\frac{1}{4}$, alt. $\frac{3}{10}$ poll. (G.)

Helix loricata Gould 1846. Exped. shells p. 17.

Habitat in California.

Obs. «Forma similis *H. inflectae*, sed minor, dentibus minus distinctis».

1083. **H. labyrinthica** Say.

T. umbilicata, conica, costulata, saturate rufa, subtus pallidior, laevigata, nitida; spira obtusa; anfr. 5—6 convexiusculi;

umbilicus angustus, pervius; apertura vix obliqua, lunaris; perist. breviter reflexum, simplex; paries aperturalis dente majusculo, lamelliformi, intrante et linea elevata, interdum obsoleta prope columellam munitus. — Diam. maj. $2\frac{1}{2}$, alt. $4\frac{2}{3}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 660.)

Helix labyrinthica Say in Philad. journ. I. P. 1. p. 124.

— — (Helicodonta) Fér. pr. 111. Hist. t. 51 B. f. 1.

— — Binn. in Bost. journ. III. p. 393. t. 26. f. 1.

— — Gould report p. 184. f. 106.

— — Pfr. Symb. II. p. 31.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 397. t. 66. f. 17—20.

Habitat in America boreali (in fungis ligni putridi: Say), Pennsylvania, Massachusetts, Missouri (Gould), Texas.

§. 78.

1084. *H. auriculata* (Polygyra) Say.

T. rimato-perforata, superne planiuscula, subtus inflata, costulato-striata, lutescens vel fusca; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ angusti, ultimus ad aperturam deflexus, disjunctus, subtus constrictus, scrobiculatus; umbilicus planus, penultimum anfractum modo monstrans; apertura subhorizontalis, auriformis, ringens, fere clausa; perist. continuum, marginibus plica oblonga intrante, superne excavata junctis, dextro intus lamella profunda munitus, cum basali late unitubereuloso angulum subacutum formante. — Diam. maj. $13\frac{1}{2}$, min. 11, alt. $7\frac{1}{3}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 661.)

Polygyra auriculata Say in Philad. journ. I. P. 2. p. 277.

Helix auriculata (Helicodonta) Fér. pr. 98. Hist. t. 50. f. 4.

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 177. p. 112.

— — Binn. in Bost. journ. III. p. 384. t. 19. f. 1.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 384. t. 65. f. 3. 4.

Daedalochila auriculata Beck ind. p. 21.

β. Minor: Fér. hist. t. 50. f. 3.

Habitat in Florida, prope St. Augustine (Say).

1085. *H. ventrosula* Pfr.

T. rimato-perforata, depresso-globosa, tenuis, subtiliter striata, pellucida, corneo-albida; spira vix elevata; anfr. 5 vix convexusculi, ultimus superne subangulatus, subito deflexus, basi inflatus, antice gibbus et valde constrictus; apertura perobliqua, ringens; perist. acutum, late reflexum, marginibus vix coniventibus, lamina elevatas in ventre anfractus penultimi angulatum junctas, emittentibus, dextro lamina subperpendiculari,

dilatata, basali dentibus 2 acutis munito. — Diam. maj. 43, min. 44, alt. $7\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 662.)

Helix ventrosula Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1845. p. 134.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 383. t. 65. f. 5. 6.

Habitat in Mexico (Hinds), Texas (Sowerby).

Obs. Differt ab *H. texasiana* rima umbilicali brevissima, testae forma, dentibus aperturae, etc.

Nr. 1083^a *Hel. Ariadnae* Pfr. in Zs. 1848. pag. 120.

1086. *H. texasiana* Moricand.

T. perforata, orbiculato-depressa, tenuiuscula, nitidula, alba vel rubella, superne confertim plicata, basi convexa, lacvigata; spira brevissima, vix elevata; anfr. 5 planulati, ultimus prope aperturam argute plicatus, antice deflexus, subtus constrictus, basi devians, rimam arcuatam formans; apertura lunaris, coarctata; perist. album, reflexum, marginibus dente linguiformi, acuto, triangulari junctis, dextro dente minuto, basali dente validiore munito. — Diam. maj. 40, min. $8\frac{1}{3}$, alt. 5 mill. (Coll. Nr. 663.)

Helix texasiana Moric. Mém. Gen. VI. P. 2. p. 538. t. 4. f. 2.

— — Lam. ed. Dlr. 224. p. 133.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 36. t. 40. f. 41. 42.

— *fatigiata* Binn. in Bost. journ. III. p. 388. t. 49. f. 3.

— *tridonta* Jan in sched.

— . . . Fér. hist. t. 69 D. f. 2.

Polygyra plicata Say in Philad. journ. II. p. 162.

Tridopsis tridonta Beck ind. p. 22.

β. Distinctius carinata:

Polygyra fatigiata Say descr. of new shells etc. p. 44.

γ. Major, cornea, linea 4 rufa supra peripheriam cingulata, anfr. 6: diam. 44, alt. 5 mill. (Coll. Menk.)

Habitat in Texas (Moric., Jay), Alabama (Say), var. β prope New Harmony (Say), var. γ in Texas.

1087. *H. avara* (*Polygyra*) Say.

T. rimato-perforata, depressa, striata, hispida, fusco-cornea; spira brevissima; anfr. 5 planiusculi, ultimus basi umbilicum latum, non pervium formans; apertura brevis, coarctata, triangulari-subreniformis; perist. reflexum, marginibus dente magno, uncinato junctis, basali dente majusculo triangulari, dextro dente latiore illi approximato, muuito. — Diam. maj. 9, min. 7, alt. $5\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 664.)

Polygyra avara Say in Philad. journ. I. P. 2. p. 277.

Helix avara (Helicodonta) Fér. pr. 97. Hist. t. 50. f. 2.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 383. t. 65. f. 4. 2.

— Sayi Wood suppl. t. 7. f. 34.

Helix auriculata Binn. in Bost. journ. III. p. 385. t. 19. f. 2.

Stenotrema avara Rafin. (teste Fér.)

— — *Hurtm.* Gast. I. p. 84. t. 22.

Daedalochila avara Beck ind. p. 21.

β. Minor, anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$; diam. maj. 7, min. 6, alt. $3\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Spec.)

Habitat in Louisiana et Florida orientali (Say).

Obs. Differt ab *H. auriculata* anfractu ultimo antice non soluto, apertura non horizontali, dente peristomatis dextro submarginali, etc.

1088. *H. Troostiana* (Polygyra) Lea.

T. umbilicato-perforata, discoidea, utrinque costulata, cornea, superne planulata, basi convexior; spira planiuscula; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ planulati, penultimus subtus umbilicum latum planulatum formans, ultimus antice deflexus, constrictus; apertura obliqua, lunaris, coarctata; perist. acutum, angulatum reflexum, intus callosum, marginibus callo, dentem linguiformem, subtriangularem emittente, junctis, basali dente submarginali, dextro dente latiore, profundo munito. — Diam. maj. $7\frac{1}{2}$, min. $6\frac{1}{2}$, alt. $3\frac{1}{3}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 665.) — Diam. 0,4, long. 0,2". (Lea.)

Polygyra Troostiana Lea obs. II. p. 107. t. 24. f. 119.

Helix Troostiana Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 390. t. 65. f. 21—24.

— Fér. hist. t. 69 D. f. 4.

Habitat in America boreali: Tennessec.

Obs. Differt ab *H. Dorfeuilliana* umbilico irregulari, costulis totam testam obducentibus, forma dentis parietis aperturalis et positione dentium peristomatis, — ab *H. texasiana* sculptura, forma etc.

§. 79.

1089. *H. personata* Lamarck.

T. subobtect perforata, depresso-globosa, cornea, opaca, pubescens; spira vix elevata; anfr. 5 convexiusculi, ultimus antice constrictus; apertura coarctata, angulato-trisinuata; perist. late replicatum, intus callosum, bidentatum, marginibus dente linguiformi, transverso fere junctis. — Diam. maj. 11, min. $9\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 6 mill. (Coll. Nr. 666.)

Helix personata Lam. Journ. d'hist. nat. t. 42. f. 1.

— — (Helicodonta) Fér. pr. 103. Hist. t. 54. f. 1.

— — *Lam.* 99. p. 92. ed. Dh. p. 73.

— — *C. Pfr.* I. p. 31. t. 2. f. 14.

— — *Guérin* Iconogr. Moll. t. 6. f. 3.

— — *Rossm.* I. p. 68. f. 18.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 382. t. 64. f. 27. 28.

— *isognomostomos* Gmel. 158. p. 3621. (ex parte.)

Isognomostoma personatum Fitzing. syst. Verz. p. 97.

Tridopsis personata Beck ind. p. 22.

Gonostoma personatum Held in Isis 1837. p. 945.

Habitat in Germania, Helvetia, Illyria, Gallia, Italia.

— 1090. **H. clausa Rafinesque.**

T. obtecte perforata, orbiculato-convexa, granulato-striata, pubescens, griseo-fusea; spira brevis; anfr. 5 vix convexiusculi, ultimus ad aperturam superne gibbus, lateraliter constrictus; apertura coarctata; perist. reflexum, intus callosum, margine dextro dente majore, intrante, basali dente minore marginali munito; paries aperturalis dente tertio, linguiformi, intrante praeditus. — Diam. maj. 42, min. 44, alt. $6\frac{2}{3}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 667.)

Helix clausa (Helicodonta) Fér. pr. 404. Hist. t. 54. f. 2.

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 479. p. 414.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 384. t. 64. f. 25. 26.

— *inflecta* Say in Philad. journ. II. p. 453.

— — Binn. in Bost. journ. III. p. 358. t. 9. f. 4.

Tridopsis clausa Rafin. (teste Fér.)

Tridopsis inflecta et clausa Beck ind. p. 22.

Gonostoma clausum Held in Isis 1837. p. 945.

Habitat in America boreali: Missouri, Carolina, Arkansas.

Obs. Differt ab H. personata umbilico clauso, dente linguiformi intrante, nec transverso, etc.

— 1091. **H. convexa Rafinesque.**

T subobtecte umbilicata, globoso-depressa, diaphana, rufo-fuscenti-eornea, pilis brevissimis obsita; spira convexiuscula; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$, supremi planiusculi, 2 ultimi convexi, ultimus antee gibbus, ad aperturam constrictus; umbilicus angustus, pervius; apertura late lunaris, dente lamelliformi in pariete aperturali coarctata; perist. aetum, reflexum, intus albo-callosum. — Diam. maj. 44, min. 40, alt. 6 mill. (Coll. Nr. 668.)

Helix convexa Desh. in Encycl. méth. II. N. 448. p. 253.

— — Fér. hist. t. 50 A. f. 2.

— — Lam. ed. Dh. 476. p. 412.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 57. t. 40. f. 47. 48. t. 66. f. 24—27.

— *monodon* Rack. in Linn. tr. XIII. p. 42. t. 8. f. 2.

— — Binn. in Bost. journ. III. p. 360. t. 10. f. 1.

— — Gould report p. 474. f. 443.

— *hirsuta* a Fér. prodr. 404.

Stenotrema convexa Rafin. (teste Fér.)

Tridopsis convexa Beck ind. p. 22.

Lister t. 93. f. 94.

β. Minor:

→ *Helix fraterna* Say Exped. to St. Peter's River II. 257. t. 15. f. 3.

— — *Binn.* in Bost. journ. III. p. 363. t. 10. f. 2.

— *monodon* Wood suppl. t. 7. f. 15.

Tridopsis fraterna Beck ind. p. 22?

γ. Minima: diam. maj. 7, min. $6\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 4 mill. (Spec.)

→ *Helix Leaii* Ward ined.

Habitat in America boreali: Ohio, etc., nec non in Texas (Menke).

1092. *H. Gougeti* Terver.

T. obtecte perforata, depressa, cornea; spira vix convexa, costulato-striata; anfr. 7 angustissimi, convexiusculi, ultimus basi convexior, striatulus; apertura subverticalis, depressa, late lunaris; perist. angulatum breviter reflexum, intus albo-callosum, margine basali leviter arcuato, unidentato. — Diam. maj. 9, min. 8, alt. $\frac{1}{4}$ mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix Gougeti Terv. cat. p. 19. t. 2. f. 3—7.

Habitat rarissima prope Tremecen Algeriae (Terv.); prope Villaviciosa Asturiae (Mus. Cuming.).

→ 1093. *H. spinosa* (Carocolla) Lea.

T. obtecte perforata, lenticularis, tenuis, corneo-fusca, hispida, basi convexa; spira vix elevata; anfr. 6 plani, lente accrescentes, ultimus antice gibbus, subdeflexus, acutissime carinatus; apertura depressa, transversa, sublinearis, dente magno, linguiformi, oblique intrante in toto pariete aperturali coarctata; perist. callosum, margine supero reflexo, basali introrsum incrassato, obsolete denticulato. — Diam. maj. 14, min. 13; alt. 6 mill. (Coll. Nr. 669.)

Carocolla spinosa Lea obs. I. p. 114. t. 15. f. 35.

Helix spinosa Binn. in Bost. journ. III. p. 367. t. 11. f. 2.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 388. t. 65. f. 15—17.

Habitat in America boreali: Alabama (prope Claiborne: Lea), Tennessee (Binney).

→ 1094. *H. hirsuta* Say.

T. obtecte perforata, globulosa, diaphana, rufa, undique hirsuta, subtus inflata; anfr. 5 convexiusculi, ultimus antice gibbus, angulatum deflexus; apertura irregulariter transverse lunaris, rimulaeformis, dente praelongo, lamelliformi parietis aperturalis coarctata; perist. superne vix expansum, basi callo trisinuoso, introrsum prominente subincrassatum. — Diam. maj. $7\frac{1}{2}$, min. 7, alt. $4\frac{2}{3}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 670.)

Helix hirsuta Say in Philad. journ. I. p. 17. II. p. 161.

— — (*Helicodonta*) Fér. pr. 101. Hist. t. 50 A. f. 1.

Helix hirsuta Lam. ed. Dh. 178. p. 113.

— — *Binn.* in Bost. journ. III. p. 365. t. 10. f. 3.

— — *Gould* report p. 175. f. 116.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 387. t. 65. f. 9—11.

— *fraterna* Wood suppl. t. 7. f. 16.

— *sinuata* γ *Gmel.* N. 23. p. 3618.

— *isognomostomos* *Gmel.* ex parte.

Tridopsis hirsuta Beck ind. p. 22.

β. Major: diam. maj. 12, min. 11, alt. 7 mill. (Spec.)

Helix hirsuta α *Fér.* hist. t. 50 A. f. 3.

— — *var.* *Chemn.* l. c. t. 65. f. 12—14.

— *stenotrema* *Fér.* Mus. ! *Pfr.* Symb. II. p. 39.

Habitat in America boreali: Pennsylvania, β in Indiana.

1095. *H. fausta* Lowe. †

T. rotundata, carinata, subgloboso-depressa, basi convexior, pilis brevissimis undique scobinato-hispida, laeviuscula; spira elevatiuscula, depresso-conoidea; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ planiusculi, obsolete transverse striati; sutura distincta, impressa; apertura transversa, intus angustata, exterius dilatata, dente lamellato intus ad ventrem coarctata; perist. extra expansum, subreflexum, acutum, columellam versus album, incrassatum, subsinuatum, sc. obsolete bidentatum, reflexum, umbilicum penitus obtegens. — Axis $1\frac{3}{4}$, diam. 3''' (L.)

Helix fausta Lowe Faun. Mader. p. 43. t. 5. f. 8. (auct.)

— — *Lam.* ed. Dh. 205. p. 126.

Habitat in sylvis Convallis «Boa Ventura» dictae, in Maderae ora septentrionali.

Obs. «*H. personatae* Lam. maxime affinis.» (Lowe.) — Cl. Deshayes diam. 6—7 lin. speciei tribuit, forsán figura aucta deceptus?

1096. *H. pustula* Férussac.

T. subobtectae perforata, depressa, minute striatula, rufo-vel pallide-cornea; spira vix elevata; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ vix convexiusculi, ultimus basi convexior, antice breviter deflexus, constrictus; apertura obliqua, angusta, sinuato-lunaris; perist. breviter reflexum, marginibus dente mediocri, linguiformi junctis, basali dilatato, dentibus 2 approximatis munito. — Diam. maj. 6, min. $5\frac{1}{2}$, alt. 3 mill. (Coll. Nr. 674.)

Helix pustula (*Helicodonta*) *Fér.* hist. t. 50. f. 1.

— — *Pfr.* Symb. III. p. 81.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 389. t. 65. f. 18 20.

Habitat in Texas, teste collectione Menkeana.

§. 80.

1097. **H. albina Müller. †**

T. perforata, planiuscula, carinata, alba, subtus gibba, apertura quadrangulari. — List. t. 86. f. 86? — Diam. 3 lin. — Hab.?

Helix albina Müll. verm. II. p. 25. N. 226.

Descript. Müll. «Prima facie H. explanatam aliquantum refert, nota vero splendida, dente in medio anfractus aperturæ oppositi mox distinguitur. — Testa alba immaculata (injuria forte aëris). Anfractus supra tres, medio parum convexi, subtus unicus valde convexus, margine acuto. Centrum subtus perforatum. Apertura figuram subquadrata mentitur.

Obs. Species ad H. pisanam juniorem a plerisque citata, ob dentem parietis aperturalis ad H. subdentatam Fér. (Nr. 392.) potius referenda?

1098. **H.? alexandrina Ehrenberg. †**

T. hyalina, pallide cinereo-maculata, spira elongata conica obtusa, umbilicata; anfr. 3; apertura subrotunda, simplice. — Long. $\frac{3}{4}$, lat. $\frac{1}{2}$ lin. (E.)

Helix? alexandrina Ehr. Symb. phys. Moll.

Habitat Alexandriae.

Obs. «Pupæ habitus, sed characteres Helicis. — An H. crenulata Oliv. jun.?»

1099. **H. Brocchii Calcar. †**

T. depressiuscula, parva, albo-cornea, nitida; anfr. 2 — 3 cylindracei, suturis excavatis, ultimo longitudinaliter tenuissime striato; subtus convexa, glabra, umbilicata; apertura rotundata; labro simplice. — Diam. $\frac{2}{3}$ lin. An spec. juv.?

Helix Brocchii Calc. espos. de' Moll. terr. etc. 1842. p. 12.

— — *Phil. Sicil.* II. p. 220.

Habitat in Sicilia in Monte Cuccio.

1100. **H. candida Gmelin. †**

T. umbilicata, utrinque convexa; apertura non marginata.

Helix candida Gmel. 15. p. 3616.

— — (*Helicella*) Fér. pr. 228.

Habitat . . . ?

Obs. A Cl. Beck ad H. laevipedem citatur. (Conf. Nr. 162.)

1101. **H. cemeneclea Risso. †**

T. crassiuscula, polita, nitida; anfr. 6, striis obliquis elevatis valde irregularibus sculptis; epidermide testacea, linea longitudinali eburnea ornata. — Long. 0,012.

Theba cemeneclea Risso IV. p. 75. N. 168.

Habitat in Italia boreali: Colline de Cimiez.

1102. **H. cornica Risso.** †

T. glabra, nitida, pellucida; anfr. 6, striolis inaequalibus flexuosis sculptis; epidermide cornea, fascia longitudinali mediana ornata; peritremate corneo. — Long. 0,007.

Helicigona cornea Risso IV. p. 66. N. 443.

Habitat in muris vetustis prope Nizza.

Obs. Citantur ab auctore: Gmel. 35. — Gualt. IV. dd. — Drap. 410. 45. VIII. 4. — Fér. 348. 464.

1103. **H. crenulata Müller.** †

T. perforata, globosa, subcarinata, striata, alba, fascia fusca. — Diam. $3\frac{1}{2}$ lin.

Helix crenulata Müll. verm. II. p. 68. N. 263.

List. synops. t. 85. f. 85.

Habitat in Gallia Lionensi.

Descript. Müll. «Testa alba, striis minutissimis, convexis tamen, ipsa carina ex striis quasi crenulata; hoc oculo armato melius videtur. Fascia fusca omnes spiras percurrit; ipse apex fuscus est. Subtus solito convexior fascia media fusca, lata; huic, qua umbilicum spectat, alia tenuis adjacet; area interjecta maculis tessellata. Sub carina seu margine acuto spirae majoris conspicitur alius parvus margo, seu incisio concentrica huic Heliei propria. Foramen centri patulum, at nullae in eo spirae visibiles. Apertura lunata, labro acuto. Anfractus 5».

Obs. Cl. Draparnaud speciem dubitanter ad H. elegantem (Nr. 465.) citat. — Cl. Beck (p. 12.) eam Thebam crenulatae nominat, patriamque Neapolim dicit. Citantur ab eo: H. scabra Sal., H. simulata γ Fér. An H. rimata Klett?

1104. **H. cristula Férussac.** †

«Similis H. crystallinae forma et magnitudine; differt ab illa primo aspectu carina prominente, quasi cristulam in ultimo anfractu formante». (Fér. in Voy. de Freyc.)

Helix cristula (Helicella) Fér. pr. 225.

— — Fér. in Voy. de Freyc. Zool. p. 474.

Habitat in insula Rawak Moluccarum.

Obs. Num inter Nr. 494 et 495 inserenda?

1105. **H. Cupani Calcare.** †

T. parva, orbiculato-depressa, corneo-fulva, inferne convexa, late umbilicata; anfr. 2 — 3, suturis impressis, superficie punctulato-scabra, subpilosa; labro tenui, simplice. — Diam. $\frac{1}{2}$ lin.

Helix Cupani Calc. Cenn. topogr. dei dint. di Termini 1842. p. 32.

Helix Cupani Arad. et Magg. catal. p. 88.

— — *Phil. Sicil. II. p. 218.*

Habitat in Sicilia.

Obs. «Nonne status juvenilis et forte *H. apicinae*?»

1106. **H. Deshayesii Calcare. †**

T. minutissima, corneo-fulva, subtus late umbilicata; anfr. 4 convexiusculi, longitudinaliter elegantissime striato-costulati; labrum simplex, acutum. — Diam. $\frac{1}{5}$ liu.

Helix Deshayesii Calc. in: *Imparziale* N. 7. 1844. 15. Apr.

— — *Arad. et Magg. catal. p. 92.*

— — *Phil. Sicil. II. p. 218.*

Habitat in Sicilia; prope Palermo detexit Calcare.

Obs. An *H. pygmaeae* Drap. affinis? An ejus status juvenilis?

1107. **H. Edgariana (Carocolla) Lea. †**

T. supra subplana, subtus convexa, rufo-fusca, irregulariter striata, imperforata; spira brevis; suturae vix impressae; anfr. 5 planulati; apertura angustissima; columella dentem unicum longum et laminatum habens; labrum incrassatum, in medio incisum. (Lea.) — Dimens.?

Carocolla Edgariana in *Proc. Am. phil. Soc.* 1841. II. p. 34.

Habitat in America boreali: «Cumberland mountains», Tennessee.

1108. **H. fasciata Risso. †**

T. glabra, opaca; anfr. 6 lineis obliquis aequalibus impressis sculptis; epidermide crocea, fasciis transversis nigro-purpureo, ferrugineoque picta. — Long. 0,040.

Helicella fasciata Risso IV. p. 72. N. 458.

Habitat in Italia boreali: «Montagne d'Agel».

1109. **H. ferruginea Risso. †**

T. glabra, nitida; anfr. 5 sulcis aequalibus aequidistantibus sculptis, basilari ad sinistram lineolis transversis curvatis sculpto; apertura albida. — Long. 0,005. (R.)

Helicella ferruginea Risso IV. p. 72. N. 459.

Habitat circa Nizza.

1110. **H. folliculata Risso. †**

T. glabra, nitida, subpellucida; anfr. 6; epidermide griseo-lutescente, folliculis elevatis tecta; perist. carneo, pallido. — Long. 0,007.

Hygromia folliculata Risso IV. p. 67. N. 445.

Habitat circa Nizza in collibus et locis umbrosis.

1110^a. **H. fornicata Gould.** †

T. parva, planorboidea, tenuis, dilute rufa, supra convexiuscula, infra concava, oblique ordinatim et confertim costato-striata; anfr. 4 convexi, ultimus ad peripheriam rotundatus; sutura profunda; apertura transversa, rotundato-elliptica. — Lat. $\frac{1}{4}$, alt. $\frac{1}{10}$ poll. (G.)

Helix fornicata Gould 1846. Exped. shells p. 24.

Habitat in insula Sandwich. Kauai.

Obs. Comparatur ab auctore cum *H. striatella* et *indentata*. — Umbilicus? Peristoma?

1111. **H. Gemmellarii Aradas et Maggiore.** †

T. subcompressa, longitudinaliter striata, umbilicata, alba, fulvo-fasciata, fasciis maculis fulvis saepe interruptis compositis; apertura ovata; labrum inferne reflexum, umbilicum non penitus obtegens, album intus marginatum; spira brevis, depressa; anfr. 4—5 laeviter subcarinati, superne planulati, primo excepto. — Diam. $9\frac{1}{3}$, alt. $4\frac{1}{5}$ lin. (A. et M.)

Helix Gemmellarii Arad. et Magg. catal. p. 75.

— — *Phil. Sicil.* II. p. 217.

Habitat in Sicilia, ubi unicum specimen in littore Catanensi invenit Aradas.

1111^a. **H. hispida (Helicella) Risso.** †

T. glabra, nitida, pellucida; anfr. 6, striolis elevatis curvatis sculptis; epidermide cornea in spinulis elevata. — Long. 0,005. (R.)

Helicella hispida Risso IV. p. 72. N. 160.

Habitat circa Nizza.

1112. **H. hispidula Risso.** †

T. glabra, nitida, subpellucida; anfr. 5, striis transversis curvatis, basilari undulatis, sculpti; epidermis ferruginea, in spinulis elevata, fasciis transversis nigrescentibus ornata. — Long. 0,005. (R.)

Helicella hispidula Risso IV. p. 73. N. 161.

Habitat in collibus circa Nizza.

1113. **H. incisa Chemnitz.** †

T. depressa, umbilicata, alba, margine inciso et quasi dissecto; apertura rotunda.

Helix incisa Chemn. IX. P. 2. p. 129. t. 130. f. 1166.

— — *Gmel.* p. 3630. N. 238.

— — *Dillw. descr. cat.* II. p. 924. N. 85.

Carocolla incisa Klett, Menke syn. ed. 2. p. 24?

Favanne Conch. t. 64. lit. S. (Chemn.)

Habitat . . . ?

Obs. An *H. turcicae* Chemn. status juvenilis. (Conf. Nr. 441. p. 474.)

1114. *H. Kiesneri* Le Guillou. †

T. suborbicularis, planata, alba, nigro-purpurascente unifasciata; anfr. 5 subconvexi, fascia in ultimo anfractu supra medium posita; spira violascens plana; umbilicus cylindricus, profundus; apertura rotundata, posterius coarctata. — Diam. 23, conv. 14 mill. (G.)

Helix Kiesneri Le Guill. in Revue zool. 1842. p. 140.

Habitat ad Triton-Bay Novae Guineae.

1115. *H. leucas* Linn. †

T. subcarinata, umbilicata, convexa, laevis, subtus gibbosa; umbilicus minutissimus; apertura rotundato-lunata. (Testa albida: supra fascia, subtus lineis purpurascens. (L.)

Helix Leucas Linn. syst. ed. X. p. 769. N. 577. ed. XII. p. 1242. N. 661.

— — *Gmel.* p. 3616. N. 12.

— — *Dillw.* descr. cat. II. p. 893. N. 14.

Carocolla leucas Menke syn. ed. 2. p. 24.

Theba leucas Beck ind. p. 14. (Descr. de l'Egypte t. 2. f. 15. 16?)

Habitat in Africa (Linn.)

Obs. Conf. Menke in Zeitschr. f. Mal. 1845. Febr. p. 27, ubi demonstratur, hanc speciem verosimiliter esse *H. pisanam* juv. (= albella Chemn. IX. f. 1105?)

1116. *H. lucostoma* Risso. †

T. glabra, nitidissima; anfr. 6 ad sinistram carinati, striis obliquis curvatis lineolisque longitudinalibus sculpti; epidermis eburnea; apertura alba. — Long. 0,008. (R.)

Theba lucostoma (*leucostoma*?) Risso hist. IV. p. 76. N. 172.

α. Fascia una, ferruginea picta.

β. Fasciis 5 longitudinalibus punctorum ferrugineorum ornata.

γ. Fasciis 5 inaequalibus integris.

δ. Testa crocea, fasciis 3 longitudinalibus eburneis ornata.

ε. Testa crocea, fasciis longitudinalibus 5 et 8 punctorum ferrugineorum compositis, ornata.

Habitat prope Nizza.

1117. *H. maculata* Müller. †

T. perforata, planiuscula, subcarinata, alba, atomis fuscis, subtus gibba, fasciis linearibus. — Diam. $4\frac{1}{2}$ lin. (M.)

Helix maculata Müll. verm. II. p. 25. N. 227.

Helix maculata Gmel. p. 3645. N. 8.

— *explanata* Müll. var.? Beck ind. p. 16.

Carocolla maculata Menke syn. ed. 2. p. 25. (An *H. pisana* juv.?)

Habitat . . . ?

Descr. Müll. «T. alba, supra planiuscula, fasciis 2 ex maculis minimis fuscis, spatio intermedio lineari, albo. Summus margo, seu ipsa carina alba, subtus valde convexa, lineis juxta marginem inprimis concentricis fuscescentibus. Anfractus supra 3, subtus unicus. Centrum subtus pervium. Junior est, nec absoluta.»

1117^a. **H. maculata (Carocolla) Anton. †**

Simillima Carocollae bicolori Lam., sed late et aperte umbilicata, luteola, maculis radiantibus fuscis. — Lat. 6, alt. $2\frac{1}{2}'''$. (Ant.)

Carocolla maculata Anton Verz. p. 40. N. 4463.

Habitat in Palearis. (insulis Balearicis?)

1118. **H. mamillata Risso. †**

T. glabra, nitida, subpellucida; anfr. 4 depressi, mamillis, in lineis longitudinalibus regulariter digestis, sculpti; epidermis olivaceo-brunnea. — Long. 0,006. (R.)

Helicella mamillata Risso hist. IV. p. 70. N. 153.

Habitat circa Nizza.

1119. **H. meridionalis Risso. †**

T. glabra, nitida, pellucida; anfr. 5 convexi, sulcis obliquis transversis sculpti; epidermis alba, fasciis purpureis, ferrugineo brunneoque variegata. — Long. 0,048. (R.)

Theba meridionalis Risso hist. IV. p. 76. N. 171.

Habitat in littore prope Nizza.

1120. **H. olivacea Risso. †**

T. subdepressa, glabra, nitida; anfr. 6, striolis elevatis inaequalibus flexuosis sculpti; epidermis olivacea; perist. purpureo-nigrum. — Long. 0,046. (R.)

Helix olivacea Risso hist. IV. p. 63. N. 136.

Habitat in vallibus umbrosis circa Nizza.

1121. **H. oregonensis Lea. †**

T. subcarinata, tenuis, laevis, rufo-fusca, ad carinam bifasciata, superne subconvexa, inferne subinflata. — Diam. 0,6, long. 0,4 poll. (L.) — Diam. 45, alt. 9 mill. (ex ic.)

Helix oregonensis Lea obs. II. p. 100. t. 23. f. 85.

Habitat prope Wahlamat, Oregon.

Obs. Specimen imperfectum, vix dignoscendum.

1122. **H. Petiti Cantraine.** †

T. convexo-lenticularis, subtus convexior, subperforata, acute carinata, striata irregulariterque granulata, luteo-fulva, fusco superne inferneque unifasciata; apertura angustata, sublinearis, obliqua, lactea, intus marginata; labium dente vel callo munitum; perist. simplex; anfr. 6. — Diam. $3\frac{1}{2}$ lin. (C.)

Helix Petiti Cantr. Malac. p. 130. t. 13. f. 2. (tabula deest.)

Habitat prope Palernio. (??)

Obs. «Simillima Carocollae spinosae Lea.»

1123. **H. polita Müller.** †

T. umbilicata, subdepressa, subcarinata, striata. — Diam. $2\frac{1}{2}$ lin. (M.)

Helix polita Müll. verm. II. p. 33. N. 235.

— *striatula* Linn. N. 659? (Müll.)

Habitat in ripis torrentum Lombardiae.

Descr. Müll. «T. convexa, candidissima, glaberrima, oculo armato argute striata, facie et statura H. hispidae. Umbilicus patulus. Apertura lunata. Anfractus 5».

Obs. *Helix striatula* Gmel. (p. 3613. N. 40.) e descriptione Linnaeana H. striatulae et Mülleriana H. politae composita est.

1124. **H. Prevostiana Risso.** †

T. glabra, pellucida, nitida; anfr. 6 valde convexi, striolis obliquis subcurvatis, impressis sculpti, interstitiis tenuissimis; sutura excavata; epidermis grisea, zonis eburneis et carneis longitudinaliter picta. — Long. 0,006. (R.)

Helicella Prevostiana Risso hist. IV. p. 73. N. 162.

Habitat in collibus circa Nizza.

1125. **H. radiata Müller.** †

T. perforata, subdepressa, striata, subtus convexa, radiata. — Diam. 40 lin. (M.)

Helix radiata Müll. verm. II. p. 23. N. 224.

— *radiata* Gmel. p. 3634. N. 73. (err. typ.)

Helicogena radiata Beck ind. p. 40.

Gualt. t. 2. f. 3?

List. t. 70. f. 69.

Petiv. Gazophyl. t. 104. f. 1. } Müll.

Gronov. zooph. 3. p. 334. n. 1544. (Gmel.)

Habitat in Gallia meridionali.

Descr. Müll. «T. crassa, striis transversis elevatis, confertis, albo et rufo variegata, ita tamen ut spira major rufa, mino-

res maximam partem albae sint. Supra subdepressa, subtus convexa, fascia in margine et alia in medio, utraque alba, abrupta. Umbilicus foramen potius dicendus, in eo enim spirae vestigia inconspicua; strigae s. radii 6—7 albi ab hoc in paginam superiorem divergentes. Apertura lunata, absque labro. Testa intus tota alba.»

Obs. Species omnino dubia, ad quam Cl. Beck H. maculosam Bornii, nec Lam. refert. Conf. seq.

1126. *H. radiata* Risso. †

T. pellucida, spira moderatim elevata; anfr. 7, sulcis obliquis curvatis aequidistantibus sculpti; epidermis fusciscente fulva. — Long. 0,004. (R.)

Helicella radiata Risso hist. IV. p. 69. N. 454.

Helix radiata L. Gm. 3634. }
— — Müll. II. 224. } Risso.

Habitat « environs du Var. »

1127. *H. rubella* Risso. †

T. glabra, nitida, subpellucida; anfr. 6, lineolis elevatis transversis, paululum curvatis sculpti; epidermis cinerascenti-rubra. — Long. 0,044. (R.)

Theba rubella Risso hist. IV. p. 75. N. 469.

Habitat circa Nizza.

1127^a. *H. ruida* Gould. †

T. fragilis, obconica, oblique striata, epidermide tenui subconcentrice et confertissime rugosa induta, coloribus sordide viridibus marmorata, subtus valde convexa, perforata; anfr. 4½ planulati, ultimus superne angulatus; apertura lunata; labrum acutum ad umbilicum reflexum. — Lat. ½, alt. ⅔ poll. (G.)

Helix (Nanina) *ruida* Gould 1846. Exped. shells p. 24.

Habitat in insulis Feejee.

Obs. Descriptio e speciminibus minus adultis.

1128. *H. Schwerzenbachii* Calcare. †

T. minuta, orbicularis, tenuis, pellucida, glabra, corneo-fulva, late umbilicata; anfr. 3 convexi, ultimus magnus, inflatus; apertura rotundata, patula; labrum simplex, acutum. Diam. ⅓ lin. — Num adulta? (C.)

Helix Schwerzenbachii Calc. Giorn. lett. N. 226.

Helix Schwerzenbachii Arad. et Magg. catal. p. 38.

— — Phil. Sicil. II. p. 248.

Habitat in Sicilia, ubi invenit Calcara prope Palermo.

1128^a. *H. scorpion* Gould. †

T. rotundata, depressa, rubro-castanea, fasciis radiantibus atro-purpureis tessellata, subtus haud convexa; spira depressa; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ convexi. — Lat. $\frac{3}{5}$, alt. $\frac{2}{5}$ poll. (G.)

Helix (Nanina) *scorpion* Gould 1846. Exped. shells p. 24.

Habitat in insulis Feejee.

Obs. Descriptio teste auctore ex icone testae alicujus Cyclostomati tigrino haud dissimilis facta.

1129. *H. striatula* Linn. †

T. subcarinata, umbilicata, convexa, striata, subtus gibbior; apertura subrotundo-lunata. — T. grisea, anfractibus transverse striatis; umbilicus patulus. (L.)

Helix striatula Linn. syst. ed. X. p. 768. N. 575. ed. XII. p. 1242. N. 659.

— — Gmel. p. 3645. N. 40.

— — Dillw. descr. cat. II. p. 892. N. 42.

Habitat Algiriae (Brander, Linn.)

Obs. Hanc speciem, primum a Collard des Cherres (Bull. Bord. IV. p. 98.) aliisque eum sequentibus ad *H. lenticulam* Fér. relatum, a Cl. Menke (Zeitschr. f. Mal. 1844. Dez. 1845. Jan.) ad *H. amandam* Rossm. (Caroc. limbatam Phil.) referendam esse affirmatur; attamen dubia remanere mihi videtur.

1129^a. *H. subtilissima* Gould. †

T. minuta, fragilissima, nitidissima, lenticularis, plano-convexa, imperforata; spira planulata; anfr. 5 plani, arcte voluti, ultimus acutissime carinatus; apertura . . . (fracta). — Lat. $\frac{1}{8}$, alt. $\frac{1}{16}$ poll. (G.)

Helix subtilissima Gould 1846. Exped. shells p. 24

Habitat in insula Mauai Sandwich.

1130. *H. tenuis* Gmelin. †

T. umbilicata, pellucida, cornea, transversim striata, convexa; anfr. 6 sensim decrescentes; apertura semilunaris. — Diam. 4 — 5 lin. (Gm.)

Helix tenuis Gmel. p. 3644. N. 488.

Schröt. Flussconch. t. 5. f. 32. (Gmel.

Helicella tenuis Beck ind. p. 6. N. 44.

Helix succineata Quorund. (Beck.)

Habitat in Germania (Beck).

1130^a. **H. tenuistriata Binncy. †**

T. umbilicata, depressa, carinata, albido-cornea; anfr. 7 oblique striati; apertura angusta, depressa; labrum subreflexum; basis convexa. — Diam. $\frac{1}{2}$ poll. (B.)

Helix tenuistriata Binn. in Bost. journ. IV. 4. 1842.

Habitat in statu Tennessee Americae borealis.

1131. **H. Usticensis Calcara. †**

T. orbicularis, subdepressa, conica, cinerea, fusco-maculata, longitudinaliter striata, lamellosa; anfr. 5, ultimus magnus, carinatus; apertura ovato-trigona; labrum simplex, acutum. — Diam. 5—6 lin. (C.)

Helix Usticensis Calc. in Giorn. lett. N. 226. p. 53.

— — *Arad. et Magg. catal. p. 102.*

— — *Phil. Sicil. II. p. 249.*

Habitat in insula Ustica, ubi detexit Calcara.

Obs. «Carceollae selinuntinae aut H. seabriusculae affinis, sed differt umbilico et labro. An specimina juvenilia?»

1132. **H. Zancellia Testa. †**

T. minima, conica, diaphana, tenuissima, lucida, umbilicata; anfr. convexi, superiores laevigati, albidi, inferiores costulati, flavescentes; apertura rotundata; labrum simplex versus umbilicum reflexum. — Diam. $\frac{1}{4}$ lin. (T.)

Helix Zancellia Testa in Oreteio 1842. N. 6.

— — *Arad. et Magg. catal. p. 102.*

— — *Phil. Sicil. II. p. 249.*

Habitat in Sicilia, prope Palermo.

Obs. Quid sit *H. oculus capri* Linn. ed. X. N. 573. p. 768: «testa subcarinata umbilicata convexa, apertura marginata» nunquam forsitan erui poterit. Conf. Férussae prodr. p. 83.

SPECIES, QUARUM NONNISI NOMINA MIHI INNOTUERUNT.

Helix

- acutula* (Helicella) *Fér.* pr. 249.
adjecta Jan. (Theba Beck p. 44. N. 50.)
alabastrina Zgl. (Bradybaena Beck p. 49.
 N. 23. Fruticicola Held.) Sicilia.
alba Zgl. Villa disp. p. 43. Croatia.
Alecto (Ampelita) Beck p. 34. N. 7. Ma-
 dagascar.
alutacia Humphr. N. 1096.
ambigua (Helicella) *Fér.* pr. 264. Amer.
 merid.
Ammonia Val. Mus. Paris.
amoenula (Microcystis) Beck p. 2. N. 6.
 Opara.
anguis (Planispira) Beck p. 30. N. 6. Arch.
 ins. Austral.
annexa Zgl. (Bradybaena Beck p. 20.
 N. 24. Fruticicola Held.) Croatia.
arboretorum Val. Mus. Paris.
Atropos *Fér.* Mus. Paris.
aurantium (Chloritis) Beck p. 29. N. 7.
 Molucc.?
bicolor Mlf. (Theba Beck p. 44. N. 49.)
 Ins. jon.
bigaradia (Chloritis) Beck p. 29. N. 6.
 Arch. ins. Austral.
Biguetiana (Helicella) *Fér.* pr. 245.
bilaeniatu } Val. Mus. Paris.
Bottae }
Brongnardi (Helicella) *Fér.* pr. 246.
bulgariensis Stentz. (Villa disp. p. 41.)
 Bulgar.
cachmiriana Val. Mus. Paris.
Castor *Fér.* (Helicella Beck p. 7. N. 20.)
 Madagascar.
cattaroensis Stentz. (Porro catal.)
cestus (Caracollina) Beck p. 28. N. 8.
 Europa merid.
cicerula (Caracollina) Beck p. 28. N. 4.
 Sardinia.
Clotho *Fér.* (Ampelita Beck p. 34. N. 6.)
 Madagascar.
- comutula* (Helicella) *Fér.* pr. 226. (Heli-
 cella Comatula Beck p. 7. N. 26.)
 Prom. bon. spei.
concinna (Theba) Beck p. 24. N. 34.
 Chers. taur.
connexiva (Helicostyla) *Fér.* pr. 343.
 Prom. bon. sp.
consocia Zgl. (Bradybaena Beck p. 20.
 N. 28. Fruticicola Held.) Sicil.
contortula Kryn. Bull. Mosc. IX. Caucas.
contortuplicata (Polygyra) Beck p. 23.
 N. 2. Mexico.
corrugata Lea. (Jay catal. 1839. p. 45.)
corrusca Jan. (Villa disp. p. 17.) America.
corsica Shutt. Mittheil. p. 15. Corsica.
corticata (Helicella) Beck p. 7. N. 24.
 Opara.
declinata (Bradybaena) Beck p. 48. N. 6.
 Ind.
decussata Mlf. (Villa p. 40: varians Zgl.,
 melissophaga Costa.) Calabria.
decussatula Mlf. (Theba Beck p. 44. N. 45.)
 Dalmat.
delibata (Caracolla) Beck p. 34. N. 6. Ins.
 Bourbon.
delicatula (Helicostyla) *Fér.* pr. 342.
 Ind. or.
depressa (Helicostyla) *Fér.* pr. 344. Ind. or.
derelicta Jan. (Villa p. 43.) Sicilia.
diadema (Ochthephila) Beck p. 48. N. 49.
 Portosancto.
diaphana (Carocolla) Villa disp. p. 49.
 Gallia merid.
dilata (Helicella) *Fér.* pr. 486. (Planorbis
 Perry t. 54. f. 4.)
discus (Caracollina) Beck p. 28. N. 9.
 Lusitan.
divaricata (Helicella) *Fér.* pr. 488. (Plan-
 orbis Perry t. 54. f. 3.)
dolosa (Helicostyla) *Fér.* pr. 307. Prom.
 bon. spei.

- echinophora* Fér. Mus. Paris.
Egyptae Jay catal. 1839. p. 45.
Ekloniana (Theba) Beck p. 11. N. 11.
 Africa austr. Alg.
elata Zgl. (Theba Beck p. 13. N. 48.)
 Eur. merid.
Elfordia (Helicella) Fér. pr. 302.
elliptica Mich. (Mesomphix Beck p. 8.
 N. 5.) Ins. Bourbon.
epiglottidea (Theba?) Beck p. 15. N. 64.
 Ind. or. Tranquebar.
exoleta Say. (Jay cat. 1839. p. 45.)
Eydourii Val. Mus. Paris.
Fabricii (Petasia) Beck p. 21. N. 2. Möll.
 grün. p. 4. = Hel. nitida Fabr.
fanulum Mf. (Villa p. 18.) Sardin.
fasciata Guild. Bowd. Conch. 7. 23.
fluceti (Microcystis) Beck p. 2. N. 5. Ins.
 Pitcairn.
filosa Desh. } Mus. Paris.
fimbriata Fér. }
fimbriolata (Theba) Beck p. 15. N. 58.
 Antill.
fnitima Fér. } Mus. Paris.
fissidens Val. }
flaveola Krym. Mose. IX. Caucas.
flavida Fér. Mus. Paris.
fulgida Adams in Traus. Linn. Soc. III.
 p. 353. (Nyst in litt.)
galliziensis Jeniss. (Bradybaena Beck
 p. 20. N. 39.)
gibbosa Fér. (Jay cat. 1839. p. 45.)
glebula (Geotrochus) Beck p. 47. N. 4.
 Guinea.
globula Krym. Mosc. IX. Caucasus.
gyrina Val. } Mus. Paris.
Hebae Desh. }
hexagyra Mf. (Villa p. 13 = glabella
 Porro, striolata Villa olim.)
hieroglyphica (Euryomphala) Beck p. 8.
 N. 4. Amer. sept.?
implicata (Dacdalochila) Beck p. 21. N. 3.
 Mexico.
inamoena (Bradybaena) Beck p. 19. N. 14.
 c. syn. Hel. interjecta Zgl. (= Fruti-
 cicola interjecta Held.) Chers. taur.
inaspecta (Helicella) Fér. pr. 220.
infundibulum Val. Mus. Paris.
interjecta Zgl. (Theba Beck p. 12. N. 38.)
 Ital. bor.
jacobaea Val. Mus. Paris.
Javanula (Theba) Beck p. 12. N. 26. Java.
Jonica Zgl. (Campylaea Beck p. 25. N. 26.)
 Ins. jon.
Lachesis Fér. Mus. Paris.
latilabris (Helicella) Beck p. 7. N. 33.
leucampa Zgl. (Jan cat. p. 4.) Sicil.
leucaster (Theba) Beck p. 12. N. 25. Eur.
 bor.?
leucophaea (Nanina) Beck p. 4. N. 22. Nov.
 Holl.?
lineolata (Helicella) Fér. pr. 292. Ame-
 rica?
Listeri (Leucochroa) Beck p. 16. N. 1.
 Bermud. An Hel. bermudensis Pfr.?
lombardica Mf. (Villa p. 17.) Lombard.
luconica (Nanina) Beck p. 4. N. 17. Manila.
ludifica Parr. (Villa p. 12.) Syria.
Lychnus Müll. verm. II. p. 81.
major (Helicopsis) Beck p. 2. N. 4. Mo-
 lucc.?
malabarica } Val. Mus. Paris.
membranacea }
Moerkiana (Helicella) Beck p. 6. N. 3.
 Guinea.
moesta (Euryomphala) Beck p. 8. N. 6.
 Ins. Hualieine.
monticola (Bradyhaena) Beck p. 20. N. 40.
 Cap. bon. sp.
Morea Fér. (Jay cat. 1839. p. 47.) Graecia.
multicarinata (Geotrochus) Beck p. 47.
 N. 3. Guinea.
nana (Otala) Beck p. 36. N. 8. Antill. min.
nautiloides Desh. (Jay cat. 1839. p. 48.)
 Italia.
Neaera (Campylaea) Beck p. 27. N. 47.
 Archip. Ind. or.?
nemoriwaga Val. Mus. Paris.
Nilssoniana (Theba) Beck p. 12. N. 24.
 Succia. (= ericetorum Nilss.)
nivalis Ménér. (alpina Ménér. olim.)
 Bull. Mosc. IX.
occultata Parr. (Ant. p. 36.) Syria.
Oparana (Pitys) Beck p. 9. N. 1. Opara.
ornata (Iberus) Beck p. 27. N. 4.
pullens (Arianta) Beck p. 41. N. 3. Nov.
 Holl.
pellicula (Microcystis) Beck p. 2. N. 1.
 Antill.?
pellucidula Zgl. (Villa p. 11. — Frutici-
 cola Held.) Sicil.
pictella (Microcystis) Beck p. 2. N. 3.
 Jamaica.
polita Val. } Mus. Paris.
Pollux Fér. }
polymita (Theba) Beck p. 13. N. 44.
 Graceia.
praetumida Fér. Mus. Paris.
punctatofasciata Mich. (Theba Beck p. 12.
 N. 36.) Ins. Prom. virid.
querna (Arianta) Beck p. 41. N. 5. Arch.
 ins. Austral.

- quinquestrigata* (Euryomphala) Beck p. 8.
N. 9. Am. m. centr.
- ragussaca* Jay catal. 1839. p. 49.
- rastellum* (Euryomphala) Beck p. 8. N. 3.
Am. sept. ?
- Ravnii* (Otala) Beck p. 36. N. 6. Antill. min.
- resplendens* (Helicella) Beck p. 6. N. 2.
Ind. or. Bombay.
- Rousseaui* Mich. Mus. Paris.
- rugosalis* Zgl. (Anton p. 36.) Sicil.
- Sanderi* Stentz. (Villa p. 12.) Croatia.
- saracena* Parr. catal. Syria.
- scalprum* Val. Mus. Paris.
- scobinata* Mf. (Villa p. 12.) Sardin.
- (Bradybaena) Beck p. 18. N. 5.
Nov. Holl. ?
- Scouvi* (Campylaea) Beck p. 25. N. 12.
Sicil.
- secans* (Geotrochus) Beck p. 47. N. 2.
Guinea.
- sectilis* (Helicella) Fér. pr. 244. (Theba
Beck p. 44. N. 12.) Prom. hon. sp.
- semicostulata* (Helicella) Beck p. 6. N. 6.
Lusitan.
- semipolita* (Circinaria) Beck p. 23. N. 3.
Peru.
- Sieboltii* Haan. (Campylaea Beck p. 26.
N. 40.) Japan.
- simulatrix* Fér. Mus. Paris.
- solida* Zgl. Syria.
- splendens* Faure-Big. (Helicella Fér. pr.
222. Beck p. 7. N. 23.) Gallia.
- strigillata* (Helicella) Fér. pr. 294.
- tessellata* Fér. Mus. Paris.
- thiaraeformis* (Euryomphala) Beck p. 8.
N. 5. Ins. Juan Fernandez.
- Thunbergii* (Campylaea) Beck p. 27.
N. 44. Japan.
- Tingitana* (Theba) Beck p. 44. N. 55.
Tingit.
- Trapobanensis* (Bradybaena) Beck p. 20.
N. 38. Ceylon.
- turbinata* (Nanina) Beck p. 4. N. 20. Tran-
quebar.
- velutinata* (Geotrochus) Beck p. 48. N. 13.
Havana.
- venusta* (Nanina) Beck p. 4. N. 8. Timor.
- vermiculosa* (Helicella) Fér. pr. 242.
- vineta* Val. Mus. Paris.
- virginialis* (Mesomphix) Beck p. 7. N. 4.
- virginiensis* Friv. (Villa p. 12) Turcia.
- vittigera* (Campylaea) Beck p. 27. N. 43.
Ind. or. Ava.
- Yorkii* Val. Mus. Paris.
- zaraensis* Mf. (Villa p. 13.) Dalmat.

ADDENDA ET EMENDANDA.

Pag. 4 post lin. 47 adde: *Tomigeres ringens* Leach Zool. Misc. I.
p. 428. t. 407. Ed. Chenu (Bibl.
conch. III.) p. 46. t. 7. f. 4.

- 4 - - 35 - *Helix pagoda* Fér.? (Gray.)

- 5 in lin. 48 lege: Chemn. ed. II. t. 403. f. 4—3.

- 5 post lin. 34 adde:

6^a. *Streptaxis Funcki* Pfr.

T. subobtecte umbilicata, depresso-ovata, tenuiuscula, superne confertim plicata, basi laevigata, sub epidermide tenui, cornea albida; spira regulariter parum elata, apice obtusiuscula; anfr. 6½ vix convexiusculi, ultimus deorsum devians, prope suturam striatulus, basi convexus, juxta umbilicum mediocrem compressus; apertura obliqua, subtriangularis; perist. breviter expansum, margine basali leviter arcuato, columellari in laminam triangularem, fornicatim supra umbilicum reflexam, dilatato. — Diam. maj. 27½, min. 22, alt. 16 mill. (Mus. Cuming. et Coll. Nr. 6.)

Streptaxis Funcki Pfr. in Proc. Zool. Soc. 1847,

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* t. 404. f. 40. 44.

Habitat in prov. Merida Novae Granadae (Funck).

Pag. 44 lin. 16 loco: *Odontostoma* lege: **Proserpina** Guilding.

- 44 - 47 lege: 1. **P. colina** (Carocolla) Duclos.

- 44 - 30 lege: 2. **P. globulosa** (Odontostoma) Orbigny. †

- 44 - 37 lege: 3. **P. depressa** (Odontostoma) Orbigny. †

- 42 - 6 lege: 4. **P. allognota** Jonas.

- 42 - 46 lege: 5. **P. nitida** Guilding.

- 42 - 30 lege: 6. **P. opalina** (*Helix*) Adams.

- 47 post lin. 42 adde: *Helix Taitensis* Jay cat. 1839. p. 50. (Madagascar.)

- 20 - - 22 - *Helix rufina* Jay in coll. v. d. Busch.

- 20 - - 35 -

* * *

11^a. *H. Boissieri* Charpentier.

T. obtecte perforata, conico-globosa, crassa, irregulariter striata, nitidula, cretacea; spira elevata, apice obtusa; anfr. 5 con-

vexiusculi, ultimus antice deflexus, rugatus, constrictus, basi impressus; apertura perobliqua, parvula, securiformis, latere dextro angulata; perist. labio crasso, albo nunitum, marginibus callo tenui, supra perforationem expanso junctis: labio marginis basalis arcuato, dilatato, versus dextram attenuato, marginis superi tuberculis 2 crassis, subconfluentibus instructo. — Diam. maj. 25, min. 22, alt. 17 mill. (Coll. Nr. 672.)

Helix Boissieri Charp. in Zeitschr. f. Malak. 1847. p. 133

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 719. t. 114. f. 8. 9.

Habitat in Arabia petraea et Judaea (Boissier), inter Hebron et Sinaï (Seetzen).

Obs. Auctor duas distinguit formas, a. majorem: diam. 28, alt. 19 mill., et b. minorem: diam. 20, alt. 14 mill.

Pag. 22 post lin. 5 adde: *Helix bicolor* Desh. Encycl. méth. II. p. 259. N. 134.

- 22 - - 15 - *δ. Juvenis: Carocolla plebeja* Mus. Berol. (teste Anton.)

- 22 in lin. 44 deleatur: 9. 10.

- 26 post lin. 15 adde: *Limax tiara* Martyn univ. Conch. t. 116. Ed. Chenu (Bibl. conch. II.) p. 28. t. 39. f. 3.

- 27 - - 37 -

27^a. *H. Graellsiana* Pfr. †

T. globosa, luteo-cornea, tenuis, imperforata, oblique leviter striata; anfr. 4, ultimus ceteris duplo major, zonis 5 ex maculis rufofuscis seriatim dispositis ornatus; labrum tenue; columella et perist. carnea. — Alt. 12, lat. 17 mill. (Graells.)

Helix Grateloupi Graells catal. de los moluscos terrestres etc. 1846. p. 3. f. 7. 8.

— — Revue zool. 1847. p. 173.

Habitat in insula Majorca.

Pag. 28 lin. 28 lege: *Microc. trifaciella* Beck ind. p. 2. N. 2.

- 28 post lin. 28 adde: *Helix trifasciata* Stentz? (Beck.)

- 30 lin. 6 lege: Proc. Zool. Soc. 1846. p. 109.

- 30 - 19 - Proc. Zool. Soc. 1846. p. 37.

- 39 post lin. 8 adde: *Caracolla misella* Beck ind. p. 34. N. 5.

- 40 - - 33 - *Ariophanta nicobarica* Beck ind. p. 5. N. 7.

- 44 - - 24 - *Nanina Steuarti* Beck ind. p. 4. N. 24?

- 53 - - 4 - *Nanina stolephora* Pfr. Symb. II. p. 63.

- 57 - - 38 - *Helicella glaphyra* Beck ind. p. 6. N. 4?

- 60 - - 1 - *Helix crystallina* et *diaphana* (Hyalinia) Charp. catal. p. 13.

- Pag. 63 post lin. 36 adde: *Ariophanta interrupta* Beck ind. p. 5. N. 4.
 Nanina interrupta Pfr. Symb. II. p. 63.
 - 65 - - 39 - *Helicella revelata* Beck ind. p. 7. N. 25.
 - 68 - - 25 -

152^a. **H. Chenui Pfr.**

T. subperforata, depressa, tenuiuscula, striis subtilibus et lineis impressis spiralibus malleato-subdecussata, castaneo-fulva; spira vix elevata, obtusa; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$ planiusculi, ad suturam vix impressam breviter rugoso-striati, ultimus angulatus, non descendens, fascia peripherica pallida et adjacente castanea, deorsum diluta ornatus; apertura parum obliqua, truncato-ovalis, intus opalina; perist. rectum, subsimplex, margine columellari subincrassato, ad perforationem clausam breviter dilatato-reflexo. — Diam. maj. 40, min. 34, alt. 20 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix Chenui Pfr. in Zeitschr. f. Malak. 1847. p. 145.

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 739. t. 149. f. 14—16.

Habitat in insula Ceylon?

Obs. Differt ab *H. bulla* testa paulo solidiore, sutura, apertura minus obliqua, subtetragono-ovali; ab *H. sagittifera* sculptura, spira non elevata, etc.

- Pag. 72 post lin. 14 adde: *Vitrina laevipes* Ant. Verz. p. 33. N. 1264.
 Nanina laevipes Pfr. Symb. II. p. 63.

- 78 - - 33 - *Nanina exilis* Gray in Proc. Zool. Soc.
 1834. p. 59?

- 87 - - 11 - *Helicella rupestris* Risso hist. IV. p. 69.
 N. 150.

- 88 - - 29 - *Helicella filicum* Beck ind. p. 6. N. 7?

89 - - 6 - *Zonites fuliginosa* Gray. (teste Beck.)

Mesomphix fuliginosa Beck ind. p. 7. N. 2.

- 90 - - 9 - *Helicella protensa* Beck ind. p. 7. N. 27.

90 - - 10 - Obs. Specimina nuperrime vidi collectionis
 Rossmässlerianae ex insula Creta, iconi Ferussacianae et de-
 scriptioni meae omnino congrua. Testa sublaevigata, irregulariter
 striatula, subvirescenti-cornea, absque nitore, basi paulo pal-
 lidior; forma aperturae intus albidae omnino eadem ac in icone,
 modo margo columellaris non tam late reflexus est. Diam. maj.
 $49\frac{1}{2}$, min. 16, alt. 8 mill. (Spec. max.)

- Pag. 90 post lin. 26 adde: *Helicella chalicophila* Beck ind. p. 7. N. 27.

- 91 - - 7 - *Helix glabra* (Hyalinia) Charp. cat. p. 13.
 t. 1. f. 22. et *H. nitida* Charp. olim?

- 91 - - 10 - *Helix lurida* Stud. cat. excl. syn. teste
 Charp.

— *tenera* Hartm. Neue Alpina I. p. 232?

- 91 - - 12 - *Helicella alliararia* Beck ind. p. 7. N. 17.

- 92 - - 36 - *Helix Canini* Benoit in coll. Rossmässl.

Pag. 93	post lin.	4	adde:	<i>Helix nitens</i> (Hyalinia) Charp. cat. p. 13. t. 1. f. 23.
- 93	-	8	-	<i>Helix splendidula</i> Zgl. olim.
- 93	-	11	-	<i>Helicella lucida</i> Beck ind. p. 6. N. 12?
- 93	-	23	-	<i>Helix nitidula</i> (Hyalinia) Charp. cat. p. 13.
- 93	-	25	-	<i>Helix cellaria</i> Stud. (teste Fér.)
- 94	-	9	-	<i>Helix nitens</i> Gmel. p. 3633. N. 66.
- 94	-	12	-	<i>Helix lucida</i> (Hyalinia) Charp. cat. p. 13.
- 94	-	19	-	<i>Helicella succinea</i> Beck ind. p. 7. N. 18?
- 94	-	24	-	

231^a. H. Besckei Dunker.

T. anguste umbilicata, orbiculato-convexa, laevigata, lineis impressis, radiantibus notata, nitidissima, corneo-lutea; spira subconoideo-elevata; anfr. 5½ vix convexiusculi, regulariter acrescentes; apertura parum obliqua, lata, lunaris; perist. simplex, rectum, acutum, margine columellari brevi, verticali, subreflexo. — Diam. maj. 7, min. 6, alt. 2⅔ mill. (Coll. Nr. 673.)

Helix Besckei Dkr. in Zeitschr. f. Mal. 1847. p. 84.

— — Chemn. ed. II. N. 356. Helix t. 33. f. 18—20.

Habitat in Brasilia, unde misit Bescke.

Pag. 95	post lin.	14	adde:	<i>Helicella arborea</i> Beck ind. p. 7. N. 19.
- 97	-	38	-	<i>Helix pygmea</i> (Delomphalus) Charp. cat. p. 12.
- 98	deleatur	Nr. 244.	lin. 27—33.	
- 105	post lin.	16	adde:	<i>Helix ruderata</i> (Delomphalus) Charp. cat. p. 12.
- 106	-	7	-	<i>Helix rotundata</i> (Delomphalus) Charp. cat. p. 12.
- 106	-	23	-	<i>Euryomphala rudis</i> Beck ind. p. 9. N. 14?
- 109	-	35	-	<i>Helicella omalomorpha</i> Beck ind. p. 7. N. 30.
- 111	-	6	-	<i>Helicella concolor</i> Beck ind. p. 7. N. 31.
- 111	-	27	-	<i>Helicella Orbicula</i> Beck ind. p. 7. N. 29.
- 113	-	26	-	<i>Helicella trochilioneides</i> Beck ind. p. 7. N. 28.
- 127	-	1	-	<i>Helicella algira</i> Risso hist. IV. p. 68. N. 146?
- 130	-	30	-	<i>Fruticicola Olivieri</i> Held in Isis 1837. p. 914.
- 131	-	32	-	<i>Helix Olivieri</i> β Fér. Mus.
- 131	-	34	-	<i>Helix incolata</i> Zgl. olim.
- 131	-	38	-	<i>Fruticicola gregaria</i> Held p. 914.
- 133	-	14	-	Obs. 2. Huc referenda Hel. gilvina Zgl. (Fruti- cicola gilvina Held in Isis 1837. p. 914.)

Pag. 134	post lin.	ult.	adde:	<i>Fruticieola adjuneta</i> Held l. c. p. 914?
- 135	-	16	-	<i>Helix frutieuon</i> (Helicella) Fér. pr. 259.
- 135	-	20	-	— — (Helicella) Charp. cat. p. 11. t. 1. f. 17.
- 139	-	20	-	<i>Bradybaena teeta</i> Beek ind. p. 19. N. 22?
- 140	-	30	-	<i>Helix plebejum</i> (Helicella) Fér. pr. 269.
- 140	-	35	-	<i>Helix rudis</i> Stud. Verz. p. 12?
- 140	-	36	-	<i>Fruticieola lurida</i> Held l. c. p. 914.
- 140	-	ult.	-	<i>Fruticicola separanda</i> Held l. c. p. 914.
- 141	-	32	-	<i>Helix montana</i> (Helicella) Charp. cat. p. 11. t. 1. f. 14.
- 141	-	penult.	-	<i>Helix eaelata</i> (Helicella) Charp. p. 11. t. 1. f. 13.
				Desh. in Enc. méth. II. p. 219. N. 34.
- 142	-	22	-	<i>Helix villosa</i> (Helicella) Charp. p. 10. t. 1. f. 9. 10.
- 143	-	5	-	<i>Helix stigella</i> Desh. in Enc. méth. II. p. 231. N. 65.
- 143	-	6	-	<i>Bradybaena appenina</i> Beck ind. p. 19. N. 15?
143	-	11	-	<i>Hel. peregra</i> Parr. in sched. e Croatia.
- 143	-	18	-	<i>Hel. strigella</i> var. Charp. cat. p. 11. t. 1. f. 16?
				<i>Fruticieola vitrinosa</i> Held l. c. p. 914?
- 145	-	29	-	<i>Helix flava</i> Terv. cat. p. 23. t. 2. f. 9. 10. <i>Bradybaena lanuginosa</i> Beek ind. p. 18. N. 10.
- 145	-	39	-	<i>Helix serieca</i> (Helicella) Fér. pr. 272. — — (Helicella) Charp. p. 10 t. 1. f. 12.
- 146	-	2	-	<i>Helix hispida</i> Mont. Turc.?
- 146	-	4	-	<i>Helix filicina</i> Hartm. Gast. I. p. 41.
- 146	-	10	-	<i>Helix globularis</i> Jeffr. in Linn. tr. XVI. p. 507.
- 146	deleatur lin.	32.	(Helix hispida Risso.)	
- 147	post lin.	26	adde:	<i>Helix rufeseens</i> Dillw. (teste Fér.)
- 147	-	29	-	β . paulo depressior: <i>Hel. telonensis</i> Mit- tre, teste specimine Charpentierano. (Conf. Nr. 244.)
- 148	-	15	-	<i>Helix Schranckii</i> Fitz.?
- 149	-	6	-	Obs. Huc referenda videtur <i>Hel. albula</i> Stud. Verz. p. 15. (Fér. pr. 275.)
- 149	-	35	-	<i>Helix eoadunata</i> Zgl.
- 150	-	2	-	

♀. cingulo secundo albido ad suturam, magis minusve obsoleto,
umbilico aperto: diam. maj. 9, min. $7\frac{1}{3}$, alt. $5\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Spec.)

Helix rutilans Zgl. (teste Schmidt) e Carniolia.

— *modesta* Parr. in sched. c Croatia.

Pag. 151 post lin. 14 adde: *Helix depilata* Drap. tabl. d. moll. p. 72. N. 5.

- 151 - - 15 - *Helix edentula* (Conulus) Charp. cat. p. 9?

- 154 - - 21 - *Leucochroa cinae* Beck ind. p. 16. N. 6?

- 154 - - 32 - *Helix sabaea* Boiss. mss. Charp. in Zeitschr. f. Malak. 1847. p. 132? *)

- 154 in fine adde: *) T. anguste perforata, leviter longitudinaliter striata, solidula, nitidula, cretacea; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ sensim crescentibus, rotundis, ultimo intus pallide fusco; apertura lunata; perist. recto, acuto, intus labiato, marginibus distantibus, columellari ad basin reflexo. — Diam. 20, alt. 12 mill. — α . unicolor alba — β . fasciata. — In desertis petrosis Palaestinae, praesertim in viciniis monasterii St. Sabao, inter Hierosolimam et Mare mortuum. (Charp. l. c.)

Pag. 155 post lin. 34 adde: *Helix candiota* Friv. in coll. Rossmässl.

- 155 - - 35 -

401^a. *H. Durieui* Moquin-Tandon.

T. angustissime umbilicata, subglobosa, striatula, sordide albida; spira conoidea, apice obtusa, cornea; anfr. vix 5 convexi, ultimus ventrosus; apertura subverticalis, lunato-circularis; perist. rectum, acutum, intus carneo-sublabiatum, margine columellari fusculo, tenui, breviter reflexo. — Diam. maj. 12, min. 10, alt. 10 mill. (Coll. Nr. 674.)

Helix Durieui Moq. mss.?

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 360. t. 113. f. 9. 10.

Habitat prope Lacalle Algeriae.

Pag. 158 post lin. 14 adde: *Helix lineata* Olivi. (teste Beck.)

- 158 - - 23 - *Theba obsoleta* Beck ind. p. 14. N. 51?

- 158 - - 29 - *Theba monilifera* Beck ind. p. 13. N. 44?

- 158 - - 36 - *Theba cisalpina* Beck ind. p. 11. N. 16?

- 159 - - 9 - *Theba cretica* Beck ind. p. 12. N. 35.

- 159 - - 23 - *Theba striatula* Beck ind. p. 12. N. 32?

- 160 - - 8 - *Helix virgata* var. Jeffr. (teste Beck.)

- 160 - - 12 -

412^a. *H. parva* Parreyss.

T. angustissime umbilicata, turbinato-depressa, striatula, nitidula, sordide lutescens; spira conoidea, apice acutiuscula, cornea; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ vix convexiusculi, ultimus medio albo-subcarinatus; apertura lunato-circularis; perist. acutum, intus callo valido marginem non attingente labiatum, margine columellari superne breviter reflexo. — Diam. maj. $9\frac{2}{3}$, min. $8\frac{2}{3}$, alt. $6\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 675.)

Helix parva Parr. in sched.

Helix parva Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 362. t. 113. f. 18. 19.
Habitat in Sardinia.

412^b. **H. subclausa** Rossmässler.

T. vix perforata, conoideo-depressa, superne costulato-striata, albida, fasciis angustis, fuscis, interruptis nonnullis ornata; spira convexa, obtusa; anfr. 5 vix convexiusculi, ultimus angulatus, antice non descendens, basi subplanus, striatulus; apertura lunaris, intus concolor; perist. rectum, intus carneolabiatum. — Diam. maj. 9, min. 8, alt. $5\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 676.)

Helix subclausa Rossm. mss.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 714. t. 119. f. 7. 8.

Habitat in Italia.

Pag. 161 deleantur lin. 7—9.

- 161 lin. 13 adde: et Theba Requienii Beck ind. p. 11. N. 7?

415^a. **H. tarentina** Pfr.

T. angustissime umbilicata, orbiculato-conica, confertim costulata, pallide fuscula vel albido et fusco variegata et subfasciata; spira conoidea, apice obtusiuscula, cornea; anfr. 6 convexiusculi, ultimus subangulatus, non descendens, basi subplanatus; apertura lata, lunaris; perist. acutum, intus remote et valide labiatum, margine columellari brevi, reflexiusculo. — Diam. maj. 10, min. $8\frac{2}{3}$, alt. 6 mill. (Coll. Nr. 677.)

Helix pyramidata var. Phil. Sicil. II. p. 110.

— — — Rossm. Ic. XI. p. 3. f. 690.

— *tarentina* Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 715. t. 119. f. 9. 10.

Habitat prope Tarentum (Philippi).

Pag. 161 post lin. 39 adde: *Helix ochracea* Ziegl. Mus.

- 161 - - ult. -

416^a. **H. cremnophila** Boissier. †

T. late umbilicata, vix angulata, convexa, solidula, nitida, cretacea; sutura linealis; apertura perobliqua, lunato-rotundata, intus vinosa, ad marginem albicans; perist. simplex, rectum, ad basin leviter albo-labiatum, marginibus remotis. Anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$. — Diam. 20, alt. 10 mill. (Charp.)

Helix cremnophila Boiss. mss. Charp. in Zeitschr. f. Mal. 1847. p. 130.

Habitat in collibus planis deserti inter montem Sinai et Gaza.

Obs. «Similis H. cespitum; facile distinguitur testa candida, nitida, semper unicolore, subangulata et aperturae colore vinoso.»

- Pag. 163 post lin. 20 adde: *Helix caespitum* Stud.
 - 163 - - 39 - *Helix ericetorum* (Helicella) var. *alba*
Charp. cat. p. 12. t. 1. f. 18.
 - 164 lin. 32 lege: *Helicella varians* Risso IV. p. 70. N. 154? *)
 - 164 in fine adde: *) T. glabra, nitida, subopaca; anfr. 6 dopressius-
 culis, sulcis obliquis (in basilari undulatis) sculptis;
 epidermide albida, ferrugineo brunneoque variogata.
 — Long. 0,010. — Nizza. (Risso l. c.)
- Pag. 165 post lin. 13 adde: γ . Laevior, alba, fasciis pluribus angustis,
 fuscis:
Helix bathyomphala Charp. in sched.
 (Arcoli.)
- 167 lin. 37 adde: et *Helix polymita* Parr. et *Theba tergestina*
 Beck ind. p. 12. N. 39?

430^a. *H. rhytiphora* Charpentier. †

T. umbilicata, globoso-depressa, subtus convexa, in medio angulata, rugoso-striata, efasciata, opaca, cretacea; apertura lunato-rotundata; perist. rectum, acutum, intus rufum, remote albo-labiatum, marginibus approximatis; anfr. $4\frac{1}{2}$. — Diam. 10, alt. 5 mill. (Charp.)

Helix rhytiphora Charp. in Zeitschr. f. Malak. 1847. p. 131.

Habitat circa Cairo Egypti.

Obs. «Ab *H. striata* facile distinguitur testa cretacea, unicolore, striis profundioribus et distantioribus et marginibus peristomatis magis approximatis.»

- Pag. 168 post lin. 16 adde: *Helix candidula* (Helicella) Charp. cat.
 p. 12. t. 1. f. 19.
- 168 - - 30 - *Helix azona* Andr. (teste Kryn.)
 — *elegans* Flem.?
 — *ericetorum* Nilss.? (teste Beck.)
- 168 - - 32 - β . Major: *Helix gratiosa* Stud. Verz. p. 14.
 teste Charp. cat. p. 12. t. 1. f. 20.
 γ ? *Helix strigatula* Hartm. in Neue Al-
 pina I. p. 224. t. 2. f. 6.
 δ . Paulo depressior, fulvida: *Hel. adnu-*
merata Parr. in sched. E Gallia meri-
 dionali.
- 169 - - 14 - *Helix costulata* Chemn. ed. II. *Helix*
 N. 364. t. 113. f. 22—25.
- 169 - - 16 - *Helix strigosula* Gmel. p. 3634. N. 72?
- 170 lin. 30 lege: *Helix cenisia* (Helicella) Charp. cat. p. 12.
 t. 1. f. 21. *)
- 170 post lin. 32 adde: *Theba apicina* Beck ind. p. 12. N. 22.
- 170 in fine adde: *) T. calcarea, crassa, depressa, subcarinata, superne sulcato-rugosa; perist. subincrassato; umbilico patente. (Charp. l. c.)

- Pag. 474 post lin. 24 adde: *Helix cyparissius* Chemn. ed. II. Helix
N. 363. t. 443. f. 20. 24.
- 472 - - 9 - *Helix chersonesica* Mf. (teste Villa.)
- 472 - - 39 - *Helicella albella* Risso IV. p. 468.
N. 447? *)
- 472 - - ult. -

444^a. **H. oxygyra Boissier. †**

T. anguste umbilicata, lenticulari-depressa, pallide cornea, efasciata, supra subtusque eleganter albo-costulata, tenuis, nitidula; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ plani, contabulati, argute carinati: carina alba, ab infra compressa; perist. acutum, margine superiore recto, inferiore reflexiusculo, intus vix labiato. — Diam. 47, alt. $5\frac{1}{2}$ mill. (Charp.)

Helix oxygyra Boiss. mss. Charp. in Zeitschr. f. Mal. 1847. p. 434.
Habitat prope Nahr et Kelb in vicinia urbis Beirut Syriæ.

- Pag. 472 in fine adde: *) T. opaca, glabra, nitida; anfr. 5 depressis, striolis transversis undulatis sculptis; epidermide alba. — Long. 0,006. (Risso l. c.)
- 474 post lin. 3 adde: *Helix scabra* (Helicella) Fér. pr. 285.
- 474 - - 19 - β . Major, unicolor albida: diam. maj. $44\frac{2}{3}$, min. $40\frac{1}{2}$, alt. $4\frac{2}{3}$ mill. — *Hel. st-derites* Friv. teste Rossm. (Sicil.)
- 474 - - 33 -

449^a. **H. Schombrii Scacchi.**

T. mediocriter umbilicata, lenticularis, carinata, regulariter et confertim costulata, alba, fasciis corneis utrinque ornata; spira convexa, obtusa; anfr. 5 convexiusculi, ultimus antice vix descendens; carina serrulata, subtus compressa, in omnibus anfractibus suturam marginans; apertura lunato-securiformis; perist. tenue, sublabiatum, marginibus conniventibus, columellari vix reflexiusculo. — Diam. maj. 7, min. $6\frac{1}{2}$, alt. $3\frac{2}{3}$ mill. (Coll. Nr. 678.)

Helix Schombrii Scac. test. Friv. et Rossm.

— — Chemn. ed. II. Helix N. 746. t. 449. f. 41—43.

Habitat in Sicilia.

- Pag. 475 post lin. 2 adde: *Theba variegata* Beck ind. p. 42. N. 34.
- 476 - - 38 - *Helix Caronis* Desh. Enc. méth. II.
p. 257. tabl.
- 480 - - 4 - *Helicella elegans* Risso IV. p. 69. N. 449.
- 480 - - 44 -

465^a. **H. numidica Moquin-Tandon.**

T. umbilicata, depresso-conica, carinata, subtiliter costulato-striata, nitidula, alba; spira conoidea, apice obtusiuscula, cornea;

anfr. 6 lente accrescentes, vix convexiusculi, ultimus basi non planulatus, antice non descendens; apertura late angulato-lunaris; perist. rectum, vix labiatum, margine columellari brevi, subverticali. — Diam. maj. $9\frac{1}{2}$, min. $8\frac{2}{3}$, alt. $5\frac{1}{3}$ mill. (Coll. Rossm.)

Helix numidica Moq.—Tand. mss.?

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 742. t. 119. f. 3. 4.

Habitat prope Constantine Algeriae (Durieu).

Obs. Persimilis *H. pyramidata* (Nr. 445.), umbilico duplo latiore etc. diversa.

Pag. 180 post lin. 25 adde: *Helicella conica* Risso IV. p. 68. N. 148.
et *Helicella solarium* Risso l. c. p. 70.
N. 152? *)

180	-	-	35	-	<i>Theba rugosiuscula</i> Beck ind. p. 12. N. 23?
-	181	-	-	24	- <i>Helix alvearis</i> Humphr. Mus. Calonn.?
					(Fér.)
-	188	-	-	30	- <i>Ochthephila paupercula</i> β Beck ind. p. 18.
-	194	-	-	15	-

501^a. *H. coriaria* Pfr.

T. subobtecte umbilicata, depresso-globosa, solida, ruditer rugosa et subtilissime granulata, laete castanea; spira late conoidea, apice obtusa; anfr. 5 convexiusculi, ultimus antice subdeflexus; apertura rotundato-lunaris, intus submargaritacea; perist. rectum, obtusum, marginibus distantibus, columellari declivi, incrassato-reflexo, superne in laminam triangularem, umbilicum fere occultantem dilatato. — Diam. maj. $25\frac{1}{2}$, min. 22, alt. 17 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix coriaria Pfr. in Zeitschr. f. Malak. 1847. p. 145.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 742. t. 120. f. 1. 2.

Habitat in insula Ceylon?

Obs. Persimilis *H. pruno* Fér. (Nr. 873), sculptura, margine peristomatis dextro simplice, columellari minus late reflexo, etc. diversa.

Pag. 195 lin. 28 lege: ***H. pernobilis* Férussac. †**

- 195 post lin. 33 lege: *Limax lampas* Martyn univ. Conch. III.
t. 117. Ed. Chenu (Bibl. conch. II.)
p. 28. t. 39. f. 4.

Helix pernobilis (*Helicella*) Fér. etc.

Habitat Pulo Condore (Martyn).

Pag. 207 post lin. 3 adde: *Helix serrula* Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 744.
t. 119. f. 21—23.

-	211	-	-	3	-	<i>Helix rangiana</i> Desh. Enc. méth. II. p. 257. tabl.
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— *Rangii* Desh. ibid. p. 259. N. 133.

Pag. 212 post lin. 12 adde: *Caracollina subtilis* Beck ind. p. 28.
N. 6?

- 217 - - 19 - *Helix albella* Costa. (teste Cantr.)
- 221 - - 11 - *Helix Philippinarum* Collect.
- 231 - - 35 - *Helix goberti* Desh. in Lam. ed. II. p. 122.
in synon.
- 232 - - 38 - *Carocolla pyramidella* Menke syn. ed. II.
p. 23.
- 234 - - 14 - *Helix leucorum* Jay cat. 1839. p. 47.
- 235 - - 9 - *Helix lucorum* Stud. Verz. p. 17.
— *mutata* Hartm. in Sturm's Fauna.
- 236 - - 24 - *Helix dalmatica* Mlf. et *obtusalis* Zgl.
(teste Menke.)
- 236 lin. 36 adde: *Helix bessarabica* et *interposita* Zgl., *Coenatoria bessarabica* et *interposita* Held?
- 237 post lin. 9 adde: Obs. Variat testa carneo-fuscescente unicolore
vel fasciis 2 — 3 latis fuscis ornata, praeterea
spira, plerumque pallida, magis minusve co-
nice elevata. Saepe etiam striae confertae spi-
rales adsunt.
- 240 - - 37 - *Helix decussata* Parr. }
— *interposita* Mlf. } teste Beck.
— *varians* Zgl. teste Menke.
- 241 - - 27 - *Helix aspersa* (Cryptomphalus) Charp.
cat. p. 6.
- 241 - - 38 - *Helix vulgaris* Costa.
- 242 - - 19 - *Helix retirugis* Menke syn. ed. II. p. 14.
- 242 - - 24 - *Helix mazzulii* Jay cat. 1839. p. 47.
- 249 - - 9 -

β. T. tenui, striata, subtiliter pustulosa, corneo-virescente, apice
violaceo-rubra, anfractu ultimo cingulo 1 peripherico castaneo et
adjacente latiore epidermidis albae hydrophanae ornato: diam.
maj. 39, min. 31, alt. 27 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix speciosa var. Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* t. 119. f. 19. 20.

Pag. 252 lin. 25 lege: nigricantibus pro negr.

- 267 post lin. 5 adde: *Helicogena sarcostoma* Beck ind. p. 39.
N. 14.
- 268 - - 19 - *Helix solida* Menke olim in litt.
- 271 - - 21 - *Helix navarinensis* Gray olim. (Beck.)
- 273 - - 12 - *Helix Campanioni* Cujasn.? (Anton.)
- 273 - - ult. - *Helicogena vermiculata* Beck ind. p. 38.
N. 3.
- 276 - - 11 - *Helicogena austriaca* Beck ind. p. 38.
N. 6.
- 276 - - 36 - *Helix nemoralis* (Cryptomphalus) Charp.
cat. p. 7.
- 277 - - 18 - *Helix fusca* Poir. p. 71.

Pag. 277 lin. 34 lege: *Helicogena libellula* Risso IV. p. 62. N. 134.
t. 3. f. 21. *)

- 277 in fine adde: Obs. 2. *Helix fuscescens* Gmel. p. 3639. N. 174 (testa rotundata subumbilicata, tenui: apertura semilunari. Schröt. Erdench. t. 4. f. 11.) ex pullis H. nemoralis constituta videtur.

*) T. subrotunda, diaphana, citrina, anfr. 6 rugulosis, striolis transversis, flexuosis sculptis; peritremate rubro-violacco. — Long. 0,022. (Risso l. c.)

Pag. 278 post lin. 42 adde: *Helix sylvatica* (Cryptomphalus) Charp.
cat. p. 6. t. 4. f. 3.

- 278 - - 47 - *Helicogena imperfecta* Risso IV. p. 62.
N. 135 ? *)

- 278 in fine adde: *) T. nitidissima, glaberrima, anfr. 6, striolis irregularibus transversis flexuosis sculptis; epidermide flaveseente, fasciis punctorum ferrugineorum imperfectorum compositis ornata. — Long. 0 016. — Prope Nizza. (Risso l. c.)

- 279 post lin. 40 adde: *Helix solitaria* Prunn.?
Helicogena marmorata Beck ind. p. 40.
N. 24.

- 280 - - 42 - *Helicogena melitensis* Beck ind. p. 39. N. 141.

- 284 - - 35 - *Helix chrysomela* Chemn. ed. II. *Helix*
N. 709. t. 113. f. 6—8.

- 284 - - 36 - Obs. Hanc speciem Cl. Moquin-Tandon nuper communicavit Kästero sub nomine *Hel. oenostomae* Lowe e Portosancto.

- 282 lin. 19. deleatur: a ante Beck.

- 282 post lin. 24 adde: *Helicogena sphaeroidea* Beck ind. p. 39.
N. 10.

- 283 - - 9 - *Helicogena candidissima* Risso IV. p. 61.
N. 131.

- 283 - - 20 - Ç. planispira: *Hel. instita* Crist. et Jan.
(teste Beck.)

- 283 - - 35 - *Helix Raspalü* Desh. in Ene. méth. II.
p. 224. N. 47.

- 284 - - 20 - *Helicogena Alonensis* Beck ind. p. 38. N. 4.

- 284 - - 33 - *Helicogena guttata* Beck ind. p. 44. N. 29.

- 285 - - 35 - *Helicogena splendida* Risso IV. p. 61.
N. 132.

- 286 - - 49 - *Helicogena serpentina* Beck ind. p. 40.
N. 23.

- 287 lin. 8 lege: *Helicogena rugulosa* Risso IV. p. 64. N. 139 ? *)

- 287 post lin. 9 adde: *Helicogena muralis* Beck ind. p. 40. N. 20.

- 287 - - 30 - *Helicogena globularis* Beck ind. p. 39.
N. 16.

- 289 - - 5 - *Helix carsoliana* Chemn. ed. II. *Helix*
N. 711. t. 113. f. 11. 12.

- Pag. 290 in lin. 43 adde: Ed. Chenu (Bibl. conch. III.) p. 24. t. 3. f. 3 et 3 a.
- 294 - - 47 - Ed. Chenu (Bibl. conch. III.) p. 48. t. 43. f. 2.
- 292 post lin. 32 adde: *Caracolla lampas* Beck ind. p. 32. N. 42.
- 293 lin. 42 lege: *Helix Gualtierana* Linn. syst. ed X. p. 770. N. 586. Ed. XII. etc.
- 293 post lin. 24 adde: *Limax scaber Martyn* univ. Conch. III. t. 449. Ed. Chenu (Bibl. conch. II.) p. 28. t. 40. f. 2.
- 296 - - 2 - *Carocolla carmelita* Jay cat. 1839. p. 54.
- 303 - - 49 - *Stylodon uidentata* Beck ind. p. 46.
- 348 in lin. 7 adde: Ed. Chenu (Bibl. conch. III.) p. 48. t. 43. f. 2 a.
- 320 post lin. 7 adde: γ . Sinistrorsa: *Helix sinistrorsa* Wood suppl. t. 7. f. 60?
- 324 - - 39 -

847^a. *H. japonica* Pfr.

T. umbilicata, trochiformis, tenuis, striata, epidermide corneo-straminea induta; spira convexo-conoidea, apice obtusiuscula; anfr. $5\frac{1}{2}$ subplani, ultimus carinatus, antice vix descendens, basi vix convexus, juxta umbilicum angustum, pervium compressus; apertura obliqua, sinuato-lunaris; perist. tenue, breviter expansum, margine dextro arcuato, basali strictiusculo. — Diam. maj. 48, min. 16, alt. 42 mill. (Mus. Cuming.)

Helix japonica Pfr. in Zeitschr. f. Malak. 1847. p. 446.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 740. t. 449. f. 47. 48.

Habitat in Japonia.

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- Pag. 330 post lin. 23 adde: *Helix coru venatorium* β Gmel. p. 3644.
- 335 - - 33 - *Helix pallida* Rang in Mus. Paris.
- 336 - - 35 - *Bradybaena addita* Beck ind. p. 48. N. 2.
- 338 - - 44 - *Helix Fiindeli* et *illustris* Ziegl. Mus.
- 340 - - 46 - *Cingulifera arbustorum* Held in Isis 1837. p. 911.
- 340 - - 20 - *Helix aberrata* Ziegl. teste Villa disp. p. 41.
- 340 - - 30 - *Arianta Xatartii* Beck ind. p. 44. N. 2.
- 340 - - 34 - *Helix alpinula* Hartm. } in sched.
— *alpicola* Stentz }
- 345 in lin. 49 adde: Ed. Chenu (Bibl. conch. III.) p. 22. t. 3. f. 3 b. c.
- 346 post lin. 27 adde: *Corneola Pouzolzi* Held in Isis 1837 p. 942.
- 347 in lin. 24 lege: *Simillima* H. *hispanae* L. (loco planospirae.)
- 347 lin. 25 lege: 906. *H. hispana* Linn.

Pag. 347 post lin. 30 deleatur tota synonymia et legatur:

Helix hispana Linn. syst. ed. X. p. 772. N. 599. *) teste Beck.

— — Gmel. p. 3636. N. 81.

— — Chemn. ed. II. *Helix* N. 482. t. 80. f. 1—3.

— *zonata* C. Pfr. III. p. 19. t. 5. f. 7. 8.

— — var. *Fér.* hist. t. 68. f. 10. (fig. dextra et sinistra.)

— *vittata* Crist. et Jan catal. N. 107.

— *planospira* Rossm. II. p. 3. f. 90. VIII. p. 30. f. 503.

— *umbilicaris* Brumati Monfalc. p. 28.

Campylaea Hispana Beck ind. p. 25. N. 20.

Corneola planospira Held in Isis 1837. p. 912.

β. Minor: diam. maj. 23, min. 19, alt. 10 mill. (Spec.)

Helix zonata var. *romana* *Fér.* hist. t. 69 A. f. 4?

γ. Albina, vitrea absque fascia:

Helix hispana var. *Chemn.* l. c. t. 80. f. 4.

Habitat . . . (sicut antea.)

Pag. 347 in fine adde: *) *T. umbilicata* convexa: anfractibus 5 teretibus, umbilico tenui. — Habitat in Europa australi. Testa colore corneo. (Linn. l. c.)

- 348 post lin. 19 adde: *Helix calabriensis* Jan?

- 348 - - 24 - *Campylaea cryptozona* Beck ind. p. 25. N. 24.

Corneola cryptozona Held in Isis 1837. p. 912.

- 348 - - 27 -

907^a. *H. planospira* Lamarck.

T. anguste umbilicata, solida, depressa, striatula, virenti-cornea; spira parum elevata, obtusa; anfr. 5 vix convexiusculi, ultimus supra medium cingulo 1 rufo, deorsum pallide marginato ornatus, antice lente descendens; apertura lunari-rotundata, parum obliqua; perist. albo-labiatum, marginibus remotis, dextro parum expanso, basali breviter reflexo, columellari dilatato. — Diam. maj. 22, min. 18½, alt. 11 mill. (Coll. Küster.)

Helix planospira Lam. 48. p. 78. ed. Dh. p. 48.

— — *Mich.* compl. p. 36. t. 44. f. 3. 4.

— — *Desh.* in *Encycl. méth.* II. p. 212. N. 43.

— — *Desh.* in *Fér.* hist. p. 23?

— — *Chemn.* ed. II. *Helix* N. 707. t. 113. f. 1—3.

Campylaea planospira Beck ind. p. 25. N. 45.

Habitat in Italia boreali et Gallia meridionali.

Obs. Species intermedia inter *Hel. hispanam* L. et *zonatam* Stud., nec non accedens ad *H. macrostomam* Mll. Umbilicus multo angustior, spira magis elata, apertura minus obliqua, magis rotundata et peristoma brevius reflexum, quam in *hispana* et *macrostoma*. Ab *H. zonata* differt testa solida, depressa, marginibusque peristomatis minus convergentibus.

INDEX VOLUMINIS PRIMI.

	Pag.		Pag.
<i>Acauus Montf.</i>	XVI	<i>Ariophanta laevipes</i> Desm.	72
— <i>haemastoma</i> Mf.	247	— <i>nicobarica</i> B.	437
— <i>melanotragus</i> B.	248	— <i>trifasciata</i> B.	72
<i>Achatina Lam.</i>	XXI	<i>Artemon Beck.</i>	XVIII
— ? <i>curta</i> Pfr.	223	— <i>bifrons</i>	11
<i>Achatinella Swains.</i>	XX	— <i>bunobacnus</i>	150
<i>Actinota Hartm.</i>	XVI	— <i>candidus</i>	404
<i>Aegopis Fitz.</i>	XVI	— <i>comboides</i>	9
— <i>verticillus</i>	127	— <i>contusulus</i>	11
<i>Ampelita Beck</i>	XVI	— <i>contusus</i>	6
— <i>Alceto</i>	433	— <i>cylinder</i>	11
— <i>Clotho</i>	433	— <i>deformis</i>	7
— <i>labrella</i>	375	— <i>dejectus</i>	9
— <i>lancula</i> ..	394	— <i>epistylum</i>	181
— <i>xystera</i>	450	— <i>hylephilus</i>	150
— <i>zodiaca</i>	373	— <i>planulatus</i>	11
<i>Anastoma Jan</i>	XVII	— <i>protractus</i> ..	11
— <i>depressum</i> Sow.	1	<i>Auricula clausa</i> Pot. et Mich.	3
— <i>globulosa</i> Macgill.	2		
<i>Angustoma Schum.</i>	XVII	<i>Balea Prid.</i>	XXIV
— <i>resupinata</i>	1	<i>Bradybaena Beck.</i>	XVI
<i>Anomalia chersonesica</i> Mf.	172	— <i>addita</i>	448
<i>Anostoma Fisch.</i>	XVII. 1	— <i>alabastrina</i>	433
— <i>Boysii</i> Bens.	2	— <i>annexa</i>	433
— <i>depressa</i> Lam.	1	— <i>appenina</i>	440
— <i>globulosum</i> Lam.	2	— <i>bicincta</i>	135
— <i>ringens</i> L. <i>internum Schum</i> ..	1	— <i>biformis</i>	146
— <i>Spixii</i> B.	3	— <i>Brunonensis</i>	134
— <i>tomigera</i> B.	3	— <i>caelata</i>	141
<i>Aplodon Rafin.</i>	XVI	— <i>cantiana</i>	134
<i>Arianta Leach</i>	XVI	— <i>carthusiana</i>	133
— <i>arbustorum</i> Leach	340	— <i>ciliata</i>	146
— <i>bipartita</i> B.	319	— <i>cinctella</i>	217
— <i>Fraseri</i> B.	247	— <i>circinata</i>	141
— <i>pallens</i> B.	434	— <i>consocia</i>	433
— <i>prunum</i> B.	332	— <i>consona</i>	140
— <i>querna</i> B.	434	— <i>declinata</i>	433
— <i>vittata</i> B.	342	— <i>depilata</i>	148
— <i>Xatartii</i> B.	448	— <i>fruticum</i>	135
<i>Ariophanta Desm.</i>	XVI	— <i>galliziensis</i>	434
— <i>cicatricosa</i> B.	330	— <i>glabella</i>	147
— <i>Himalayana</i> B.	63	— <i>hispida</i>	148
— <i>interrupta</i> B.	438	— <i>inamoena</i>	434
— <i>Janus</i> B.	77	— <i>incarnata</i>	139

	Pag.		Pag.
<i>Bradybaena lanuginosa</i>	440	<i>Campylaea macrostoma</i>	348
— <i>limbata</i>	440	— <i>Neaera</i>	434
— <i>lurida</i>	440	— <i>oresigena</i>	376
— <i>monticola</i>	434	— <i>planorbella</i>	376
— <i>Oliviori</i>	430	— <i>planospira</i>	347, 449
— <i>pisum</i>	337	— <i>Portosanciana</i>	368
— <i>plebeja</i>	444	— <i>Pouzolzi</i>	346
— <i>rufescens</i>	444	— <i>pyrenaica</i>	349
— <i>scobinata</i>	435	— <i>Quimperiana</i>	385
— <i>similaris</i>	336	— <i>Raspailii</i>	283
— <i>strigella</i>	443	— <i>Scouvii</i>	435
— <i>utilosa</i>	79	— <i>setigera</i>	367
— <i>syriaca</i>	434	— <i>setipila</i>	348
— <i>tecta</i>	440	— <i>setosula</i>	367
— <i>tortula</i>	493	— <i>Sieboldii</i>	435
— <i>Trapobanensis</i>	435	— <i>Smithii</i>	357
— <i>umbrosa</i>	444	— <i>stenomphala</i>	338
— <i>velutina</i>	493	— <i>strigata</i>	363
— <i>villosa</i>	442	— <i>Thunbergii</i>	435
<i>Bulimus Scop.</i>	XIX	— <i>tigrina</i>	358
— <i>clausus</i> Desh.	3	— <i>trigrammephora</i>	353
— <i>floridus</i> Pfr.	222	— <i>trizona</i>	352
— <i>hydrophanus</i> Pfr.	222	— <i>vittigera</i>	435
— <i>metaformis</i> Gray	223	— <i>Ziegleri</i>	363
— <i>oviformis</i> Pfr.	49	— <i>zonata</i>	359
— <i>pilciformis</i> Pfr.	323	<i>Cantareus Risso</i>	XVI
— <i>polychrous</i> Pfr.	222	— <i>naticoides</i>	25
— <i>sarcinosus</i> Pfr.	244	<i>Caprinus Montf.</i>	XVI
— <i>virido-striatus</i> Lea	222	— <i>recognitus</i>	315
<i>Calocochlea Hartm.</i>	XVI	<i>Caracolla Brod., Beck</i>	XVI
— <i>pulcherrima</i>	250	— <i>anceps</i> Gould	80
<i>Campylaea Beck</i>	XVI	— <i>angistoma</i> B.	24
— <i>alpina</i>	357	— <i>bicolor</i> B.	22
— <i>Audouinii</i>	376	— <i>carmelita</i> B.	296
— <i>carascalensis</i>	354	— <i>carocolla</i> B.	24
— <i>cingulata</i>	356	— <i>delibata</i> B.	433
— <i>coerulans</i>	370	— <i>detecta</i> B.	249, 396
— <i>coluhrina</i>	356	— <i>gabata</i> Gould	396
— <i>cornea</i>	360	— <i>indiscreta</i> B.	394
— <i>cryptozona</i>	449	— <i>lampas</i> B.	448
— <i>denudata</i>	450	— <i>marginata</i> B.	396
— <i>Estella</i>	344	— <i>mauritiana</i> B.	22
— <i>faustina</i>	450	— <i>misella</i> B.	437
— <i>Feburiana</i>	355	— <i>retrorsa</i> Gould	76
— <i>foetens</i>	355	— <i>sagemon</i> B.	22
— <i>Fontenillii</i>	350	— <i>solarium</i> B.	420
— <i>frigida</i>	350	— <i>Troilus</i> Gould	423
— <i>glacialis</i>	364	— <i>zebuensis</i> Hartm.	296
— <i>hirta</i>	349	<i>Caracollina Beck</i>	XVI
— <i>Hispana</i>	449	— <i>afficta</i>	241
— <i>Hoffmanni</i>	352	— <i>cestus</i>	433
— <i>insubrica</i>	450	— <i>cicercula</i>	433
— <i>intermedia</i>	362	— <i>corcyrensis</i>	445
— <i>jonica</i>	434	— <i>discus</i>	433
		— <i>lens</i>	209

	Pag.		Pag.
<i>Caracollina lenticula</i>	212	<i>Carocolla inflata</i> Lam.	297
— <i>macrodon</i>	182	— <i>Julia</i> Gray	315
— <i>Rangiana</i>	244	— <i>labyrinthus</i> Lam.	398
— <i>subtilis</i>	446	— <i>Lamarekii</i> Villa	313
<i>Caraculus Montf.</i>	XVI	— — Sow.	391
— <i>oculatus</i>	21	— <i>lampas</i> Gray	292
<i>Carocolla Schum. Lam.</i>	XV	— <i>lapicida</i> Lam.	370
— <i>acutimargo</i> Mke	128	— <i>lenticula</i> Mke	212
— <i>acutissima</i> Lam.	313	— <i>leucas</i> Mke	476
— <i>albella</i> Lam.	172	— <i>limbata</i> Phil.	173
— <i>albilabris</i> Lam.	21	— <i>Listeri</i> Gray	402
— <i>amanda</i> Villa	173	— <i>lonchostoma</i> Mke	232
— <i>angistoma</i> Lam.	21	— <i>lucerna</i> Lam.	315
— <i>angulata</i> Gray	297	— <i>lychnuchus</i> Lam.	304
— <i>angustata</i> Gray	299	— <i>maculata</i> Mke	428
— <i>argonautula</i> Villa	126	— — Anton	428
— <i>atomata</i> Mke	82. 213	— <i>madagascariensis</i> Lam. ...	393
— <i>barbadensis</i> Guild.	310	— <i>magna</i> Schum.	292
— <i>barbata</i> Villa	209	— <i>marginata</i> Lam.	391
— <i>bicolor</i> Lam.	22	— — Reeve	23
— <i>bifasciata</i> Schum.	297	— <i>marginella</i> Küst.	391
— — Gray	232	— <i>mauritiana</i> Lam.	22
— — Lea	300	— <i>Novae Hollandiae</i> Gray .	78
— <i>Bulweriana</i> Villa	209	— <i>nummus</i> Ehrenb.	209
— <i>callosa</i> Ant.	175	— <i>orientalis</i> Gray	397
— <i>cariosa</i> Gray	205	— <i>Othiana</i> Forb.	205
— <i>Carnelita</i> Jay	448	— <i>Panayensis</i> Brod.	75
— <i>cheiranthicola</i> Villa.	213	— <i>papyracea</i> Brod.	218
— <i>cinæ</i> Klett	453. 154	— <i>parvula</i> Brod.	394
— <i>circumdata</i> Mlf.	206	— <i>pileolus</i> Gray	324
— <i>cumberlandiana</i> Lea	125	— <i>pileus</i> Mke	231
— <i>dealbata</i> Brod.	298	— <i>planaria</i> Lam.	211
— <i>depressula</i> Villa	172	— <i>planata</i> Lam.	176
— <i>diaphana</i> Villa	433	— <i>plebeja</i> Mus. Berol.	437
— <i>Dryope</i> Brod.	218	— <i>plicata</i> Jay	398
— <i>echinulata</i> Villa	190	— <i>polymorpha</i> Villa	213
— <i>Edgariana</i> Lea	425	— <i>puella</i> Brod.	298
— <i>elata</i> Phil.	177	— <i>pyramidella</i> Mko	446
— <i>elegans</i> Lam.	180	— <i>pyrostoma</i> Gray	295
— <i>eolina</i> Ducl.	11	— <i>quadridentata</i> Brod.	399
— <i>erycina</i> Phil.	215	— — Mke	402
— <i>explanata</i> Villa	172	— <i>Rangiana</i> Villa	210
— <i>fibula</i> Brod.	300	— <i>Reginae</i> Brod.	299
— <i>filimargo</i> Mke	172	— <i>rota</i> Brod.	403
— <i>gallina</i> Cum.	450	— <i>scabrella</i> Mke	310
— <i>Gargottæ</i> Phil.	174	— <i>scabrosa</i> Gray	396
— <i>globosa</i> Brod.	401	— <i>segestana</i> Phil.	212
— <i>grata</i> Mich.	326	— <i>selinuntina</i> Phil.	215
— <i>Gualteriana</i> Lam.	293	— <i>siguijorensis</i> Brod.	295
— <i>Guerini</i> Ant.	210	— <i>soror</i> Gray	402
— <i>helicoides</i> Lea	317	— <i>spinosa</i> Lea	421
— <i>hispidula</i> Lam.	209	— <i>subplanata</i> Petit	398
— <i>Hydiana</i> Lea	398	— <i>tectiformis</i> Swms.	208
— <i>ilibata</i> Villa	173	— <i>Tervcriana</i> Grat.	394
— <i>incisa</i> Klett	427	— <i>Thersites</i> Brod.	299

	Pag.		Pag.
<i>Carocolla tripolitana</i> Gray	294	<i>Circinaria planorboides</i>	200
— <i>Tritoniensis</i> Guill.	118	— <i>pulchella</i>	365
— <i>turcica</i> Gray	174	— — β	366
— <i>turrita</i> Phil.	177	— <i>semipolita</i>	433
— <i>uncigera</i> Petit	398	— <i>skiaphila</i>	90
— <i>uuifasciata</i> Schum.	391	<i>Clausilia</i> Drap.	XXV
— <i>variegata</i> Mke	208	<i>Cochlea uuifasciata</i> Costa	340
— <i>virgo</i> Brod.	218	<i>Cochlostyla metaformis</i> Pfr.	223
— <i>Zebuensis</i> Brod.	296	<i>Coenatoria</i> Held	XVI
— <i>Zelandiae</i> Gray	81	— <i>aspersa</i>	241
<i>Cepaea</i> Held	XVI	— <i>bessarabica</i>	446
— <i>hortensis</i>	277	— <i>cincta</i>	236
— <i>nemoralis</i>	277	— <i>interposita</i>	446
— <i>sylvatica</i>	278	— <i>ligata</i>	241
— <i>vindobonensis</i>	276	— <i>lucana</i>	320
<i>Cepulum</i> Montf.	XVI	— <i>lutescens</i>	237
— <i>Nicolsinianum</i>	303	— <i>melanostoma</i>	237
<i>Chilostoma</i> Fitz.	XVI	— <i>naticoides</i>	25
— <i>corneum</i>	360	— <i>pomatia</i>	235
— <i>pulchellum</i>	365	<i>Columpica</i> Hartm.	XVI
— <i>zonatum</i>	359	— <i>dolium</i>	303
<i>Chilotrema</i> Leach, Beck	XVI	— <i>uniplicata</i>	303
— <i>Bulweri</i> B.	209	<i>Conulus</i> Fitz.	XVI
— <i>lapidica</i> Leach	370	— <i>fulvus</i>	31
<i>Chimotrema</i> Rafn.	XVI	— <i>unidentatus</i>	151
<i>Chloritis</i> Beck	XVI	— — var.	151
— <i>aurantium</i>	433	<i>Corneola</i> Held	XVI
— <i>bigaradia</i>	433	— <i>associata</i>	450
— <i>circundata</i>	387	— <i>cornea</i>	360
— <i>drepanostoma</i>	390	— <i>cryptozona</i>	449
— <i>Gaimardi</i>	388	— <i>denudata</i>	367
— <i>unguicula</i>	384	— <i>faustina</i>	359
— <i>ungulina</i>	384	— <i>feburiana</i>	355
<i>Chromocochlea</i> Hartm.	XVI	— <i>foetens</i>	355
— <i>Mindorana</i>	245	— <i>hirta</i>	349
— <i>tahitana</i>	67	— <i>Hoffmanni</i>	352
— <i>turbinoides</i>	243	— <i>ichthyomma</i>	450
<i>Cingulifera</i> Held	XVI	— <i>macrostoma</i>	348
— <i>alpina</i>	357	— <i>planospira</i>	347
— <i>arbustorum</i>	448	— <i>Portosauctana</i>	368
— <i>cingulata</i>	356	— <i>Pouzolzi</i>	448
— <i>cingulella</i>	362	— <i>pulchella</i>	365
— <i>corrugata</i>	363	— <i>pyrenaica</i>	349
— <i>frigida</i>	350	— <i>setipila</i>	348
— <i>intermedia</i>	362	— <i>setosa</i>	367
— <i>phalerata</i>	357	— <i>zonata</i>	359
— <i>Preslii</i>	358	<i>Cortex mali citrei</i> Chemn.	26
— <i>Schmidti</i>	357	<i>Cylindrellu</i> Pfr.	XXIII
— <i>strigata</i>	363		
— <i>tigrina</i>	358		
— <i>trizona</i>	352	<i>Daedalochila</i> Beck	XVI
— <i>Ziegleri</i>	363	— <i>auriculata</i>	417
<i>Circinaria</i> Beck	XVI	— <i>avara</i>	418
— <i>Balmci</i>	94	— <i>implicata</i>	434
— <i>minuta</i>	450	<i>Daudebardia</i> Htm.	XII

	Pag.		Pag.
<i>Delomphalus</i> Ag. Hartm.	XVI	<i>Eurycratera</i> multilineata	290
— rupestris	87	— otaheitana	67
— saxatilis	87	— simplex	20
<i>Dentellaria</i> Schum. Beck	XVI	— stolecphora	53
— aspera B.	311	— zonulata	261
— badia B.	310	<i>Euryomphala</i> Beck	XVI
— barbadensis B.	307	— alternata	102
— bidentalis B.	312	— hieroglyphica	434
— decipiens B.	265	— lineata	184
— denticns B.	307	— moesta	434
— discolor B.	265	— monile	389
— dolata B.	309	— perspectiva	104
— formosa B.	308	— plagiata	115
— fuliginea B.	309	— pusilla	101
— globularis Schum.	309	— pygmaea	98
— hippocastanum B.	306	— quinquestrigata	435
— nigrescens B.	309	— rastellum	435
— nucleola B.	307	— rotundata	106
— obesa B.	307	— ruderata	105
— orbiculata B.	265	— rudis	439
— parilis B.	308	— rupestris	87
— punctata B.	306	— solaria	125
— sinuata Schum.	305	— solitaria	102
<i>Discodoma</i> Swains.	XVI	— thiaraeformis	435
— albilabris	21	— umbilicata	87
— angistoma	21	<i>Fruticicola</i> Held	XVI
— gigas	292	— aculeata	51
— Gualteriana	293	— adjuncta	440
— inflata	297	— alabastrina	433
— marginata	391	— annexa	433
<i>Discus</i> Fitz.	XVI	— carthusiana	434
— cristallinus	60	— carthusianella	133
— pygmaeus	97	— ciuctella	217
— rotundatus	106	— circiunata	141
— ruderatus	105	— consocia	433
<i>Dorcasia</i> Alexandri Gray	332	— consona	140
<i>Drepanostoma</i> Porro	XVI	— fruticum	135
— nautiliforme	390	— gilvina	439
<i>Epistylia</i> Swains.	XVI	— glabella	147
— conica	182	— gregaria	439
<i>Eulota</i> Hartm.	XVI	— hispida	148
— fruticum ..	135	— incarnata	139
<i>Euparypha</i> Hartm.	XVI	— interjcccta	434
— rhodostoma	153	— limbata	140
<i>Eurycratera</i> Beck	XVI	— lurida	440
— acutangula	297	— Olivieri	439
— coclatura	20	— pellucidula	434
— conformis	298	— separanda	440
— extensa	257	— sericca	146
— Falconeri	16	— strigella	143
— gigantea	257	— tecta	139
— inflata	297	— umbrosa	144
— Jamaicensis	17	— villosa	142
— lineolata	240	— vitrinosa	440

	Pag.		Pag.
<i>Galaxias Beck</i>	XVI	<i>Helicella elegans R.</i>	444
— <i>argillacea</i>	321	— <i>ericetorum Riss.</i>	163
— <i>Bowdichiana</i>	194	— <i>Eurhythmia Htm.</i>	161
— <i>globulus</i>	319	— <i>fasciata R.</i>	425
— <i>lucana</i>	332	— <i>ferruginea R.</i>	425
— <i>punctulata</i>	194	— <i>filicum B.</i>	438
— <i>semirugata</i>	41	— <i>fruticum Fitz.</i>	135
— <i>torulus</i>	238	— <i>glabra B.</i>	91
— <i>tranquebarica</i>	41	— <i>glaphyra B.</i>	437
<i>Gallina Hartm.</i>	XVI	— <i>hispidula Fitz.</i>	148
— <i>rota</i>	403	— <i>— Riss.</i>	426
<i>Geomitra Swains.</i>	XVI	— <i>hispidula Riss.</i>	426
— <i>bicarinata</i>	191	— <i>imperfata B.</i>	110
<i>Geotrochus Swms. Beck</i>	XVI	— <i>latilabris B.</i>	434
— <i>Ferussaci B.</i>	231	— <i>lucida B.</i>	439
— <i>glebula B.</i>	434	— <i>mamillata Riss.</i>	428
— <i>multicarinata B.</i>	434	— <i>Mörkiana B.</i>	434
— <i>papucensis B.</i>	326	— <i>nitida B.</i>	94
— <i>pileiformis B.</i>	323	— <i>nitidosa B.</i>	96
— <i>pileolus B.</i>	324	— <i>nitidula B.</i>	93
— <i>pileus Swms.</i>	324	— <i>obvia Htm.</i>	162
— <i>pyramidella B.</i>	232	— <i>omalomorpha B.</i>	439
— <i>secans B.</i>	435	— <i>Orbicula B.</i>	439
— <i>Touffetii B.</i>	230	— <i>pellis serpentis Swains.</i>	372
— <i>velutina B.</i>	435	— <i>plebejum Fitz.</i>	447
— <i>vitacea B.</i>	233	— <i>Prevostiana Riss.</i>	429
— <i>Webbiana B.</i>	219	— <i>proteusa B.</i>	438
<i>Gibbus Montf.</i>	XXII	— <i>radiata Riss.</i>	430
<i>Glischrus Stud.</i>	VIII	— <i>resplendens B.</i>	435
<i>Gonostoma Held</i>	XVI	— <i>revelata B.</i>	438
— <i>angigyrum</i>	414	— <i>rupestris Riss.</i>	438
— <i>clausum</i>	420	— <i>semicostulata B.</i>	435
— <i>diodonta</i>	411	— <i>solarium Riss.</i>	180
— <i>holosericum</i>	414	— <i>sphaerita Htm.</i>	162
— <i>obvolutum</i>	413	— <i>splendens B.</i>	435
— <i>personatum</i>	420	— <i>strigella Fitz.</i>	143
<i>Gonyodiscus Fitz.</i>	XVI	— <i>succinea B.</i>	439
— <i>perspectivus</i>	125	— <i>tenuis B.</i>	432
		— <i>trochilioneides B.</i>	439
<i>Helicarion Fér. Beck</i>	XIII	— <i>umbrosa Fitz.</i>	144
<i>Helicella Risso etc.</i>	XVI	— <i>varians Riss.</i>	443
— <i>albella R.</i>	444	— <i>viridula B.</i>	97
— <i>algira R.</i>	439	— <i>vitrinoides B.</i>	56
— <i>alliaria B.</i>	438	<i>Helicigona Risso</i>	XVI
— <i>arborea B.</i>	439	— <i>cornea R.</i>	424
— <i>Castor B.</i>	433	— <i>lapicida R.</i>	370
— <i>cellaria B.</i>	112	<i>Helicina linguifera Jonas</i>	12
— <i>chalicophila B.</i>	438	— <i>pyramidella Spix</i>	232
— <i>Comatula B.</i>	433	<i>Helicodontu Risso</i>	XVI
— <i>concolor B.</i>	439	— <i>obvoluta R.</i>	413
— <i>conica R.</i>	445	<i>Helicogena Risso, Beck</i>	XVI
— <i>corticata B.</i>	433	— <i>alabastrites B.</i>	279
— <i>crystallina B.</i>	60	— <i>Aloneusis B.</i>	447
— <i>diaphana B.</i>	58	— <i>austriaca B.</i>	446
— <i>Draparnaldi B.</i>	112	— <i>candidissima Riss.</i>	447

	Pag.		Pag.
<i>Helicogena carseolana</i> B.	289	<i>Helio Auctt.</i>	XV. 43
— <i>circumornata</i> B.	280	— <i>aberrata</i> Soul.	40
— <i>Codringtonii</i> B.	274	— — Zgl.	448
— <i>desertorum</i> B.	344	— <i>abjecta</i> Lowe	188
— <i>globularis</i> B.	447	— <i>acava</i> Val.	247
— <i>Grohemanni</i> B.	293	— <i>achates</i> Z.	355
— <i>guttata</i> B.	447	— <i>achatina</i> Gray	406
— <i>hortensis</i> B.	277	— — Pot. et Mich.	355
— <i>hybrida</i> B.	277	— <i>acies</i> Partsch	428
— <i>imperfecta</i> Riss.	447	— — var. Cantr.	429
— <i>lactea</i> B.	272	— <i>actinophora</i> Lowe	146
— <i>libellula</i> Riss.	447	— <i>aculeata</i> Müll.	50
— <i>marmorata</i> B.	447	— <i>acumen</i> F.	428
— <i>melitensis</i> B.	447	— <i>acuta</i> Enc. méth.	343
— <i>muralis</i> B.	447	— — Quoy.	326
— <i>nemoralis</i> Riss.	277	— — Costa.	370
— <i>Nicaecusis</i> Riss.	285	— <i>acutangula</i> Burr.	248
— — B.	345	— <i>acutimargo</i> Pfr.	423
— <i>Niciensis</i> B.	285	— — Z.	428
— <i>olivacca</i> Riss.	428	— <i>acutissima</i> Dh.	343
— <i>platychela</i> B.	282	— <i>acutula</i> F.	433
— <i>Pomatia</i> Riss.	235	— <i>Adamsi</i> Pfr.	33
— <i>radiata</i> B.	429	— <i>Adansonii</i> Webb et B. ..	268
— <i>rugulosa</i> Riss.	447	— <i>addita</i> F.	336
— <i>sarcostoma</i> B.	446	— <i>adjecta</i> Gr. et Jan.	433
— <i>serpentina</i> B.	447	— <i>adjuncta</i> Z.	434
— <i>signata</i> B.	288	— <i>adnumerata</i> Parr.	443
— <i>sphaeroidea</i> B.	447	— <i>adustus</i> Hinds	388
— <i>splendida</i> Riss.	447	— <i>advena</i> Webb et B.	270
— <i>sylvatica</i> B.	278	— — Rm.	360
— <i>vermiculata</i> B.	446	— <i>aegophthalmos</i> Gm.	426
— <i>Zapharina</i> B.	274	— <i>aegyptiaca</i> Parr.	458
<i>Helicophanta</i> C. Pfr.	XII	— <i>afficta</i> F.	244
<i>Helicophanta</i> Beck. Gray	XVI	— <i>affinis</i> Gm.	370
— <i>amphibulimca</i> B.	49	— <i>agnata</i> Z.	464
— <i>Cafra</i> B.	40	— <i>agreibilis</i> Z.	458
— <i>cornu giganteum</i> B.	47	— <i>alabastrina</i> Z.	433
— <i>eques</i> B.	48	— <i>alabastrites</i> Mich.	278
— <i>Falconeri</i> Gray	46	— <i>alauda</i> F.	268
— <i>polyzonalis</i> B.	48	— <i>alba</i> Z.	433
<i>Helicopsis</i> Fitz. Beck	XVI	— <i>albanica</i> Z.	427
— <i>glandula</i> B.	33	— <i>Albaicensis</i> Sow.	260
— <i>major</i> B.	434	— <i>albella</i> L.	406
— <i>orbis</i> B.	32	— — Drap.	472
— <i>striata</i> Fitz.	469	— — Penn.	463
— <i>vitrinella</i> B.	33	— — Costa.	446
<i>Helicostyla</i> Beck	XVI	— — Chemn. 1105.	454
— <i>alauda</i>	268	— — Chemn. 1106.	84
— <i>avellana</i>	256	— <i>albescens</i> Jan.	244
— <i>galactites</i>	224	— <i>albilabris</i> Küst.	24
— <i>pudibunda</i>	268	— <i>albina</i> Müll.	453
— <i>purpuragula</i>	268	— — Z.	453
— <i>Royssiana</i>	250	— <i>alboincta</i> Pfr.	424
— <i>smaragdus</i>	222	— <i>albolabris</i> Say	290
— <i>strobilus</i>	256	— — var. Fér.	346

		Pag.		Pag.
13. 2. 6.	<i>Helix alborauensis</i> Webb et B.	153	<i>Helix arboretorum</i> Val.	433
—	— <i>albula</i> Guill.	328	— <i>arbustorum</i> L.	339
—	— Stud.	440	— <i>arcta</i> Lowe	404
—	— <i>Alecto</i> B.	433	— <i>arctispira</i> Pfr.	106
—	— <i>Alexandri</i> Gray	332	— <i>arcuata</i> Pfr.	120
—	— <i>alexandrina</i> Ehr.	179	— <i>Ardouinii</i> Dh.	326
—	— Parr.	166	— <i>arenaria</i> Z.	161
8.	— <i>algira</i> L.	126	— <i>arenosa</i> Z.	164
12. 8.	— Brum.	127	— <i>areolata</i> Sow.	152
—	— <i>Olivi</i>	128	— <i>argillacea</i> F.	320
—	— Dillw.	88	— Gray	332
—	— <i>aliena</i> Z.	86	— <i>Argonautula</i> Webb et B.	125
—	— <i>alliacea</i> Jeffr.	91	— <i>arietina</i> Rm.	176
82.	— <i>alliaria</i> Mill.	90	— <i>aristata</i> Kryn.	143
73.	— <i>alonensis</i> F.	284	— <i>armeniaca</i> Pfr.	363
—	— <i>alpestris</i> Z.	340	— <i>arridens</i> Lowe	217
—	— <i>alpicola</i> Stentz.	448	— <i>Arrowensis</i> Guill.	327
81.	— <i>alpina</i> Faure-Big.	357	— <i>arvensis</i> Z.	276
—	— Mén.	434	— <i>aspera</i> F.	310
—	— <i>alpinula</i> Htm.	448	— <i>asperella</i> Pfr.	364
—	— <i>Altenana</i> Gärtn.	143	— <i>aspera</i> Müll.	241
—	— Kloes	141	— var. Rm.	242
24.	— <i>alternata</i> Say	102	— <i>Assarinensis</i> Calc.	87
—	— <i>alutacea</i> Z.	266	— <i>associata</i> Z.	359
—	— <i>alutacia</i> Humphr.	433	— Cantr.	359
—	— <i>alvearis</i> Humphr.	445	— <i>atomata</i> Mke	82
38.	— <i>amanda</i> Rm.	173	— <i>atrolabiata</i> Kryn.	275
—	— <i>ambigua</i> F.	433	— <i>Atropos</i> F.	433
—	— <i>ambliostoma</i> Parr.	416	— <i>Auberii</i> O.	197
—	— <i>Ammonia</i> Val.	433	— <i>Audouinii</i> O.	375
—	— <i>ammoniformis</i> O.	110	— <i>Auklandica</i> Guill.	119
69.	— <i>amoena</i> Pfr.	270	— <i>aulacospira</i> Pfr.	110
—	— <i>amoenula</i> B.	433	— <i>aurantium</i> B.	433
—	— <i>amphibulima</i> F.	181	— <i>aurata</i> Sow.	260
88.	— <i>anceps</i> Gould	80	— <i>auricoma</i> F.	19
—	— <i>andicola</i> Pfr.	389	— <i>auriculata</i> Say	417
64.	— <i>angigyra</i> Z.	414	— Swns.	379
12. 8.	— <i>angistoma</i> F.	24	— <i>auriculina</i> Petit	400
—	— <i>anguis</i> B.	433	— <i>auridens</i> Rang	412
67.	— <i>angulata</i> F.	297	— <i>australis</i> Mke	61
72.	— <i>angustata</i> F.	299	— <i>austriaca</i> Mlf.	276
—	— <i>aunexa</i> Z.	433	— <i>avara</i> Say	418
51.	— <i>annulata</i> Sow.	227	— <i>avellana</i> F.	256
—	— <i>Antoni</i> Pfr.	98	— <i>azona</i> Andr.	443
—	— <i>apennina</i> Mlf.	143	— <i>Babondubii</i> Parr.	162
—	— <i>aperta</i> Born	25	— <i>badia</i> F.	309
—	— <i>apiciua</i> Lam.	170	— Gm.	384
—	— Mke	238	— <i>badiella</i> Z.	65
63.	— <i>appressa</i> Say	317	— <i>badiocincta</i> Wgm.	196
—	— <i>approximata</i> Guill.	206	— <i>bahamensis</i> Pfr.	383
116.	— <i>arabica</i> Terv.	275	— <i>Bainbridgei</i> Pfr.	313
—	— Roth	344	— <i>balensis</i> Villa	356
—	— <i>Aradasii</i> Mandr.	170	— <i>balearica</i> Z.	273
86.	— <i>arborea</i> Say	95	— <i>Balesteriana</i> Lea	77
—	— <i>arboreoides</i> Ad.	32	— <i>Balmei</i> Pot. et Mich.	91

	Pag.		Pag.
<i>75.</i> <i>Helix balteata</i> Sow.	226	<i>Helix bizona</i> Mlf.	130
<i>80.</i> — <i>banatica</i> Partsch.	338	— <i>Blainvillei</i> Guill.	327
— <i>Bauksii</i> Cum.	199	— <i>Blainvilliana</i> Lea.	74
— <i>barbadensis</i> Lam.	307	— <i>Blauchetiana</i> Moric.	232
— — Guild.	310	— <i>Blandingiana</i> Lea.	5
— <i>barbata</i> F. t. 66. f. 4.	209	— <i>Blauneri</i> Shuttl.	112
— — F. t. 66. f. 3.	415	— <i>bohollensis</i> Pfr.	36
— — Dh.	209	— <i>Boissieri</i> Charp.	436
<i>13.</i> — <i>barbula</i> Charp.	210	— <i>Boissy</i> Terv.	173
— <i>Barclayana</i> Pfr.	118	— <i>Boivini</i> Petit.	230
— <i>Bardenhehii</i> Villa.	410	— <i>bombayana</i> Grat.	44
<i>11.</i> <i>112.</i> — <i>balaviana</i> v. d. Busch.	77	— <i>Bonplandii</i> Lm.	333
— <i>bathyomphala</i> Charp.	443	— — Val.	20
— <i>Baudini</i> Dh.	55	— <i>Boothiana</i> Pfr.	86
<i>93.</i> — <i>Beckiana</i> Pfr.	201	— <i>Bornii</i> Chemn.	391
— <i>Belangeri</i> Dh.	69	— <i>Bosciana</i> F.	232
— <i>Belcheri</i> Pfr.	104	— <i>Bottac</i> Val.	433
— <i>Bensoni</i> v. d. Busch.	216	— <i>bounobocna</i> Orb.	150
<i>38.</i> — <i>Berlanderiana</i> Moric.	165	— <i>Bowdichiana</i> F.	194
<i>87.</i> — <i>bermudensis</i> Pfr.	118	— <i>brasiliana</i> Dh.	372
— <i>Bertheloti</i> F.	209	— <i>brenoensis</i> Mlf.	346
<i>17.</i> — <i>berytensis</i> F.	138	— <i>brevicens</i> Sow.	381
<i>33.</i> — <i>Besckei</i> Dkr.	439	— <i>Brocchii</i> Calc.	423
— <i>bessarabica</i> Z.	446	— <i>Broderipi</i> Pfr.	298
<i>58.</i> — <i>biaugulata</i> Pfr.	80	— <i>Brongnardi</i> F.	433
<i>91.</i> — <i>bicarinata</i> Sow.	190	— <i>Bronni</i> Pfr.	305
— <i>bicincta</i> Pfr.	341	— <i>Bruguiercana</i> Pfr.	224
— — Mke.	134	— <i>brunnea</i> Ant.	33
— <i>bicolor</i> Dh.	437	— — Sow.	248
— — Lowe.	157	— <i>Buffoniana</i> Pfr.	196
— — Mlf.	433	— <i>bulgariensis</i> Stentz.	433
<i>102.</i> — <i>bicostata</i> Pfr.	182	— <i>bull</i> Pfr.	68
<i>99.</i> — <i>hidens</i> Chemn.	151	— <i>bullula</i> Hutt.	86
— — Z.	152	— <i>Bulweri</i> Wood.	208
— <i>bidentalis</i> Lm.	312	— <i>Bulweriana</i> Lowe.	208
— <i>bidentata</i> Gm.	151	— <i>bupthalmus</i> F.	52
— — Drap.	168	— <i>bursatella</i> Gould.	185
<i>13.</i> — <i>bifasciata</i> Burr.	232	— <i>Busbyi</i> Gray.	109
— — Pfr.	300	— <i>Buschi</i> Pfr.	226
— — var. Pfr.	300	— <i>Butleri</i> Pfr.	254
— <i>biformis</i> Z.	146	— <i>cachmiriana</i> Val.	433
<i>101.</i> — <i>bifrons</i> Lowe.	144	— <i>caduca</i> Pfr.	89
<i>105.</i> — <i>bifurcata</i> Dh.	379	— <i>caelata</i> Stud.	141
— <i>bigaradia</i> B.	433	— <i>caelatura</i> F.	20
<i>58.</i> — <i>bigonia</i> F.	334	— <i>caerulans</i> Mlf.	370
— <i>Biguetiana</i> F.	433	— <i>caespitum</i> Stud.	443
— <i>bilabiata</i> Olivi.	413	— <i>caffra</i> F.	40
<i>101.</i> — <i>bilamellata</i> Pfr.	188	— <i>Cailliaudi</i> Dh.	246
<i>83.</i> — <i>bilineata</i> Pfr.	91	— <i>calabriensis</i> Jan.	449
— <i>bimarginata</i> Gray.	132	— <i>calamechroa</i> Jonas.	57
<i>101.</i> — <i>Binneyana</i> Pfr.	115	— <i>Calcarae</i> Arad.	108
<i>56.</i> — <i>bipartita</i> F.	319	— <i>californiensis</i> Lea.	339
<i>11.</i> — <i>bistrialis</i> B.	71	— <i>callosa</i> Ant.	175
— <i>bitaeniata</i> Val.	433	— <i>calomorpha</i> Jonas.	315
— <i>bituberculata</i> F.	240	— <i>calva</i> Lowe.	289

L. Tab.

		Pag.			Pag.
	<i>Helix calva</i> Gould	44		<i>Helix castanea</i> Mlf.	340
101.	— <i>campanula</i> Pfr.	324	—	<i>Castor</i> F.	433
—	<i>Campanyoni</i> Ant.	446	—	<i>catenata</i> Parr.	180
—	<i>Campbellii</i> Gray	35	—	<i>catenulata</i> Mlf.	362
19.	— <i>campesina</i> Ezq.	354	—	<i>cattaroensis</i> Stentz	433
—	<i>campestris</i> Z.	166	—	<i>caucasica</i> Pfr.	138
—	<i>canaliculata</i> Pfr.	499	54.	<i>caycnuensis</i> Pfr.	142
—	<i>canalifera</i> Ant.	445	54.	<i>cellaria</i> Müll.	144
—	<i>candaharica</i> Pfr.	465	—	— <i>Stud.</i>	439.
—	<i>Candearia</i> Petit	7	—	— <i>var. Porro</i>	93
38.	<i>candicans</i> Z.	464	—	<i>cemenelea</i> Risso	423
—	<i>candida</i> Gm.	72.	423	<i>cenisia</i> Charp.	170.
—	— <i>Moric.</i>	404	10.	<i>cepa</i> Müll.	303
—	— <i>Porro</i>	464	42.	<i>cepoides</i> Lea ..	302
7.	<i>candidissima</i> Dp.	282	25.	<i>ceratina</i> Shutt.	25
112.	<i>candidula</i> Stud.	468	110.	<i>ceratodes</i> Pfr.	57
—	— <i>var. Rm.</i>	469	66.	<i>cereolus</i> Mlf.	408
—	<i>candiota</i> Friv.	444	22.	<i>cespitum</i> Dp.	464
99.	<i>caudisata</i> Mke.	498	—	— <i>Dp. C. Pfr.</i> ...	463
—	<i>canigonensis</i> Boub.	340	—	— <i>var. Cantr.</i> 88.	408
—	<i>Canini</i> Benoit	438	—	<i>cestus</i> B.	433
16.	<i>cantiana</i> Mont.	433	—	— <i>Bens.</i>	336
34.	<i>capensis</i> Pfr.	60	—	<i>chalicophila</i> Orb.	90
—	— <i>Mke</i>	55	—	<i>Charpentieri</i> Scholtz ...	359
22.	<i>caperata</i> Mont.	467	74.	<i>Chastellii</i> F.	78
93.	<i>capillacea</i> F.	90	—	<i>cheilostropha</i> Orb.	440.
—	— <i>Pfr.</i>	89	91.	<i>cheiranthicola</i> Lowe ...	212
—	<i>Capucinus</i> F.	247	—	<i>cheiri</i> Less.	395
—	<i>carabinata</i> F.	407	—	<i>Chemnitziana</i> Pfr.	304
—	<i>Carac</i> Cantr.	286	—	<i>Chenui</i> Pfr.	438
82.	<i>carascalensis</i> F.	351	—	<i>chersina</i> Say	31
47.	<i>carbonaria</i> Sow.	296	—	<i>chersonesica</i> Mlf.	440.
—	<i>caribana</i> Gray	407	—	<i>Chevalierii</i> Soul.	120
—	<i>carica</i> Roth.	429	26.	<i>chilicensis</i> Mlf.	409
—	<i>carina</i> Wood.	292	19.	<i>chinensis</i> Phil.	405
94.	<i>cariosa</i> Oliv.	204	—	— <i>Voigt</i>	330
92.	<i>cariosula</i> Mich.	245	44.	<i>chlorochroa</i> Sow.	246
—	<i>Carmelita</i> F.	295	—	<i>chlorogrammica</i> Val. ...	224
—	<i>carnicolor</i> F.	238	—	<i>chlorozona</i> Grat.	334
—	— <i>Orb.</i>	27	44.	<i>chrysocheila</i> Sow.	248
—	<i>Carocolla</i> L.	20	113.	<i>chrysomela</i> Pfr.	284
—	— <i>Chemn.</i> 1092.	24	—	<i>cicatricea</i> Ant.	373
—	— <i>Chemn.</i> 2044.	292	12.	<i>cicatricosa</i> Müll.	330.
—	<i>caroliniensis</i> Lea	316	12.	<i>cicatrosa</i> Dh.	330
23.	<i>Caroni</i> Dh.	476	—	<i>cicercula</i> F.	337.
—	— <i>Rm.</i>	477	—	— <i>B.</i>	433
—	<i>Caronis</i> Dh.	444	—	— <i>Gould</i>	39
—	<i>carpatia</i> Friv.	139	—	<i>cidaris</i> Lm.	45.
—	<i>carseolana</i> F.	289	92.	<i>ciliata</i> Ven.	146
113.	<i>carsoliana</i> F.	288	—	<i>cincta</i> Lea	54
16.	<i>carthusiana</i> Müll.	432	4.	— <i>Müll.</i>	236.
—	— <i>Dp.</i>	434	—	— <i>Perry</i>	26.
15.	<i>carthusianella</i> Dp.	432	—	— <i>Shepp.</i>	276
—	<i>castanea</i> Müll.	44	—	— <i>Htm.</i>	430
—	— <i>Oliv.</i>	234	—	— <i>Küst.</i>	244

	Pag.		Pag.
<i>94.</i> <i>Helix cinctella</i> Dp.	217.	<i>Helix comatula</i> F.	433
— <i>cinerascens</i> Pfr.	220	— <i>comboides</i> Orb.	9
— — Andr.	237	— — var. <i>Moric.</i> ...	9
— <i>cinerea</i> Poir.	135	— <i>commendabilis</i> F.	45
— <i>cingenda</i> Mont.	153	— <i>compacta</i> Lowe	198
<i>18.</i> — <i>cingulata</i> Stud.	356	— <i>compar</i> Lowe	214
— — β Fér.	355	— <i>complanata</i> Dh.	111
<i>62.</i> — <i>cingulella</i> Z.	361	— <i>compressa</i> Z.	128
— <i>cingulina</i> Dh.	355	— <i>compressula</i> Stentz	169
— <i>cinnamomea</i> Val.	54	— <i>concava</i> Say	200
— <i>circinnata</i> Stud.	144	— <i>concentrica</i> Guill.	51
— — var. <i>Rm.</i> ...	142	— <i>concinna</i> Jeffr.	148
<i>19.</i> — <i>circulus</i> Pfr.	405	— — <i>a</i> Jeffr.	144
<i>59.</i> — <i>circumdata</i> F.	387	— — <i>B.</i>	433
<i>24.</i> — <i>circumlineata</i> Küst.	114	— <i>conclisa</i> F.	373
<i>72.</i> — <i>circumornata</i> F.	280	— <i>concolor</i> F.	110
— <i>circumplexa</i> F.	110	— <i>conformis</i> F.	297
— <i>circumtoxa</i> F.	134	— <i>conica</i> Dp.	180
— <i>Cirtao</i> Terv.	274	— <i>coniformis</i> F.	229
— <i>cisalpina</i> Jan.	158	— — <i>Quoy</i>	229
— <i>cistorum</i> Morelet.	93	— <i>connexiva</i> F.	433
<i>24.</i> <i>36.</i> — <i>citrina</i> L.	53	— <i>consobrina</i> F.	269
— <i>citrinoides</i> Grat.	45	— <i>consocia</i> Z.	433
— <i>citrinula</i> Z.	450	— <i>consona</i> Z.	140
— <i>Clairvillia</i> F.	43	— <i>consors</i> Lowe	195
— <i>clandestina</i> Born.	144	— <i>conspersula</i> Pfr.	230
— <i>clara</i> Held.	97	— <i>conspureata</i> Dp.	170
<i>64.</i> — <i>clausa</i> Rafin. Dh.	420	— <i>constantina</i> Forb.	274
— — Say	291	— <i>constricta</i> Pfr.	267
— — Wagn.	312	— <i>contermina</i> Shuttl.	160
— <i>claustralis</i> Z.	132	— <i>contorta</i> F.	185
— <i>climacterica</i> Bens.	219	— — <i>Z.</i>	415
— <i>clivorum</i> Hum.	164	— — <i>Held</i>	59
— <i>Clotho</i> F.	433	— <i>contortula</i> Krym.	433
— <i>clusilis</i> Val.	137	— <i>contortuplicata</i> B.	433
<i>95.</i> — <i>coactiliata</i> F.	200	— <i>contundata</i> F.	5
— <i>coadunata</i> Z.	440	— <i>contusa</i> F.	5
<i>99.</i> — <i>Cobresiana</i> Alt.	150	— <i>contusula</i> F.	115
— <i>cocomelos</i> Sow.	249	— <i>conus</i> Phil.	35
— <i>cochlea</i> Brown.	371	— <i>convexa</i> Rafin.	420
<i>101.</i> — <i>codonodes</i> Pfr.	321	— — <i>F.</i>	103
<i>7.</i> — <i>Codringtoni</i> Gray	271	— — <i>Arad. et Magg.</i> ...	133
<i>29.</i> — <i>coelatura</i> F.	20	— <i>Cookiana</i> Gm.	182
<i>21.</i> — <i>coerulans</i> Mlf.	370	— <i>coreycensis</i> Partsch ...	415
— <i>Coffreaux</i> Moric.	405	— <i>coriaria</i> Pfr.	445
<i>43.</i> — <i>cognata</i> F.	258	— <i>corisopitensis</i> Dh.	385
— <i>collapsa</i> F.	379	— <i>cornea</i> Dp.	360
<i>108.</i> — <i>collodes</i> Sow.	253	— — <i>Voith.</i>	355
<i>6.</i> — <i>coluber</i> B.	386	— — <i>Htm.</i>	143
— <i>colubrina</i> Jan.	356	— — <i>Brum.</i>	362
— — var. <i>Dh.</i>	357	— — <i>Risso</i>	424
— — <i>Perry</i>	372	— <i>cornu</i> Dillw., Wood	17
<i>77.</i> — <i>columbaria</i> Sow.	381	— — <i>giganteum</i> Ch.	16
<i>68.</i> — <i>columbiana</i> Lea	343	— — <i>militare</i> L.	256
— <i>coma</i> Gray	113	— — <i>venatorium</i> β Gm. ...	448

	Pag.		Pag.
<i>Helix corrugata</i> Gm.	173	<i>Helix cyathus</i> Pfr.	204
— Sol.	192	<i>cyclodon</i> WB.	177
— Z.	363	<i>cyclolabris</i> Dh.	368
— Htm.	141	<i>cyclostoma</i> Mke.	214
— Gray	34	<i>cyclostomata</i> Guill.	378
— Lea	433	<i>cyclostomoides</i> Pfr.	144
— Pfr.	335	<i>cyclostomopsis</i> Lea	321
<i>corrusea</i> Jan.	433	<i>cyparissias</i> Parr.	171
<i>corsica</i> Shuttl.	433	<i>cypria</i> Pfr.	99
<i>corticata</i> B.	433	<i>dædalea</i> Gould.	186
<i>costata</i> Müll.	366	<i>dalmatica</i> Mlf.	446
<i>costellata</i> Orb.	101	<i>dalmatina</i> Parr.	346
— Dh.	117	<i>damascena</i> Parr.	153
— a Dh.	101	<i>Daroudeau</i> Soul.	76
<i>costulata</i> Z.	169	<i>dealbata</i> Lowe.	166
<i>Cracherodii</i> Gray	78	<i>deciapiens</i> Sow.	251
<i>crassilabris</i> Pfr.	264	— Reeve ...	221
— Mlf.	150	<i>declinata</i> B.	433
<i>crassula</i> Phil.	198	<i>declivis</i> Pfr.	117
<i>cremnophila</i> Boiss.	442	<i>decora</i> Z.	158
<i>crenella</i> Mont.	366	<i>decorata</i> Pfr.	155
<i>crenimargo</i> Kryn.	174	<i>decussata</i> Bcns.	70
<i>crenulata</i> Müll.	179	— Mlf.	433
— Dillw. ...	167	— Parr.	446
— Oliv.	179	<i>decussatula</i> Mlf.	433
<i>crepuscularis</i> Gm.	134	<i>deflexa</i> Pfr.	342
<i>Cressida</i> Gould.	123	<i>deformis</i> F.	7
<i>cretacea</i> Born.	46	<i>Dehnei</i> Rm.	153
<i>cretata</i> Brod.	258	<i>dejecta</i> Jan.	164
<i>cretica</i> F.	159	— Petit.	9
<i>crispata</i> F.	23	<i>delectabilis</i> Sol.	51
— Costa	242	<i>Delessertiana</i> Guill.	202
— ? Pfr.	254	<i>delibata</i> F.	433
<i>cristallina</i> F.	60	<i>delibrata</i> Bens.	369
<i>cristula</i> F.	424	<i>delicatulata</i> F.	433
<i>croatica</i> Partsch	128	<i>depressa</i> Binn.	58
— F.	129	<i>denotata</i> F.	316
<i>chromyodes</i> Pfr.	261	— var. F.	317
<i>Crouanii</i> Guill.	121	<i>denticulata</i> Jay.	311
<i>cruciatata</i> Guild.	65	<i>deptiens</i> F.	307
<i>cryptica</i> Brod.	258	<i>denticulata</i> Binn.	317
<i>cryptoportica</i> Gould.	39	<i>denuadata</i> Rm.	367
<i>cryptozona</i> Z.	378	<i>depauperata</i> Lowe.	166
<i>crystallina</i> Müll.	59	<i>depicta</i> Grat.	27
— Dillw.	365	<i>depilata</i> C. Pfr.	148
— var.	366	— Dp.	441
<i>cubensis</i> Pfr.	28	<i>deplana</i> Z.	450
<i>cultrata</i> Gould.	37	— Mlf.	355
<i>cumberlandiana</i> Lea.	125	<i>depressa</i> F.	433
<i>Cumingi</i> Pfr.	264	— Ad.	50
<i>Cunninghami</i> Gray.	374	— Mlf.	283
<i>Cupani</i> Calc.	424	<i>depressula</i> Parr.	172
<i>curta</i> Sow.	223	<i>derbentina</i> Andr.	163
<i>Cuvieriana</i> Lea.	77	<i>derelicta</i> Jan.	433
<i>cyathellus</i> Pfr.	204	<i>desertorum</i> Forsk.	343

		Pag.			Pag.
	<i>Helix Deshayesii</i> Ant.	199	<i>Helix Durieui</i> Moq. Tand.		444
	— — — — — Calc.	425		<i>Dussumieri</i> F.	44
77.	— — — — — <i>desidens</i> Rang.	378	59.	— — — — — <i>Duvallii</i> Petit.	376
	— — — — — <i>Desmoulinsii</i> Farin.	360.		— — — — — <i>eburnea</i> Htm.	60
	— — — — — <i>despecta</i> Gray.	436		— — — — — <i>echinophora</i> F.	434
23.	— — — — — <i>Despreauxii</i> Orb.	479		— — — — — <i>echinulata</i> Lowo.	489
92.	— — — — — <i>detecta</i> F.	249	99.	— — — — — <i>edentula</i> Dp.	454
	— — — — — <i>devia</i> Gould.	383		— — — — — <i>Edgariana</i> Lea.	425
	— — — — — <i>diadema</i> B.	433	30.	— — — — — <i>egena</i> Say.	34
72.	— — — — — <i>diaphana</i> Lm.	281		— — — — — <i>egregia</i> Z.	458
	— — — — — — — — — — Kryn.	92		— — — — — <i>Egyptae</i> Jay.	434
	— — — — — — — — — — Lea.	74	103.	— — — — — <i>Ehrenbergii</i> Roth.	274
	— — — — — — — — — — Mlf.	58	17.	— — — — — <i>Eichwaldi</i> Pfr.	361
	— — — — — — — — — — Villa.	433		— — — — — <i>Eklouiana</i> B.	434
	— — — — — <i>diaphanella</i> Kryn.	92	23.	— — — — — <i>elata</i> Faure-Big.	177
109.	— — — — — <i>dichroa</i> Pfr.	334		— — — — — — — — — — Cantr.	476
136.	— — — — — <i>dictyodes</i> Pfr.	208		— — — — — — — — — — Z.	434
	— — — — — <i>didyma</i> Mlf.	348		— — — — — <i>electrina</i> Gould.	96
24.	— — — — — <i>dierama</i> Pfr.	408		— — — — — <i>elegans</i> Gm.	479
	— — — — — <i>dilata</i> F.	433		— — — — — — — — — — Brown.	458
	— — — — — <i>dilatata</i> Pfr.	23		— — — — — — — — — — Flem.	443
	— — — — — <i>dilucida</i> Z.	430		— — — — — <i>elegantula</i> Jan.	243
80.	— — — — — <i>diluta</i> Pfr.	349	7.	— — — — — <i>elevata</i> Say.	347
30.	— — — — — <i>dimera</i> Jonas.	225		— — — — — — — — — — Orb.	85
	— — — — — <i>dimidiata</i> Jan.	228		— — — — — <i>Elfordia</i> F.	434
	— — — — — <i>Dinara</i> Stentz.	427		— — — — — <i>elliptica</i> Mich.	434
	— — — — — <i>diodon</i> Parr.	452	100.	— — — — — <i>eolina</i> Ducl.	44
64.	— — — — — <i>diodonta</i> Mlf.	444	89.	— — — — — <i>epidermia</i> Ant.	447
	— — — — — — — — — — Say.	382		— — — — — <i>epiglottidea</i> B.	434
30.	— — — — — <i>dioscoricola</i> Ad.	42		— — — — — <i>epistilum</i> Sow.	484
	— — — — — <i>discoides</i> Less.	402	100.	— — — — — <i>epistylloides</i> F.	484
9.	— — — — — <i>discolor</i> F.	265	100.	— — — — — <i>epistylus</i> Mull.	484
76.	— — — — — <i>discordialis</i> F.	385		— — — — — — — — — — Fér. Blainv.	482
	— — — — — <i>discus</i> B.	433		— — — — — <i>Erdelii</i> Roth.	405
	— — — — — <i>disjuncta</i> Turt.	458		— — — — — <i>erica</i> Costa.	463
	— — — — — <i>dissimilis</i> Orb.	445	22.	— — — — — <i>ericetorum</i> Mull.	463
	— — — — — <i>distorta</i> Jonas.	40		— — — — — — — — — — Ch.	458
	— — — — — <i>divaricata</i> F.	433		— — — — — — — — — — Nilss.	434
10.	— — — — — <i>dolata</i> F.	309		— — — — — — — — — — var. Rm.	465
	— — — — — <i>doliolum</i> Pfr.	50	69.	— — — — — <i>erubescens</i> Lowe.	270
	— — — — — <i>dolium</i> Sow.	302		— — — — — <i>erycina</i> Jan.	215
	— — — — — <i>dolopida</i> Jan.	449	109.	— — — — — <i>Estella</i> Orb.	344
	— — — — — <i>dolosa</i> F.	433		— — — — — <i>etrusca</i> Z.	276
63.	— — — — — <i>Dorfeuilleana</i> Lea.	410		— — — — — <i>Eurydice</i> Gould.	449
	— — — — — <i>Dringi</i> Pfr.	289		— — — — — <i>euryomphala</i> Pfr.	407
54.	— — — — — <i>Dryope</i> Brod.	218		— — — — — <i>eurythmia</i> Htm.	464
	— — — — — <i>dubia</i> Htm.	463		— — — — — <i>euzona</i> Mke.	355
46.	— — — — — <i>dubiosa</i> Pfr.	252		— — — — — <i>exacquata</i> Gould.	493
	— — — — — <i>Duclosiana</i> F.	482		— — — — — <i>exalbida</i> Wood.	492
	— — — — — <i>Dufourii</i> Grat.	45		— — — — — <i>exarata</i> Mus. Berol.	20
49.	— — — — — <i>Dumonti</i> Pfr.	229		— — — — — <i>excavata</i> Bean.	98
	— — — — — <i>Dunniæ</i> Gray.	207	88.	— — — — — <i>excentrica</i> Pfr.	82
56.	— — — — — <i>Dupetitthouarsii</i> Dh.	338	76.	— — — — — <i>exceptiuncula</i> F.	344
	— — — — — <i>duplicata</i> Lowe.	490	97.	— — — — — <i>exclusa</i> F.	422
116.	— — — — — <i>Dupotetiana</i> Terv.	274	11.	— — — — — <i>exilis</i> Müll.	78

	Pag.		Pag.
<i>Helix exilis</i> Chemn. F.	71	<i>Helix flammulata</i> Quoy	61
60. — <i>eximia</i> Pfr.	329	— <i>flava</i> Terv.	440
— <i>exoleta</i> Say	434	— <i>flaveola</i> Kryn.	434
— <i>explanata</i> Müll.	172	— <i>flavescens</i> Mus. Berol. .	337
— — var. B.	428	— — Parr.	144
— — Quoy	75	— <i>flavida</i> Z.	144
— — Schranck	371	— — F.	484
— <i>extensa</i> Müll.	257	— <i>florida</i> Sow.	222
— <i>Eydouxii</i> Val.	434	— <i>fluminensis</i> Lang	241
— <i>Fabricii</i> Möll.	434	— <i>fodiens</i> Pfr.	337
— <i>faciola</i> Dp. Mich.	336	— <i>foetens</i> Stud.	355
12. — <i>Falconari</i> Reeve	161	— <i>foetida</i> Stark, Brown ...	91
82. — <i>fallaciosa</i> F.	368	— <i>folliculata</i> Risso	425
64. — <i>fallax</i> Say	412	— <i>foliis</i> F.	191
— <i>fanulum</i> Mlf.	434	— <i>Fontenillii</i> Mich.	350
— <i>Farinesi</i> Villa	450	— <i>Forbesi</i> Pfr.	374
— <i>fascelina</i> Z.	450	— <i>formosa</i> F.	308
— <i>fasciata</i> Blainv.	391	— — Wood	221
— — Risso	425	— — Parr.	162
— — Guild.	434	— <i>fornicata</i> Gould.	426
— — Nyst.	204	— <i>Forskali</i> Ehr.	344
— <i>fasciola</i> Dp. Dh.	336	— <i>Foullioyi</i> Guill.	44
— <i>fasciolata</i> Poir.	161	— <i>fragilis</i> Pfr.	100
— — Less.	450	— — Hutt.	48
— <i>fastigiata</i> Hutt.	37	— — Sow.	242
— <i>fatigiata</i> Binn.	418	— — Coll.	261
— <i>fausta</i> Lowe	422	— <i>Fraseri</i> Gray	246
18. — <i>faustina</i> Z.	359	— <i>fraterna</i> Say	421
— <i>faux nigra</i> Ch.	272	— — Wood	422
51. — <i>Feburiana</i> Rossm.	355	— <i>frigida</i> Jan	350
— — var. Cantr. ...	349	— <i>Frivaldskyana</i> Rm.	103
108. — <i>fenestrata</i> Sow.	225	— <i>frutetorum</i> Z.	161
— <i>ferruginea</i> Risso	425	— <i>fruticola</i> Kryn.	136
— — Lea	246	— <i>fruticosa</i> Parr.	143
— <i>Ferussaci</i> Less.	231	— <i>fruticum</i> Müll.	135
— — Jan.	271	— <i>fulgens</i> Sow.	221
— <i>festiva</i> Z.	158	— <i>fulgida</i> Ad.	434
69. — <i>fibula</i> Brod.	300	— <i>fulgurata</i> Sow.	393
— <i>ficum</i> Mlf.	288	— <i>fuliginea</i> F.	309
57. — <i>fidelis</i> Gray	338	— <i>fuliginosa</i> Griff.	88
132. — <i>figulina</i> Parr.	237	— <i>fulva</i> Müll.	30
— <i>flaris</i> Val.	262	— <i>fulvida</i> Pfr.	45
— <i>fliceti</i> B.	434	— <i>funigata</i> Friv.	450
98. — <i>flicina</i> Schmidt.	141	— <i>furva</i> Lowe	29
— — Htm.	440	— <i>fusca</i> Mont.	33
— <i>flicicosta</i> Pfr.	239	— — Poir.	446
— <i>flicum</i> Kryn.	88	— <i>fuscens</i> Gm.	447
132. — <i>filimargo</i> Z.	172	— <i>fusco-lutea</i> Grat.	55
88. — <i>filocincta</i> Pfr.	82	— <i>fuscosa</i> Z.	108
— <i>filosa</i> Dh.	434	— <i>gabata</i> Gould	396
— <i>fimbriata</i> F.	434	— <i>Gaberti</i> Less.	231
— <i>fimbriolata</i> B.	434	— <i>Gaimardi</i> Dh.	387
— <i>Findelii</i> Z.	448	— <i>galactites</i> Lm.	221
— <i>fnitima</i> F.	434	— — var. Grat.	222
— <i>fissidens</i> Val.	434	— <i>gallinula</i> Pfr.	396

	Pag.		Pag.
<i>Helix galliziensis</i> Jeniss.	434	<i>Helix granulata</i> Roth.	138
109. — <i>gallopavonis</i> Val.	239	— <i>Alder</i>	146
112. — <i>Gardeneri</i> Pfr.	47	— <i>grata</i> Mich.	325
— <i>Gargottae</i> Phil.	174	— <i>Grateloupi</i> Pfr.	69
71.69. — <i>Gaudryi</i> Orb.	269	— <i>Gracells</i>	437
— <i>gemina</i> v. d. Busch.	43	— <i>gratiosa</i> Stud.	443
— <i>Gemmellarii</i> Ar. et Magg.	426	— <i>gravosaensis</i> Mif.	346
96. — <i>gemonensis</i> F.	129	— <i>Grayana</i> Pfr.	396
— <i>georgiana</i> Quoy	65	— <i>Grayi</i> Pfr.	134
— <i>Gesneri</i> Hlm.	235	— <i>gregaria</i> Z.	131
66. — <i>Ghiesbreghtii</i> Nyst.	328	— <i>Griffithi</i> Pfr.	89
— <i>gibberula</i> Burr.	3	— <i>grisea</i> L.	236
107. — <i>Gibboui</i> Pfr.	371	— <i>Gm.</i>	241
— <i>gibbosa</i> F.	434	60. — <i>griseola</i> Pfr.	337
— <i>Gibbsii</i> Leach.	432	— <i>Grohmanni</i> Phil.	293
1. — <i>gigantea</i> Scop.	257	— <i>Groviana</i> F.	192
— <i>Gigaxii</i> Charp.	167	— <i>Groyana</i> F.	174
— <i>Gilberti</i> Pfr.	108	— <i>Gruneri</i> Pfr.	384
60. — <i>gilva</i> F.	335	20. — <i>Gualteriana</i> Gmel.	293
— <i>gilvina</i> Z.	439	— <i>Ch.</i>	297
— <i>girva</i> Friv.	415	— <i>Gualtierana</i> L.	293
98. — <i>glabella</i> Dp.	147	87. — <i>Guerini</i> Pfr.	118
— <i>Porro</i>	434	— <i>Guiltingii</i> Pfr.	310
— <i>glabra</i> Stud.	294	— <i>Guilloui</i> Pfr.	207
— <i>glabrata</i> Z.	363	— <i>gularis</i> Say.	183
17. 18. — <i>glacialis</i> Thom.	364	— <i>gulosa</i> Gould.	339
— <i>glaphyra</i> Say.	57	34. — <i>gunmata</i> Sow.	73
87. — <i>glauca</i> Bens.	48	30. — <i>Gundlachi</i> Pfr.	50
— <i>glebula</i> B.	434	132. — <i>Gussoneana</i> Shuttl.	235
— <i>globula</i> Kryn.	434	— <i>guttata</i> Oliv.	284
— <i>Lea</i>	137	— <i>Guill.</i>	388
9. — <i>globularis</i> Z.	287	— <i>Gypsii</i> F.	132
— <i>Jeffr.</i>	440	100. — <i>gyria</i> Roth.	414
— <i>globuloidea</i> Terv.	155	— <i>gyrina</i> Val.	434
— <i>globulosa</i> F.	27	72. — <i>gyrostoma</i> F.	238
— <i>Guér.</i> Iconogr.	2	3. — <i>haemastoma</i> L.	247
— <i>Pfr.</i>	27	— <i>haematostoma</i> Jan.	376
3. — <i>globulus</i> Müll.	319	— <i>haematragus</i> Born.	247
— <i>Ch., Lm., F.</i>	41	28. — <i>Haldemaniana</i> Ad.	32
— <i>Gmeliniana</i> Pfr.	300	— <i>Hammonis</i> Ström.	94
— <i>goberti</i> Dh.	446	69. — <i>Hanleyi</i> Pfr.	301
— <i>Gossei</i> Pfr.	30	42. — <i>Harfordii</i> Brod.	244
— <i>gothica</i> L.	340	94. — <i>Hartmanni</i> Pfr.	203
54. — <i>Goudotiana</i> F.	18	— <i>Hartwegi</i> Pfr.	403
— <i>Gougeti</i> Terv.	421	— <i>Hasselquisti</i> Ehrenb.	344
93. — <i>Gouldi</i> Pfr.	205	— <i>Hebae</i> Val.	434
— <i>gradata</i> Pfr.	38	— <i>Hedenborgi</i> Pfr.	215
— <i>Gould</i>	104	— <i>Heldreichii</i> Shuttl.	368
— <i>Graellsiana</i> Pfr.	437	107. — <i>heliaca</i> Orb.	372
— <i>Granatelli</i> Bivou.	51	— <i>helicella</i> Wood.	176
— <i>grandis</i> Pfr.	242	85. — <i>helicophantoides</i> Pfr.	66
62. — <i>granifera</i> Gray.	304	— <i>helicycloides</i> Orb.	406
— <i>Bens.</i>	364	— <i>heligmoidea</i> Orb.	408
— <i>granosa</i> Wood.	311	— <i>Helmii</i> Gilb.	93
— <i>granulata</i> Quoy.	233	87. — <i>helvacea</i> Phil.	83

Hust. Sub.

		Pag.		Pag.
	<i>Helix Hemprichii</i> Ehr.	344	<i>Helix Iloconensis</i> Sow.	223
	— <i>heteroclitus</i> Lm.	343	— <i>imperator</i> Mtf.	302
	— <i>hexagyrus</i> Mlf.	434	— <i>implicata</i> B.	434
	— <i>hians</i> Pfr.	389	— <i>imprensa</i> Blainv.	303
	— <i>hieroglyphica</i> B.	434	— <i>inamoena</i> B.	434
117.	— <i>hieroglyphicula</i> Mich.	279	— <i>inaspoceta</i> F.	434
	— <i>Himalana</i> Lea.	63	— <i>incarnata</i> Müll.	138
	— <i>Himalayana</i> Bens.	63	— <i>Incei</i> Pfr.	329
65.	— <i>Hindsii</i> Pfr.	416	— <i>incerta</i> F.	266
21.	— <i>hippocastanum</i> Lm.	306	— <i>Dp.</i>	88
65.	— <i>hirsuta</i> Say.	421	— <i>inchoata</i> Morelet.	135
	— <i>α</i> F.	420	— <i>incisa</i> Ch.	174
	— <i>Z.</i>	450	— <i>incolata</i> Z.	439
	— <i>Jan</i>	146	— <i>indentata</i> Say.	89
	— <i>Brum.</i>	355	— <i>indica</i> Pfr.	80
79.	— <i>hirta</i> Mke.	349	— <i>indiscreta</i> Müll.	391
	— <i>hispana</i> L.	448	— <i>indistincta</i> F.	194
	— <i>hispanica</i> Partsch.	273	— <i>induta</i> Pfr.	79
	— <i>Mich.</i>	272	— <i>inflata</i> Dh.	297
92.	— <i>hispidula</i> L.	148	— <i>Htm.</i>	235
	— <i>Mont. Turt.</i>	440	— <i>Küster</i>	297
	— <i>Jeffr.</i>	446	— <i>inflecta</i> Say.	420
	— <i>Risso</i>	426	— <i>infrendens</i> Gould.	152
	— <i>hispidula</i> Lm.	209	— <i>infundibulum</i> Val.	434
	— <i>Jan</i>	449	— <i>innominata</i> Gray.	198
	— <i>Risso</i>	426	— <i>inornata</i> Say.	84
89.	— <i>histrio</i> Mlf.	115	— <i>Binn.</i>	64
	— <i>hiulca</i> Jan.	93	— <i>inquinata</i> v. d. Busch.	46
80.	— <i>Hoffmanni</i> Partsch.	352	— <i>insculpta</i> Pfr.	36
	— <i>Hogoleueusis</i> Guill.	329	— <i>insignis</i> Orb.	58
64.	— <i>holoserica</i> Stud.	413	— <i>insolida</i> Z.	352
	— <i>holosericea</i> Gm.	413	— <i>Parr.</i>	450
	— <i>honestia</i> Gould.	57	— <i>instabilis</i> Z.	165
	— <i>horizontalis</i> Pfr.	395	— <i>instita</i> Cr. et Jan.	447
119.	— <i>hortensis</i> Müll.	277	— <i>insubrica</i> Jau.	350
	— <i>Penu.</i>	241	— <i>Dh.</i>	358
	— <i>hospitans</i> Bon.	286	— <i>intercarinata</i> Migh.	186
69.	— <i>Hügeli</i> Pfr.	300	— <i>interjecta</i> Z.	434
92.	— <i>Humboldtiana</i> Pfr.	196	— <i>intermedia</i> F.	362
	— <i>humilis</i> Hutt.	406	— <i>interna</i> Say.	183
31.	— <i>Humphreysiana</i> Lea.	43	— <i>interposita</i> Z.	446
	— <i>Huttoni</i> Pfr.	202	— <i>Mlf.</i>	446
88.	— <i>hyalina</i> F.	59	— <i>interrupta</i> Bens.	63
	— <i>Guill.</i>	328	— <i>intersecta</i> Poir.	167
	— <i>Adams</i>	43	— <i>Mich.</i>	169
	— <i>hybrida</i> Poir.	277	— <i>intertexta</i> Binn.	49
36.	— <i>hydatina</i> Rm.	58	— <i>intorta</i> Sow.	262
49.	— <i>hydrophana</i> Sow.	223	— <i>introducta</i> Z.	161
	— <i>hylephila</i> Orb.	150	— <i>inversicolor</i> F.	24
89.	— <i>hystrix</i> Mighels.	116	— <i>involuta</i> Pfr.	34
	— <i>Ibuensis</i> Pfr.	51	— <i>irradiata</i> Gould.	29
	— <i>ichthyomma</i> Held.	355	— <i>irregularis</i> F.	343
49.	— <i>ignobilis</i> Sow.	228	— <i>var. Fér.</i>	272
	— <i>illibata</i> Parr.	173	— <i>irrorata</i> Say.	272
	— <i>illustris</i> Z.	448	— <i>Z.</i>	60

	Pag.		Pag.
5. <i>T. 10.</i> <i>Helix Isabella</i> F.	307	<i>Helix laevipes</i> Müll.	71
— <i>isodoma</i> Jan.	129	— <i>Lamarckiana</i> Lea.	67
— <i>isoguomostomos</i> Gm. 449.	422	— β Pfr.	52
— <i>istriensis</i> Mlf.	458	— <i>Lamarckii</i> F.	313
— <i>itala</i> Gmel.	164	— var. F.	344
— <i>Jacksoni</i> ensis Gray.	94	— <i>Lamarei</i> Mke.	392
— <i>jacobaea</i> Val.	434	— <i>lamellata</i> Jeffr.	51
— <i>jamaicensis</i> Ch.	171	— <i>lamellosa</i> F.	184
— <i>Jannellei</i> Guill.	322	— <i>lampas</i> Müll.	292
11. — <i>Janus</i> Chemn.	77	— <i>lancerottensis</i> WB.	195
— <i>japonica</i> Pfr.	448	— <i>lancula</i> F.	394
— <i>javacensis</i> F.	64	— Grat.	394
11. — <i>javanica</i> Lm.	64	— <i>Langiana</i>	450
— <i>javanula</i> B.	434	— <i>languida</i> Pfr.	254
— <i>javuaensis</i> Mlf.	359	— <i>Lanieriana</i> Orb.	28
— <i>Jayana</i> Adams.	181	— <i>lanuginosa</i> Boissy.	145
— <i>Jeannotiana</i> Terv.	205	— <i>lanx</i> F.	392
— <i>jejuna</i> Say.	147	— Dh.	393
— <i>Jenynsi</i> Pfr.	81	— <i>lapicida</i> L.	370
— <i>jervisensis</i> Quoy.	79	— <i>lapidicola</i> Mlf.	127
50. — <i>Jonasi</i> Pfr.	225	— <i>lardea</i> Stentz.	128
— β Pfr.	226	— <i>Lasallii</i> Eyd.	380
— <i>jonica</i> Z.	434	— Coll.	378
62. — <i>Josephinae</i> F.	340	— <i>latilabris</i> B.	434
— <i>jugosa</i> Mighels.	188	— <i>latitans</i> Brod.	257
117. — <i>Juilleti</i> Terv.	273	— <i>lauta</i> Lowe.	167
— <i>Julia</i> F.	315	— <i>Lavalleana</i> Orb.	86
33. — <i>Juliana</i> Gray.	44	— <i>laxata</i> F.	199
— <i>karalitana</i> Prunn.	25	— <i>Leaii</i> Ward.	421
— <i>Kermorvani</i> Coll.	385	— <i>Leachii</i> F.	294
— <i>Kiesneri</i> Guill.	427	— <i>lecta</i> F.	353
89. — <i>Kingii</i> Pfr.	116	— <i>Lefebvriana</i> F.	354
— <i>Kirbii</i> Shepp.	97	— <i>lemniscata</i> WB.	156
— <i>Kivi</i> Gray.	192	— Less.	261
— <i>Knoxvillina</i> F.	318	— Brum.	236
132. — <i>knysnaensis</i> Pfr.	84	— <i>lenocinia</i> F.	308
— <i>Kochi</i> Pfr.	101	— <i>lens</i> F.	209
31. — <i>Korékouké</i> F.	63	— WB.	211
— <i>Kotschy</i> Pfr.	61	— <i>lenticula</i> F.	211
— <i>Kraussi</i> Pfr.	197	— Held.	96
38. — <i>Krynckii</i> Andr.	162	— <i>lentiginosa</i> Lowe.	145
92. — <i>Küsteri</i> Pfr.	215	— <i>Leopoldina</i> Charp.	88
114. — <i>Kurri</i> Pfr.	386	— <i>Leopolitana</i> Andr.	165
36. — <i>labiata</i> Pfr.	73	— <i>Leprieurii</i> Petit.	400
— <i>labiosa</i> Gould.	343	— <i>leptogramma</i> Pfr.	322
68. — <i>labium</i> F.	328	— <i>leptosticta</i> Lowe.	214
12. — <i>labrella</i> Lm.	375	— <i>Lessoni</i> Pfr.	233
66. — <i>labyrinthica</i> Say.	416	— <i>leucampa</i> Z.	434
2. — <i>labyrinthus</i> Ch.	397	— <i>leucas</i> L.	453
— var. Fér. 398.	399	— <i>leucaster</i> B.	437
— <i>Lachesis</i> F.	434	— <i>leucodon</i> Pfr.	399
115. — <i>lactea</i> Müll.	272	— <i>leucophaea</i> B.	434
— Hlm.	273	— Parr.	161
— <i>lacticina</i> Z.	370	— <i>leucorum</i> Jay.	446
84. — <i>laevigata</i> Raf.	64	— <i>leucozona</i> Z.	149

	Pag.		Pag.
<i>first 2. Tab. 36.</i> <i>Helix</i> levis Pfr.	154	<i>Helix</i> ludifica Parr.	434
42. — leytenensis Pfr.	242	— luganensis Schintz	356
— libellula Risso	277	— lugubris Jan.	304
4. — ligata Müll.	240	— luhuana Sew.	354
— F. var.	236, 237	— lunulata Kryn.	168
33. — ligera Say	48	— lurida Lowe	197
— lignaria Pfr.	259	— Z., C. Pfr.	140
33. — ligulata F.	71	— Gould	47
7. — lima F.	366	— lusitanica Pfr.	411
— linatula Ward.	143	— L.	127
17. — limbata Dp.	139	— luteofasciata Lea.	74
— Kryn.	138	— lutescens Z.	236
— liminifera Held	150	— luzonica Sow.	252
27. — Lindoni Pfr.	29	— lychnuchus Müll.	304
101. — lineata Say	184	— Küst.	345
— Olivi	444	— Lychmus Müll.	434
— lineolata Ch.	56	— lyrata Couth.	101
— Lm.	240	— macarana Mlf.	346
— F.	434	— Mackensiana Soul.	77
— linguifera F.	347	— macrodon Mko.	182
— lingulata F.	440	— macrostoma Mlf.	348
— Liunaeana Pfr.	390	— macularia Lm.	294
— lisbonensis Pfr.	132	— maculata Müll.	427
105. — Listeri Gray	402	— Ant.	428
— F.	264	— maculosa Born.	343
— B.	434	— Z.	158
— Listeriana Wood.	402	— madagascariensis Lm. ..	375
— litigiosa F.	240	— E. m. ..	393
— littoralis Z.	164	— madecassiana F.	375
— lituus Less.	326	— Maderaspasana Gray.	63
— livescens Jan.	369	— maderensis Wood.	213
— livida Guild.	52	— magica F.	302
— lombardica Mlf.	434	— Magnettii Cantr.	286
13. — lonchostoma Mke.	232	— magnifica F.	17
— loricata Gould	446	— Lea.	374
— Lowei Pot. et Mich.	449	— major B.	434
— Lowii F.	368	— Binn.	290
60. — lucana Müll.	331	— malabarica Val.	434
— Lm. F.	319	— malleata F.	312
116. — Lucania Gm.	332	— malum terrae Ch.	257
62. — lucerna Müll.	315	— mamilla Lea.	256
— lucernalis Z.	132	— mamillata Risso.	428
— lucida Pult., Mont.	112	— mammilla F.	318
24. — Dp.	94	— maudarina Gray.	255
— var. Turt.	98	— Mandralisci Bivon.	34
— lucidella Pfr.	60	— margarita Pfr.	13
— lucifuga Z.	277	— marginata Müll.	395
— luconica B.	434	— Born.	394
5. — lucorum L.	233	— Beck.	122
— Pult.	244	— Rang.	22
— Stud.	446	— Mlf.	355
— Razum.	278	— Fér. var. ..	22, 23
— var. Kryn.	234	— marginatoides Orb.	22
— lucostoma Risso	427	— marginella Gm.	391
— lucubrata Say	98	— marginelloides Orb.	23

		Pag.			Pag.
452. 506.	<i>Helix</i> <i>Mariae</i> Gray	84	<i>Helix</i> <i>moesta</i> Parr.	158	
23.	— <i>maritima</i> Dp.	159	— <i>monile</i> Brod.	389	
9.	— <i>marmorata</i> F.	279	— <i>monilifera</i> WB.	160	
	— Coll.	286	— Mke	158	
58.	— <i>marmorella</i> Pfr.	66	— <i>monoehroa</i> Sow.	330	
	— <i>martigena</i> F.	365	— <i>monodon</i> Rack.	420	
	— <i>Martiniana</i> Pfr.	314	— Wood	421	
46.	— <i>matruelis</i> Sow.	259	— F.	151	
	— <i>Mauriniana</i> Orb.	87	— <i>monodonta</i> Lea	312	
3.	— <i>Mazzullii</i> Jan	242	— Grat.	341	
	— <i>Meda Porro</i> .	169	— <i>monozona</i> Z.	352	
	— <i>media</i> Gm.	163	— <i>monozonalis</i> Lm.	72	
	— <i>Megerlei</i> Jan.	125	— <i>Monrovia</i> Rang.	85	
44.	— <i>melanocheila</i> Val.	248	— <i>montana</i> Stud. Coxe	278	
	— <i>melanogramma</i> Jan.	156	— Stud.	142	
1.	— <i>melanostoma</i> Dp.	237	— C. Pfr.	141	
3. 2.	— <i>melanotragus</i> Born	247	— <i>monteuegrina</i> Z.	346	
	— <i>melissophaga</i> Costa	433	— <i>Montfortiana</i> Pfr.	224	
	— <i>melitensis</i> F.	280	— <i>monticola</i> Hutt.	130	
	— <i>membranacea</i> Val.	434	— B.	434	
101. 132.	— <i>Menckena</i> Pfr.	55	— <i>monticula</i> Sow.	226	
	— Stentz	158	— <i>mora</i> Gray.	296	
132	— <i>mereatoria</i> Gray.	331	— <i>Morea</i> F.	434	
	— <i>meretrix</i> Sow.	381	— <i>Moricandi</i> Sow.	380	
106.	— <i>merguensis</i> Phil.	397	— <i>Mortoni</i> Jeffr.	31	
	— <i>meridionalis</i> Wood	66	— <i>Moulinsii</i> Pot. et Mich.	360	
	— Risso	428	— <i>Muhlfeldtiana</i> Z.	169	
	— Parr.	158	— <i>Mülleri</i> Pfr.	67	
49.	— <i>metaformis</i> F.	222	— <i>multicarinata</i> B.	434	
97.	— <i>Metealfei</i> Pfr.	121	— <i>multidentata</i> Gould	184	
93.	— <i>mexicana</i> Koeh	193	— <i>multifaria</i> Z.	158	
28.	— <i>micans</i> Pfr.	24	— <i>multilueata</i> Say	290	
38.	— <i>Michaudi</i> Dh.	157	— <i>multispira</i> Pfr.	92	
66.	— <i>microdonta</i> Dh.	409	— <i>multistriata</i> Dh.	434	
	— Dh. E m.	303	— <i>multizoa</i> Less.	326	
	— <i>microstoma</i> Lm.	19	— <i>multizonata</i> Desh.	326	
	— <i>Mighelsiana</i> Pfr.	136	— <i>muralis</i> Müll.	286	
	— <i>Mindana</i> Reeve.	245	— var. F.	294	
41.	— <i>Mindanaeensis</i> Sow.	245	— var. Cantr.	286	
	— <i>minoricensis</i> Mitre	281	— <i>muscarum</i> Lea	27	
85.	— <i>minuseula</i> Binn.	114	— <i>mutabilis</i> Htm.	276	
	— <i>minuta</i> Villa	114	— α Htm.	277	
	— Stud.	97	— β Htm.	276	
	— Say.	365	— γ Htm.	278	
	— <i>minutissima</i> Lea	87. 114	— <i>mutata</i> Lm.	234	
48.	— <i>mirabilis</i> F.	220	— Htm.	446	
	— var. F.	223	— Gould	100	
	— Parr.	170	— <i>naevia</i> Gm.	175	
29.	— <i>misella</i> F.	38	— <i>Najas</i> Pfr.	261	
56.	— <i>Mitchelliana</i> Lea	291	— <i>nana</i> Hutt.	31	
	— <i>Mobiliana</i> Lea	323	— Wagn.	110	
70.	— <i>modesta</i> F.	269	— B.	434	
	— Parr.	441	— <i>naninoides</i> Bens.	70	
	— <i>Moerkiana</i> B.	434	— <i>narbonensis</i> Req.	169	
	— <i>moesta</i> B.	434	— <i>Narzanensis</i> Kryn.	361	

<i>Fruit. Tab.</i>		Pag.		Pag.
29	<i>Helix natalensis</i> Pfr.	29	<i>Helix nitidula</i> β F.	95
1.	— <i>naticoides</i> Dp.	25	— <i>nivalis</i> Menétr.	434
90.	— <i>nautiliformis</i> Porro	390	— <i>nivea</i> Z.	163
—	— <i>nautiloides</i> Desh.	434	— Gm.	163
—	— <i>navarinensis</i> Gray.	446	7. — <i>nivosa</i> Sow.	182/9
79.	— <i>Naxiana</i> F.	353	46. — <i>Norrisii</i> Sow.	250
—	— <i>naxientia</i> F.	353	114. — <i>noscibilis</i> F.	20
—	— <i>Neacra</i> B.	434	— <i>notata</i> Dh.	316
—	— <i>nebrodensis</i> Mandr.	288	— <i>Nouletii</i> Guill.	69
182.	— <i>nebulosa</i> Z.	158	88. — <i>Novae Hiberniae</i> Quoy. .	79
—	— <i>neglecta</i> Dp.	164	— <i>Hollandiae</i> Gray. .	78
—	— Htm.	162	— <i>nubeculata</i> Dh.	387
72.	— <i>memoralina</i> Petit	281	— <i>nubila</i> Z.	356
118.	— <i>memoralis</i> L.	276	— <i>nucleata</i> Turt.	50
—	— var. Desh.	278	62. — <i>nucleola</i> Rang.	306
—	— β Gm.	217	— <i>nucula</i> Parr.	238
—	— $\beta \beta$ Gm.	132	— <i>numidica</i> Moq.	444
—	— $\zeta \zeta$ Gm.	342	— <i>nummus</i> Ehr.	209
—	— Müll.	46	57. — <i>Nuttalliana</i> Lea.	338
108.	— <i>memoraloides</i> Ad.	230	— <i>nux denticulata</i> Ch.	306
35.	— <i>memorensis</i> Müll.	46	— β F.	307
—	— <i>memorivaga</i> Val.	434	— <i>Nyelii</i> Mitre.	175
—	— <i>neogranadensis</i> Pfr.	296	— <i>Nystiana</i> Pfr.	201
—	— <i>neritoides</i> Ch.	25	132. — <i>oajacensis</i> Koch.	203
—	— <i>Neuvardii</i> Haau.	46	62. — <i>obesa</i> B.	307
73.	— <i>nieacensis</i> F.	344	— Z.	167
—	— Rm.	285	20. 67. — <i>obliterata</i> F.	297
73.	— <i>niciensis</i> F.	284	— Htm.	163
—	— <i>Niekliniana</i> Lea.	339	— <i>obolus</i> Gould.	187
6.	— <i>nicobarica</i> Ch.	40	— <i>obscurata</i> Porro.	108
10.	— <i>nigrescens</i> Wood.	309	— <i>obsoleta</i> Z.	158
94.	— <i>nigritella</i> Pfr.	205	— Andr.	167
82.	— <i>nilagirica</i> Pfr.	369	— <i>obstricta</i> Say.	317
—	— <i>Nilssoniana</i> B.	434	98. — <i>obstrueta</i> F.	133
53.	— <i>nitens</i> Mich.	92	98. — <i>obstrusa</i> F.	133
—	— Gm.	439	94. — <i>obtecta</i> Lowe.	188
—	— Shepp.	91	— <i>obtusa</i> Pfr.	253
—	— Mat. et Rack. Alt. .	112	— <i>obtusalis</i> Z.	446
—	— <i>nitensoides</i> Orb.	95	— <i>obtusata</i> Z.	236
—	— <i>nitescens</i> Andr.	94	— <i>obversa</i> Born.	293
24.	— <i>nitida</i> Müll.	94	— <i>obvia</i> Htm.	162
—	— Ch.	132	— Z. et Andr.	163
—	— Fabr.	434	— Jan.	166
—	— Dp., Voith.	112	64. — <i>obvoluta</i> Müll.	413
—	— Risso.	96	— Dillw.	414
—	— Charp.	438	— β Müll.	450
—	— a Joffr.	98	101. — <i>occidentalis</i> Récl.	131
—	— <i>nitidissima</i> Parr.	91	— <i>occultata</i> Parr.	434
94.	— <i>nitidiuseula</i> Sow.	196	— <i>oceanica</i> Guill.	120
—	— <i>nitidosa</i> F.	96	— <i>ocellata</i> Parr.	130
53.	— <i>nitidula</i> Drap.	93	— <i>ochracea</i> F.	81
—	— C. Pfr.	96	— Z.	442
—	— β Dp.	96	32. — <i>ochroleuca</i> F.	80
—	— Alt.	31	— <i>oelthephila</i> Orb.	150
—	— Stud.	365	— <i>Ocskayi</i> Stentz.	411

	Pag.		Pag.
<i>Helix oculus capri</i> L.	432	<i>Helix pallens</i> B.	434
— — — Mull.	426	— <i>pallescens</i> Z.	446
— — — Htm.	427 <i>63.</i>	— <i>palliat</i> a Say.	346
— <i>oenostoma</i> Lowe?	447	— <i>pallida</i> Jeffr. Donov.	434
— <i>Okeniana</i> Pfr.	344	— — Gray	55
— <i>olivacea</i> Risso	428	— — Rang.	448
<i>82.</i> — <i>olivetorum</i> Gm.	88 <i>98.</i>	— <i>pallidula</i> Pfr.	447
<i>16.</i> — <i>Olivieri</i> F.	430	— <i>palmarum</i> Parr.	462
— — β F.	439 <i>66.</i>	— <i>paludosa</i> Pfr.	440
— — γ F.	432	— — Walk. Mont.	365
— — C. Pfr., Mich.	432 <i>39.</i>	— <i>Pan</i> Brod.	245
— — b Roth.	431 <i>30.</i>	— <i>Panayensis</i> Brod.	75
— <i>omalomorpha</i> Orb.	409	— <i>papilionacea</i> Val.	379
<i>75.</i> — <i>omphalodes</i> Pfr.	374 <i>21.</i>	— <i>papilla</i> Müll.	348
— <i>onychina</i> Rm.	431	— — Coll.	380
<i>49.</i> — <i>opalina</i> Sow.	234	— <i>papillata</i> Pfr.	403
— — Ad.	43	— <i>papua</i> Less.	122
— <i>opanica</i> Ant.	486	— <i>papuensis</i> Quoy	326
— <i>oparana</i> B.	434 <i>52.</i>	— <i>papyracea</i> Brod.	248
<i>100.</i> — <i>oparica</i> Ant.	486 <i>71.</i>	— <i>paradoxa</i> Pfr.	267
<i>83.</i> — <i>orbicula</i> Orb.	444	— <i>Paraguayana</i> Pfr.	85
— — Hutt.	202 <i>62.</i>	— <i>parilis</i> F.	308
<i>70.</i> — <i>orbiculata</i> F.	265 <i>95.</i>	— <i>Parlatoris</i> Biv.	426
— — Wood.	292 <i>106.</i>	— <i>parmula</i> Brod.	394 <i>106.</i>
— <i>Orbigny</i> i WB.	84	— <i>Parraiana</i> Orb.	227
<i>30.</i> — <i>orbis</i> B.	32	— <i>Parreyssii</i> Fitz.	442
<i>50.</i> — <i>orbitula</i> Sow.	224	— <i>parumcincta</i> Parr.	430
<i>73.</i> — <i>Oreas</i> Koch.	400 <i>112.</i>	— <i>parva</i> Parr.	444
— <i>oregonensis</i> Lea	428	— <i>parvula</i> Rang.	97
— <i>oresigena</i> Orb.	376	— — Htm.	443
— <i>orientalis</i> Gray	397	— <i>patula</i> Dh.	404
— <i>ornata</i> B.	434 <i>92.</i>	— <i>paupercula</i> Lowe	489
— — Jan.	430	— <i>pedestris</i> Gould.	334
<i>29.</i> — <i>ornatella</i> B.	32 <i>72.</i>	— <i>pellicula</i> F.	494
— <i>Orsinii</i> Perro.	443	— — B.	434
<i>83.</i> — <i>orthostoma</i> Pfr.	99 <i>2. 8.</i>	— <i>pellis serpentis</i> Ch.	374
— <i>Osbeckii</i> Phil.	203	— — var. F. 372.	392
<i>25.</i> — <i>otahcitana</i> F.	66 <i>79.</i>	— <i>pellita</i> F.	354
— <i>otis</i> Sol.	397	— <i>pelluceus</i> Shuttl.	455
<i>94.</i> — <i>Otlhiana</i> Forb.	205	— <i>pellucida</i> Penn.	60
— <i>Ottonis</i> Pfr.	95	— — Ad.	96
— <i>oviformis</i> Grat.	48	— <i>pellucidula</i> Z.	434
— <i>ovularis</i> Mke	223 <i>58.</i>	— <i>pelodes</i> Pfr.	333
<i>25.</i> — <i>ovum</i> Val.	66 <i>73.</i>	— <i>peltita</i> Dh.	354
— — γ Pfr.	68	— <i>pemphigodes</i> Pfr.	35
<i>136.</i> — <i>reguli</i> Lea	285	— <i>penicillata</i> Gould.	28
— <i>oxygyra</i> Boiss.	444	— <i>Pennantiana</i> Pfr.	325
— <i>Oxytes</i> Bens.	395 <i>73.</i>	— <i>pennsylvanica</i> Green ...	291
<i>91.</i> — <i>oxytropis</i> Lowe	490 <i>109.</i>	— <i>pentodon</i> Mke.	485
<i>10.</i> — <i>pachygastra</i> Gray	309	— <i>peracutissima</i> Ad.	344
— <i>pachyloma</i> Mke	323	— <i>perafinis</i> Ad.	95
— <i>pachystyla</i> Pfr.	49	— <i>peregra</i> Parr.	440
<i>88.</i> — <i>pacifica</i> Pfr.	52	— <i>peregrina</i> Arad.	92
— <i>Paciniana</i> Phil.	293	— <i>pernobilis</i> F.	195. 445
— <i>pagoda</i> Fér.	436	— <i>perplexa</i> F.	305

H. J.

	Pag.		Pag.
<i>Helix Perroteti</i> Petit	9	<i>Helix planospira</i> var. <i>Cantr.</i>	352
64. — <i>personata</i> Dp.	419	14. — <i>planulata</i> Lm.	379
85. — <i>perspectiva</i> Say	103	— <i>Ant.</i>	32
— — Mlf.	125	9. — <i>platychela</i> Mke	282
— — Fér.	104	63. — <i>platyodon</i> Pfr.	311
— — Wagn.	404	97. — <i>plebeja</i> Mich.	140
— <i>pertenuis</i> Gould	38	— <i>Kryn.</i>	143
— <i>peruviana</i> Lm.	199	97. — <i>plebejum</i> Dp.	140
— <i>pervia</i> Mlf.	348	64. — <i>plectostoma</i> Bens.	415
— <i>petholata</i> Olivi	153	— <i>pleurophora</i> Moric.	86
— <i>Petiti</i> Cantr.	429	67. 76. — <i>plicaria</i> Lam.	291
— <i>Petitiana</i> Orb.	263	104. — <i>plicata</i> Born	398
— <i>petrosa</i> Hutt.	56	— <i>F.</i>	379
31. — <i>Pfeifferi</i> Phil.	54	— <i>Blainv.</i>	292
— <i>phaeogramma</i> Pfr.	285	— <i>plicatula</i> Lm.	292
— <i>phalerata</i> WB.	156	55. — <i>Poeyi</i> Petit	327
31. — <i>Z.</i>	357	— <i>polita</i> Mull.	429
— <i>Philibinensis</i> Friv.	236	— <i>Val.</i>	434
— <i>Philippi</i> Testa	92	— <i>pollodonta</i> Orb.	407
— <i>Philippinarum</i> Coll.	446	— <i>Pollux</i> F.	434
— <i>Phillipii</i> Gray	192	50. — <i>polychroa</i> Sow.	221
7. — <i>phlebophora</i> Lowe	192	— <i>polygyra</i> Gm.	406
— <i>phloiodes</i> Pfr.	265	90. — <i>polygyrata</i> Born	405
— <i>phytophila</i> Parr.	343	— <i>Binn.</i>	409
— <i>picea</i> Z.	340	— <i>polymita</i> B.	434
27. — <i>pieta</i> Born.	26	— <i>Parr.</i>	443
— <i>pictella</i> B.	434	91. — <i>polymorpha</i> Lowe	213
— <i>pictoria</i> Perry	26	— <i>polyzonalis</i> Lm.	18
— <i>pileata</i> Gm.	324	— <i>pomaria</i> Mull.	235
55. — <i>pileiformis</i> Moric.	323	— <i>pomatia</i> L.	234
76. — <i>pileolus</i> F.	324	— <i>var. Chomn.</i> ...	319
21. 40. — <i>pileus</i> Mull.	323	56. — <i>pomum</i> Pfr.	320
— <i>piligera</i> Z.	146	— <i>Adami</i> Green ...	183
— <i>Andrz.</i>	143	108. — <i>ponderosa</i> Pfr.	259
— <i>pilosa</i> Alt.	142	— <i>pondieheriensis</i> Pfr.	63
— <i>Pintorella</i> Bon.	212	— <i>Ponentina</i> Morelet	132
22. 37. — <i>pisana</i> Mull.	152	— <i>porcellana</i> Grat.	346
— <i>Ch.</i>	238	32. — <i>porphyria</i> Pfr.	76
— <i>Dillw.</i>	158	— <i>portoricensis</i> Pfr.	49
— <i>pisanoidea</i> Orb.	176	101. — <i>Portosanetana</i> Sow.	367
17. — <i>pisiformis</i> Pfr.	131	— <i>Pouchet</i> F.	269
— <i>plana</i> Dkr.	409	14. — <i>Pouzolzi</i> Payr.	346
21. — <i>planata</i> Ch.	175	— <i>var. B.</i>	347
— <i>planissima</i> Pfr.	214	— <i>Powisiana</i> Pfr.	34
— <i>planiuscula</i> Hutt.	60	— <i>praetexta</i> Z. ...	338
— <i>planorbella</i> Lm.	376	— <i>Jan</i>	282
— <i>planorbis</i> Less.	122	— <i>praetextata</i> Parr.	352
— <i>β</i> Gm.	172	— <i>praetumida</i> F.	434
— <i>Jay</i>	389	— <i>prasina</i> Koch	218
— <i>marginatus</i> Ch.	172	17. — <i>pratensis</i> Pfr.	361
95. — <i>planorboides</i> Raf.	200	87. — <i>Preslii</i> Schmidt	358
— <i>planorbula</i> Lm.	408	— <i>Prevostiana</i> Risso	429
— <i>Gray</i>	292	— <i>procumbens</i> Gould	389
80. 173. — <i>planospira</i> Lm.	347	77. — <i>profunda</i> Say	382
— <i>Phil.</i>	348	100. — <i>Proserpina</i> Pfr.	12

	Pag.		Pag.
<i>Helix protea</i> Z.	466	<i>Helix Quimperiana</i> F.	385
<i>protensa</i> F.	90	<i>quinfasciata</i> Shepp. .	276
<i>proxima</i> F.	377	<i>quingestrigata</i> B.	435
— var. Beck.	388	<i>Quoyi</i> Dh.	373
<i>prunum</i> F.	332	<i>Radama</i> Less.	392
<i>pseudoparilis</i> Grat.	308	<i>radiata</i> Müll.	429
<i>pterididea</i> Z.	140	— Gm.	102
<i>ptychodes</i> Pfr.	424	— Costa etc.	106.
<i>pudiosa</i> Z.	428	— Risso.	430
<i>puella</i> Brod.	298	<i>radiatula</i> Alder.	96
<i>puerocunac</i> Peron.	22	<i>radiella</i> Pfr.	100
<i>pulehella</i> Müll.	365	<i>radiolata</i> Jan.	171
— α Drap.	366	— Andr.	168
<i>puleherrina</i> Sow.	250	<i>radiosa</i> Z.	234
— β Pfr.	252	<i>radula</i> Pfr.	123
<i>pulla</i> Gm.	17	<i>Rafinesquea</i> F.	49. 183
<i>pullula</i> Z.	167	<i>ragusana</i> F.	346
<i>pulvinata</i> Mich.	213	<i>ragussaca</i> Jay.	435
<i>pumilio</i> Ch.	178	<i>Ramonis</i> Orb.	440
— Pfr.	180	<i>Rangiana</i> F.	210
<i>punctata</i> Born.	306	<i>Rangii</i> Less.	233
— Müll.	272	— Dh.	211
— Wagn.	392	<i>rapa</i> Müll.	62
— F., Dh.	307	<i>Raspailii</i> Payr.	283
<i>punctatissima</i> Jeniss. .	272	<i>Raspailii</i> Desh.	447
<i>punctatofasciata</i> Mich. .	434	<i>rastellum</i> B.	435
<i>punctifera</i> Lm.	266	<i>Ravergiensis</i> F.	138
<i>punctulata</i> Sow.	194	<i>Ravergii</i> Kryn.	138
<i>pura</i> Alder.	96	<i>ravida</i> Beus.	42
<i>purpuragula</i> Lea.	268	<i>Ravnii</i> B.	435
<i>purpurestoma</i> Guill.	377	<i>realis</i> Mf.	33
<i>pusilla</i> Lowe.	101	<i>Recluziana</i> Petit.	6
— Pfr.	50	<i>Recluziana</i> Guill.	334
<i>pusillus</i> Gould.	97	<i>rectangula</i> Pfr.	35
<i>pusio</i> King.	116	<i>Reeveana</i> Pfr.	377
<i>pustula</i> F.	422	<i>reflexiuscula</i> Pfr.	327
<i>pustulata</i> Mf.	166	<i>refuga</i> Gould.	407
<i>pustulosa</i> Z.	158	<i>reginao</i> Brod.	299
<i>pygmaea</i> Dp.	97	<i>Reinga</i> Gray.	289
<i>pyramidata</i> Dp.	160	<i>remissa</i> Parr.	180
— var. Rm., Phil.	442	<i>Requieuii</i> Jeniss.	161
<i>pyramidatoides</i> Orb.	50	<i>resplendens</i> Phil.	56
<i>pyramidea</i> α Htm.	151	— B.	435
— β Htm.	151	<i>retifera</i> Pfr.	119
<i>pyramidella</i> Wagn.	232	<i>retirugis</i> Mke.	446
— Jan.	181	<i>retrorsa</i> Gould.	76
<i>pyramis</i> Phil.	178	<i>retusa</i> Pfr.	255
<i>pyrenaica</i> Dp.	349	<i>revelata</i> F.	65
<i>pyrostoma</i> F.	295	<i>rhenana</i> Htm.	370
<i>pyrrhozona</i> Phil.	350	<i>rhodia</i> Ch.	343
<i>pyxis</i> Hinds.	219	<i>rhodopea</i> Friv.	353
<i>quadrata</i> F.	116	<i>rhodostoma</i> Dp.	153
<i>quadridentata</i> Brod.	399	<i>rhombostoma</i> Pfr.	231
<i>quadrifasciata</i> Guill.	381	<i>rhytiphora</i> Charp.	443
<i>querna</i> B.	434	<i>Richardi</i> F.	382

	Pag.		Pag.
<i>Helix rimata</i> Klett	424	<i>Helix rumelica</i> Z.	353
— <i>rimosa</i> Jan	283	— <i>Rumphii</i> v. d. Busch.	76
12. — <i>ringens</i> L.	4	— <i>rupestris</i> Dp.	86
— — <i>♂</i> Gmel.	307	— <i>rustica</i> Htm.	235
— <i>ringicula</i> F.	2	— <i>rutilans</i> Z.	441
— <i>Rissoana</i> Pfr.	138	— <i>sabaea</i> Boiss.	441
— <i>ritirugis</i> Cantr.	242	— <i>sabulosa</i> Z.	161
112. — <i>Rivoli</i> Dh.	407	— <i>Sadleriana</i> Z.	347
— <i>Rizza</i> Arad.	130	— <i>Sagemon</i> B.	22
— <i>Roissiana</i> F.	249	— <i>sagittifera</i> Pfr.	62
4. 55. — <i>rosacea</i> Müll.	320	— <i>Sagraiaua</i> Orb.	324
— — <i>Sow</i>	45	— <i>Salomonis</i> Guill.	47
— — <i>Jonas</i>	319	— <i>Samarensis</i> Pfr.	334
— <i>rosea</i> Jan	42	— <i>Sanderi</i> Stentz	435
— <i>roseincta</i> Forb.	145	— <i>Sanderiana</i> Friv.	353
37. — <i>Roseti</i> Mich.	156	— <i>saracena</i> Parr.	435
47. — <i>Rossiana</i> Gray.	250	— <i>sarcinosa</i> F.	244
— <i>Rossmässleri</i> Pfr.	360	— <i>sarcostoma</i> WB.	266
56. — <i>rostrata</i> Pfr.	22	— <i>sardinensis</i> Porro	39
78. — <i>rota</i> Brod.	403	— <i>sardoa</i> Z.	153
— — <i>Pot. et Mich.</i>	208	— <i>sativa</i> Z.	359
95. — <i>rotatoria</i> v. d. Busch.	203	— <i>Saulcyi</i> Orb.	267
17. — <i>Rothi</i> Pfr.	131	— <i>Sauliac</i> Pfr.	331
13. — <i>rotula</i> Lowe	216	— <i>Savigniana</i> Ehr.	346
24. — <i>rotundata</i> Müll.	105	— <i>saxatilis</i> Couth.	84
— — <i>β</i> Nilss.	105	— <i>saxicola</i> Pfr.	87
— — <i>var. F.</i>	125	— <i>Sayi</i> Binn.	382
— <i>Rousseaui</i> Mich.	435	— <i>Wood</i>	418
— <i>rubella</i> Risso.	430	— <i>scabra</i> Lm.	102
— <i>rubicunda</i> Pfr.	47	— <i>Wood</i>	192
— <i>rubiginosa</i> Gould	187	— <i>F.</i>	444
— — <i>Z.</i>	146	— <i>Sal.</i>	424
— <i>rubricata</i> Gould	69	— <i>scabriuscula</i> Dh.	214
24. — <i>rudrata</i> Stud.	105	— <i>scabrosa</i> F.	396
— <i>rudis</i> Mlf.	340	— <i>scalaris</i> Müll.	235
— — <i>Stud.</i>	440	— <i>scalprum</i> Val.	435
— <i>rudiuscula</i> Pfr.	125	— <i>scarburgensis</i> Turt.	51
87. — <i>rufa</i> Less.	73	— <i>Schmidtii</i> Z.	357
16. — <i>rufescens</i> Penn.	144	— <i>Schombrii</i> Scae.	444
— — <i>Dillw.</i>	440	— <i>Schrankii</i> Fitz.	440
— — <i>Grat.</i>	70	— <i>Schroeteriana</i> Pfr.	402
— <i>rufilabris</i> Jeffr.	132	— <i>Schuberti</i> Roth	137
— <i>rufina</i> Parr.	142	— <i>Schwerzenbachi</i> Calc.	430
— — <i>Jay</i>	436	— <i>scitula</i> Jan.	180
— <i>rugellose</i> Htm.	168	— <i>scobinata</i> B.	435
76. — <i>ruginosa</i> F.	368	— <i>Mlf.</i>	435
6. 22. — <i>rugosa</i> Ch. Lm.	173	— <i>scorpio</i> Gould	431
— — <i>Mlf.</i>	242	— <i>Scouvii</i> B.	435
— — <i>Z.</i>	287	— <i>scrobiculata</i> Pfr.	403
— — <i>Ant.</i>	237	— <i>sculpturata</i> Gray	408
— — <i>Arad.</i>	180	— <i>secans</i> B.	435
— <i>rugosalis</i> Z.	435	— <i>Seckendorffiana</i> Pfr.	220
— <i>rugosiuscula</i> Mich.	180	— <i>sectilis</i> F.	435
— <i>rugulosa</i> Risso	287	— <i>secunda</i> Costa	241
— <i>ruida</i> Gould	430	— <i>Seetzeni</i> Koch	154

	Pag.		Pag.
95. <i>Helix segestana</i> Phil.	212	120. <i>Helix sinuata</i> Mull.	305
— <i>Selemine</i> Mf.	359	121. — γ Gm.	422
— <i>selinuntina</i> Phil.	215	— var. F.	306
— <i>semen lini</i> Moric.	31	— <i>sinuosa</i> Gm.	305
— <i>semicostulata</i> B.	435	— <i>sionesta</i> Htm.	158
— <i>semifusca</i> Dh.	54	— <i>siquijorensis</i> Brod.	295
— <i>semiglobosa</i> Pfr.	75	— <i>Sirena</i> B.	263
34. — <i>semigranosa</i> Sow.	74	— <i>skiaphila</i> Orb.	90
— <i>seminulum</i> Rm.	51	— <i>smaragdina</i> Grat.	299
— <i>semipolita</i> B.	435	— <i>smyrnensis</i> Roth.	129
— <i>semirugata</i> B.	40	— <i>sobrina</i> F.	264
— <i>semisculpta</i> Mus. Berol. .	71	— <i>solaria</i> Mke.	125
12. — <i>senegalensis</i> Ch.	330	— <i>solarium</i> Quoy.	120
— — E. m.	247	— <i>solida</i> Mke.	446
— <i>separanda</i> Z.	140	— Z.	435
— <i>septemvolva</i> Fér.	408	— <i>solitaria</i> Say.	102
14. 15. — <i>sepulcralis</i> F.	374	— — Prunn.	447
98. 99. — <i>sericea</i> Dp.	145	— — Mich.	279
— — Mull.	139	— <i>sordida</i> Pfr.	335
— — C. Pfr.	148	— <i>soror</i> F.	401
— — var. Rm.	147. 148	— <i>Souleyetiana</i> Petit.	8
107. — <i>serpens</i> Spix.	391	— <i>Sowerbyana</i> Pfr.	68
— — Orb.	372	— <i>spadicca</i> Gm.	72
9. — <i>serpentina</i> F.	286	— <i>speciosa</i> Jay.	248
— — Phil.	289	— — Z.	273
— <i>serrula</i> Bens.	206	— <i>spectabilis</i> Pfr.	47
— — Morclet.	178	— — Z.	161
23. — <i>serrulata</i> B.	178	— <i>Spengleriana</i> Pfr.	292
24. — <i>setigera</i> Sow.	74	— <i>sphaeralis</i> Htm.	235
— — Gould.	116	— <i>sphaerica</i> Sow.	255
— — Z.	367	— <i>sphaerion</i> Sow.	249
30. — <i>setipila</i> Z.	348	— <i>sphaerita</i> Htm.	162
50. — <i>setosa</i> Z.	367	— <i>sphaeroidea</i> Phil.	282
— — var. Cantr. .	367. 368	— — Guill.	320
— <i>setosula</i> Brig.	367	— <i>Spinolae</i> Villa.	342
100. — <i>sexlamellata</i> Pfr.	186	— <i>spinosa</i> Lea.	421
117. — <i>sicana</i> F.	282	— <i>spiuulosa</i> Lightf.	51
— — var. Phil.	282	— <i>spiralis</i> Guill.	53
— <i>sicula</i> Pot. et Mich.	287	— <i>spirillus</i> ?	97
— <i>siculina</i> Z.	348	— <i>spiriplana</i> Oliv.	366
— <i>siderites</i> Friv.	444	— — Desh. Rm.	271
— <i>Sieboldii</i> Haan.	435	— — var. Aud.	274
9. — <i>signata</i> F.	287	— <i>spirula</i> Villa.	86
— — var. F.	278	— <i>spirulata</i> Pfr.	37
72. — <i>simia</i> F.	288	— <i>Spixiana</i> Pfr.	404
60. — <i>similaris</i> F.	336	— <i>splendens</i> Hutt.	73
— <i>simplex</i> Lm.	20	— — Faure-Big. . .	435
— <i>simplicula</i> Morelet.	94	— <i>splendida</i> Dp.	285
37. — <i>simulata</i> F.	159	— <i>splendidula</i> Pfr.	113
— — γ F.	424	— — Ant.	337
— <i>simulatrix</i> F.	435	— — Z.	439
— <i>sinaitensis</i> Pfr.	204	— <i>sportella</i> Gould.	111
— <i>sincera</i> Ad.	100	— <i>Spratti</i> Pfr.	174
— <i>Sinclairi</i> Pfr.	200	— <i>squalus</i> Hinds.	386
— <i>sinistrorsa</i> Wood.	448		

	Pag.		Pag.
<i>Helix squamatina</i> Mare.	360	<i>Helix subplicata</i> Sow.	24
72. — <i>squamosa</i> F.	294	— <i>subpyramidalis</i> Ad.	50
— <i>staminea</i> Mke.	327	— <i>subrostrata</i> F.	157
80. — <i>stenomphala</i> Mke.	337	— <i>subrufescens</i> Mill.	34
— <i>stenostoma</i> Pfr.	280	— <i>subrutila</i> Migh.	39
— <i>stenotrema</i> F.	422	— <i>subsequa</i> Zgl.	236
— <i>Stentzii</i> Partsch.	414	— <i>subtilis</i> Ant.	33
— <i>stigella</i> Desh.	440	— — Lowe.	212
95. — <i>stigmaticea</i> Pfr.	197	— <i>subtilissima</i> Gould.	431
— <i>Stoddarti</i> Gray.	36	— <i>succinea</i> Pfr.	58
32. — <i>stolephora</i> Val.	52	— — Stud.	94
— <i>striata</i> Müll.	163	— <i>succineata</i>	432
12. — — Dp.	167	— <i>succinulata</i> Guill.	37
— — — Dp.	169	— <i>sudensis</i> Pfr.	103
— — Brard.	158	— <i>sudetica</i> Charp.	356
— — Gray.	55	— <i>suleulata</i> Jan.	180
85. — <i>striatella</i> Anth.	104	— <i>supertexta</i> Pfr.	333
— <i>striatula</i> L. ... 173. 212.	431	— <i>suppressa</i> Say.	183
— — Müll.	169	— <i>sutilosa</i> F.	79
— — Gmel.	429	— <i>suturalis</i> Pfr.	201
— — Fabr.	356	— <i>Swainsoni</i> Pfr.	122
— — Htm.	168	— <i>sylvatica</i> Drap.	278
— — Gray.	96	— — Wood.	278
18. — <i>strigata</i> Müll.	362	— — var. Férr.	276
— — Dillw.	153	— — var. insignis Férr.	278
— — Stud.	167	— <i>sylvestris</i> Alt.	142
— — β F.	363	— — Htm.	139
— — var. Cantr. 350. 357.	363	— <i>syrensis</i> Pfr.	178
— <i>strigatula</i> Htm.	443	— <i>syriaca</i> Ehr.	131
16. — <i>strigella</i> Dp.	142	— <i>taeniata</i> WB.	189
87. — <i>strigilis</i> Pfr.	124	— — Mlf.	168
— <i>strigillata</i> Jan.	36	— <i>Taitensis</i> Jay.	436
— — F.	435	— <i>Tamsiana</i> Dkr.	399
— <i>strigosa</i> Gould.	121	— <i>tapeina</i> Beus.	207
— <i>strigosula</i> Gmel.	443	— <i>Taranaki</i> Gray.	378
— <i>striolata</i> C. Pfr.	142	— <i>tarentina</i> Pfr.	442
— — Phil.	144	— <i>taurica</i> Kryn.	234
— — Guild.	266	— — Partsch.	172
— — Villa.	434	— <i>tecta</i> Z.	139
72. — <i>strobilus</i> F.	255	— <i>tectiformis</i> Sow.	208
54. — <i>Stuartiae</i> Sow.	44	— <i>telonensis</i> Mitre.	98
41. — <i>Studeriana</i> F.	243	— <i>tenella</i> Gmel.	112
12. — <i>stylodon</i> Pfr.	34	— <i>tenera</i> Sow.	228
— <i>subalbida</i> Poir.	158	— — Hartm.	438
— <i>subalpina</i> Htm.	340	— <i>tenerrima</i> Ad.	28
— <i>subearinata</i> Mke.	154	— <i>tennessensis</i> Lea.	149
— <i>subcastanea</i> Pfr.	401	— <i>tentoriolum</i> Gould.	119
— <i>subelausea</i> Rossm.	442	— <i>tenuicostata</i> Dkr.	335
— <i>subconica</i> Ad.	30	— — Shuttl.	107
10. — <i>subdentata</i> F.	154	— <i>tenuiradiata</i> Quoy.	326
— <i>subflava</i> F.	356	— <i>tenuis</i> Pfr.	24
— <i>subglobosa</i> Binn.	277	— — Dillw.	94
— <i>subgranosa</i> Guill.	83	— — Gmel.	434
— <i>submaritima</i> Desm.	159	— <i>tenuistriata</i> Binn.	432
— <i>subplana</i> Binn.	112	— <i>tephrodes</i> Pfr.	254

	Helix terebra Turt.	tergestina Mlf.	ternatana Guill.	terrestris Ch.. Flem.	Gm.	Forsk.	Terveriana Grat.	Terverii Mich.	tessellata Mlf.	F.	Testae Phil.	tetrazona Jan	texasiana Morie.	thalassina Porro	Theodori Phil.	Thersites Brod.	thiaraeformis B.	thiarella WB.	Thunborgii B.	thymorum Alt.	thyroides Say	thyroidus Say	tiara Migh.	tichostoma Pfr.	tigrina Jan	var. Rossm.	Tili Ant.	tingitana B.	tomentosa Ad.	tomigera Mor.	tomigeroides Mor.	tongana Quoy	tornata Born	torsa Z.	torticollis Guill.	tortilabia Less.	tortula F.	torulus F.	tourannensis Soul.	Towusendiana Lea	trachelodes Mke	tranquchariea Fabr.	translucens King.	Trapobanensis B.	triaria Friv.	triefincta Mlf.	tridentata Say	var. Binn.	tridentina F.	trifasciata Ch.	Stentz	trigonophora Lm.	trigouostoma Pfr.	trigrammephora O.	triodonta O.	Helix triodonta Jan	tripolitana Wood	tristis Pfr.	Tritoniensis Guill.	trivittata Born	trizona Z.	trizonalis Grat.	Troberti Petit	trochiformis Mont.	F.	trochilionoides O.	trochilus Flem.	trochlea Pfr.	trochlearis Andr.	trochoides Poir.	Dli.	trochulus Hum.	Dillw.	trochus Mull.	Quoy	Troilus Gould	Troostiana Lea	Troseheli Pfr.	Tuekeri Pfr.	tudiculata Binn.	Tuffetii Less.	tumida Pfr.	tumulorum WB.	tumulus Gould	Tupinieri Eyd.	turbinata Jan	Dh.	B.	turbiniformis Pfr.	turbinoides Brod.	turbo Pfr.	turcica Ch. Dillw.	turgidula Wood	turricula Lowe	turriplana Mor.	turrita Phil., Rm.	turritella Parr.	Turtoni Flem.	turturum Gmel.	Stewart.	Uitenhagensis Krauss	umbilicaria Guill.	umbilicaris Olivi	Brum.	umbilicata Mont.	Ant.	umbilicus Markl.	umbrica Charp.	umbrosa Partsch.	uneigera Petit																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
	374	167	328	179	135	25	394	158	117	435	92	362	418	274	70	299	435	191	435	168	345	345	85	187	358	350	322	435	142	3	3	38	21	445	388	388	193	238	137	341	189	44	336	435	441	352	412	413	382	72	437	413	229	353	401	418	294	294	25	328	375	352	343	10	31	206	113	31	177	163	180	231	179	31	46	231	123	419	239	364	283	230	24	246	85	374	155	230	435	49	243	220	171	340	190	210	176	180	106	141	276	61	64	163	347	86	199	105	363	144	398																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
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		Pag.			Pag.
<i>Hist. Sab.</i>	93. <i>Helix undata</i> Lowe	191		<i>Helix victa</i> Rm.	294
	— Portl. cat.	372		<i>Villiersii</i> O.	378
5.	— <i>undulata</i> F.	240	16.	<i>villosa</i> Dp.	142
	— Quoy	373		<i>villosula</i> Z.	149
	— Mich.	286		<i>vincta</i> Val.	435
	— Guill.	199	117.	<i>vindobonensis</i> C. Pfr.	275
5.	— <i>unguicula</i> F.	384	22.	<i>virgata</i> Mont.	157
14.	— <i>ungulina</i> L.	383		— var. Jeffr.	441
	— Chemn.	384		<i>virginalis</i> Jan	165
	— <i>unica</i> Pfr.	253		— B.	435
65.	— <i>unicolor</i> Pfr.	393		<i>virginensis</i> Friv.	435
	— <i>unidens</i> Z.	151	68.	<i>virgo</i> Brod.	217
2.	— <i>unidentata</i> Ch.	303		<i>virgulata</i> Sow.	351
	— Dp.	151	75.	<i>viridis</i> Quoy	82
	— <i>unifasciata</i> Poir.	168	21.	— Dh.	225
	— <i>unizona</i> Andr.	168		<i>viridula</i> Mke	96
	— <i>unizonalis</i> E. m.	72	76.	<i>vitacea</i> F.	233
	— <i>ursula</i> F.	140	76.	<i>vitrea</i> F.	326
	— <i>usticensis</i> Calc.	432		— Brown	60
53.	— <i>Valenciennesii</i> Eyd.	262	54.	<i>vitrina</i> Wagn.	109
	— Guill.	207		— F.	97
	— <i>valvaeformis</i> Nyst	110		— Ad.	86
92.	— <i>Vancouverensis</i> Lea	200		<i>vitrinella</i> Pfr.	33
	— <i>variabilis</i> Dp.	158		<i>vitrinoides</i> Pot. et M.	89
109.	— <i>varians</i> Menke	238	100.	<i>vitrinoides</i> Dh.	56
	— Z.	433		<i>vitrinosa</i> Z.	143
	— Riss.	164	58.	<i>vittata</i> Müll.	342
6.	— <i>variegata</i> Ch.	174		— Jan	347
	— Gm.	241		<i>vittigera</i> B.	435
	— Humphr.	53		<i>vollnyiensis</i> Andr.	359
	— Friv.	167	66.	<i>volvaxis</i> Parr.	409
	— <i>variolosa</i> Pfr.	83	85.	<i>vortex</i> Pfr.	95
	— <i>Varronis</i> Cantr.	346		<i>vulgaris</i> Parr., Z.	236
	— <i>velutina</i> Lm.	193		— Costa	446
	— Sow.	74	19.	<i>Wagneri</i> Pfr.	405
	— <i>velutinata</i> B.	435		— Rm.	273
	— <i>velutinoides</i> Ant.	266		<i>Walkeri</i> Gray	107
	— <i>ventricosa</i> Jan	303		<i>Waltoni</i> Reeve	19
64.	— <i>ventrosula</i> Pfr.	417		<i>Wardiana</i> Lea	49
	— <i>venusta</i> Gm.	26	52.	<i>Webbiana</i> Lowe	219
	— B.	435		<i>welebitaua</i> Stentz	139
1. 116.	— <i>vermiculata</i> Müll.	273	95.	<i>Winteriana</i> Pfr.	202
	— var. Cantr.	274		<i>Wittmanni</i> Zaw.	340
	— var. Cirtae			<i>Woodiana</i> Lea	336
	— Rossm.	274	114.	<i>xanthodou</i> Ant.	275
	— <i>vermiculosa</i> F.	435	34.	<i>xanthotricha</i> Pfr.	74
28.	— <i>versicolor</i> Born.	26	61.	<i>Xatartii</i> Far.	340
	— <i>verticillata</i> Parr.	180		<i>Xystera</i> Val.	392
24.	— <i>verticillus</i> F.	127		<i>Yorkii</i> Val.	435
	— <i>vesica</i> Lea	134		<i>zaffarina</i> Terv.	274
	— Pfr.	68		<i>zaleta</i> Say	316
2.	— <i>vesicalis</i> Lm.	17		<i>Zanellia</i> Testa	432
	— <i>vesicula</i> Bens.	48		<i>zaraensis</i> Mlf.	435
	— <i>vestalis</i> Parr.	170	63.	<i>zebuensis</i> Brod.	296
36.	— <i>vicina</i> Rm.	139		<i>Zelandiae</i> Gray	81

	Pag.		Pag.
32 26 Helix Zeus Jonas	67	Leiostoma vesicalis	17
— ziczac Gould	446	Lenticula Held	XVI
81. — Ziegleri Schmidt	363	— lapicida	374
— — var. Siem.	364	Leucochroa Beck	XVI
— zodiaca F.	373	— albella	472
— zodiacus Wood	373	— candidissima	283
6. — zoualis F.	380	— cariosa	205
14. 90. — zonaria L.	386	— cariosula	215
— — Ch. 1488.	380	— ciuae	444
— — Ch. 1489.	387	— compar	214
— — Penn.	453	— delphinula (foss.)
— — Don.	458	— filimargo	472
— — Schranck	463	— Gargottae	474
— — α Htm.	359	— limbata	473
— — β Htm.	356	— Listeri	434
— — γ Htm.	355	— rugosa	474
— — δ Htm.	360	— tectiformis	208
82. — zonata Stud.	359	— tripolitana	294
— — C. Pfr.	347	— turcica	474
— — var. Fér.	352. 355	Limax lampas Mart.	445.
— — β Fér.	368	— scaber Mart.	448
46. — zonifera Sow.	251	— serpens Mart.	450
— Zonites Pfr.	99	— tiara Mart.	437
— zonula Wood	342	Lomastoma Htm.	XVI
53. — zonulata F.	264	Lucerna Swms.	XVI
— Hemicycla Swms.	XVI	— acutissima	343
— — plicaria	292	— fulgurata	393
— Hemitrochus Swms.	XVI	— lanx	393.
— — haemastomus	238	— lychnuchus	304
— Heterostoma Htm.	XVI	— sinuata	305
— — semitecta	489	Lucernella Swms.	XVI
— Hyalinia Ag. Htm.	XVI	— hippocastanum	306
— Hygromia Risso	XVI	Lucidula Swms.	XVI
— — cinctella	217	— — barbadensis	307
— — folliculata	425	Lyrostoma Swms.	XVI
— — — labyrinth		— — labyrinth	397
— Iberus Montf. Beck	XVI	Macrocyclis Beck	XVI
— — Gualterianus Mtf.	293	— — Cunninghamsi	374
— — ornata B.	434	— — poruviana	499
— — Pacciniana B.	294	Megaspira Lea	XXIV
— — scabriuscula B.	215	Mesodon Rafn.	XVI
— — segestana B.	242	— — helicinum	348
— — selinuntina B.	215	— — leucodon	345
— Isognomostoma Fitz.	XVI	Mesomphix Rafn. Beck	XVI
— — personatum Fitz.	449	— — elliptica B.	434
— — — fuliginosa B.		— — fuliginosa B.	438
— Labyrinthus Beck	XVI	— — lacvigata Raf.	65
— — otis	397A	— — olivetorum B.	88
— — plicata	398	— — planorboides Raf.	200
— — quadridentata	399	— — virginalis B.	435
— Latomus Fitz.	XVI	— — Walkeri B.	407
— — lapicida	374	Microcystis Beck	XVI
— Leiostoma Swms.	XVI	— — amoenula	433
— — gigantea	257	— — filiceti	434
— — jamaicensis	47		

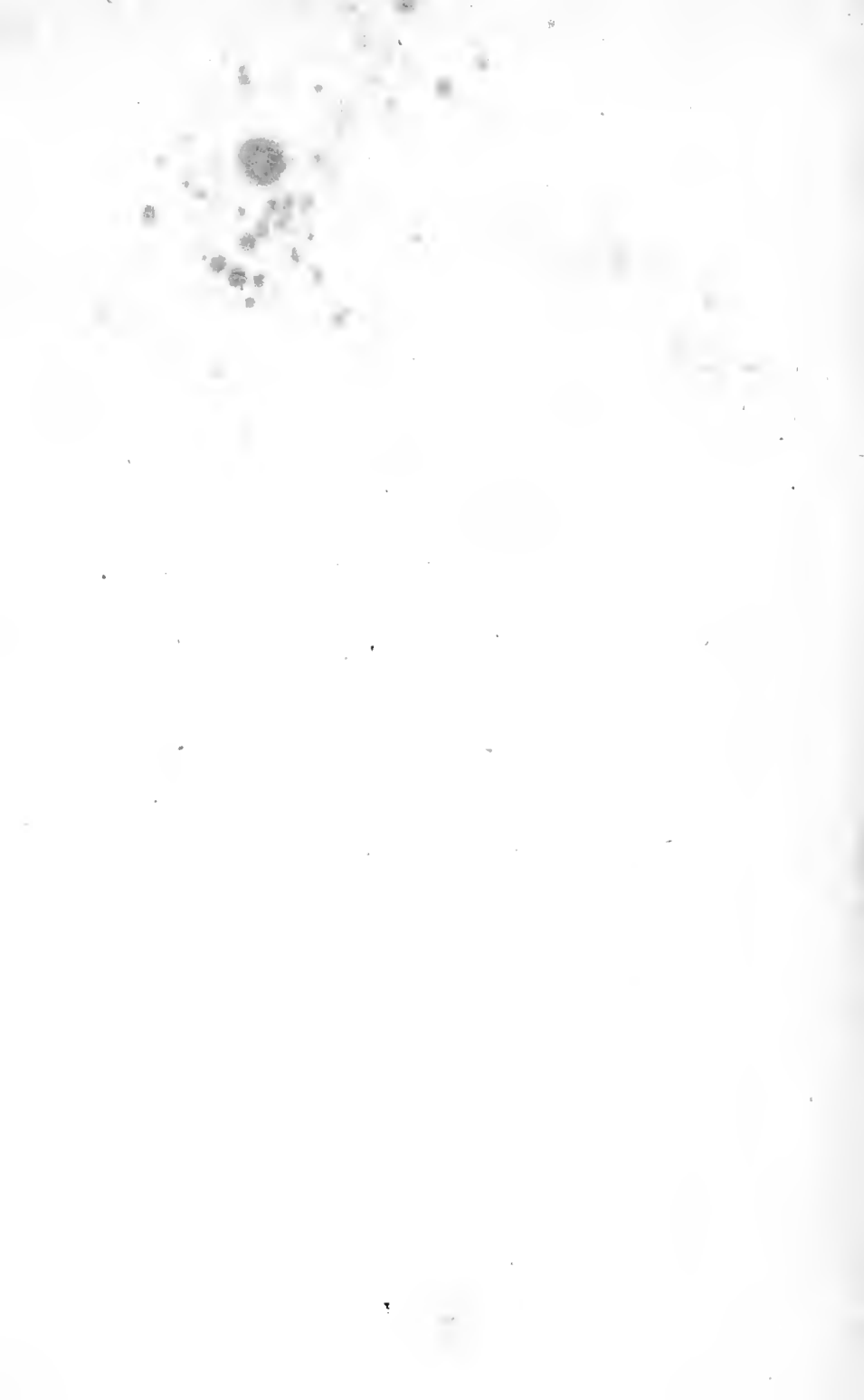
	Pag.		Pag.
<i>Microcystis ornatella</i>	33	<i>Nanina striata</i> Gray	55
— <i>pellicula</i>	434	— <i>trochus</i> B.	46
— <i>pictella</i>	434	— <i>turbinata</i> B.	435
— <i>trifaciella</i>	28	— <i>venusta</i> B.	435
<i>Monacha</i> Fitz.	XVI	— <i>vesicula</i> Bens.	48
— <i>carthusianella</i>	432	— <i>viridis</i> B.	82
— <i>incarnata</i>	439	— <i>vitrinoides</i> Gray	56
— <i>serieea</i>	446		
<i>Nanina</i> Gray	XVI	<i>Obba</i> Beck	XVI
— ? <i>bataviana</i> Pfr.	77	— <i>mamilla</i>	348
— <i>Baudini</i> B.	55	— <i>papilla</i>	349
— <i>Belangeri</i> B.	69	— <i>planulata</i>	379
— <i>Bensonis</i> Hutt.	73	<i>Obelus</i> Htm.	XVI
— <i>bicolor</i> Pfr.	53	— <i>cheiranthicolus</i>	213
— <i>bistrialis</i> B.	74	— <i>duplicatus</i>	490
— <i>castanea</i> B.	44	— <i>Michaudi</i>	457
— <i>citrina</i> Gray	53	— <i>polymorphus</i>	243
— <i>Clairvillia</i> Gray	43	— <i>Preauxii</i>	479
— <i>commendabilis</i> B.	45	<i>Ochtheptila</i> Beck	XVI
— <i>convexa</i> Bens.	430	— <i>abjecta</i>	489
— <i>decussata</i> Bens.	70	— <i>actinophora</i>	447
— <i>exilis</i> B.	78	— <i>bicarinata</i>	490
— — Gray	438	— <i>cheiranthicola</i>	243
— — var. B.	73	— <i>consors</i>	495
— <i>flammulata</i> Pfr.	62	— <i>dealbata</i>	466
— <i>fragilis</i> Hutt.	48	— <i>depauperata</i>	467
— ? <i>fulvida</i> Pfr.	45	— <i>diadema</i>	433
— ? <i>gemina</i> Pfr.	43	— <i>echinulata</i>	490
— <i>glauca</i> Bens.	48	— <i>innominata</i>	498
— <i>interrupta</i> Pfr.	438	— <i>Lanceorottensis</i>	495
— <i>irradiata</i> Gould	29	— <i>lenticiginosa</i>	445
— <i>javana</i> B.	64	— <i>leptosticta</i>	244
— <i>javanensis</i> Gray	64	— <i>Maderensis</i>	244
— <i>Juliana</i> Gray	45	— <i>martigena</i>	365
— ? <i>Kivi</i> Gray	493	— <i>oxytropis</i>	490
— <i>Korékouké</i> B.	63	— <i>paupereula</i>	489
— <i>laevipos</i> Pfr.	438	— — β	445
— <i>leucophaea</i> B.	434	— <i>polymorpha</i>	243
— <i>ligulata</i> B.	74	— <i>pyramis</i>	478
— <i>luçonica</i> B.	434	— <i>rotula</i>	246
— <i>luctuosa</i> B.	53	— <i>thiarella</i>	494
— <i>Mariae</i> Gray	84	— <i>tumulorum</i>	246
— <i>monozonalis</i> Gray	72	<i>Odomphium</i> Rafn.	XVI
— <i>monticola</i> Hutt.	430	<i>Odontostoma</i> Orb.	XVIII. 41
— <i>nemorensis</i> Gray	46	— <i>allognotum</i> Jon.	42
— <i>Novae Hiberniae</i> B.	80	— <i>depressum</i> O.	44
— <i>rapa</i> B.	45	— <i>ecolinum</i> Ducl.	44
— <i>rubricata</i> Gould	69	— <i>globulosum</i> O.	44
— <i>ruida</i> Gould	430	— <i>nitidum</i> Guild.	42
— ? <i>Rumphii</i> Pfr.	76	— <i>opalinum</i> Ad.	42
— <i>scorpio</i> Gould	431	<i>Odotropis</i> Rafn.	XVI
— <i>splendens</i> Hutt.	73	<i>Omphalina</i> Rafn.	XVI
— <i>Steuarti</i> Beck	437	<i>Orthostylus</i> Beck	XVI
— <i>stolephora</i> Pfr.	437	— <i>metaformis</i>	223
		— <i>sarcinosus</i>	244

	Pag.		Pag.
<i>Orthostylus viridis</i>	225	<i>Planorbis divaricatus</i> Perry	433
<i>Otala</i> Schum. Beck	XVI	<i>Pleurodonta Fisch. Beck</i>	XVI
— <i>asperula</i> B.	266	— <i>acutissima</i> B.	313
— <i>atomaria</i> Schum.	272	— <i>cepa</i> B.	303
— <i>consobrina</i> B.	269	— <i>granifera</i> B.	305
— <i>diaphana</i> B.	283	— <i>Josephinae</i> B.	310
— <i>Groviana</i> B.	192	— <i>Lamarckii</i> B.	313
— <i>haemastoma</i> Schum.	247	— <i>lucerna</i> Fisch.	315
— <i>incerta</i> B.	263	— <i>lychnuchus</i> Fisch.	304
— <i>indistincta</i> B.	194	— <i>sinuata</i> Fisch.	305
— <i>macularia</i> B.	297	— <i>soror</i> B.	450
— <i>microstoma</i> B.	20	<i>Plicaria</i> Htm.	XVI
— <i>modesta</i> B.	269	<i>Polita</i> Held	XVI
— <i>nana</i> B.	434	— <i>cellaria</i>	112
— <i>plicatula</i> B.	292	— <i>clara</i>	97
— <i>pouchet</i> B.	269	— <i>contorta</i>	59
— <i>punctifera</i> B.	266	— <i>crystallina</i>	60
— <i>Raynii</i> B.	435	— <i>fulva</i>	34
<i>Oxychilus</i> Fitz.	XVI	— <i>glabra</i>	91
— <i>Cellaria</i>	112	— <i>lucida</i>	94
— <i>ericetorum</i>	163	— <i>nitens</i>	93
— <i>lucidus</i>	94	— <i>nitidosa</i>	96
— <i>nitidulus</i>	93	— <i>nitidula</i>	93
<i>Oxylopha</i> Htm.	XVI	<i>Polydotes</i> Montf.	XVI
<i>Oxymota</i> Htm.	XVI	— <i>imperator</i>	302
<i>Patula</i> Held	XVI	<i>Polygyra</i> Say	XVI
— <i>alternata</i>	102	— <i>auriculata</i> Say	417
— <i>perspectiva</i>	104	— <i>avara</i> Say	418
— <i>pygmaea</i>	98	— <i>carabinata</i> B.	407
— <i>rotundata</i>	106	— <i>contortuplicata</i> B.	433
— <i>runderata</i>	105	— <i>Dorfeuilleana</i> Lea	410
— <i>rupestris</i>	87	— <i>fatigiata</i> Say	418
— <i>solaria</i>	125	— <i>helicycloides</i> B.	406
<i>Petasia</i> Beck	XVI	— <i>heligmoidea</i> B.	408
— <i>hidens</i>	152	— <i>insularum</i> B.	410
— <i>Cobresiana</i>	151	— <i>planorbula</i> B.	409
— <i>dolopidia</i>	149	— <i>plicata</i> Say	418
— <i>edentula</i>	34	— <i>polygyrata</i> B.	406
— <i>Fabricii</i>	434	— <i>septemvolva</i> Say	409
— <i>fulva</i>	152	— — B.	409
— <i>trochiformis</i>	34	— <i>Troostiana</i> Lea	419
— <i>unidens</i>	154	<i>Polymita</i> Beck	XVI
<i>Pitya</i> Beck	XVI	— <i>carnicolor</i>	238
— <i>oparana</i>	434	— <i>globulosa</i>	270
<i>Planispira</i> Beck	XVI	— <i>pieta</i>	260
— <i>anguis</i>	433	— <i>versicolor</i>	261
— <i>bigonia</i>	334	<i>Pomatia</i> Leach, Beck	XVI
— <i>coluber</i>	387	— <i>adspersa</i> B.	241
— <i>exceptiuncula</i>	312	— <i>adyena</i> B.	270
— <i>proxima</i>	377	— <i>antiquorum</i> Leach	235
— <i>zonalis</i>	380	— <i>aperta</i> B.	257
— <i>zonaria</i>	386	— <i>cincta</i> B.	236
<i>Planorbis collapsus</i> Perry	379	— <i>ligata</i> B.	241
— <i>dilatatus</i> Perry	433	— <i>lucorum</i> B.	234
		— <i>lutescens</i> B.	237

	Pag.		Pag.
<i>Pomatia Mazzullii</i> B.	242	<i>Streptaxis Funcki</i> Pfr.	436
— <i>melanostoma</i> B.	237	— <i>Maugerae</i> Gray.	8
— <i>mutata</i> B.	234	— <i>nobilis</i> Gray.	4
— <i>nivosa</i> B.	192	— <i>ovata</i> Pfr.	7
— <i>orientalis</i> B.	238	— <i>Porroreti</i> Petit.	9
— <i>pomatia</i> B.	235	— <i>Petiti</i> Gould.	8
— <i>radiosa</i> B.	234	— <i>pyriformis</i> Pfr.	10
— <i>subplicata</i> B.	25	— <i>Reclusiana</i> Petit.	6
<i>Proserpina</i> Guild. Gray.	XVIII	— <i>rimata</i> Pfr.	5
103. — <i>allognota</i> Jon.	12	— <i>Souleyetiana</i> Petit.	8
— <i>nitida</i> Guild.	12	— <i>subregularis</i> Pfr.	4
<i>Proteusia</i> Htm.	XVI	— <i>Troberti</i> Petit.	10
<i>Pupa</i> Drap.	XXII	<i>Stylodon</i> Beck.	XVI
<i>Pusiodon</i> Swms.	XV	— <i>Studoriana</i>	243
— <i>auriculata</i>	380	— <i>unidentata</i>	448
— <i>zonaria</i>	386	<i>Succinea</i> Drap.	XIV
<i>Pyramidula</i> Fitz.	XVI	<i>Tachea</i> Leach.	XVI
— <i>rupestris</i>	86	— <i>hortensis</i> L.	277
<i>Sugda</i> Beck.	XVI	— <i>montana</i> Htm.	278
— <i>alveolata</i>	182	— <i>memoralis</i> L.	276
— <i>australis</i>	182	— <i>sylvatica</i> Htm.	278
— ? <i>gularis</i>	183	<i>Tanychlamys</i> Bens.	XVI
<i>Scarabus clausus</i> Reeve.	3	— <i>lucida</i>	94
<i>Solarium</i> Schum. Spix.	XVI	<i>Teba</i> Leach.	XVI
— <i>caudidum</i> Sp.	404	— <i>caperata</i>	167
— <i>cratera</i> Schum.	171	— <i>spinulosa</i>	51
— <i>imperforatum</i> Sp.	110	<i>Theba</i> Risso, Beck.	XVI
— <i>pygmaeum</i> Sp.	110	— <i>adjecta</i> B.	433
— <i>serpens</i> Sp.	391	— <i>apiciua</i> B.	443
<i>Solaropsis</i> Beck.	XVI	— <i>arenosa</i> B.	164
— <i>brasiliensis</i>	372	— <i>bicolor</i> B.	433
— <i>heliaca</i>	450	— <i>caespitum</i> B.	161
— <i>Moricandi</i>	450	— <i>campestris</i> B.	166
— <i>pellis serpentinis</i>	372	— <i>caudidula</i> B.	168
<i>Stenopus</i> Guild.	XVI	— <i>carthusiana</i> Riss.	134
— <i>cruentatus</i>	65	— <i>carthusianella</i> Riss.	132
— <i>lividus</i>	52	— <i>cemenolea</i> Riss.	423
<i>Stenostoma</i> Ruffin.	XVI	— <i>Charpeutiera</i> Riss.	132
<i>Stenotrema</i> Rafin.	XVI	— <i>cisalpinia</i> B.	441
— <i>avara</i>	419	— <i>concinna</i> B.	433
— <i>convexa</i>	420	— <i>conica</i> B.	180
<i>Streptaxis</i> Gray.	XVIII. 3	— <i>conspurcata</i> Risso, B. ..	171
101. — <i>aberrata</i> Soul.	10	— <i>corrugata</i> B.	174
103. — <i>albida</i> Pfr.	6	— <i>costulata</i> B.	169
101. — <i>alveus</i> Dkr.	4	— <i>crenulata</i> B.	424
— <i>Blandingiana</i> Lea.	4	— <i>cretica</i> B.	441
— <i>Candeaui</i> Petit.	7	— <i>decussatula</i> B.	433
102. — <i>comoides</i> O.	8	— <i>Ekloniana</i> B.	434
101. — <i>contusa</i> F.	5	— <i>elata</i> B.	434
103. — <i>deformis</i> F.	7	— ? <i>epiglottidea</i> B.	434
102. — <i>dejecta</i> Petit.	9	— <i>ericetorum</i> B.	163
102. — <i>deplanata</i> Pfr.	6	— ? <i>erythrostoma</i> B.	176
103. — <i>distorta</i> Jonas.	10	— <i>fallaciosa</i> B.	369
103. 101. — <i>Dunkeri</i> Pfr.	5	— <i>fimbriolata</i> B.	434

	Pag.		Pag.
<i>Theba instabilis</i> B.	165	<i>Tragomma</i> Held	XVI
— interjeeta B.	434	— acies	128
— intersecta B.	167	— albanicum	127
— Javanula B.	434	— algirum	127
— lauta B.	168	— "compressum	128
— lecta B.	354	— croaticum	129
— leucas B.	427	— gemonense	130
— leucaster B.	434	— verticillus	127
— lucostoma Riss.	427	<i>Trichia</i> Htm.	XVI
— maritima B.	160	— circinata	144
— meridionalis Riss.	428	<i>Tridopsis</i> Raf. Beck	XVI
— Michaudi B.	157	— albolabris B.	290
— monilifera B.	441	— appressa B.	317
— Mühlfeldtii B.	169	— clausa B.	420
— neglecta B.	164	— convexa B.	420
— Nilssoniana B.	434	— elevata B.	318
— obsoleta B.	444	— fraterna B.	421
— pisana Riss.	153	— hirsuta B.	422
— ? planata B.	176	— inflecta B.	420
— polymita B.	434	— lunula Raf.	442
— punctatofasciata B.	434	— palliata B.	316
— pyramidata Riss.	161	— personata B.	420
— pyramidella B.	181	— profunda B.	450
— Requiennii B.	442	— thyroideus B.	345
— Rosetti B.	156	— — var. B.	291
— rubella Riss.	430	— tridentata B.	412
— rugosiuscula B.	445	— tridentata B.	418
— sectilis B.	435	<i>Trigonostoma</i> Fitz.	XVI
— simia B.	288	— angigyrum Htm.	414
— striatula B.	441	— holosericum F.	414
— strigosula B.	169	— obvolutum F.	413
— subdentata B.	154	<i>Triodopsis</i> Rafn.	XVI
— tergestina B.	443	— clausa Raf.	420
— Terverii B.	158	<i>Trochilus terrestris</i> Da Costa	51
— thymorum B.	168	<i>Trochiscus</i> Held	XVI
— tingitana B.	435	— bidentatus	152
— trochoides B.	180	— dolopidus	149
— variegata B.	444	— liminiferus	150
— virgata B.	158	— uidentatus	151
<i>Thelidomus</i> Swms.	XVI	<i>Trochus</i> alveolatus Sol.	182
— asper	311	— australis Ch.	182
— striolata	266	— bidens Ch.	151
<i>Tomigeres ringens</i> Leach.	436	— bifasciatus Burr.	232
<i>Tomigerus</i> Spix	XVII. 2	— hortensis Ch.	46
— clausus Sp.	2	— papilla Ch.	319
— turbinatus Pfr.	3	— pileus Ch.	324
<i>Tomogeres</i> Montf.	XVII	— pumilio Ch.	178
— Boysii Pfr.	2	— rugosus Mf.	178
— clausus Pfr.	3	— terrestris Ch.	179
— ringens Mf.	1	— — Penn.	51
— turbinatus Pfr.	3	— tureicus Ch.	171
<i>Tomogerus depressus</i> Blv.	1	<i>Turbo belicinus</i> Lightf.	366
— globulosus Pfr.	2	— Myrmecidis Scac.	87
<i>Tornatellina</i> Beck.	XXV	<i>Turricula</i> Beck.	XVI
<i>Toxostoma</i> Rafn.	XVI	— Caronis	177

	Pag.		Pag.
<i>Turricula depressa</i>	480	<i>Xerophila thymorum</i>	468
— <i>elata</i>	477	— <i>variabilis</i>	458
— <i>elegans</i>	480	<i>Xolotrema Rafin.</i>	XVI
— <i>pumilio</i>	478	<i>Zenobia bimarginata</i> Gray	432
— <i>serrulata</i>	479	<i>Zonites Montf.</i>	XVI
— <i>thiarella</i>	494	— <i>acies</i> B.	428
— <i>turricula</i>	491	— <i>albanica</i> B.	427
<i>Vallonia Risso</i>	XVI	— <i>algira</i> B.	427
— <i>rosalia</i>	365	— <i>algireus</i> Mtf.	426
<i>Vitreia Fitz.</i>	XVI	— <i>allarius</i> Gray	91
— <i>diaphana</i>	59	— <i>cellarius</i> Gray	442
<i>Vitrina Drap.</i>	XIII	— <i>citrina</i> Swns.	53
— <i>citrina</i> Quoy	53	— <i>coma</i> Gray	413
— <i>flammulata</i> Quoy	61	— <i>compressa</i> B.	428
— <i>laevipes</i> Ant.	438	— <i>croatica</i> B.	429
— <i>viridis</i> Quoy	82	— <i>crystallinus</i> Gray	60
<i>Vortex Beck.</i>	XVI	— <i>crictorum</i> Leach	463
— <i>angigyra</i>	444	— <i>excavatus</i> Gray	98
— <i>didonta</i>	441	— <i>fuliginosa</i> Gray	438
— <i>holoserica</i>	444	— <i>gemonensis</i> B.	430
— <i>obvoluta</i>	443	— <i>lucidus</i> Gray	94
<i>Xerophila Held</i>	XVI	— <i>nitidulus</i> Gray	93
— <i>apicina</i>	470	— <i>planospirus</i> Hartm.	359
— <i>cespitum</i>	464	— <i>purus</i> Gray	96
— <i>conica</i>	480	— <i>pygmaeus</i> Gray	98
— <i>ericetorum</i>	463	— <i>radiatulus</i> Gray	96
— <i>filimargo</i>	472	— <i>radiatus</i> Leach	406
— <i>Gargottae</i>	474	— <i>rotundatus</i> Gray	406
— <i>neglecta</i>	464	— <i>umbilicatus</i> Gray	87
— <i>pisana</i>	453	— <i>unizonalis</i> Swns.	72
— <i>pyramidata</i>	464	— <i>verticillus</i> B.	427
— <i>striata</i>	467	— <i>Walkeri</i> Gray	407
— <i>Terverii</i>	458	<i>Zurama Leach</i>	XVI
		— <i>pulchella</i>	365



624. *Juliu* 1450 - 590 *species*.
- 24. *Janu.* 1850 + $\frac{20}{610}$



